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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1958

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VOLUME XXXIII NUMBER 1 - 6

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1958

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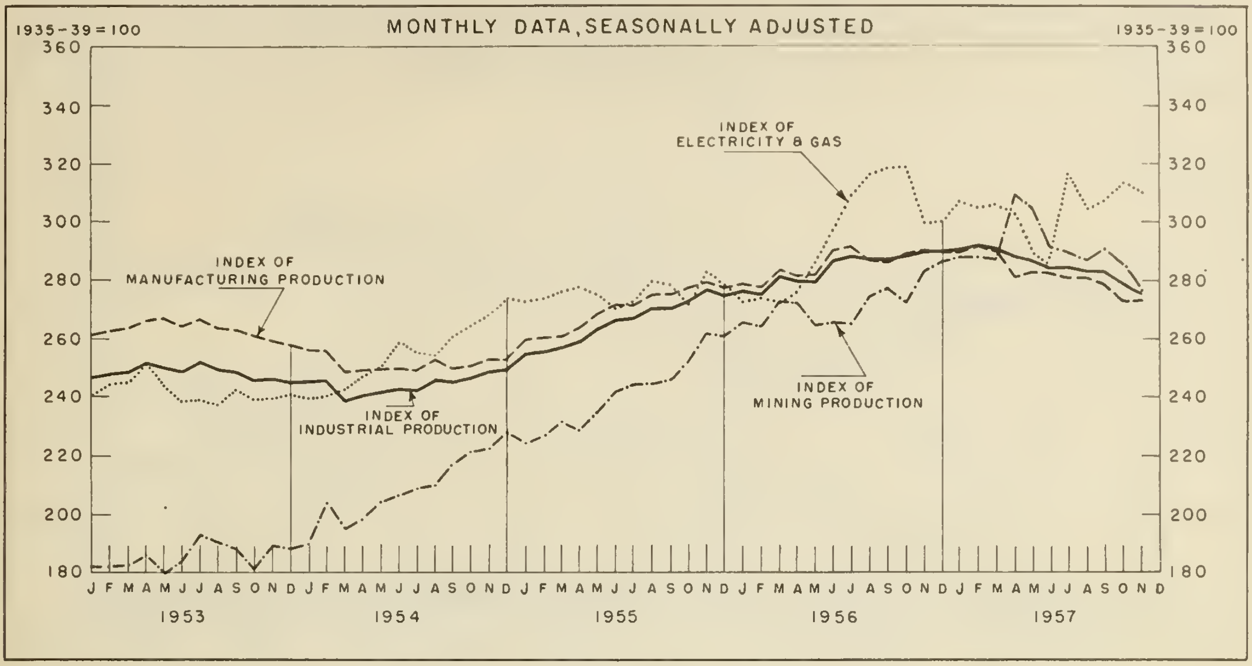
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined again in November. Lower mining and power output offset the marginal gain in manufacturing production.



PRODUCTION

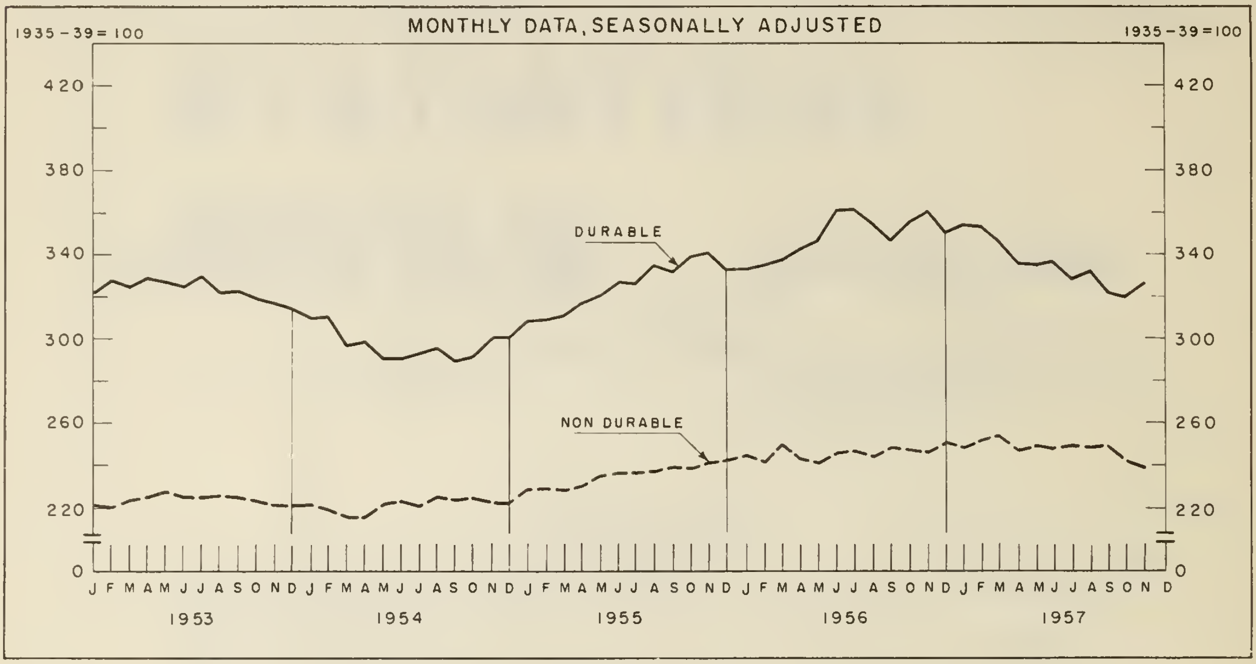
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
		Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1955(1)		26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956(1)		29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1955	M	26,624	25,176	263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3	236.2	303.3	287.9	133.8	186.0
	J			266.5	241.8	271.6	327.0	236.2					188.5
	J	27,396	25,984	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.0
	A			270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8					188.0
	S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					181.4
	O	27,912	26,468	273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6
	N			276.9	261.9	279.5	340.3	240.7					191.1
	D			274.8	260.9	277.5	332.9	242.1					188.1
1956	J	28,884	27,308	276.3	265.9	278.9	332.8	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
	F			275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5					185.5
	M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.9					192.0
	A	29,528	27,944	279.9	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
	M			279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9					178.6
	J			287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					187.0
	J	30,136	28,568	288.5	265.2	291.6	362.0	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
	A			287.3	274.5	287.2	354.6	244.2					171.5
	S			287.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					181.5
	O	30,916	29,212	288.7	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
	N			290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0					181.4
	D			290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					183.0
1957	J	30,716	29,400	291.1	291.2	289.4	354.3	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
	F			292.0	288.7	291.4	353.7	251.6					190.6
	M			290.8	287.8	290.1	346.8	253.8					182.3
	A	30,736	29,460	287.6	310.7	281.0	334.8	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
	M			286.8	305.2	282.5	335.5	248.6					184.6
	J			284.1	291.5	282.4	336.3	247.9					172.2
	J	31,028	29,796	285.2	289.3	281.1	328.7 r	250.7	257.3 r	375.1	295.6	149.6 r	172.5
	A			283.5 r	286.6 r	280.6	330.1	249.0					191.0
	S			281.9 r	291.3 r	277.4 r	321.1 r	249.4 r					165.0 r
	O			278.0 r	285.2 r	272.9 r	320.3 r	242.6 r					159.2 r
	N			276.6	276.8	273.1	326.3	239.1					161.8

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing production increased in November with gains in iron and steel and transportation equipment. Non-durable output continued to decline.



PRODUCTION—concluded

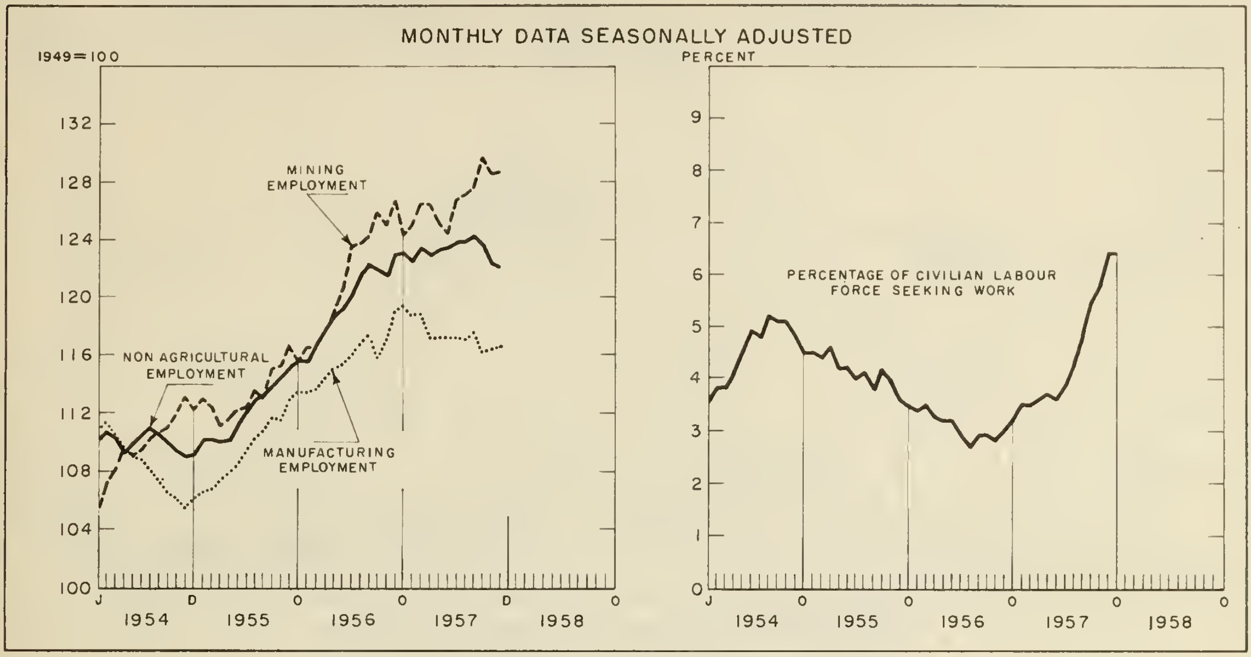
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
	Volume Indexes 1935–39 = 100											
1955(1)	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956(1)	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1955 M	146.6	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	282.3	360.7	272.2	511.5	462.6	275.0
J	149.3						285.6	372.6		505.4		270.2
J	147.9	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	285.8	371.0	268.3	502.3	488.6	272.2
A	150.7						293.4	350.0		547.2		279.8
S	151.9						301.5	328.7		617.0		278.5
O	153.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	312.3	332.9	266.9	578.5	496.2	271.8
N	155.1						313.9	351.8		557.6		283.2
D	156.8						316.8	343.2		549.0		278.7
1956 J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	343.7	262.8	529.6	515.1	272.8
F	157.8						327.3	331.2		531.9		273.9
M	153.0						322.5	352.3		566.5		272.5
A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.7	280.5	565.7	533.6	276.3
M	159.9						327.2	371.1		573.9		286.3
J	158.4						323.8	380.9		590.6		297.7
J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	380.6	300.0	604.5	525.7	309.3
A	155.7						327.2	350.3		570.8		316.3
S	154.6						330.2	329.5		586.8		318.4
O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	379.2	298.1	535.5	528.2	318.9
N	152.5						338.8	441.7		491.0		299.4
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		489.6		300.1
1957 J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	419.1	306.1	520.3	492.2	307.2
F	153.0						339.0	390.5		514.9		305.0
M	154.3						341.6	359.6		523.4		305.2
A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	347.5	257.8	526.2	520.1	302.5
M	150.8						327.2	353.4		538.8		289.1
J	155.8						320.8	357.0		565.2		285.2
J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5^{r}	303.2^{r}	231.9^{r}	318.7	349.5	233.6^{r}	540.7	561.2^{r}	317.4
A	156.1						308.5	372.4		503.8		304.6
S	156.0^{r}						296.1^{r}	362.9^{r}		498.4		306.7
O	149.2^{r}						287.8^{r}	350.0^{r}		467.3^{r}		313.2
N	144.6						303.5	378.5		451.0		310.4

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment continued to decline in November. Employment in both manufacturing and mining remained stable. The percentage of the labour force seeking work (seasonally adjusted) was 6.4 per cent in December.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

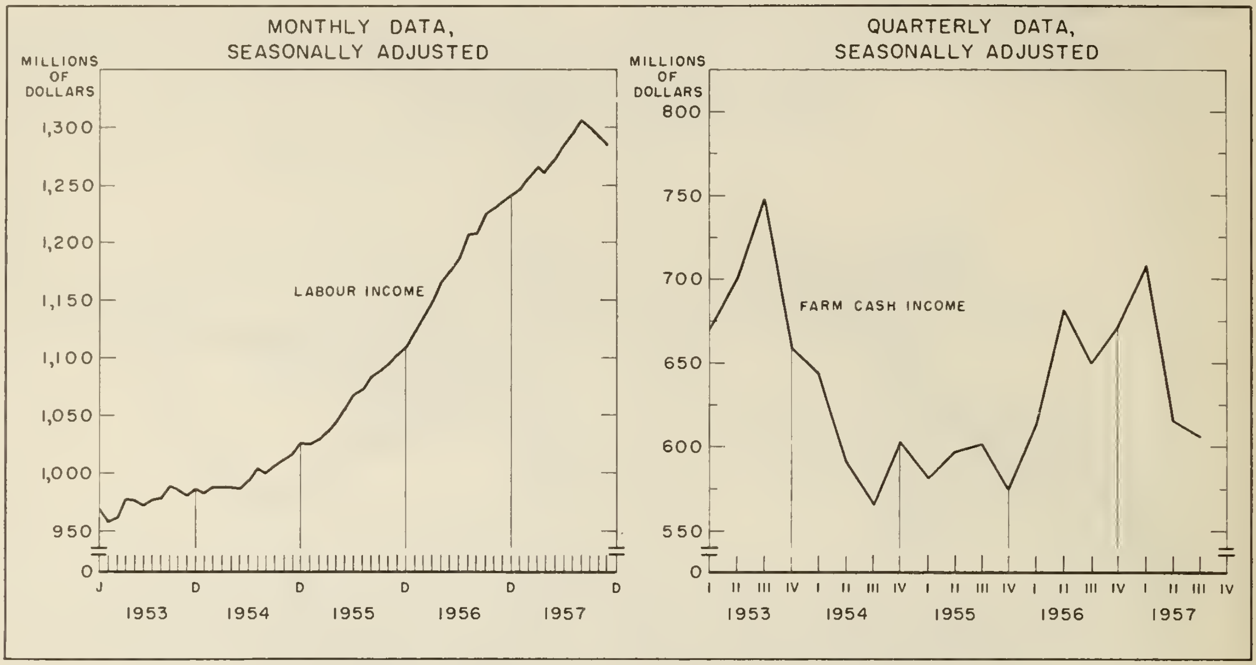
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)	Non-Agricultural(3)
	1949=100						Thousands	
1955(1)	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956(1)	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1955 M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	5,507	4,679
J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,554	4,698
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,604	4,785
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
O	122.4r	116.3r	124.3r	108.3r	140.8r	128.5r		
N	122.0	116.5	126.4	106.5	139.2	128.7	6,014	5,236

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income continued down in November. Declines were dispersed throughout commodity and service industries. Farm cash income declined in the third quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Persons with Jobs										
		Non-agricultural	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work(4)	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
		Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1955(1)		4,510	367	3,996	129	4.1	115	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588
1956(1)		4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1955	M	4,478	359	3,963	134	4.2	118	41.0^{r}	41.2	40.8^{r}	1,056	597
	J	4,492			126	4.0	113	41.2^{r}	41.5^{r}	40.9^{r}	1,068	
	J	4,513			133	4.1	111	40.9	41.0^{r}	40.8^{r}	1,072	
	A	4,571	374	4,067	119	3.8	107	41.0^{r}	41.1^{r}	40.9	1,084	601
	S	4,578			131	4.2	108	41.1^{r}	41.2^{r}	41.0	1,088	
	O	4,624			127	4.0	110	41.1	41.3^{r}	40.8	1,095	
	N	4,622	382	4,110	114	3.6	106	41.0^{r}	41.1^{r}	40.9	1,103	575
	D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1^{r}	40.9^{r}	1,110	
1956	J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3^{r}	41.3^{r}	41.2^{r}	1,123	
	F	4,669	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1^{r}	41.3^{r}	40.9^{r}	1,137	613
	M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1^{r}	41.2^{r}	40.9	1,149	
	A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9^{r}	41.1^{r}	40.6^{r}	1,166	
	M	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2^{r}	41.4	41.0^{r}	1,175	682
	J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2^{r}	41.2^{r}	41.1^{r}	1,186	
	J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4^{r}	40.9^{r}	1,207	
	A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0^{r}	41.2^{r}	40.8	1,208	650
	S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2^{r}	40.8^{r}	1,225	
	O	4,798			91	2.8	95	40.5^{r}	41.1^{r}	40.8^{r}	1,230	
	N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9^{r}	41.1^{r}	40.7	1,236	672
	D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8^{r}	41.0^{r}	40.6^{r}	1,242	
1957	J	4,843			114	3.5	114	40.2^{r}	40.4^{r}	40.0^{r}	1,247	
	F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	115	40.8^{r}	40.9^{r}	40.6^{r}	1,257	708
	M	4,847			121	3.6	115	40.7^{r}	40.8^{r}	40.6	1,266	
	A	4,882			123	3.7	119	40.9^{r}	41.0^{r}	40.8^{r}	1,263	
	M	4,949	448	4,402	121	3.6	132	40.6^{r}	40.7^{r}	40.4^{r}	1,274	617
	J	4,961			131	3.9	136	40.7^{r}	40.9^{r}	40.4^{r}	1,285	
	J	4,965			149	4.3	142	40.7	40.8^{r}	40.5^{r}	1,295	
	A	4,934	435	4,386	161	4.8	147	40.8^{r}	40.8^{r}	40.7	1,305	607
	S	4,982			186	5.5	163	40.5	40.5^{r}	40.5^{r}	1,300	
	O	4,967			196	5.8	169	40.1^{r}	40.3^{r}	39.8^{r}	1,292^{r}	
	N	4,917	447	4,393	214	6.4	178	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,285	
	D	4,879			217	6.4						

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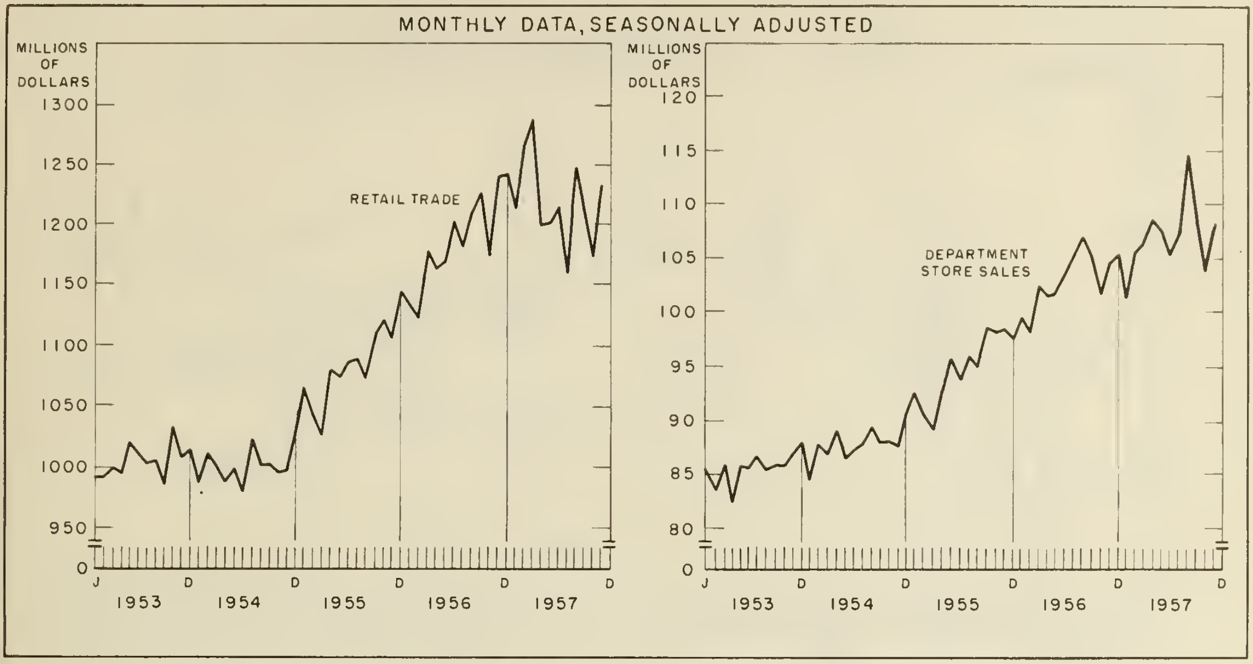
(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter. (4) Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade increased sharply in November with advances in sales of grocery and combination stores and motor vehicle dealers. Department store sales also increased.



RETAIL TRADE

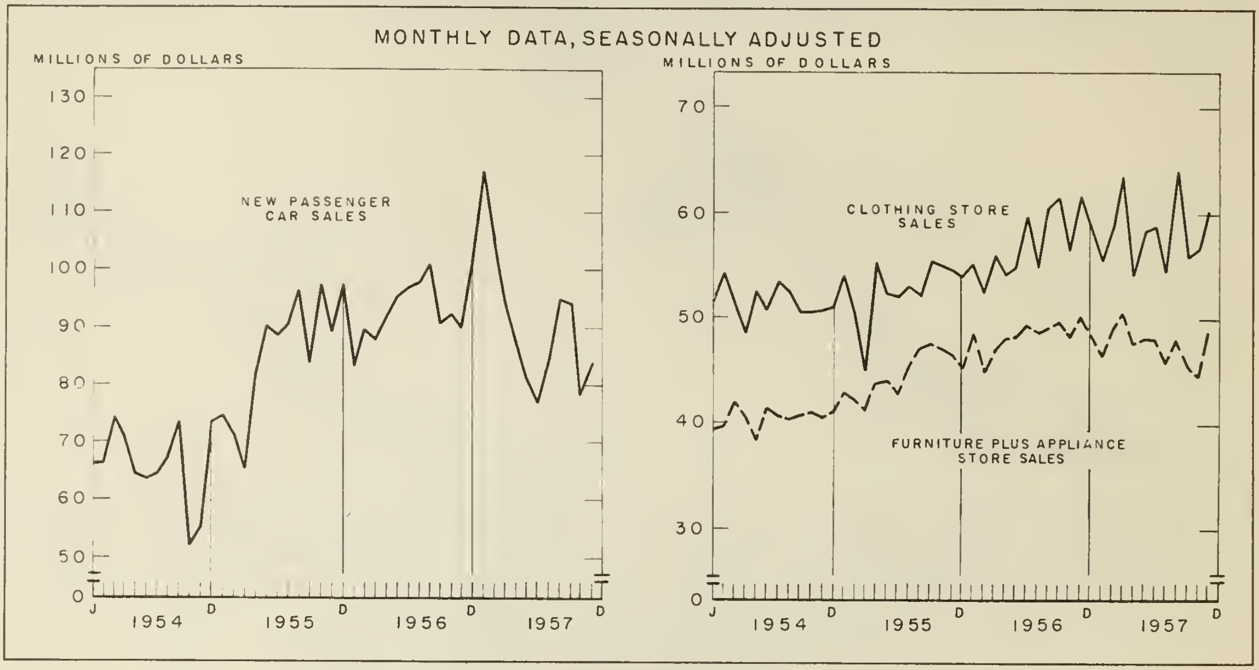
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
	Million dollars							
1955(1)	1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956(1)	1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	94.0	27.2
1955 M	1,074.5^{r}	196.8	42.6^{r}	95.7^{r}	19.9	197.9^{r}	90.1	18.2
J	1,088.2^{r}	199.3^{r}	43.2^{r}	93.9^{r}	20.2^{r}	201.3^{r}	88.8	21.7
J	1,089.8^{r}	200.7^{r}	43.7^{r}	95.8^{r}	21.0^{r}	192.0^{r}	90.6	22.3
A	1,073.6^{r}	195.2^{r}	41.8^{r}	95.0^{r}	20.2	198.7^{r}	97.0	26.9
S	1,110.1^{r}	205.0^{r}	45.3^{r}	98.6^{r}	21.5^{r}	201.2^{r}	83.1	22.2
O	1,120.6^{r}	203.2^{r}	45.8^{r}	98.2^{r}	21.2	204.0^{r}	97.5	21.0
N	1,105.4^{r}	205.5^{r}	45.6^{r}	98.4^{r}	21.2	195.1^{r}	89.2	17.2
D	1,144.9^{r}	216.3^{r}	46.6^{r}	97.5^{r}	21.1^{r}	199.7^{r}	97.4	22.1
1956 J	1,132.6^{r}	206.0^{r}	44.5^{r}	99.6^{r}	22.1^{r}	196.0^{r}	83.3	23.9
F	1,121.6^{r}	205.7^{r}	44.2^{r}	98.1^{r}	21.8^{r}	196.3^{r}	89.9	21.9
M	1,178.3^{r}	223.9^{r}	46.5^{r}	102.3	23.0^{r}	201.0^{r}	88.0	24.9
A	1,163.1^{r}	210.0^{r}	44.7^{r}	101.6^{r}	21.6	211.6^{r}	92.1	25.2
M	1,167.9^{r}	212.2^{r}	44.8^{r}	101.7	21.2^{r}	208.7^{r}	95.3	30.8
J	1,201.7^{r}	227.8^{r}	48.1^{r}	103.4^{r}	23.9^{r}	204.5^{r}	97.0	27.6
J	1,180.1^{r}	208.7^{r}	45.9^{r}	105.1^{r}	22.7^{r}	215.6^{r}	97.9	32.3
A	1,209.0^{r}	223.0^{r}	46.9^{r}	107.0^{r}	21.7^{r}	215.3^{r}	101.0	29.2
S	1,228.0^{r}	230.5^{r}	49.4	105.2^{r}	23.8^{r}	213.9^{r}	90.8	28.1
O	1,172.6^{r}	209.9^{r}	47.4^{r}	101.8^{r}	21.5^{r}	211.1^{r}	92.6	27.2
N	1,240.6^{r}	234.0^{r}	50.1^{r}	104.5^{r}	24.2^{r}	225.8^{r}	90.0	23.8
D	1,240.9^{r}	237.0^{r}	51.4^{r}	105.2^{r}	24.0^{r}	239.0^{r}	101.6	28.8
1957 J	1,213.3^{r}	228.9^{r}	46.0^{r}	101.3^{r}	22.8^{r}	236.7^{r}	117.3	34.7
F	1,264.8^{r}	236.7^{r}	48.0^{r}	105.4^{r}	24.9^{r}	245.3^{r}	105.0	23.8
M	1,289.2^{r}	239.6^{r}	49.9^{r}	106.2^{r}	24.2^{r}	243.5^{r}	94.4	26.8
A	1,200.0^{r}	226.6^{r}	47.4^{r}	108.7^{r}	24.2^{r}	206.6^{r}	87.9	26.3
M	1,201.4^{r}	241.8^{r}	46.8^{r}	107.7^{r}	23.0^{r}	187.0^{r}	81.6	26.4
J	1,214.2^{r}	243.6^{r}	49.9^{r}	105.3^{r}	24.7^{r}	184.5^{r}	77.2	21.9
J	1,159.8^{r}	221.4^{r}	45.2^{r}	107.3^{r}	24.6^{r}	185.1^{r}	84.3	23.4
A	1,247.9^{r}	256.8^{r}	49.9^{r}	114.8^{r}	26.8^{r}	186.5^{r}	95.2	22.7
S	1,212.5	238.9^{r}	47.0	108.5^{r}	23.6^{r}	201.7^{r}	94.1	23.2
O	1,173.5^{r}	229.0^{r}	47.6^{r}	104.0^{r}	23.3^{r}	186.5^{r}	78.3	17.4
N	1,232.3	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	209.2	84.1	15.3

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales turned up in November, though remaining at a low level relative to the beginning of the year. Both clothing stores and furniture and appliance store sales increased.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

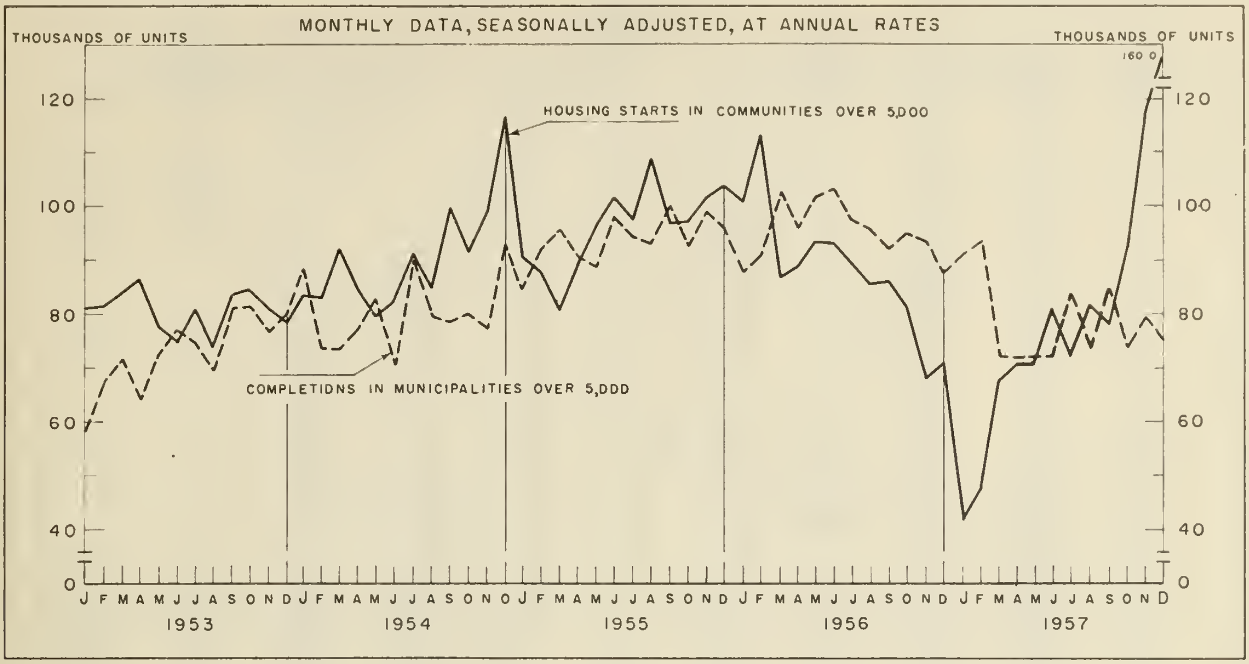
		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
		Million dollars								
1955(1)		59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956(1)		63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1955	M	58.2^{r}	52.3^{r}	10.4	58.5^{r}	44.0^{r}	38.1^{r}	19.5^{r}	24.8	9.9
	J	59.1^{r}	52.0^{r}	9.9	59.3	42.7^{r}	38.8^{r}	20.6^{r}	24.7	10.7^{r}
	J	59.6^{r}	53.0^{r}	10.5	58.3^{r}	45.5	39.3^{r}	19.6^{r}	25.3^{r}	10.3
	A	58.2^{r}	52.0^{r}	10.0^{r}	59.3^{r}	47.3^{r}	37.8^{r}	18.6^{r}	24.5^{r}	9.6^{r}
	S	60.3^{r}	55.4^{r}	10.4^{r}	61.7^{r}	47.7^{r}	39.1^{r}	20.8^{r}	25.6^{r}	10.4^{r}
	O	60.7^{r}	55.0^{r}	10.2^{r}	61.3^{r}	47.0^{r}	39.4^{r}	22.7^{r}	25.6^{r}	10.4^{r}
	N	62.9^{r}	54.5^{r}	10.2^{r}	58.9^{r}	46.5^{r}	38.5^{r}	25.7^{r}	25.2^{r}	10.3^{r}
	D	63.4^{r}	53.9^{r}	10.0^{r}	58.0^{r}	45.2^{r}	40.5^{r}	27.1^{r}	25.2^{r}	10.6^{r}
1956	J	66.0^{r}	55.1^{r}	10.4^{r}	63.9^{r}	48.8^{r}	41.7^{r}	23.5^{r}	26.3^{r}	10.3^{r}
	F	66.1^{r}	52.5^{r}	10.2	63.8^{r}	44.9^{r}	40.3^{r}	25.3^{r}	26.3^{r}	10.2^{r}
	M	66.8^{r}	56.0^{r}	11.1^{r}	63.1^{r}	47.1^{r}	41.2^{r}	27.0^{r}	27.0^{r}	11.0^{r}
	A	66.7^{r}	54.2^{r}	9.8	65.4^{r}	48.3^{r}	42.8^{r}	28.5^{r}	26.9^{r}	10.6^{r}
	M	66.7^{r}	54.9^{r}	10.4^{r}	63.9^{r}	48.4^{r}	40.2^{r}	30.3^{r}	26.5^{r}	10.7
	J	68.7^{r}	59.8^{r}	11.2^{r}	64.3^{r}	49.5^{r}	43.1^{r}	26.3^{r}	27.6^{r}	10.5^{r}
	J	68.0^{r}	54.9^{r}	10.6^{r}	65.6^{r}	48.7^{r}	42.3^{r}	26.4^{r}	26.9^{r}	10.4^{r}
	A	68.0^{r}	60.5^{r}	11.6^{r}	64.7^{r}	49.2^{r}	41.8^{r}	24.6^{r}	27.5^{r}	10.6^{r}
	S	70.0^{r}	61.5^{r}	11.0^{r}	63.7^{r}	49.7^{r}	43.3^{r}	28.8^{r}	28.5^{r}	11.0
	O	67.7^{r}	56.6^{r}	9.6^{r}	63.5^{r}	48.3^{r}	41.4^{r}	25.9^{r}	27.3^{r}	10.6^{r}
	N	71.9^{r}	61.6^{r}	11.7^{r}	64.7^{r}	50.3^{r}	43.1^{r}	25.0^{r}	28.3^{r}	11.3^{r}
	D	71.5^{r}	59.1^{r}	10.6^{r}	63.5^{r}	48.7^{r}	45.2^{r}	25.1^{r}	28.6^{r}	11.4^{r}
1957	J	70.7^{r}	55.7^{r}	10.9^{r}	60.0^{r}	46.5^{r}	41.2^{r}	27.6^{r}	26.7^{r}	10.4^{r}
	F	73.5^{r}	58.9^{r}	11.9	62.9^{r}	49.2^{r}	41.0^{r}	27.6^{r}	28.1^{r}	11.0^{r}
	M	74.1^{r}	63.6^{r}	12.9^{r}	66.2^{r}	50.7^{r}	44.9^{r}	27.4^{r}	29.0^{r}	10.6
	A	71.6^{r}	54.1^{r}	10.1	61.7^{r}	47.8^{r}	42.5^{r}	27.5^{r}	27.3^{r}	10.6^{r}
	M	71.1^{r}	58.5^{r}	11.5^{r}	63.4^{r}	48.3^{r}	42.5^{r}	29.2^{r}	28.8^{r}	10.6^{r}
	J	74.0^{r}	58.9^{r}	11.3^{r}	62.3^{r}	48.2^{r}	45.5^{r}	29.3^{r}	29.6^{r}	10.3
	J	70.1^{r}	54.5^{r}	11.3^{r}	62.7^{r}	45.7^{r}	41.3^{r}	25.8^{r}	27.3^{r}	10.5^{r}
	A	72.3^{r}	64.2^{r}	13.2^{r}	60.6^{r}	48.1^{r}	43.3^{r}	28.6^{r}	29.9^{r}	10.5^{r}
	S	72.0^{r}	55.9^{r}	10.7^{r}	61.1^{r}	45.4^{r}	43.7^{r}	25.9^{r}	29.8^{r}	10.4^{r}
	O	68.0^{r}	56.7^{r}	10.1^{r}	60.6^{r}	44.5^{r}	41.5^{r}	27.5^{r}	31.4^{r}	9.7^{r}
	N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts increased to a level of 160 thousand in December, reflecting the major impact of the first $150 million made available for residential mortgages.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

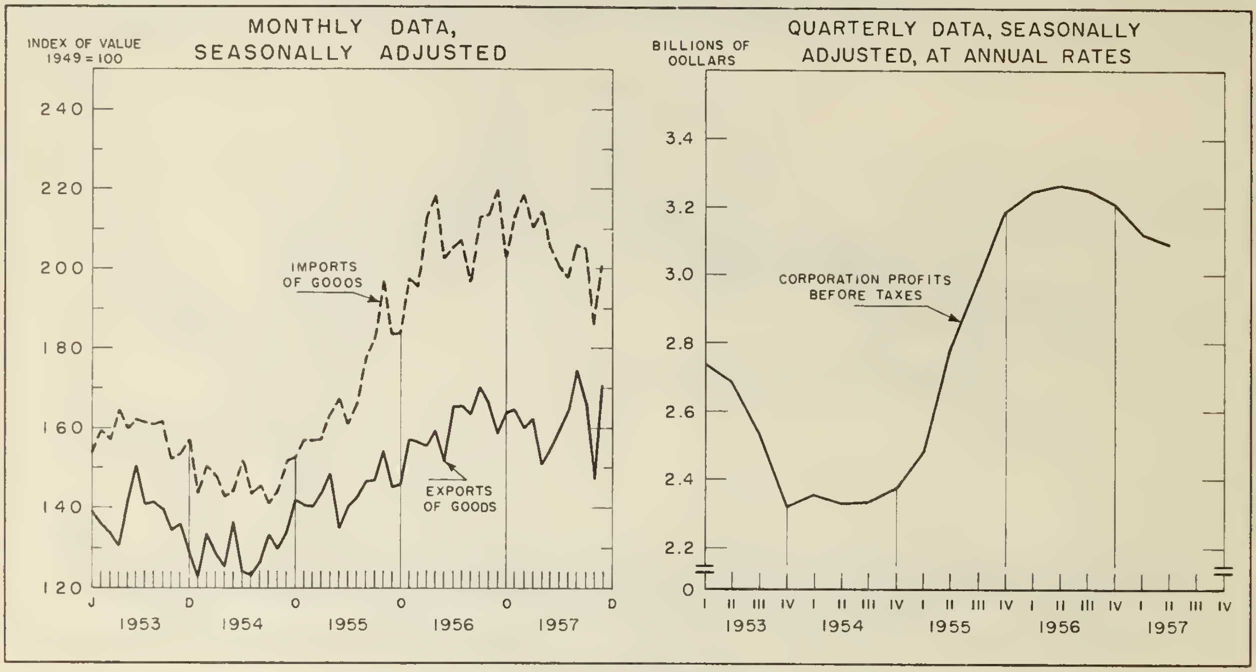
		Construction							
		New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
		Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
		Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
		Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1955(1)		138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129
1956(1)		127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176
1955	M	132.7	127.3	96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400
	J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830
	J	145.4	128.5	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182
	A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
	S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
	O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
	N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
	D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956	J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
	F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
	M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
	A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
	M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
	J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
	J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
	A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
	N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957	J	79.1	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	56,952	25,756
	F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
	M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837	26,067
	A	117.4	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	67,374	26,299
	M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	69,978	30,988
	J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	72,405	30,746
	J	121.4	115.3	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	68,567	28,447
	A			81.6	72.6	22,996 r	21,037	71,174	27,725
	S			78.1	85.4	14,761 r	23,605 r	77,581 r	26,150 r
	O			92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,129	24,703
	N			117.6	79.5				
	D			160.0	75.3				

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods increased sharply in November with the resumption of aluminum shipments abroad. Imports of goods also turned up, but less strongly. Corporation profits declined in the third quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Thousand Cars	Thousand Cars	Thousand Cars
1955		18,210	976	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,986	1,165	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955	M	18,240	865	2,784	134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
	J				140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
	J	18,332	923	2,988	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
	A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O	18,664	961	3,188	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,284	996	3,244	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	19,760	1,067	3,260	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20.208	1,132	3,248	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,692	1,147	3,208	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,676	1,171	3,116	164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
	F				160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
	M				165.3	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
	A	20,960	1,187	3,088	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,272			164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O				147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.6
	N				170.4	200.2 p	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D						311.8	43.1	254.0

Note: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	
1955		15,698	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	357	393
1956		16,081	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	399	475
1955	S	15,803		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9	381	414
	O		27,912	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	765	116.9	220.0	374	457
	N			283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128		116.9	220.7	386	444
	D	15,893		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5	376	386
1956	J	15,919	28,726	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	360	404
	F			266.4	5,216	308	5.6	1,090		116.4	222.2	348	405
	M	15,972		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	461
	A		29,550	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	884	116.6	224.6	383	532
	M			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550
	J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,230	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		30,960	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	782	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	30,716	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	659	120.3	229.4	396	459
	F			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.4	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		30,736	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	838	120.9	228.4	365	537
	M			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.0	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.0	387	454
	J		31,028	283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312		121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8^{r}	5,957	174	2.8	1,335		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		291.9^{r}	5,854	194	3.2	1,345		123.3	226.7	416	445
	O			289.6^{p}	5,797	208	3.5	1,335^{r}		123.4	224.8	399^{r}	480
	N			286.0^{p}	5,698	292	4.9	1,313		123.3	224.0	429	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments (8)	Value of Inventories (3) (8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955		589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956		665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,773.1	4,118.6	1,802.2	115.4	151.5	41.1
1955	S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O	661.27	2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	698.12	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	751.16	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,956.3	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	586.70	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,113	269.8	1,691.4	4,165.8	1,796.4	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		751	98.9	264.7	7,319	282.3	1,654.6	4,264.3	1,644.7	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		1,009	87.9	258.2	7,824	286.2	1,861.8	4,262.4	1,796.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	622.53	484	56.7	274.0	7,524	285.1	1,811.1	4,249.9	1,731.6	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,491	148.6	295.1	7,618	288.1	1,914.5	4,278.9	1,813.2	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,934	180.4	306.9	6,798	296.2	1,811.9	4,288.3	1,733.2	116.7	160.7	40.5
	J	638.23	1,335	348.6	309.0	7,145	277.5	1,804.8	4,294.3	1,746.0	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,204	317.2	307.5^{r}	6,919	283.0	1,763.0	4,290.7^{r}	1,706.8	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	211.1	324.2^{r}	6,964	285.0^{r}	1,760.6^{r}	4,316.9^{r}	1,667.0^{r}	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O		1,864	129.8	318.9	8,079	280.8	1,803.3^{r}	4,336.7^{r}	1,728.6^{r}	118.1^{r}	160.5	40.7
	N				291.5^{p}	8,180	280.4^{p}	1,792.6	4,341.5	1,727.6	116.2	162.7	40.3

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(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1955		3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956		4,105	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1955	O	3,556	9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N		8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J	3,812	3,459	9,703	923.9	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F		4,113	9,958	922.6	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.50	3.28	115.2
	M		4,457	9,883	1,122.3	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61	3.31	115.9
	A	4,088	7,566	10,661	1,158.8	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M		11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,212	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,308	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,220	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.7	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.6	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,412	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.2	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,468	9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	259.0	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	242.2	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	12,614p	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	219.6	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O		9,284	14,825p	1,225.4	148.6r	11,639	5,358	18,642	218.6	3.84	4.30	136.3r
	N		9,953	11,989p	1,269.0	148.3			17,628	216.2	3.66	3.92	132.1

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1955		50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763	..	..	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120
1956		51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1955	O		23,101	222	146	3,458	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	314	2,297
	N		23,136	220	147		..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		23,053	250	138		..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		23,054	270	139	3,087	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	297	2,149
	F		23,029	285	141		101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1		2,210
	M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		23,097	244	136	3,318	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346	2,328
	M		23,135	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,168	239	127	3,395	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,609	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		22,989	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		22,979	390	138	3,195r	106	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		22,948	368	143		107	104.3	138.1	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		22,908	352	144		108	104.1	138.4	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972	329	134	3,449r	108	104.5	138.6	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		22,995	285	145		111	104.6	138.7	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J		23,019	250	141		111	105.7	139.4	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,040	257	128	3,556	111	106.6	139.6	281.4	359.5	345r	2,367
	A		23,111	266	118		111	106.4	140.1	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,107r	272	143		111	106.1	140.8r	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,099r		143		112	107.1	140.7	271.8	353.1		2,093
	N		23,082				112	107.7		286.9	319.9		2,185

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(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
					Employed	Unemployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1955		165.3	391.7	139	63.2	2.7	217.2	42.5	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956		168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,587	1,051
1955	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.5		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256	946
	O	166.1	402.8	143	65.2	2.1	222.8	46.1	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
	N	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	224.9		115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
	D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956	J	166.8	405.2	143	62.9	2.9	227.1	43.3	114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	227.7		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,534	995
	O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.2	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.6	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	41.9	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	429.1	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	40.9	1,681	1,113
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7		118.7	117.0	40.5	1,609	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.5	2,151	1,132
	A	170.5	434.3	143	64.3	2.7	244.9	42.0	119.3	117.2	41.0	1,864	1,118
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.7	1,814	1,104
	J	171.0		144	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.2	1,785	983
	J	171.2	439.0	144	67.2	3.0	248.8		120.8	118.2	42.4	1,691	1,145
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.7		121.0	118.4	42.9	1,678	1,042
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.5		121.1	118.0	43.0	1,541	1,007 r
	O	172.1		141 r	66.0	2.5	248.1 r		121.1	117.8 r	43.0	1,673	1,141
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.2		121.6	118.0			

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1955		140	26.3	46.6	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,321	43,922	40.49
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1955	S	144	27.1	44.9	28.2	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067	114.9	15,696	45,449	44.34
	O	145	26.7	45.8	27.9	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,637	46,499	42.11
	N	145	27.4	45.9	28.9	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663	47,331	44.95
	D	146	27.4	46.4	29.0	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956	J	145	27.6	46.8	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
	F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
	M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,324 r	63.0	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	148	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,226 r	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,405 r	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,603 r	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808 r	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	2,971 r	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	146	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,046 r	99.9	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,124	100.0 r	17,030	53.935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	40.0 r	3,100 r	90.0	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	142 r	28.1 r	54.1	26.2 r	102.9	2.09	39.5	3,059 r	95.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	141	27.4	53.8	26.2	101.7	2.10	39.2	2,942	78.0	16,619	53,341	40.35

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1955		15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109.946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648
1956		16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038
1955	J	15,736	38	38,520	10,684	27,836	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	17,465
	A			36,926	9,972	26,954							12,986
	S	15,803	67	37,451	9,731	27,720							15,208
	O			36,331	10,571	25,760	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	14,414
	N			34,402	10,650	23,752							9,029
	D	15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504							8,336
1956	J	15,919	26	35,740	11,488	24,252	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	4,808
	F			34,392	10,590	23,802							5,883
	M	15,972	53	38,129	11,618	26,511							5,139
	A			36,559	11,074	25,485	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,890
	M			38,799	11,453	27,346							10,187
	J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561	28,266							18,633
	J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	15,192
	A			38,844	10,071	28,773							14,267
	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517							17,528
	O			37,671	11,064	26,607	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
	N			35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
	D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
1957	J	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	10,052
	F			34,460	11,131	23,329							7,756
	M	16,420	76	36,671	11,877	24,794							6,327
	A			38,150	10,773	27,377	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	6,884
	M			44,035	11,900	32,135							10,394
	J	16,589	169	37,689	10,127	27,562							11,152
	J			45,795	11,271	34,524	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	18,613
	A			40,132	9,824	30,308							12,771
	S	16,745	156	37,138	10,792	26,346							14,560
	O			43,692	12,605	31,087							15,965
	N			38,057	12,058	25,999							11,875
	D	16,860	115	34,521	11,398	23,123							8,971

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1955	J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
	A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
	S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
	O		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793
	N		1,136	259	179		242	70	74		1,574
	D		911	278	175		206	51	85		1,650

Note.— Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1957 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS[3]

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1955	A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099
	M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
	J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592
	J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,206	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276
	S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523
	O	393	613		1,751	498	399		12,804	5,906	2,791
	N	592	568		1,302	316	390		11,625	4,016	2,894
	D	428	588		1,200	237	390		9,681	3,127	3,081

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1955	A		12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
	M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
	J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136
	J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
	S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067
	O		14,483	4,995	5,033		1,795	757	549		2,186
	N		12,325	3,497	4,345		1,891	616	746		1,805
	D		11,733	2,497	4,239		1,834	399	638		1,917

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months⁽³⁾

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1955	J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
	A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
	S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
	O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
	N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	536		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
	O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279
	N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040	1,343
	D	373	579		2,300	691	512		3,089	890	1,111

⁽¹⁾As of June 1. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators⁽¹⁾	Other					
		Million dollars									
1955		12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	***20,740***	3,238	2,878	+ 60	***26,916***
1956		14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	***23,049***	3,601	3,151	+ 65	***29,866***
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	***5,337***	734	675	− 14	***6,732***
	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	***4,762***	748	712	+ 16	***6,238***
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	−17	347	***4,268***	756	652	+ 63	***5,739***
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	***5,031***	800	712	− 3	***6,540***
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	***6,186***	831	744	− 23	***7,738***
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	***5,255***	851	770	+ 23	***6,899***
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	−2	376	***4,798***	855	710	+ 18	***6,381***
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	***5,500***	909	780	− 58	***7,131***
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	***6,934***	912	819	− 11	***8,654***
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	***5,817***	925	842	+116	***7,700***
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,085	37	388	***5,225***	955	785	− 34	***6,931***
	2nd	3,810	116	1,244	104	502	***5,776***	949	854	− 93	***7,486***
	3rd	3,995	131	1,260	916	542	***6,844***	964	873	− 29	***8,652***
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	***18,756***	2,904	2,688	− 64	***24,284***
	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	***19,152***	2,968	2,736	+ 44	***24,900***
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	***19,660***	3,096	2,772	+204	***25,732***
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	***20,600***	3,192	2,844	− 12	***26,624***
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	***21,116***	3,284	2,920	+ 76	***27,396***
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	***21,584***	3,380	2,976	− 28	***27,912***
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	***22,248***	3,480	3,048	− 50	***28,726***
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	***22,820***	3,628	3,112	− 10	***29,550***
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	***23,328***	3,604	3,176	+122	***30,230***
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	***23,800***	3,692	3,268	+200	***30,960***
1957	1st	15,076	456	4,800	1,316	1,964	***23,612***	3,872	3,340	−108	***30,716***
	2nd	15,288	456	4,696	1,276	1,960	***23,676***	3,764	3,416	−120	***30,736***
	3rd	15,616	512	4,604	1,232	1,988	***23,952***	3,800	3,424	−148	***31,028***

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

Years and Quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1955		17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	−6,430	− 59	*26,916*
1956		18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	−7,699	− 66	*29,866*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	− 137	1,090	−1,274	+ 74	*5,397*
	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	− 105	1,278	−1,448	+ 6	*5,969*
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	−1,389	+ 14	*6,732*
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	− 413	1,379	−1,463	− 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	− 87	1,217	−1,385	− 62	*5,739*
	2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	− 4	1,437	−1,612	+ 3	*6,540*
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	−1,666	+ 23	*7,738*
	4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	− 278	1,518	−1,767	− 23	*6,899*
1956	1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	−1,695	− 18	*6,381*
	2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	−2,072	+ 57	*7,131*
	3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	−1,935	+ 10	*8,654*
	4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	− 181	1,622	−1,997	−115	*7,700*
1957	1st	4,517	1,259	265	549	630	+ 82	1,405	−1,810	+ 34	*6,931*
	2nd	4,854	1,231	358	735	753	− 7	1,573	−2,104	+ 93	*7,486*
	3rd	4,758	1,590	400	904	576	+ 581	1,760	−1,946	+ 29	*8,652*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	−5,508	+120	*24,012*
	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	− 552	5,108	−5,516	+172	*24,148*
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	− 528	5,176	−5,528	+ 64	*24,284*
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	− 44	5,356	−5,744	− 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	−6,028	−200	*25,732*
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	−6,080	+ 16	*26,624*
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	−6,668	− 76	*27,396*
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	−6,944	+ 24	*27,912*
1956	1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+1,284	6,156	−7,480	+ 50	*28,726*
	2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	−7,692	+ 10	*29,550*
	3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	−7,728	−122	*30,230*
	4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+1,108	6,344	−7,896	−200	*30,960*
1957	1st	19,368	5,276	1,432	2,788	2,724	+ 524	6,420	−7,924	+108	*30,716*
	2nd	19,316	5,584	1,376	3,036	2,576	+ 392	6,204	−7,868	+120	*30,736*
	3rd	19,676	5,660	1,404	3,064	2,424	+ 16	6,444	−7,808	+148	*31,028*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1955		14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	−5,721	− 48	*21,647*
1956		15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	−6,637	− 52	*23,195*
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	*3,943*
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	*4,439*
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	*5,737*
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	*4,221*
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	*4,090*
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	*4,445*
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	*6,243*
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	*4,807*
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	*4,363*
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	*4,758*
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	*6,359*
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	*4,852*
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	− 140	993	−1,162	+ 61	*4,389*
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	− 148	1,152	−1,305	+ 5	*4,815*
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	−1,256	+ 11	*5,614*
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	− 414	1,261	−1,335	− 13	*5,038*
1955	1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	− 185	1,084	−1,246	− 50	*4,527*
	2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	− 94	1,249	−1,443	+ 2	*5,197*
	3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	−1,489	+ 18	*6,557*
	4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	− 392	1,299	−1,543	− 18	*5,366*
1956	1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	− 49	1,143	−1,455	− 14	*4,925*
	2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	− 141	1,377	−1,782	+ 44	*5,444*
	3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,451	−1,675	+ 8	*7,073*
	4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	− 325	1,367	−1,725	− 90	*5,753*
1957	1st	3,660	835	193	375	455	− 2	1,166	−1,527	+ 26	*5,181*
	2nd	3,924	801	257	501	541	− 117	1,296	−1,767	+ 70	*5,506*
	3rd	3,816	1,058	286	614	414	+ 727	1,473	−1,651	+ 22	*6,759*

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1955	12,810	−423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	−464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 3rd	3,075	−100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th	3,115	−103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	− 38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	−103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	−107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	−113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	−111	93	− 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	−115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084
3rd	3,727	−119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th	3,786	−119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532
1957 1st	3,607	−125	108	57	388	523	592	7	6	5,163
2nd	3,810	−123	116	126	502	587	470	9	6	5,503
3rd	3,995	−132	131	891	542	567	488	9	7	6,498
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 3rd	12,048	−400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th	12,216	−400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	−408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd	12,672	−416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	−428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th	13,232	−440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	−452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd	14,108	−464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468
3rd	14,560	−476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984
4th	14,832	−464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472
1957 1st	15,076	−512	456	1,396	1,964	2,224	1,904	28	24	22,560
2nd	15,288	−496	456	1,364	1,960	2,268	1,960	36	24	22,860
3rd	15,616	−528	512	1,132	1,988	2,312	2,144	36	28	23,240

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1955	19,701	−1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	−1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 3rd	5,058	− 341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th	4,654	− 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	− 160	− 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	− 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	− 227	287
2nd	4,744	− 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	− 9	62
3rd	5,728	− 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	− 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	− 230	− 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	− 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	− 229	274
2nd	5,084	− 459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	− 195	203
3rd	6,443	− 426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,532	− 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	− 122	− 333	211
1957 1st	5,163	− 466	4,697	4,517	457	2,470	1,590	180	− 246	426
2nd	5,503	− 497	5,006	4,854	574	2,661	1,619	152	− 133	285
3rd	6,498	− 472	6,026	4,758	512	2,685	1,561	1,268	+ 625	643
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 3rd	18,148	−1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	−1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	−1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	−1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	−1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	−1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	−1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	−1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	−1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	−1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,560	−1,884	20,676	19,368	2,132	10,912	6,324	1,308	..	..
2nd	22,860	−1,900	20,960	19,316	2,012	10,924	6,380	1,644	..	..
3rd	23,240	−1,968	21,272	19,676	2,088	11,096	6,492	1,596	..	..

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(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
		Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period	Total	Total	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum.	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1955 J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9	295.1	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.1	72.2	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	297.0	306.9	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	685.4	65.8	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.8 r	307.5 r	173.4 r	100.7	124.5 r	202.7 r	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
S	291.9 r	324.2 r	183.2 r	107.8	129.1 r	195.2 r	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
O	289.6 p	318.9	176.1	111.1	129.0	189.1 r	648.0	103.2	4,066.9	337.8	280.4	575.1
N	286.0 p	291.5 p	169.8 p	108.5	142.9	182.5	620.1 p	96.4		310.4	270.0	375.1

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1955 J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
S	285.0 r	261.9 r	291.9 r	260.6 r	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
O	280.8 p	251.6	269.1 r	234.3 r	218.3 r	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
N	280.4 p	246.8 p	260.7	214.2	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8

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(1)Revised to reflect chances in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Foods and Beverages									
			Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
		Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955		189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1955	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	[illegible]	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
	S	407.6^{r}	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8^{r}	228.7^{r}	160.6	403.7	385.3
	O	287.3	195.1^{r}	148.3	79.2	..	190.3^{r}	254.1^{r}	259.9	393.5^{r}	362.4
	N		198.2	151.9	56.1	..	189.8	246.0	242.0	427.0	349.8

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1955		196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1955	J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
	J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450 5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9^{r}	173.4	115.1	172.1^{r}	119.4	133.7
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	165.3	118.2^{r}	121.1
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7			122.9	166.3^{p}	125.2	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk		Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period				Total	Newsprint					
industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1955 J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2r	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3r
O	284.8	155.0r	274.7r	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	307.5r
N	261.2	150.2p	266.9	249.0	183.3	222.3		190.0		305.2

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
Base period	**Total**	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1955	***324.8***	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1956	***348.9***	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1955 J	***336.5***	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	***320.0***	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	***322.0***	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	***337.6***	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	***343.2***	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	***341.0***	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	***321.9***	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	***315.8***	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	***327.5***	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	***347.5***	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	***353.0***	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	***356.3***	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	***370.8***	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	***358.0***	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	***341.8***	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	***353.2***	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	***360.8***	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	***361.6***	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	***340.3***	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	***336.2***	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	***344.5***	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	***349.9***	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	***344.5***	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	***345.2***	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	***347.7***	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	***328.5***	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	***321.8***	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	***321.1r***	247.0r	300.8r	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1r	83.0	236.6r
O	***326.4***	227.9r	295.3r	360.2	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.4r	136.9	282.8r
N	***332.8***	205.6	290.1	365.7	397.8	330.1	179.9	367.5	303.0	295.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
							Lime and gypsum products				
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	***275.7***	290.1	116.9
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	***295.2***	310.6	125.5
1955	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	***266.7***	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	***249.6***	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	***255.2***	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	***262.3***	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	***272.3***	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	***296.5***	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	***293.2***	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	***278.8***	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	***283.2***	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	***286.9***	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	***279.8***	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	***293.2***	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	***295.3***	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	***282.7***	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	***289.1***	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	***300.6***	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	***319.5***	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	***317.1***	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	***316.3***	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	***314.6***	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	***315.4***	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	***306.4***	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	***312.2***	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	***296.0***	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	***283.5***	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	***290.1***	309.3	79.1
	A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	***278.4***	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	***289.5***	308.5	79.9
	O	271.0	527.1 r	603.2 p	815.4		534.4	323.2	***312.9***	332.3	98.8
	N	285.0	530.8	569.2 p	726.4		500.4	331.3	***330.3***	349.5	118.2

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
				With Jobs									
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
			Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over										
1955		10,529	***5,558***	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1956		10,710	***5,705***	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1955	Dec. 10	10,610	***5,588***	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	***5,517***	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	***5,524***	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	***5,536***	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	***5,583***	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	***5,664***	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	***5,764***	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	***5,891***	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	***5,926***	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	***5,773***	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	***5,772***	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
	Nov. 17	10,791	***5,765***	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	***5,741***	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	***5,696***	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	***5,685***	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	***5,716***	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	***5,748***	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	***5,881***	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	***5,996***	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
	July 20	11,043	***6,112***	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
	Aug. 24	11,074	***6,131***	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
	Sept. 21	11,094	***6,048***	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
	Oct. 19	11,114	***6,005***	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109
	Nov. 16	11,133	***5,990***	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	292	5,143
	Dec. 14	11,149	***5,966***	680	5,286	5,580	662	4,918	4,471	75	4,396	386	5,183

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin. D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
		Million dollars						
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955	S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	A	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
	S	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
	O	97^{r}	401	116	345^{r}	330^{r}	46	1,335^{r}
	N	89	397	105	345	332	45	1,313

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		112.5	160.2	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956		120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1955	S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
	N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956	J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
	F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	O	126.9^{r}	204.1	68.84^{r}	109.6^{r}	192.5^{r}	70.06^{r}	130.0^{r}	216.0^{r}	85.39^{r}
	N	125.3	201.4	68.81	110.5	197.4	71.26	129.0	215.2	85.75

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1956		115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1955	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	118.1^{r}	189.9^{r}	70.29^{r}	156.6	126.9	124.5^{r}	201.2	75.87	112.6^{r}	178.8^{r}	65.01^{r}
	N	116.2	188.4	70.84	157.2	127.5	124.6	202.5	76.25	109.0	174.5	65.54

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3^{r}	130.1	43.61^{r}	110.1^{r}	175.8^{r}	62.24^{r}
	N	81.3	123.2	57.40	94.8	131.1	44.61	106.3	166.1	60.95

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1955	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6 r	204.0 r	83.56	112.4 r	184.9 r	79.74 r	131.4	205.0 r	78.42 r
	N	125.4	197.6	82.37	111.2	183.2	79.84	138.7	219.3	79.48

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1955	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7 r	244.3 r	76.02	136.4 r	230.0 r	80.52 r	153.5 r	284.7 r	76.87 r
	N	149.7	240.9	75.96	136.1	230.6	80.91	148.5	266.0	74.24

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6^{r}	302.2^{r}	83.87^{r}	124.4^{r}	187.5^{r}	72.32^{r}	139.3^{r}	233.1	79.61^{r}
	N	155.9	283.6	81.07	122.4	184.2	72.22	137.9	232.9	80.37

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3^{r}	207.2	57.91^{r}	148.6^{r}	223.0^{r}	63.69^{r}	136.3^{r}	214.5^{r}	46.15^{r}
	N	134.6	208.5	57.72	148.3	223.6	63.99	132.1	210.1	46.63

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1955		131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1955	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	119.3	195.3	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2r	235.6r	62.12r	127.4r	198.2r	52.24r	102.0r	156.0r	57.27r	106.1r
	N	138.7	226.8	61.30	124.9	182.6	49.09	100.8	152.7	56.79	103.6

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955		141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1955	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7r	57.99r	126.9	203.0r	65.76r	126.3r	204.0r	71.47r	115.4r	176.8r
	N	160.0	58.37	126.0	202.0	65.86	125.6	203.8	71.82	113.9	173.4

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1955	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7r	216.0r	66.31	160.6r	254.7r	70.48r	132.1r	218.8r	75.62r
	N	64.71	132.5	211.4	66.00	154.7	242.9	69.78	126.2	206.4	74.65

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1955	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3r	182.8	56.01r	127.8r	203.7r	66.68r	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.2	54.13	127.1	203.1	66.81	113.7	183.8	57.40

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1955	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4^{r}	215.3^{r}	71.51^{r}	122.2^{r}	194.4	62.71^{r}	115.4	186.4^{r}	75.00^{r}
	N	133.3	215.2	71.51	122.8	193.5	62.10	115.0	187.1	75.56

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1955	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	116.4	187.5	70.59
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	118.0	192.1	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	120.2	194.3	70.83
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	122.7	200.2	71.52
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	124.7	206.4	72.51
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.4	207.3	71.84
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.4	212.4	72.48
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0^{r}	172.9^{r}	61.69^{r}	125.1^{r}	208.1^{r}	72.86^{r}
	N	91.3	138.3	76.28	110.5	171.2	61.33	121.0	199.2	72.09

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1955		*161.1*	165.4	148.1	*144.5*	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956		*171.4*	178.0	149.2	*151.5*	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955	A	*160.5*	164.5	147.6	*145.1*	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	*160.5*	164.9	147.5	*143.8*	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	*161.9*	166.6	148.5	*144.8*	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	*163.4*	168.2	150.4	*145.4*	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	*165.2*	170.4	150.9	*146.1*	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	*165.1*	169.4	151.5	*147.5*	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	*166.2*	170.5	151.3	*147.3*	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	*166.8*	171.5	150.0	*148.5*	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	*168.5*	173.5	150.0	*150.5*	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	*169.0*	175.7	147.5	*151.1*	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	*170.5*	177.5	147.8	*151.9*	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	*172.0*	179.9	147.3	*152.7*	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	*172.7*	180.7	148.2	*152.4*	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	*173.8*	180.9	146.8	*152.1*	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	*176.2*	183.5	149.4	*153.3*	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	*177.3*	185.3	149.9	*154.7*	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	*179.0*	187.0	150.8	*155.5*	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	*181.6*	189.2	155.6	*158.0*	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	*181.6*	187.9	154.9	*157.5*	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	*182.7*	189.0	152.5	*157.6*	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	*184.3*	192.0	151.1	*158.7*	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	*186.2*	193.9	162.5	*160.0*	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	*185.2*	192.1	162.6	*160.7*	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	*187.4*	195.5	163.8	*161.0*	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	*187.9*	196.1	163.7	*160.4*	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	*188.0*	196.2	163.8	*159.5*	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	*189.5* r	196.9 r	164.8	*160.5*	174.1	146.8	133.7 r	168.2 r	155.2 r	166.8	111.8 r
	N	*189.9*	197.2	165.8	*162.7*	176.6	148.1	139.4	169.8	156.3	167.0	112.6

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7 r	122.0	105.2 r	143.2	153.0 r	130.6 r	189.2	204.1	190.1 r	185.6 r	218.9
	N	123.4	121.7	105.7	143.0	153.0	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.0	186.7	221.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1955		167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1955	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
	O	177.3[r]	182.9[r]	178.5	201.6	186.4[r]	166.8	162.0[r]	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7[r]
	N	181.5	188.0	178.7	209.2	189.7	166.9	163.2	227.2	176.6	*177.1*	191.9

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3[r]	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8[r]	36.8
	N	*42.8*	43.4	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1955	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	*43.0*	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	*43.2*	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6r	40.8	43.7r	40.9	*43.5*	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.8	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	*41.5*	41.6

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1955	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	*22.2*
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.5r	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	23.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3r	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8r	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	*22.7r*
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	*22.7*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0	..	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1		931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1		538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0		437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7		452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1		377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5		420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6		478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	398.2	114.2	155.0		620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0		1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8		1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3		2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9		1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3		1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3		709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	71.5	155.8		686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	78.3	155.1		651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	88.7	166.0		664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	104.8	177.5		781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	135.4	227.4		910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3) Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4) Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5) Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all Industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1955		***1,875.4***	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956		***1,246.0***	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1955	S	***214.1***	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	***384.2***	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	***379.7***	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	***340.4***	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	***338.4***	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	***234.9***	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	***17.0***	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	—	0.5	—	—
	A	***10.4***	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.2
	M	***136.5***	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	***78.2***	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
	J	***58.8***	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
	A	***86.5***	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
	S	***104.2***	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
	O	***129.9***	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
	N	***37.1***	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	***14.3***	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	***52.7***	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	***49.1***	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	***71.4***	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	***51.8***	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	***144.7***	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	***221.9***	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	***237.7***	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	***187.5***	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	***190.0***	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	***128.3***	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N	***119.1***	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1955	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.5
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.9
	A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	13.1	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935-39=100		
1955		*116.4*	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955	S	*116.8*	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.9*	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	*116.9*	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	*116.9*	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	*116.8*	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
	F	*116.4*	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.4*	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	*116.6*	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	*116.6*	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	*117.8*	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.0	216.0	209.7
	S	*123.3*	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	*123.4*	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	*123.3*	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	*123.1*	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..

(1)This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1955		*218.9*	*195.1*	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955	A	*219.7*	*193.9*	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	*220.9*	*192.9*	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	*220.0*	*190.7*	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.5*	*193.0*	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.9*	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.4*	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.3*	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	*224.6*	*196.9*	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.4*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.4*	*200.7*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.4*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.4*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.5*	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.0*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	*226.7*	*193.1*	178.9	168.7	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	*224.8*	*192.8*	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	*224.0*	*193.6*	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	*225.9*	*195.9*	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	170.4	387.4	164.7

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1955		*226.0*	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955	A	*228.6*	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	*230.2*	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	*223.6*	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*221.1*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.5*	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.8*	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	*236.3*	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.2*	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.1*	289.6	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	*242.1*	291.6	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	*232.7*	291.6	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.3	263.0	210.6
	N	*230.5*	295.9	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	*235.8*	307.1	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7

The data for 1957 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935-39=100									
1955		*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1955	A	*226.0*	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	*296.0*	287.4
	S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.5*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.6*	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.8*	286.1
	F	*235.2*	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.9*	285.7
	M	*235.5*	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.4*	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.4*	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*236.8*	236.4	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.6*	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7
	O	*235.0*	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	*299.7*	294.8
	N	*234.0*	234.5	206.4	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	*297.3*	293.4
	D	*233.9*	234.1	204.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	*299.6*	297.9

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935-39=100									
1955		441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1955	A	445.9	209.8	*226.5*	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	*188.8*	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	*226.6*	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	*227.4*	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*231.0*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*255.8*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	*252.8*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	*169.1*	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	*168.4*	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	*169.3*	254.1

(1)Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
						1935-39=100					
1955		300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955	J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.6*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.8*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	*189.0*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	O	271.6	231.4	*189.7*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	N	266.5	231.4	*189.4*	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
	D	256.2	231.4	*190.7*	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
							1935-39=100				
1955		267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S	267.1	*176.5*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.8*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	F	289.2	*182.5*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.2*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.7	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.8*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
	S	289.2	*182.6*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
	O	289.2	*182.5*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
	N	289.2	*182.5*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
	D	302.6	*182.9*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3) Total	Canadian Farm Products(3) Field	Canadian Farm Products(3) Animal	Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9	176.9	246.9	231.3
1955	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1	168.9	239.4	228.4
1956	J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5	172.1	235.0	226.8
	F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1
	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.7r
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	247.9r
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	231.9
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.7
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.9
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.8
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.6
1957	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.7
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	210.1	161.3	259.0	228.1
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	206.8	160.2	253.4	225.0
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	224.6
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3	224.7
	J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	208.4	154.6	262.2	226.5
	J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.6	129.0	212.7	155.1	270.2	229.9
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.6	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.2
	S	206.4	238.6	236.4	243.9	130.2	128.3	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.3
	O	203.5	237.2	232.5	242.4	130.2	127.9	200.7	152.8	248.6	222.5
	N	203.1	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.0	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.4	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Subsequent indexes are subject to revision. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION Hydraulic(1)	TOTAL NET GENERATION Thermal(1)	TOTAL NET GENERATION **Total(1)**	TOTAL NET GENERATION Utilities(2)	TOTAL NET GENERATION Industries(2)	NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Total	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Primary	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,137	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955	D	6,505	395	*6,900*	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,122	385	*6,507*	5,635	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	*6,179*	5,367	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	*6,486*	5,612	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	*6,348*	5,461	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	*6,896*	5,813	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	*6,723*	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	*6,673*	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,317	796	*8,113*	6,296	1,818	286	7,828	7,689	139
	F	6,633	686	*7,319*	5,694	1,625	319	7,000	6,879	121
	M	7,150	674	*7,824*	6,146	1,679	370	7,455	7,306	148
	A	6,951	573	*7,524*	5,864	1,660	400	7,124	6,979	144
	M	7,091	526	*7,618*	5,940	1,677	371	7,246	7,038	208
	J	6,270	528	*6,798*	5,508	1,290	305	6,492	6,399	94
	J	6,665	481	*7,145*	5,852	1,293	417	6,728	6,511	217
	A	6,342	577	*6,919*	5,616	1,303	249	6,671	6,506	164
	S	6,369	595	*6,964*	5,646	1,318	255	6,709	6,503	207
	O	7,402	676	*8,079*	6,286	1,793	282	7,796	7,453	343
	N	7,572	608	*8,180*	6,397	1,783	368	7,811	7,425	387

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(1)										
		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia,	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1955		***6,002***	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956		***6,401***	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955	O	***6,150***	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	***6,336***	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	***6,508***	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	***6,280***	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	***5,944***	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	***6,247***	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	***6,003***	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	***6,437***	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	***6,271***	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	***6,150***	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	***6,368***	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	***6,347***	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	***6,968***	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	***6,781***	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	***7,017***	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	***7,828***	119	5	137	112	2,998	2,763	352	108	222	1,002
	F	***7,000***	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,473	320	94	199	906
	M	***7,455***	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,721	345	95	201	980
	A	***7,124***	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,604	305	87	185	915
	M	***7,246***	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,654	308	87	186	922
	J	***6,493***	99	4	112	113	2,229	2,491	283	84	181	885
	J	***6,728***	98	4	115	111	2,436	2,509	272	88	179	906
	A	***6,671***	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,514	279	91	183	919
	S	***6,709***	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,529	279	88	186	928
	O	***7,796***	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,746	310	95	204	1,004
	N	***7,811***	119	5	127	118	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	936

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1955		849	195	191	***1,235***	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336
1956		859	189	195	***1,243***	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120	360
1955	J	698	49	38	***785***	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	***821***	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	***1,257***	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	***1,415***	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
	N	984	429	357	***1,770***	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	***1,729***	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	***1,669***	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	***1,423***	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	***1,321***	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	***1,086***	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	***1,094***	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	***913***	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	***855***	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	***856***	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	***1,142***	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	***1,494***	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	***1,562***	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	***1,500***	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	***1,410***	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	***1,301***	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	***1,073***	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	***987***	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	787	53	78	***918***	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,515	367
	J	667	40	66	***773***	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,464	349
	J	628	27	53	***708***	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	604	60	101	***765***	352	160	79	2,465	32	3,198	366
	S	710	160	204	***1,073***	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,203	341
	O	880	326	290	***1,496***	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,441	318
	N	792	279	283	***1,354***	497	398	94	1,464	51	2,768	308

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(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
		Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1955		7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968	297
1955	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,603	19,355	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,243	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,298	16,045	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,985	8,826	11,158	1,584[3]	944	220
	F	8,120	14,788	19,478	20,191	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,960	18,264	18,012	7,765	10,247	1,423	834	211
	A	7,931	15,250	18,506	15,416	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,342	13,867	11,986	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,848	12,546	9,651	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,750	12,390	8,299	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,745	13,317	8,216	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,370	14,623	9,075	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	14,223	20,702	12,347	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N				16,031	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1955		16,034	16,068	*15,291*	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955	J	17,111	16,648	*15,399*	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
	J	18,588	17,671	*16,336*	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
	A	17,043	17,811	*17,040*	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
	S	16,821	16,866	*16,051*	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
	O	16,951	15,951	*15,162*	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
	N	16,125	16,510	*15,765*	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
	D	16,664	18,227	*17,035*	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	*17,580*	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
	F	16,997	17,340	*16,163*	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	*15,953*	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	*14,440*	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	*18,665*	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	*19,785*	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	*21,505*	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	*20,756*	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	*18,595*	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	962

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(2)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1955		16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1955	J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
	F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
	M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,308	8,766	4,321	3,833	44,409	19,186	6,452	13,357	5,895
	J	15,854	7,976	3,865	2,885	48,652	18,755	7,176	16,809	6,508
	J	18,507 r	9,418 r	4,035	3,680	52,273 r	17,798 r	7,860	19,916	6,281
	A	17,666	9,296	3,923	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,191	8,034	3,800	3,888	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels. (2)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1955		54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956		59.1	38.0	54.7	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1955	S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	59.9	42.1	52.9	32.0	29.9	30.2	32.5	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.5	28.7	52.1	22.1	29.9	27.9	29.1	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.1	33.6	53.1	24.6	31.0	32.4	34.1	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.4	36.6	52.8	29.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.5	32.8	54.9	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	57.9	30.7	53.8	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.0	41.6	54.1	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.2	36.6	58.0	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.1	43.2	55.5	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7	36.6	59.0	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4	45.5	54.3	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	26.3	12.9
	J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	60.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.3	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	60.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.6	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	62.2	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.2	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N	66.7	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.6	15.3	24.3	12.4

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1955		72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1955	S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	75.3	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	370	315	2,333	1,803
	F	71.1	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	352	250	2,045	1,534
	M	73.5	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	384	345	2,345	1,308
	A	70.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062	1,748
	M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572^{r}	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,107	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,202	1,412
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,377	1,420
	A	68.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	3,716.3	361	262	2,566	1,633
	S	65.2	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,661.8	373	279	2,336	1,151
	O	70.0	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,830.4	398	301	2,771	1,980
	N	69.0	91.0	41.9	34.5		1,415.5	375	297	2,510	1,633

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1955		88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1955	S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	449	484	113.6	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5
	D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	504	5.3	6.9	717	880	123.2	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	587	14.6	—	691	765	115.8	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	485	6.1	—	644	669	114.8	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	484	8.2	—	639	682	134.9	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	304		—	548	470	133.2	180.3	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Matcriais	Goods in Process	Finishcd Products
		Million dollars								
1955		1,623.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956		1,773.1	1,802.2	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1955	J	1,576.4	1,608.1	2,689.9	3,496.8	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
	A	1,669.4	1,723.2	2,743.7	3,481.9	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
	S	1,746.7	1,732.5	2,729.6	3,498.6	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
	O	1,702.2	1,674.3	2,701.6	3,526.7	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
	N	1,694.8	1,737.0	2,743.8	3,552.5	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
	D	1,643.5	1,684.0	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	J	1,538.8	1,751.8	2,997.3	3,706.1	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
	F	1,620.9	1,671.9	3,048.3	3,789.8	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
	M	1,761.2	1,758.8	3,046.0	3,833.3	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
	A	1,751.9	1,779.4	3,073.5	3,844.8	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
	M	1,888.5	1,852.1	3,037.1	3,883.0	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
	J	1,867.1	1,760.2	2,930.2	3,933.4	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
	J	1,763.9	1,738.8	2,905.1	3,937.2	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
	A	1,810.0	1,831.2	2,926.3	3,938.2	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
	S	1,798.4	1,812.0	2,939.9	3,969.9	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
	O	1,911.3	1,857.7	2,886.3	3,988.6	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
	N	1,849.1	1,845.7	2,883.0	4,058.7	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
	D	1,716.5	1,966.3	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1957	J	1,691.4	1,796.4	3,238.7	4,165.8	502.3	4,668.1	1,992.2	1,256.9	1,419.0
	F	1,654.6	1,644.7	3,229.8	4,264.7	512.7	4,777.3	2,012.0	1,283.3	1,482.0
	M	1,861.8	1,796.2	3,165.0	4,262.4	530.2	4,792.6	2,022.3	1,285.1	1,485.2
	A	1,811.1	1,731.6	3,086.4	4,249.9	537.7	4,787.6	2,006.0	1,299.8	1,481.8
	M	1,914.5	1,813.2	2,986.4	4,278.9	538.9	4,817.7	2,003.9	1,317.7	1,496.1
	J	1,811.9	1,733.2	2,907.7	4,288.3	550.4	4,838.6	1,991.5	1,326.9	1,520.3
	J	1,804.8	1,746.0	2,848.9	4,294.3	561.3	4,855.6	2,015.2	1,323.3	1,517.2
	A	1,763.0	1,706.8	2,792.7	4,290.7	559.4	4,850.1	2,012.0	1,310.5	1,527.6
	S	1,760.6r	1,667.0r	2,699.1r	4,316.9r	569.9r	4,883.9r	2,013.0r	1,331.0r	1,539.8r
	O	1,803.3r	1,728.6r	2,624.3r	4,336.7r	552.3r	4,888.9r	2,018.7r	1,327.9r	1,542.3r
	N	1,792.6	1,727.6	2,559.3	4,341.5	557.3	4,898.8	2,025.0	1,326.0	1,547.8

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventorics	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956		345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955	J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
	A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
	S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
	O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
	N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
	D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956	J	295.9	677.0	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
	F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
	M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
	A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
	M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
	J	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
	J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
	A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
	S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
	O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
	N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
	D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0
1957	J	322.2	706.8	44.5	146.0	64.3	193.3	63.6	177.9	235.8	625.8	209.2	709.5
	F	309.5	708.1	44.0	149.5	63.2	194.5	78.0	184.4	241.3	663.4	221.7	718.8
	M	332.4	699.7	47.1	151.4	63.5	192.5	84.4	180.1	267.8	691.4	257.9	728.9
	A	345.3	677.0	50.1	149.8	58.0	197.0	75.9	183.7	259.2	673.3	238.3	734.7
	M	366.9	673.9	48.1	149.9	60.5	203.2	68.4	188.7	293.5	673.5	257.4	737.1
	J	375.4	672.6	45.3	149.2	59.1	204.0	53.8	198.6	286.8	676.5	242.3	738.1
	J	389.9	687.1	45.0	147.4	51.8	202.8	61.4	201.6	285.8	677.0	240.9	732.9
	A	388.9	712.0	51.5	140.8	56.0	199.8	87.9	195.9	286.2	681.0	223.2	724.7
	S	381.4r	733.4r	50.2	139.6	60.9r	198.9r	91.9r	186.0r	274.8r	681.6r	227.7r	720.9r
	O	383.3r	749.3r	49.6r	139.2r	63.1r	199.0r	88.3r	181.4r	273.1r	657.4r	231.4r	713.7r
	N	374.2	766.4	46.2	140.6	63.0	198.6	78.2	177.7	259.3	645.8	220.5	709.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956		181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	248.6
1955	J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
	A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
	S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
	O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
	N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
	D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956	J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
	F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
	M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
	A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
	M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
	J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
	J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
	A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
	S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
	O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
	N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
	D	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6
1957	J	208.0	339.5	133.9	254.8	81.4	302.8	35.2	84.4	121.1	272.5	89.2	245.3
	F	165.4	372.1	129.1	256.9	81.4	306.1	36.8	89.4	110.1	269.4	90.2	241.9
	M	261.2	335.3	128.3	264.0	83.6	312.1	42.5	90.3	107.1	269.1	97.2	236.6
	A	223.8	337.3	137.0	265.3	79.3	312.8	46.1	92.7	101.6	278.8	106.2	234.9
	M	221.0	349.5	136.5	267.8	82.3	313.4	58.6	92.0	113.6	283.0	114.8	233.4
	J	192.9	338.2	124.5	269.2	83.4	312.3	57.9	88.9	105.5	298.7	95.9	229.0
	J	181.3	329.8	111.1	275.3	73.8	299.5	62.3	86.3	116.4	311.3	95.6	229.8
	A	123.7	320.0	114.8	276.7	74.2	290.8	58.4	86.5	115.6	317.2	93.0	233.1
	S	115.5^{r}	331.0^{r}	112.3^{r}	281.5^{r}	90.5^{r}	290.1^{r}	54.4^{r}	85.1^{r}	112.0^{r}	322.7^{r}	97.6^{r}	234.2^{r}
	O	134.3^{r}	366.2^{r}	119.7^{r}	280.4^{r}	93.4^{r}	284.9^{r}	55.4^{r}	84.9^{r}	119.8	327.8^{r}	100.4^{r}	241.0^{r}
	N	184.2	372.6	117.9	278.4	86.1	282.2	54.4	83.7	122.6	328.1	95.3	247.7

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956		464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1955	J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
	A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
	S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
	O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
	N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
	D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956	J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
	F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
	M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
	A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
	M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
	J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
	J	449.4	1,068.4	456.7	313.0	593.0	320.5	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
	A	498.6	1,056.5	484.6	324.6	588.0	328.5	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
	S	505.6	1,056.0	497.0	315.7	603.1	314.0	120.3	273.6	109.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
	O	531.0	1,035.0	530.4	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4	174.1	63.4
	N	497.0	1,037.0	495.0	320.6	598.9	317.1	114.7	260.4	122.4	61.8	177.7	55.5
	D	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.5	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6
1957	J	431.2	1,068.2	434.4	287.9	604.7	287.6	93.5	278.6	101.5	49.9	184.9	45.3
	F	440.3	1,092.4	435.3	275.7	618.6	275.2	110.4	286.9	102.1	54.2	187.0	58.0
	M	466.8	1,095.8	450.6	292.5	624.7	292.9	120.1	281.9	106.6	54.2	189.2	51.1
	A	469.0	1,092.6	466.7	304.7	616.0	304.9	111.4	287.2	112.5	52.9	189.4	49.2
	M	482.4	1,101.6	492.6	324.6	614.1	323.4	103.3	294.8	116.3	54.5	192.7	52.9
	J	467.8	1,113.0	474.0	332.7	611.6	331.7	82.3	306.4	88.3	52.9	195.0	54.0
	J	485.4	1,128.1	487.9	343.4	629.5	345.2	91.8	307.7	91.5	50.2	190.9	51.2
	A	523.0	1,121.7	515.1	342.4	639.2	346.3	124.5	297.8	116.7	56.0	184.7	52.2
	S	535.8^{r}	1,121.9^{r}	511.6^{r}	339.6^{r}	658.7^{r}	341.4^{r}	130.2^{r}	284.6^{r}	110.7^{r}	66.0^{r}	178.6^{r}	59.6
	O	538.4^{r}	1,115.7^{r}	529.3^{r}	347.3^{r}	660.2^{r}	344.9^{r}	124.0^{r}	279.3^{r}	120.1^{r}	67.1^{r}	176.1^{r}	64.3^{r}
	N	511.9	1,118.9	518.5	338.8	668.5	339.3	110.5	275.9	118.7	62.6	174.5	60.6

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7	122.1	59.2	69.5	275.6	79.3	124.8	317.5	137.2
1956		154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9
1955	O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
	N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
	D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
1956	J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
	F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
	M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
	A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
	M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
	J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	−0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3
	J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1
	A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0
	S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3
	O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4
	N	157.0	439.3	146.0	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0	299.6	97.3	148.7	373.9	155.9
	D	155.6	449.5	398.0	73.3	143.3	318.6	82.3	306.2	79.4	123.9	400.7	141.6
1957	J	153.6	462.9	117.9	74.4	147.8	43.3	79.2	315.1	74.6	121.4	414.7	139.0
	F	163.6	476.7	176.7	77.8	156.8	83.9	85.8	319.9	92.8	127.3	428.8	133.6
	M	182.8	475.4	131.9	84.8	157.8	52.8	98.0	317.7	79.0	143.9	446.0	141.6
	A	181.2	477.8	143.4	79.1	160.6	49.8	102.1	317.2	93.5	139.6	446.2	129.8
	M	177.3	494.6	144.8	77.4	180.1	68.7	99.9	314.6	76.1	167.9	442.0	133.3
	J	176.6	480.6	140.2	83.0	168.1	48.2	93.6	312.5	92.0	160.0	435.9	150.9
	J	167.7	467.0	133.8	81.2	168.5	60.4	86.5	298.6	73.4	158.5	427.5	156.7
	A	135.7	467.8	144.4	61.6	171.9	62.8	74.1	295.9	81.6[r]	157.6	415.2	141.8
	S	147.7[r]	471.8[r]	103.0[r]	66.9[r]	175.9[r]	40.0[r]	80.8[r]	295.9[r]	62.9[r]	155.2[r]	418.2[r]	155.5[r]
	O	157.5[r]	476.0[r]	114.6[r]	73.8[r]	181.8[r]	47.6[r]	83.7[r]	294.2[r]	67.0[r]	160.4[r]	410.3[r]	156.4[r]
	N	153.3	474.7	116.1	75.0	182.6	45.9	78.4	292.1	70.2	152.1	410.4	141.5

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1956		321.3	694.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9
1955	O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
	N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
	D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
1956	J	299.6	577.3	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4
	F	303.0	585.4	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5
	M	317.6	593.7	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2
	A	298.1	584.6	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
	M	333.5	596.4	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
	J	336.9	606.0	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9
	J	324.3	626.0	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6
	A	357.0	652.8	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0
	S	326.5	676.9	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7
	O	336.4	664.0	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	586.7	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2
	N	320.2	680.1	311.3	152.4	259.5	147.2	272.7	610.7	291.4	301.1	658.2	298.8
	D	302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	166.1	247.4	630.6	244.6	276.3	651.8	265.5
1957	J	276.9	685.3	380.7	159.9	269.1	163.2	257.8	614.3	266.2	289.7	651.4	295.0
	F	282.3	713.0	269.6	110.9	296.0	112.6	248.3	597.5	242.1	281.0	660.4	274.8
	M	300.5	735.4	317.0	200.0	262.1	202.4	276.4	575.5	252.8	290.4	672.3	299.8
	A	291.2	715.7	272.5	172.8	259.9	165.5	266.2	575.8	262.4	290.3	682.0	291.2
	M	314.8	719.6	285.1	171.9	252.0	163.3	282.5	585.7	271.2	316.4	683.5	323.0
	J	305.3	726.8	291.4	138.5	251.0	129.3	263.8	591.5	252.6	299.9	689.7	294.9
	J	298.2	740.5	291.1	127.5	241.0	124.7	258.5	591.6	244.1	309.0	698.7	307.7
	A	298.1	761.1	270.5	88.6	224.0	88.3	254.0	600.2	239.5	306.1	700.8	307.2
	S	281.7[r]	769.9[r]	259.6[r]	74.4	231.3[r]	77.8	255.8[r]	612.8[r]	259.5[r]	310.1[r]	691.1[r]	300.0[r]
	O	285.3[r]	750.7[r]	275.9[r]	88.0[r]	260.9[r]	90.9[r]	263.5[r]	632.4[r]	256.8[r]	310.3[r]	690.8[r]	304.7[r]
	N	275.5	741.7	267.8	135.5	266.4	136.3	258.9	645.6	254.8	305.3	683.8	292.5

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(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1955		1,970	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1955		9.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	***15.78***	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	***17.07***	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1955	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	***17.24***	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	***16.61***	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	***19.20***	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	***17.29***	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	***16.42***	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	***16.75***	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	***16.50***	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	***17.84***	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	***18.27***	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	***17.16***	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	***15.30***	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	***14.28***	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	***17.13***	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	***19.27***	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	***19.26***	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	***16.69***	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	***18.47***	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	***17.91***	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	***17.66***	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	***17.01***	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	***18.63***	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	***17.08***	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	***14.39***	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	***11.76***	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	***15.98***	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O		25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	***17.40***	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N		25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	***16.96***	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES⁽¹⁾				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production⁽²⁾	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
			Thousands						Thousand Pairs				
1955		*614.9*	*598.4*	199.2	382.4	*1,218.3*	131.4	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	*1,151.3*	*3,926.1*
1956		*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1955	O	*636.7*	*589.4*	132.3	439.4	*1,478.6*	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	*1,731.1*	*4,393.6*
	N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*
	D	*717.8*	*494.9*	156.3	325.6	*912.1*	94.5	43.2	399,2	248.0	107.8	*1,060.6*	*3,926.1*
1956	J	*715.6*	*491.2*	153.2	328.8	*984.9*	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	*723.7*	*4,134.8*
	F	*716.6*	*483.2*	173.8	300.0	*1,365.8*	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	*1,190.7*	*4,309.9*
	M	*682.9*	*559.0*	253.2	291.8	*1,379.5*	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	*1,421.7*	*4,267.6*
	A	*731.9*	*773.7*	323.0	439.0	*1,296.9*	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	*1,113.5*	*4,451.0*
	M	*755.8*	*919.0*	293.0	613.0	*1,540.6*	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	*485.8*	*5,315.3*
	J	*695.2*	*836.3*	279.0	544.7	*1,165.7*	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	*542.5*	*5,938.5*
	J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
	A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
	S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
	O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
	N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
	D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957	J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
	F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
	M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
	A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
	M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
	J	*706.4*	*814.2*	225.8	581.4	*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*
	J	*661.6*	*703.7*	182.4	510.4	*724.7*	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	*978.3*	*6,460.7*
	A	*400.3*	*673.0*	86.1	536.1	*1,227.0*	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	*1,788.8*	*5,898.9*
	S	*579.2*	*599.8*	59.8	528.2	*1,272.0*	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	*2,063.8*	*5,107.0*
	O	*650.4*	*620.2*	115.8	487.4	*1,355.4*	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	*1,699.3*	*4,763.1*
	N	*656.0*	*573.0*	195.1	364.7	*1,229.9*	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	*1,213.2*	*4,775.5*

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires. ⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires. ⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1955		509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1955	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	5,227	1,551
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	5,275	1,984
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	5,382	2,097

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1955		743	1,530	139	581	239	*3,232*	2,643	589
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1955	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	*3,427*	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	*3,960*	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	*3,667*	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	*3,826*	2,848	978

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	24,848	12,373	1,165	1,913	7,944
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1955	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,964	12,470	1,241	2,031	8,434
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	20,212	7,848	741	1,411	5,112
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471	12,576	1,130	1,958	8,368
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	8,074
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,317
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,841
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,807
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,247
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,831
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,302
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,682
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,256
	M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,192
	J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,999
	J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,962
	A	8,015	30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839	1,207	1,766	7,918
	S	8,727	30,359	13,097	21,544	11,901	1,325	1,529	7,265
	O	16,508	32,823^{r}	14,153^{r}	23,534	12,867^{r}	1,228	1,477	7,329
	N		31,095	14,120		12,189			6,312
	D		25,787	11,048		10,109			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
					Thousands					Thousand dozen	
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	,Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
				Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1955		231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4

		MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
			Thousands					Thousand dozen			
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1954		603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955		660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955	S	757.2	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
	O	603.0	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
	N	443.8	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
	D	519.8	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956	J	587.5	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
	F	650.1	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
	M	699.7	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
	A	483.5	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
	M	662.9	269.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
	J	827.5	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
	J	799.8	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
	A	836.3	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
	S	716.8	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
	O	617.5	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
	N	499.1	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
	D	410.7	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957	J	466.8	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
	F	562.7	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
	M	635.2	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
	A	477.2	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
	M	644.3	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
	J	735.0	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2
	J	731.2	333.1	1.1	41.2	32.4	156.6	87.9	3.9	4.3	5.7	398.2
	A	693.9	297.8	0.9	25.0	22.9	127.8	105.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	396.2
	S	602.0	218.5	0.9	30.2	11.6	96.7	70.2	1.8	2.4	4.6	383.6
	O	518.2	132.1	0.7	15.0	12.9	65.7	34.1	0.7	0.1	2.9	386.2
	N	401.1	61.9	0.4	7.5	5.8	24.2	17.9	0.2	0.6	5.3	339.2

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1955		830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956		878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1955	S	814.5	442.0	364.4	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	842.6	455.6	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	837.5	449.1	380.5	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	900.7	478.6	413.6	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	849.8	461.3	380.5	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	922.1	492.5	421.1	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	897.8	478.5	411.6	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	856.1	462.6	385.7	198.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	923.5	500.8	414.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	838.6	453.1	378.7	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	948.3r	511.5	428.7r	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	899.4r	487.2	404.5r	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	826.5	449.3	370.1	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	924.2	499.2	417.9	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	881.5	483.3	391.4	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	915.7	498.1	410.7	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	861.6	458.7	396.3	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	849.9	470.3	372.7	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	896.8	481.7	408.4	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	885.6	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
						Thousand tons				
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1955	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
							Thousand tons					
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	*268.8*	137.2	33.5	*439.5*
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1955	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	*298.4*	147.3	38.3	*484.0*
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	*275.6*	150.8	24.4	*450.9*
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	*283.7*	140.6	49.0	*473.2*
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	*282.9*	110.4	5.4	*398.7*
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	*277.0*	122.2	25.6	*424.8*
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	*259.7*	103.8	31.8	*395.3*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**[2]	Export	Domestic	Imports[3]
		Thousand net tons								
1955		267.9	13.9	*377.9*	370.5	7.4	*302.3*	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956		297.4	20.2	*442.2*	432.1	10.0	*353.6*	17.6	336.0	185.6
1955	S	276.8		*374.5*	367.0	7.5	*324.2*	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2[1]	*417.3*	409.5	7.8	*341.2*	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		*415.5*	406.8	8.7	*313.8*	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	283.5		*428.4*	419.3	9.1	*320.5*	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.4[4]	*433.7*	425.2	8.5	*324.0*	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		*400.6*	391.3	9.4	*340.1*	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		*440.7*	429.7	11.0	*381.0*	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1[1]	*434.1*	423.6	10.5	*325.3*	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		*462.1*	451.3	10.9	*375.0*	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		*445.6*	435.4	10.2	*352.3*	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0[1]	*441.6*	432.4	9.1	*359.4*	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		*452.3*	443.8	8.5	*363.7*	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		*434.4*	424.8	9.6	*349.8*	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3[1]	*466.2*	455.0	11.2	*379.2*	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		*444.4*	432.9	11.5	*362.4*	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		*450.1*	439.9	10.2	*330.4*	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7[1]	*467.5*	456.4	11.1	*358.3*	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		*424.2*	413.4	10.7	*340.7*	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		*475.1*	463.9	11.3	*398.8*	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7[4]	*450.1*	439.0	11.1	*313.4*	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		*436.6*	425.3	11.3	*341.7*	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		*428.0*	417.9	10.1	*325.0*	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7[1]	*427.8*	418.2	9.7	*307.8*	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		*434.9*	427.6	7.2	*312.4*	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		*403.1*	395.4	7.6	*288.3*	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4		*380.8*	372.7	8.1	*302.6*	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		*358.6*	350.8	7.9	*291.5*	31.8	259.7	135.4

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1955		*37.85*	*37.80*	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	*33.24*	0.99	32.25	13,016
1956		*39.52*	*38.99*[r]	8.27	7.80[r]	31.25	31.19[r]	6.35	37.60	*35.17*	1.18	34.00	15,842
1955	S	*19.22*	*19.08*	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	*29.56*	4.62	24.94	14,317
	O	*23.66*	*26.30*	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	*27.04*	0.91	26.14	12,266
	N	*29.52*	*28.86*	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	*23.64*	0.04	23.59	10,138
	D	*28.27*	*28.16*	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	*24.00*	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	*29.67*	*26.16*	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	*16.99*	0.13	16.86	7,882
	F	*29.30*	*27.63*	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	*24.43*	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	*47.40*	*46.66*	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	*38.13*	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	*59.59*	*60.47*	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	*50.92*	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	*58.20*	*57.02*	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	*56.64*	2.77	53.87	23.234
	J	*52.44*	*52.93*	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	*50.10*	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	*49.44*	*47.52*	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	*43.31*	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	*18.25*	*26.04*	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	*34.95*	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	*11.79*	*11.33*	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	*26.78*	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	*30.42*	*24.71*	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	*27.60*	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	*44.54*	*43.22*	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	*25.86*	0.74	25.13	13,028
	D	*43.23*	*44.18*[r]	6.91	4.25[r]	36.31	39.93[r]	3.94	40.26	*26.35*	1.12	25.23	10,824
1957	J	*45.10*	*41.10*	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	*28.15*	1.61	26.54	10,498
	F	*36.37*	*26.21*	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	*28.68*	2.15	26.53	10,260
	M	*44.96*	*57.56*	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	*38.95*	0.76	38.19	13,382
	A	*48.87*	*48.46*	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	*48.52*	2.48	46.05	17,659
	M	*49.03*	*47.96*	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	*46.07*	1.29	44.78	19,421
	J	*39.24*	*37.20*	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	*39.34*	1.51	37.83	16,540
	J	*35.76*	*34.47*	5.96	5.75	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	*36.69*	1.75	34.94	19,212
	A	*18.95*	*21.13*	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	*32.07*	0.72	31.35	16,148
	S	*10.09*	*11.89*	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	*27.33*	1.16	26.17	14,010
	O	*18.99*	*14.81*	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	*21.56*	0.71	20.85	13,263
	N	*37.91*	*34.36*	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17			*25.83*	0.81	25.02	11,227

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1955		20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956		23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29 39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51 r	9.88 r	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.23	21.72	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.20	19.87	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	18.75	25.59	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	22.94	27.20	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	26.39	25.20	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97		0.04	23.91	20.87	26.22		1.09

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1955		50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1955	O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6
	N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5
	D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
1956	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2		

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(1)End of period. (2)Does not include apartment-type machines. (3)Electric and other. (4)Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5)Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
		Number														
1955		*11,523*	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	*10,661*	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	*79,339*
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1955	S	*15,358*	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*91,386*
	O	*14,911*	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*88,842*
	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,400*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,339*
1956	J	*4,183*	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	*9,482*	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	*72,995*
	F	*4,660*	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	*7,488*	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	*69,852*
	M	*5,630*	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	*8,694*	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	*66,636*
	A	*10,401*	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	*9,120*	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	*68,071*
	M	*15,924*	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	*9,657*	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	*74,033*
	J	*19,402*	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	*13,571*	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	*79,868*
	J	*15,931*	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	*9,663*	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	*86,090*
	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*	9	29	418	731	244	500	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,504*
	F	*2,111*	4	47	740	689	143	488	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*55,079*
	M	*4,368*	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*52,570*
	A	*8,700*	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*54,730*
	M	*13,603*	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*60,594*
	J	*18,134*	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,640*
	J	*13,512*	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	*8,710*	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	*71,827*
	A	*13,578*	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	*8,488*	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	*76,623*
	S	*12,588*	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	*11,191*	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	*77,949*
	O	*13,672*	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	*16,044*	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	*75,299*
	N	*11,902*	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	*11,943*	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	*74,895*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1955		*71,539*	990	2,215	22,298	6,612	25,889	5,047	2,351	936	7,341	2,030	1,468	5,031	5,370	11,827
1956		*72,592*	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1955	A	*121,558*	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,483	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,739	12,625	14,244
	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,725	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,813	6,914	11,899
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	7,050	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	6,078	7,303	9,175
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458	24,870	5,422	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,309	3,485	12,674
	D	*48,473*	1,112	1,228	14,828	4,372	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,299	917	5,748
1956	J	*41,437*	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,985	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	795	156	35	3,702	1,020	14,317
	F	*51,893*	524	1,318	15,462	4,676	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,147	203	22	5,386	6,705	8,604
	M	*55,785*	946	1,825	26,056	4,559	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937
	A	*83,949*	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
	M	*119,979*	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
	J	*110,475*	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
	J	*83,954*	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	*72,982*	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	*70,963*	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	*77,047*	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	*66,780*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	*35,855*	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*82,450*r	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,320*r	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	*79,738*	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	*62,381*	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	*74,674*	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	*73,400*r	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831r
	N	*65,116*	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1955		***150,386***	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956		***152,323***	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1955	J	***177,193***	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
	A	***218,964***	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
	S	***173,437***	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
	O	***159,858***	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
	N	***153,077***	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	***90,895***	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	***83,183***	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	***98,932***	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	***125,265***	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	***189,987***	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	***254,529***	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	***208,002***	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	***187,556***	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	***175,741***	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	***150,978***	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	***152,625***	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	***129,650***	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	***71,428***	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	***74,767***	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	***80,780***	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	***116,964***	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	***179,787***	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	***216,606***	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	***178,035***	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	***206,960***	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	***148,891***	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	***167,331***	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	***177,556*** r	566 r	56 r	1,891	2,143	34,463 r	84,862 r	9,300 r	6,755 r	19,785 r	17,735 r
	N	***138,902***	1,173	94	1,350	2,565	33,660	65,022	3,712	3,855	11,269	16,202

By Types(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1955		80,672	1,562	15 977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1955	J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
	A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
	S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
	O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,637	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,430	23,639	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
	M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
	A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
	M	107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,209	40,690	733
	J	95,578	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,494	13,682	33,699	28,335	247
	J	95,799	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,767	42,376	33,904	27,688	426
	A	75,416	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,189	19,129	22,502	25,316	339
	S	81,897	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,974	17,388	34,610	26,855	607
	O	103,290 r	1,203 r	17,039 r	55,688 r	19,302 r	10,058 r	5,021 r	10,499 r	32,683 r	25,633 r	430
	N	78,725	1,387	16,934	38,765	12,258	9,381	3,380	14,132	22,612	19,786	267

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion ot the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
			Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[3]
		Prod.	Production				Prod.[1]	Exp.[2]	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1955	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	731.2	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	693.9	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	602.0	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	518.2	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8		
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.58	401.1	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool[4]		Cement Products[5]			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1955		3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1955	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,109
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,453	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,198	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O			3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N				27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477

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(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports: Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1955		*589.28*	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		*665.54*	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	3rd	*778.29*	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	*814.47*	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	*512.83*	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	*560.78*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*530.33*	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
	2nd	*682.54*	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	*698.12*	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	*751.16*	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	*586.70*	152.80	117.83	5.92	29.05	77.50	10.87	4.34	60.24	200.04
	2nd	*622.53*	189.57	143.94	9.23	36.41	13.46	5.82	5.96	—	203.40
	3rd	*638.23*	135.56	84.78	12.51	38.27	48.62	8.45	38.67	—	232.75

		Livestock				Other Farm Products				Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)		
		Million dollars									
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	86.43	77.60	1.57	34.43	83.80	2.65	33.21	11.43	18.33	6.95
	2nd	96.67	75.36	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.21	31.39	21.60	27.18	2.71
	3rd	119.04	84.54	3.25	25.93	144.60	22.49	34.50	14.44	4.46	0.81

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.53	8.91	11.46	81.25	199.06	36.74	109.45	110.19	24.11
	2nd	6.11	10.23	12.11	115.56	155.22	47.80	149.40	103.27	22.84
	3rd	5.42	11.42	10.90	117.88	200.00	49.70	110.81	98.94	33.16

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(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2)Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3)Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4)Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1955		142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956		156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1955	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
	F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
	A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8
	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7
	J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2	21.7
	J	153	70	37	318	24.6	5.9	1.4	25.6	9.0	19.8
	A	159	69	55	302	25.1	5.8	1.7	20.4	8.5	19.2
	S	216	90	103	457	26.4	6.6	2.1	20.6	9.0	23.1
	O	170	67	81	394	28.9	6.8	2.2	22.4	8.7	28.8
	N	196	66	95	444	35.2	6.7	2.9	25.1	10.1	45.7

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: *Livestock and Livestock Feeds*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal-product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1955		224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1955	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.0	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746

(1) Include subsidy on hogs. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1955		17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1955	O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69[r]	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	2.74	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.48	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	2.87	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1955		1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956		1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	65.01[r]
1955	O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
	N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
	D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30
	F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,989	439	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	65.01[r]
1957	J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89
	F	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17
	M	1,068	514	11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.93	28.77	27.17
	A	1,359	484	19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36
	M	1,780	485	32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.18	31.46	49.29
	J	2,021	456	42.92	14.74	75.87	4,280	59.00	40.82	79.21
	J	2,018	461	43.26	14.69	69.38	5,067	73.76	49.25	99.51
	A	1,910	485	39.51	12.67	67.39	4,442	83.39	55.67	120.15
	S	1,666	456	33.92	11.02	50.46	2,902	89.12	57.80	129.45
	O	1,544	486	29.33	8.72	45.39	2,325	89.70	57.44	129.49
	N			19.10	5.10	28.10	1,905	81.42[r]	55.17[r]	116.97
	D			14.79	3.13	27.31	1,814	69.90	51.37	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1955		6,474	148.3	106.9	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956		7,473	168.6	112.9	55.7	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9
1955	O	4,186	95.9	81.2	14.7	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	2,865	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	4,525	213.2	48.6	164.6	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	3,806	70.5	63.3	7.2	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	9,504	144.1	131.0	13.1	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	11,831	220.2	196.5	23.7	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	17,586	348.0	295.8	52.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	14,550	276.8	206.4	70.4	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	8,935	184.8	137.1	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	5,350	112.1	96.6	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	2,069	54.4	51.6	2.8	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	5,593	162.1	47.9	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9
1957	J	2,536	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	2,816	87.9	43.7	44.3	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	3,215	56.7	50.5	6.2	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	9,014	148.6	129.0	19.6	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
	J	9,956	180.4	146.6	33.8	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	14,688	348.6	295.1	53.5	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	15,669	317.2	253.7	63.5	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	8,474	211.1	158.2	52.9	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	4,553	129.8	101.1	28.7	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N					39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	

(1)Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months; Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39r	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955	O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22r	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39r	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.57	0.56	11.45	3.83	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.53	0.61	12.51	4.01	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.74	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.23	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.21	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.61	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55r	9.19	3.56	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60r	10.13	3.14	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.61	12.59	2.92	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56r	10.20					
	N	80.9	1.86	0.64	11.46	3.68	8.90					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1955	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	1.99	15.46	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.34	3.88	1.84	14.38	9.17	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1955		15.82	21.05	1.64(2)	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	20.08
1956		15.77	24.04	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955	3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
	4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
	4th	22.13	25.55	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90r(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03(4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	*132.6*	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	*130.4*	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1955	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	*156.0*	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	*140.9*	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	*242.8*	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	*241.5*	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	*127.0*	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	*80.6*	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	*86.0*	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	*64.2*	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	*90.2*	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	*139.8*	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	*128.2*	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	*95.8*	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	*151.7*	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	*130.7*	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	*230.8*	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	*236.1*	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	*130.5*	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.7	*73.3*	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	*91.8*	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	*64.1*	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	*82.3*	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	*142.3*	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	*125.9*	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	*104.6*	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	*128.5*	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	*141.4*	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	*247.1*	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	*221.6*	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6

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(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

Year	Month	**Total All Stores**[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1955		*1,092.7*	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1955	J	*1,112.8*	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
	A	*1,107.3*	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
	S	*1,132.5*	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
	O	*1,137.0*	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
	N	*1,118.7*	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*923.9*	190.3	66.9	35.1	74.2	14.0	138.4	58.7	45.7	8.1	41.1
	F	*922.6*	193.1	69.5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6
	M	*1,122.3*	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
	A	*1,158.8*	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
	M	*1,292.5*	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.1*	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.4	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.7*	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.8	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.6*	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.1	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.2*	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.6	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.5*	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.2	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,221.9*	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.0	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.0*	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.2*	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0

Million dollars

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
Year	Month	Furniture Stores[3]	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1955		45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1955	J	42.0	43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
	A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
	S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
	O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	42.9	36.9	40.6	25.2	7.0	73.5	217.4	370.8	157.0	105.2
	F	38.4	35.4	36.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8
	M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
	A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
	M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9r	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4

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(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Calendar months(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1955		95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956		103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6
1955	J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
	A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
	S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
	O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
	S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
	O	115.8	327.8r	34.5	86.8r	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0r	67.8
	D	169.4	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.8	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
	M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
	J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
	J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
	A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
	S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9
	O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
	N	144.9		40.4		19.9		7.0		6.3		26.3	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1955		196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956		220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1955	J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
	A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
	S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	167.2	273.6	78.3	46.8	3.9	10.1	2.5	14.3	4.5	28.3	9.3	17.9	11.7	30.5
	F	169.0	288.2	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8
	M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
	A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
	F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
	M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
	A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
	M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
	J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
	J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
	A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
	S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
	O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
	N	257.5		111.9		6.0		5.4		9.0		11.8		23.2	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

Quarterly Averages or Quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1955		3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	*1,190.9*	*36.4*	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.4
1956		3,522.2	2,253.5	64.0	*1,268.6*	*36.0*	456.9	12.9	811.7	23.1
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	*916.3*	*35.7*	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	*1,191.9*	*37.1*	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	*1,039.9*	*35.7*	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
	2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	*1,384.2*	*37.3*	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	*1,325.9*	*36.9*	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,881.5	2,557.0	65.9	*1,324.5*	*34.1*	442.7	11.4	881.8	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,149.9	2,030.4	64.5	*1,119.5*	*35.5*	395.5	12.5	724.0	23.0
	2nd qtr.	3,773.6	2,434.5	64.5	*1,339.1*	*35.5*	505.8	13.4	833.3	22.1

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.0
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4	50.6	144.1	99.3	189.3
1953	1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.0	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0	50.6	166.7	112.9	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	135.0	37.2	41.6	126.3	84.6	178.7
	2nd qtr.	311.0	116.2	220.9	173.3	46.5	41.9	137.6	95.0	183.4

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956		636.7	431.7	96.7	139.5	45.0	26.8	189.2	56.4	28.9
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
	2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
	3rd qtr.	674.9	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
	4th qtr.	541.1	375.8	96.7	159.9	50.7	26.8	195.6	59.2	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	596.7	392.3	105.0	114.0	37.5	25.9	178.1	55.5	27.9
	2nd qtr.	772.3	483.5	111.6	145.7	46.7	27.8	208.5	66.0	28.9

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(Balance Outstanding End of Period)

Year	Month	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies	Department Stores			Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
			Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Instalment Credit: Conditional Sale Agreements	Instalment Credit: Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
		Millions of Dollars											
1955		599	279	147	80		230	294	1,629	804	8	174	250
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	797	11	230p	270
1956	F	588	289	141	62		..	..	..	..	10	..	252
	M	596	297	139	61		221	271	1,585	832	9	..	253
	A	627	307	141	62		..	..	..	..	8	..	255
	M	666	317	141	64		..	..	..	..	8	..	257
	J	703	326	142	64		225	275	1,735	854	8	..	260
	J	734	334	140	61		..	..	..	..	8	..	262
	A	761	340	141	59		..	..	..	..	9	..	264
	S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266
	O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	797	11	230p	270
1957	J	743	351	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	349	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	736	348	149	27	38	241	277	1,816	755	14	..	277
	A	757	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	352	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	356	150	28	42	246r	284	1,903	773	11	..	283
	J	815	357	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
	A	825	360	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
	S	821	357	153	28	42	..	..	..	748	11	..	289
	O	814	355	156	28	44	..	..	..	..	10	..	291

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include cash personal loans of finance companies, or of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955–20 Mar. 1956–19 June 1956–23 Sept. 1956–28 Dec. 1956–26 Mar. 1957–25 June 1957–27

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.
(6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.
Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Year	Month	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1955		*562.5*	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1956	J	*713.1*	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	35.8	22.5	51.6
	J	*660.6*	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
	A	*673.4*	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
	S	*621.1*	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
	O	*693.9*	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
	N	*676.1*	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*727.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	*656.8*	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	*617.0*	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	..	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		*139.2*	*117.7*	*118.3*	*356.8*	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956		*155.7*	*121.3*	*128.4*	*399.1*	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1955	M	*143.2*	*117.4*	*122.0*	*367.1*	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	*147.4*	*118.4*	*124.5*	*377.7*	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	*135.8*	*117.6*	*115.5*	*348.1*	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	*148.9*	*118.1*	*126.1*	*381.7*	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	*149.8*	*118.5*	*126.4*	*383.9*	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	*145.9*	*119.2*	*122.4*	*374.0*	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	*150.7*	*119.1*	*126.5*	*386.3*	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	*145.6*	*119.4*	*122.8*	*375.8*	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	*140.4*	*119.3*	*117.7*	*359.7*	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	*135.7*	*119.9*	*113.2*	*347.9*	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	*127.8*	*120.8*	*105.8*	*327.5*	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	*149.3*	*121.4*	*123.0*	*382.7*	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	*167.2*	*122.0*	*137.0*	*428.5*	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	*165.3*	*122.1*	*135.4*	*423.6*	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	*165.6*	*121.7*	*136.1*	*424.3*	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	*164.0*	*121.9*	*134.5*	*420.3*	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	*157.5*	*122.0*	*129.1*	*403.6*	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	*175.2*	*122.4*	*143.1*	*449.1*	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	*163.4*	*122.5*	*133.4*	*418.8*	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	*157.5*	*122.2*	*128.9*	*403.7*	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	*154.9*	*122.5*	*126.4*	*396.2*	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	*132.7*	*122.0*	*108.8*	*340.1*	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	*140.8*	*122.8*	*114.7*	*360.9*	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	*142.7*	*122.7*	*116.3*	*365.3*	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	*170.7*	*121.9*	*140.0*	*437.6*	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	*151.0*	*122.5*	*123.3*	*387.0*	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	*170.9*	*121.7*	*140.4*	*438.0*	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	*167.3*	*121.3*	*137.9*	*428.7*	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	*162.3*	*121.3*	*133.8*	*416.0*	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	*155.6*^{r}	*120.6*	*129.0*	*398.8*^{r}	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	*167.2*	*120.2*^{p}	*139.1*^{p}	*428.5*	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956		10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1955	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
	M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
	J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
	J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
	A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
	S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
	O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
	N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
	D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957	J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
	F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
	M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
	A	8.5	0.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
	M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3
	J	10.3	0.9	5.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	12.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0
	J	14.1	1.5	6.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	10.6	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8
	A	12.4	1.4	5.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	9.2	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9
	S	16.1	1.2	6.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	9.6	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3
	O	13.7	0.9	8.4	0.7	0.5	2.3	11.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6
	N	9.0	1.7	10.7	0.7	0.5	2.3	16.6	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1955		24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956		25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1955	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
	M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
	A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
	M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
	J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
	J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
	A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
	S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
	O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
	N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
	D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957	J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
	F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
	M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
	A	24.0	56.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
	M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7
	J	25.1	66.4	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1
	J	21.4	61.5	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6
	A	27.1	71.4	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5
	S	26.9	58.9	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3
	O	25.2	59.0	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0
	N	24.2	56.6	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	9.4	23.3

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products[3]	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
		Million dollars										
1955		14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956		17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1955	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
	M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
	A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
	M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
	J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
	J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
	A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
	S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
	O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
	N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
	D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957	J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
	F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
	M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
	A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
	M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2
	J	11.2	3.5	20.8	3.1	4.9	16.4	10.1r	14.9	2.0	10.8	9.8
	J	15.4	2.9	19.3	3.6	4.1	17.1	8.9	26.6	2.9	14.9	13.4
	A	17.3	1.9	21.0	4.7	5.8	18.8	8.3	20.5	4.4	11.6	8.9
	S	11.4	3.5	20.2	4.1	5.1	17.9	11.1	19.0	5.1	11.3	10.9
	O	10.7	2.2	18.2	3.4	4.8	22.0r	12.4	17.9	3.3	11.9	11.7
	N	12.9	1.6	22.8	3.9	5.5	26.4	10.1	16.7	2.9	13.1	9.9

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100						Million dollars			
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1955	M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
	F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.52	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957	J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.03	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.82	10.93	7.42	3.15
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.41	15.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.93
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.86	16.30	2.51	2.54	1.83	10.60	6.67	2.31
	A	243.8	117.4	207.7	537.21	19.70	4.70	4.27	1.84	11.45	7.11	2.58
	M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.14	23.23	5.57	11.85	2.29	10.56	6.85	1.99
	J	206.1	116.7	176.6	453.97	19.90	3.85	9.92	1.56	8.21	4.76	1.95
	J	217.4	115.8	187.7	479.47	21.45	2.70	7.95	1.68	9.34	4.81	1.71
	A	213.1	115.9	183.9	471.28	17.65	4.23	11.43	2.68	6.92	6.14	1.18
	S	200.3	116.5	171.9	445.30	15 30	2.87	12.20	2.41	9.15	5.44	2.52
	O	217.4	117.1^{p}	185.7^{p}	479.59	20.03	6.94	15.88	2.92	8.73	5.93	2.41

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
							Million dollars					
1955		2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956		2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1955	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
	M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
	A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
	M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
	J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
	J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
	A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
	S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
	O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
	N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
	D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957	J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02
	F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72
	M	2.68	10.06	5.36	10.38	1.75	3.05	5.52	5.13	5.67	6.95	4.84
	A	2.52	13.44	4.61	9.77	2.33	4.78	6.68	5.11	5.90	7.64	5.60
	M	2.14	12.93	4.59	9.31	2.17	3.26	6.17	5.13	6.18	6.97	5.59
	J	1.65	9.66	4.13	7.05	2.19	2.61	5.72	4.14	5.28	5.55	4.55
	J	1.99	11.64	2.81	6.90	1.93	2.80	6.81	4.26	5.34	6.20	4.99
	A	2.78	11.89	2.48	8.42	1.32	2.31	8.15	5.96	5.67	9.13	5.41
	S	2.49	11.34	2.73	7.87	1.93	1.69	5.80	4.81	5.12	7.11	5.15
	O	2.62	13.11	4.89	7.73	2.02	2.29	6.34	5.32	5.57	7.59	5.83

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
							Million dollars					
1955		5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956		7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1955	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
	A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
	M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
	J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
	J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
	A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
	S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
	O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
	N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
	D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
1957	J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09
	F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
	M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	14.87	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16	2.38
	A	6.92	0.15	26.61	16.00	13.31	28.73	65.82	46.99	34.19	5.43	2.22
	M	6.97	4.09	25.11	13.47	12.65	26.32	65.53	47.31	31.83	6.73	1.91
	J	6.04	5.99	21.91	10.58	9.92	19.69	54.67	28.57	26.88	6.43	2.60
	J	6.54	6.35	21.99	19.43	10.46	17.25	55.42	26.72	27.36	9.16	1.90
	A	6.58	7.67	18.69	14.31	10.68	11.37	52.18	19.14	28.09	6.19	2.21
	S	6.09	5.92	19.36	12.39	10.48	9.63	44.60	17.54	27.74	10.54	3.44
	O	6.64	4.26	18.66	7.50	9.39	10.12	47.14	27.65	29.01	7.89	2.06

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
							Million dollars					
1955		18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956		21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1955	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
	A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
	M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
	J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
	J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
	A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
	S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
	O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
	N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
	D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
1957	J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.77	3.70	34.75	5.31	22.51	2.64	3.13	28.34
	F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
	M	20.73	11.28	3.68	8.70	3.72	30.65	5.86	24.36	4.32	4.44	34.99
	A	22.22	11.00	4.69	12.40	4.56	32.26	6.53	27.90	4.53	7.99	36.71
	M	23.31	12.31	4.34	13.32	4.26	40.46	8.73	28.21	4.66	7.08	38.75
	J	19.38	8.93	3.76	13.77	3.26	36.53	7.71	22.64	3.39	4.39	34.23
	J	19.03	11.03	4.28	11.42	3.67	46.19	8.23	21.96	3.08	7.78	34.95
	A	19.47	11.03	4.75	13.29	3.89	43.00	8.74	24.47	2.39	13.01	36.40
	S	19.85	9.39	3.89	13.41	4.10	38.81	8.34	24.55	2.06	9.10	38.15
	O	22.43	10.88	4.48	14.24	4.65	46.25	8.62	26.18	1.78	7.73	35.88

(1)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		*356.82*	*392.70*	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		*399.15*	*475.45*	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1955	J	*348.12*	*372.64*	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	*381.74*	*429.83*	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	*383.91*	*414.19*	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	*374.03*	*456.74*	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	*386.32*	*443.71*	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	*375.79*	*385.85*	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	*359.71*	*403.65*	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	*347.88*	*405.02*	77.05	43.96	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15
	M	*327.54*	*463.54*	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	*382.66*	*532.40*	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	*428.50*	*550.04*	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	*423.64*	*490.61*	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	*424.31*	*482.54*	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
	A	*420.27*	*473.65*	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
	S	*403.62*	*437.70*	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
	O	*449.13*	*542.83*	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
	N	*418.77*	*521.52*	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
	D	*403.73*	*401.94*	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	*396.18*	*459.03*	84.16	51.80	63.42	35.70	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
	F	*340.14*	*431.41*	68.81	44.76	51.85	34 77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09
	M	*360.89*	*468.86*	59.83	57.64	45.23	43.27	3.40	1.37	1.08	3.08
	A	*365.34*	*537.21*	71.17	71.93	53.74	52.32	3.31	0.93	0.58	2.79
	M	*437.59*	*554.14*	91.11	80.20	68.27	50.72	5.03	0.93	2.47	2.70
	J	*387.01*	*453.97*	75.56	62.03	55.97	43.28	5.37	1.05	1.30	2.73
	J	*437.97*	*479.47*	88.53	66.47	68.83	45.53	3.71	2.59	2.05	1.70
	A	*428.70*[r]	*471.28*	85.73[r]	67.71	69.46	47.20	4.17	4.14	2.07	0.94
	S	*416.03*	*445.30*	85.04	63.33	67.58	38.91	3.92	5.35	1.52	2.48
	O	*398.83*[r]	*479.59*	74.66	70.27	55.27	44.33	3.69	3.24	2.37	2.42
	N	*428.55*		93.59		73.73		3.94		2.52	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956		5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75
1955	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
	M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24
	J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21
	J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
	A	6.33	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36
	S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66
	O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
	N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
	D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.23	212.91	346.61	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.59
	F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	329.98	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81
	M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.22	221.69	354.46	20.15	27.74	43.21	20.86
	A	5.44	0.77	294.17	465.28	222.82	393.07	17.53	30.53	38.19	31.25
	M	5.29	0.73	346.47	473.94	260.80	395.00	22.40	35.94	44.48	31.34
	J	4.73	0.58	387.01	391.93	228.93	320.07	16.55	31.96	50.46	26.21
	J	5.27	0.59	349.44	413.00	248.68	331.80	22.09	37.12	53.60	27.54
	A	2.30	0.61	342.97	403.57	268.92	321.32	19.03	39.79	35.33	28.33
	S	3.70	0.54	330.99	381.97	249.84	309.26	15.90	26.72	44.95	29.30
	O	4.51	0.66	324.18[r]	409.31	253.88[r]	325.49	15.10	32.32	38.21	29.60
	N	3.32		334.96		252.33		20.25		50.09	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1)Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise											
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1955		4,332	−4,543	−211	−323	−121	−698	−1,035	+330	+417	− 51	+332	1,900.8
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2
1952	3rd	1,049	− 937	+112	− 72	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	+118	− 75	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,327	−225	−102	−70	−407	−469	+ 24	+100	+239	+ 68	1,923.6
	2nd	1,214	−1,514	−300	−110	−66	−522	−546	+ 28	+150	+306	+ 66	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,354	− 46	−105	+20	−189	−208	+ 49	+135	+134	− 80	1,889.9

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(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded (3)			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.8	1,521
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1955	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.2	1,586
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	106.7	1,700
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	93.1	1,711
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	98.8	1,913
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533		
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6.062	4,985	4,427	5,036		
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425		
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683		

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(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
						Thousand cars					
1955		*338.8*	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955	S	*375.6*	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*320.0*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*290.0*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*304.3*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.2*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.2*	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*370.3*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	*351.9*	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	*384.0*	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	*334.5*^{r}	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	*275.3*	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.1	11.6	5.2	14.6

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
							Thousand cars				
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
	F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.0

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1955		86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1955	S	94.0	83.3	10.7	10.2	6.5	1.7	18.2	5,980	2.2	252.
	O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
	N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
	D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259
1956	J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
	F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	238
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..				

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(1)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1955		39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1955	S	41.6	3.5	49.5	46.5	2.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
	O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
	N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
	D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	*Dr* 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956	J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	*Dr* 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
	F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	*Dr* 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) As of January, 1955, the C.P., C.N. and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The Pacific Great Eastern Railway uses the new classification system as of January, 1956. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
						Million dollars				
1955		262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1955	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	*2,290.2*	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	*2,454.6*	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	*2,437.9*	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
						Million dollars				
1955		*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1955	S	*2,516.9*	230.0	1,435.8	*1,665.8*	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*	289.9	1,529.2	*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	*2,709.6*	271.9	1,552.2	*1,824.0*	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	*2,782.5*	249.2	1,578.9	*1,828.0*	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	*2,658.7*			*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8

(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets.
(4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5)On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1955		*834*	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956		*873*	10,527[r]	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1955	N	*861*	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	*10,650*
	D	*863*	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956	J	*877*	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	*10,507*
	F	*858*	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	*10,449*
	M	*841*	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	*10,408*
	A	*855*	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	*10,805*
	M	*856*	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	*10,655*
	J	*878*	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	*10,860*
	J	*876*	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	*10,706*
	A	*900*	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	*10,658*
	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*864*	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*
	A	*880*	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	*10,642*
	S	*875*	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	*11,025*
	O	*877*	10,590[r]	8.3	—	79	139	6,365[r]	411[r]	156	3,764	*10,915*[r]
	N	*878*	10,761	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	402	109	3,706	*10,990*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities(6)	
		Foreign Currency Deposits	Share-holders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1955		1,056	567	229	*12,702*	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956		1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955	N	1,098	567	241	*12,557*	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	D	1,056	567	229	*12,702*	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	J	1,070	567	244	*12,387*	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	F	1,118	567	247	*12,380*	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	1,148	568	250	*12,380*	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	1,185	569	247	*12,806*	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	1,203	587	240	*12,700*	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	1,236	609	240	*12,944*	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	1,315	619	237	*12,878*	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	1,354	628	250	*12,889*	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	1,315	631	246	*13,008*	820	114	786	526	1,322	483[r]	519
	O	1,334	647	264	*13,104*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	1,376	652	259	*13,164*	875	64	743	485	1,280	457[r]	518
	D	1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	1,409	653	250	*12,791*	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(8)
	F	1,506	656	272	*13,058*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	1,450	667	267	*13,150*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	1,546	672	273	*13,494*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	1,667	677	270	*13,351*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	1,650	684	279	*13,495*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	1,644	700	295	*13,284*	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	1,752	703	294	*13,391*	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	1,740	703	298	*13,765*	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	1,713	711	306	*13,646*	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	1,794	732	305	*13,822*	767		813	505	1,266	447	511

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(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (9)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (10)Figures are not adjusted for items in transit. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. (11)Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net).

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canada					Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short(9)	Provincial-Municipal	Others(10)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items(11)	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars										
1955		294	179	207	4,505	***4,891***	1,002	327	282	518	386	***12,702***
1956		493	150	272	4,940	***5,363***	1,330	356	375	755	421	***13,428***
1955	O	236	146	176	4,267	***4,589***	835	301	300	546	385	***12,629***
	N	264	147	204	4,510	***4,860***	677	309	297	561	393	***12,557***
	D	294	179	207	4,505	***4,891***	1,002	327	282	518	386	***12,702***
1956	J	317	165	203	4,535	***4,903***	736	297	291	554	407	***12,387***
	F	331	172	220	4,572	***4,964***	677	301	293	585	417	***12,380***
	M	345	162	206	4,703	***5,071***	629	310	295	607	418	***12,380***
	A	361	176	239	4,769	***5,184***	936	314	314	611	411	***12,806***
	M	377	191	248	4,849	***5,289***	717	296	326	632	416	***12,700***
	J	393	178	184	4,936	***5,299***	920	294	339	641	417	***12,944***
	J	412	185	186	4,938	***5,308***	836	314	380	657	415	***12,878***
	A	432	160	202	4,962	***5,323***	697	334	355	750	429	***12,889***
	S	448	146	248	4,848	***5,281***	859	313	396	751	429	***13,008***
	O	471	141	251	4,936	***5,367***	843	381	371	740	418	***13,104***
	N	489	122	276	5,099	***5,532***	878	314	395	746	422	***13,164***
	D	493	150	272	4,940	***5,398***	1,330	356	375	755	421	***13,428***
1957	J	500	124	261	4,887	***5,305***	715	311	370	795(8)	424	***12,791***
	F	507	152	292	4,884	***5,359***	814	352	395	812	451	***13,058***
	M	508	148	290	4,914	***5,392***	907	330	357	832	449	***13,150***
	A	509	194	293	4,940	***5,482***	1,078	347	385	898	448	***13,494***
	M	512	158	283	4,957	***5,499***	911	341	387	981	451	***13,351***
	J	503	163	261	5,043	***5,570***	1,049	308	411	964	460	***13,495***
	J	509	163	213	5,051	***5,530***	829	335	402	974	481	***13,284***
	A	519	120	210	5,089	***5,520***	847	365	424	982	480	***13,391***
	S	532	114	238	5,029	***5,380***	1,064	338	463	1,033	479	***13,765***
	O	552	126	236	4,997 r	***5,358***	860	406	432	1,016	482	***13,646***
	N	571		267	5,066				456	1,075		***13,822***

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits(3)	Total(3)	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars							
1952		1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1956	A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
	M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
	J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	3,382	9,543	5,014	11,174
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	3,448	9,644	5,117	11,313
	J	1,510	109	1,618	6,242	3,426	9,668	5,044	11,287
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	3,401	9,673	5,082	11,355
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352	3,477	9,829	5,117	11,469
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	3,611	9,976	5,274	11,639

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*409.8*	*411.9*	*377.8*	*394.8*	*3,132.5*	*3,052.5*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	110.0	98.9	111.4	102.3	718.7	627.9
Other Collections	34.7	36.2	9.5	10.2	304.4	296.5
Corporation Income Tax	102.1	103.5	88.0	102.1	853.3	843.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.4	50.2	44.9
Succession Duties	5.8	4.9	5.4	5.3	46.9	58.2
Customs Import Duties	44.3	53.7	42.1	50.4	344.1	368.4
Excise Duties	28.2	24.0	29.1	30.3	202.6	190.6
Sales Tax	60.6	64.2	60.3	62.8	451.7	456.0
Other Excise Taxes	17.1	20.2	26.4	25.8	159.6	165.5
Other Taxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.2
Non-Tax Revenues	*23.1*	*25.1*	*18.0*	*20.3*	*172.3*	*172.4*
Postal Revenue	11.7	11.3	13.8	12.0	94.0	88.9
Return on Investments	4.6	5.6	4.2	0.6	26.3	26.7
Other Non-Tax Revenues	6.8	8.2	—	7.7	52.0	56.8
Total Revenues	**432.9**	**437.0**	**395.8**	**415.1**	**3,304.8**	**3,224.9**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*155.2*	*164.8*	*126.5*	*153.1*	*1,040.0*	*1,086.1*
National Defence	*154.1*	*163.4*	*124.3*	*150.7*	*1,028.2*	*1,075.0*
Administration and General	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	12.6	12.6
Naval Service	29.2	28.3	22.2	23.4	181.1	186.0
Army Service	28.3	30.0	28.5	31.3	243.7	256.4
Air Force Service	72.8	86.9	56.8	39.8	481.6	467.3
Defence Research and Development	5.3	3.2	7.7	5.7	42.4	40.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	31.5	30.9
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	13.0	9.4	3.3	45.1	35.3	81.7
Defence Production	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.2	10.0	10.1
Civil Defence	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	*251.9*	*204.0*	*267.4*	*215.5*	*2,005.7*	*1,751.2*
Agriculture	7.1	8.2	7.1	7.4	51.5	51.6
Citizenship and Immigration	3.8	3.0	4.8	3.5	29.9	21.8
External Affairs	1.2	1.4	13.3	1.3	24.2	49.4
Finance	*83.3*	*52.0*	*89.3*	*52.2*	*766.1*	*591.6*
Administration and General	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	4.6	4.7
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	11.3	10.5
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	23.1	21.0
Interest on Public Debt	44.4	43.1	48.2	45.1	358.2	346.8
Amortization and other debt charges	2.9	1.8	3.1	2.1	16.5	9.5
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	30.3	1.8	28.7	—	242.3	195.6
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	0.7	0.6	4.6	0.6	10.0	3.5
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	9.9	8.6
Justice	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	12.7	12.1
Labour	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.3	49.5	47.0
Legislation	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.8	4.2
Mines and Technical Surveys	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.2	24.1	23.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*46.3*	*40.0*	*46.7*	*43.3*	*338.4*	*318.9*
Administration and General	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	20.1	17.8
Family Allowances	38.1	33.1	38.0	33.2	284.0	263.4
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	3.6	2.2	3.3	2.8	20.0	17.4
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.6	12.4	16.1
Unemployment Assistance	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.0	4.3
National Research Council	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	13.4	12.2
National Revenue	*5.6*	*5.2*	*5.7*	*5.1*	*44.4*	*40.9*
Customs and Excise Division	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	24.1	22.1
Taxation Division	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	20.3	18.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	5.2	2.2	4.2	2.9	24.3	15.6
Post Office	12.4	11.1	12.0	11.2	90.8	82.1
Privy Council	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.7
Public Archives	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.6
Public Works	*16.9*	*13.3*	*16.2*	*16.3*	*108.0*	*95.1*
Administration and General	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	6.7	5.2
Operation of Public Buildings	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	26.0	24.3
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	4.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	31.9	29.4
Engineering Works and Operations	3.3	3.4	2.6	4.0	18.4	21.0
Trans-Canada Highway	4.6	2.2	4.6	4.0	25.1	15.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.0	29.3	27.1
Secretary of State	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.4	2.0
Trade and Commerce	*5.0*	*2.2*	*5.1*	*11.6*	*36.3*	*38.0*
Administration and General	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	10.1	8.6
Statistics and Census	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	4.6	7.3
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	3.0	—	3.0	9.6	21.6	22.2
Transport	*14.1*	*19.7*	*15.8*	*12.5*	*102.7*	*91.8*
Administration and General	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	5.3	5.1
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.9	4.8
Marine Services	2.2	2.7	3.7	2.7	17.5	17.2
Railway and Steamship Services	2.0	3.9	1.0	2.5	17.4	22.0
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	5.0	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services	8.4	6.6	7.8	6.2	51.0	37.7
National Harbours Board	—	—	1.7	—	1.7	—
Veterans Affairs	*22.0*	*22.1*	*24.3*	*21.5*	*177.0*	*163.3*
Administration and General	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	9.7	9.6
Treatment Services	3.0	5.2	4.6	4.5	30.9	27.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	16.7	14.4	17.2	14.6	127.6	115.9
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	7.1	8.3
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*1.0*	*−1.2*	*−1.5*	*0.7*	*8.2*	*9.6*
Labour	−0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.1
National Defence	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.3
Public Works	−0.1	−0.5	−0.5	0.9	6.4	8.1
Transport	1.0	−0.9	−0.8	−0.2	0.8	0.6
Sundry Departments	0.2	—	−0.3	—	0.5	0.4
Other Departments	7.4	5.9	4.5	6.6	53.8	40.7
Total Expenditures	**407.1**	**368.8**	**393.9**	**368.6**	**3,045.7**	**2,837.3**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	+25.7	+68.2	+1.9	+46.5	+259.1	+387.6

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1955		13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956		16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955	O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,603	294	1,265	1,077
	J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1955		233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956		284.0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955	O	236.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
	F	250.4	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
	M	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
	A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
	M	283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
	J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
	J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
	A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
	S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
	O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
	N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
	D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957	J	268.7	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	345.3	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	371.5	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	374.7	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	378.0	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	385.4	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	328.3	1.70	0.70	9.60	6.30	105.50	129.70	12.70	9.10	22.90	30.10
	S	335.1	1.80	0.90	11.50	8.60	98.30	137.40	12.80	8.20	25.10	30.50
	O	363.0	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	392.1	1.90	0.90	11.80	7.00	121.60	159.90	16.40	10.70	27.10	34.80

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1) The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments: **All policies**	Total Payments: Ordinary	Total Payments: Industrial	Total Payments: Group
	Million dollars									
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	*26.94*	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955 N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	*27.32*	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	*32.07*	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	*68.02*	49.98	6.17	11.87
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
N	13.13	3.91	0.50	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.44*	27.20	3.46	6.79

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1955	*29.67*	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956	*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1955 3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters

	Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
			Total(1)					Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
	Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1952	686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953	684	222	800	221	343	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	965	330	463	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	705	284	1,277^{r}	480	337	95	365^{r}	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	975	231	1,752^{r}	253	821	171	504^{r}	650	1,304	14,441	793	15,234
1955 3rd	165	84	143	97	−1	−11	58	700	602	—	—	—
4th	125	55	350	152	108	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956 1st	214	45	378	77^{r}	187^{r}	31	83	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	259	67	444^{r}	61^{r}	195^{r}	78	107^{r}	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	224	49	482^{r}	46	204	30	202^{r}	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	278	70	448^{r}	69	235	32	112^{r}	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957 1st	276	117	470^{r}	75	339^{r}	−14	70	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	250	108	613^{r}	55^{r}	423	13	122^{r}	—	150	14,109	793	14,902
3rd	208^{r}	68	339^{r}	36^{r}	84^{r}	62	157^{r}	—	—	14,031	728	14,759

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935–39 = 100										
1955		*232.7*	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	*116.9*	72.3	219.0	*177.2*
1956		*269.0*	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	*134.4*	75.8	268.7	*166.2*
1955	S	*255.9*	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	*129.0*	75.3	252.0	*179.0*
	O	*239.9*	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	*117.6*	71.0	224.2	*179.2*
	N	*245.6*	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	*119.6*	71.2	230.2	*177.6*
	D	*247.6*	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	*121.4*	72.6	233.0	*173.9*
1956	J	*248.5*	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	*125.2*	75.8	238.1	*175.5*
	F	*249.2*	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	*125.1*	76.7	235.8	*175.3*
	M	*267.9*	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	*134.4*	79.4	260.2	*173.6*
	A	*273.0*	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	*136.8*	78.8	269.7	*171.1*
	M	*268.5*	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	*136.5*	78.8	268.5	*167.7*
	J	*267.0*	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	*136.4*	76.7	273.1	*166.2*
	J	*282.4*	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	*144.0*	79.5	291.5	*167.5*
	A	*291.8*	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	*147.1*	79.5	301.9	*166.1*
	S	*278.9*	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	*137.4*	74.1	282.2	*161.7*
	O	*270.3*	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	*133.5*	72.5	273.3	*158.7*
	N	*262.3*	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	*127.4*	68.6	262.2	*157.0*
	D	*267.8*	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	*129.4*	68.9	267.8	*154.4*
1957	J	*273.7*	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	*129.9*	70.6	265.7	*155.9*
	F	*263.2*	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	*122.2*	69.3	243.2	*156.4*
	M	*267.5*	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	*123.3*	68.1	249.6	*154.8*
	A	*278.8*	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	*128.0*	72.4	255.4	*153.4*
	M	*287.6*	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	*124.2*	76.2	234.2	*153.1*
	J	*286.9*	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	*125.4*	80.6	227.7	*150.8*
	J	*284.7*	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	*122.8*	79.3	222.2	*150.0*
	A	*259.0*	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	*109.5*	73.2	192.6	*149.4*
	S	*242.2*	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	*104.6*	71.4	180.7	*147.3*
	O	*219.6*	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	*95.0*	63.4	167.2	*146.1*
	N	*218.6*	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	*93.4*	61.2	167.0	*147.6*
	D	*216.2*	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	*89.4*	60.0	156.8	*151.3*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING								
		Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1955		***718***	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956		***810***	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1953	2nd qtr.	***739***	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
	3rd qtr.	***677***	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
	4th qtr.	***551***	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954	1st qtr.	***519***	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
	2nd qtr.	***641***	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
	3rd qtr.	***625***	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
	4th qtr.	***565***	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955	1st qtr.	***538***	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
	2nd qtr.	***755***	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
	3rd qtr.	***814***	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
	4th qtr.	***765***	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956	1st qtr.	***685***	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
	2nd qtr.	***884***	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
	3rd qtr.	***889***	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
	4th qtr.	***782***	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78
1957	1st qtr.	***659***	67	346	35	17	67	99	29	20	57	77	89
	2nd qtr.	***838***	71	433	59	12	104	109	32	28	81	129	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Calendar Months

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1955		*1,795*	772	290	250	*53,776*	21,551	14,684	4,641	1,180	28,745	406	16,299
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1955	A	*145*	64	32	22	*5,222*	2,091	1,504	949	86	2,783	37	1,593
	M	*154*	75	20	16	*3,787*	1,531	543	249	100	1,899	34	1,212
	J	*139*	60	19	29	*3,841*	1,951	699	359	81	1,776	39	1,414
	J	*107*	43	16	17	*2,682*	1,186	297	348	69	1,278	23	587
	A	*113*	46	20	21	*3,306*	1,500	515	468	74	1,467	22	906
	S	*147*	64	15	26	*3,586*	1,661	785	434	101	1,889	31	1,170
	O	*156*	58	26	31	*4,008*	1,189	1,335	620	110	2,873	35	823
	N	*168*	70	36	24	*6,327*	1,822	3,088	228	110	3,981	38	1,086
	D	*156*	57	25	15	*8,104*	1,233	4,087	170	112	3,659	31	4,152
1956	J	*166*	65	26	32	*3,825*	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,293
	F	*145*	52	34	14	*6,150*	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,587
	M	*180*	70	29	24	*8,893*	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,967
	A	*174*	79	29	22	*5,084*	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
	M	*164*	72	28	15	*3,716*	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
	J	*140*	59	32	16	*3,908*	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*239*	95	42	25	*7,868*	2,244	1,805	197	157	3,665	54	2,631
	F	*207*	76	34	21	*6,552*	2,508	1,118	286	137	3,425	50	2,435
	M	*170*	62	29	24	*5,689*	2,669	653	490	97	2,116	50	2,640

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955		55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955	A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.7	42.09	137.8
	N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4			35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	120.11			868		34.6					

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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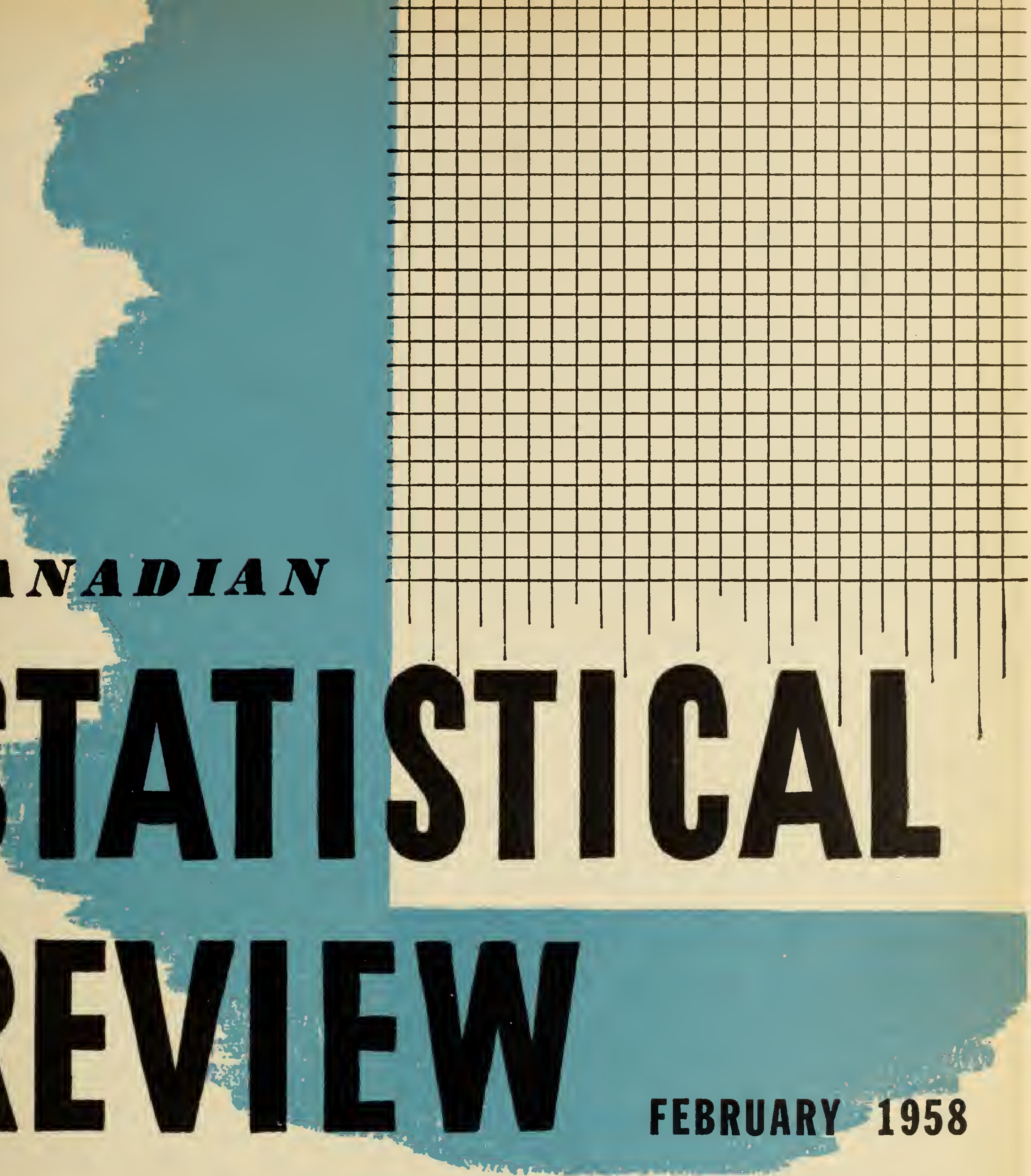
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (^{p}) *signifies "preliminary" and* (^{r}) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.*



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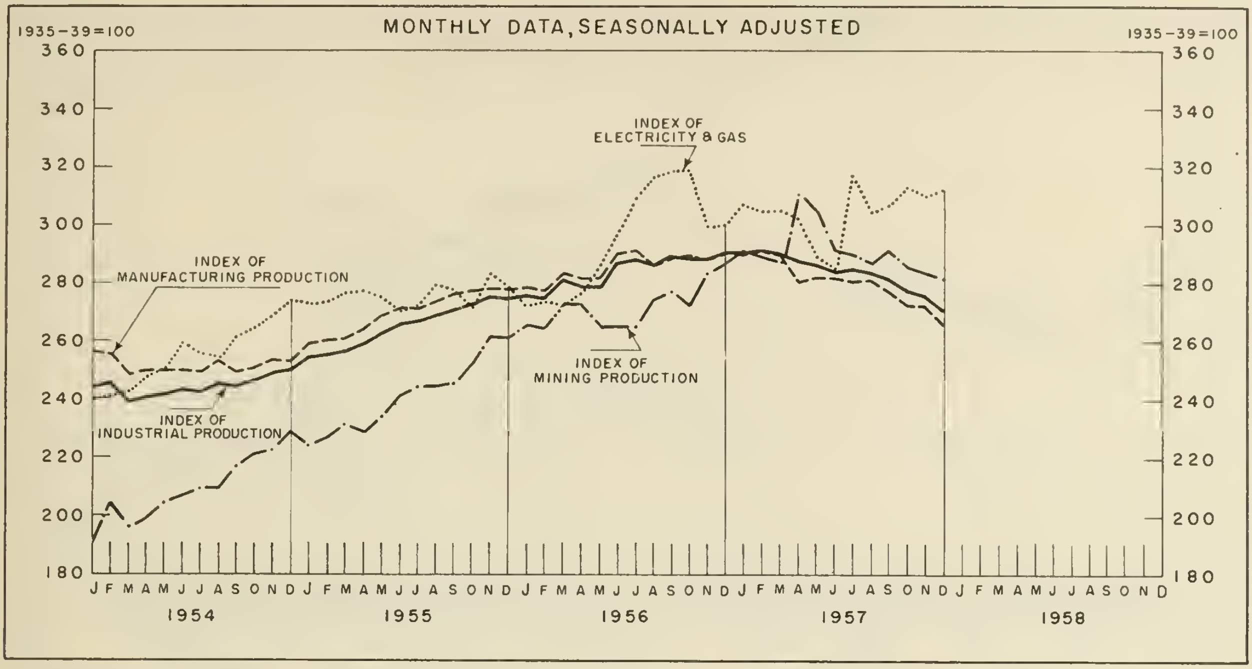
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production continued its decline in December. Manufacturing production was responsible for the contraction as both mining and power output increased.



PRODUCTION

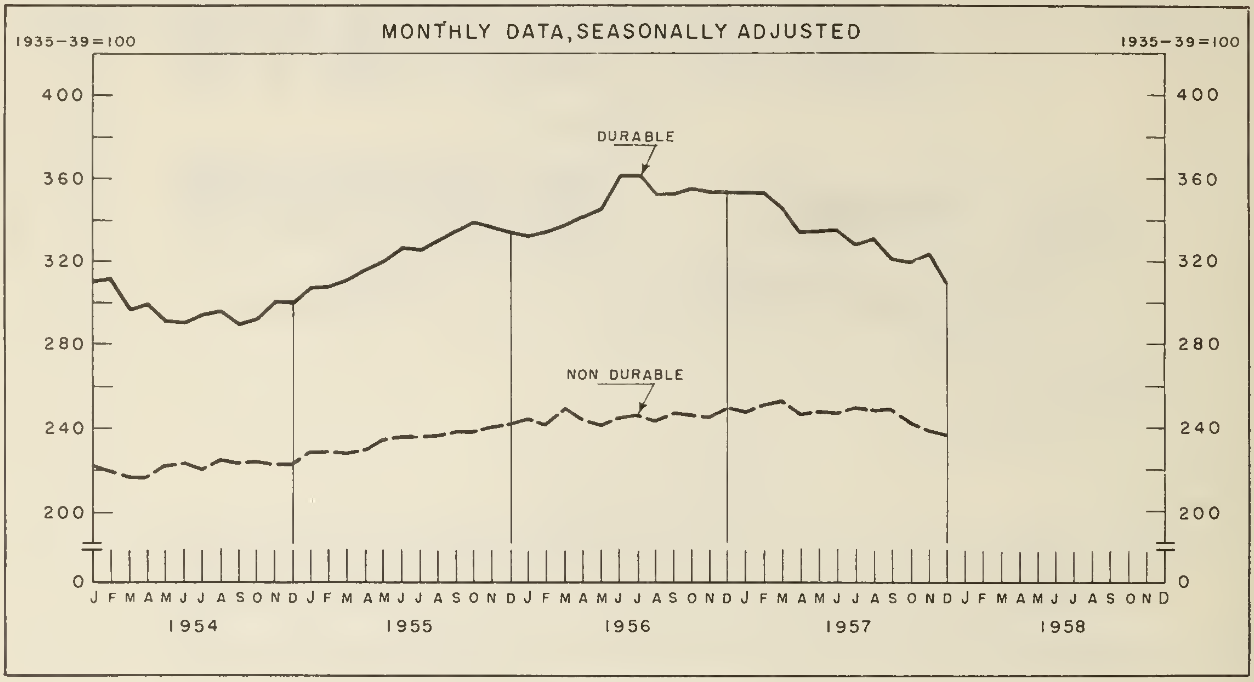
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices: Total (2)	Gross National Product at Market Prices: Non-farm (2)(3)	Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production: Total	Manufacturing Production: Durables	Manufacturing Production: Non-durables	Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100									
1955(1)	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956(1)	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1955 J			266.6r	241.8	271.7r	327.3r	236.2					188.5
J	27,396	25,984	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.0
A			269.3r	244.4	273.8r	331.6r	236.8					188.0
S			271.5r	245.9	276.5r	335.6r	238.7					181.4
O	27,912	26,468	273.1r	252.3	277.8r	339.5r	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6
N			276.0r	261.9	278.4r	337.3r	240.7					191.1
D			275.4r	260.9	278.3r	335.0r	242.1					188.1
1956 J	28,884	27,308	276.2r	265.9	278.8r	334.1r	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
F			275.1r	264.2	277.6r	334.2r	241.5					185.5
M			281.2r	273.1	283.9r	337.0r	249.9					192.0
A	29,528	27,944	279.7r	272.6	281.7r	342.0r	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
M			279.4r	264.9	281.8r	345.9r	240.9					178.6
J			287.0r	265.7	290.6r	361.1r	245.6					187.0
J	30,136	28,568	288.4r	265.2	291.4r	361.6r	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
A			286.7r	274.5	286.4r	352.4r	244.2					171.5
S			289.1r	277.5	288.7r	352.5r	248.0					181.5
O	30,916	29,212	288.6r	272.4	289.2r	355.5r	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
N			288.4r	283.7	288.3r	354.5r	246.0					181.4
D			291.1r	287.0	291.0r	354.5r	250.5					183.0
1957 J	30,716	29,400	290.9r	291.2	289.2r	353.9r	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
F			291.9r	288.7	291.3r	353.3r	251.6					190.6
M			290.7r	287.8	290.0r	346.4r	253.8					182.3
A	30,736	29,460	287.5r	310.7	280.9r	334.5r	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
M			286.7r	305.2	282.3r	335.1r	248.6					184.6
J			284.0r	291.5	282.2r	335.9r	247.9					172.2
J	31,028	29,796	285.2	289.3	281.0r	328.5r	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
A			284.0r	286.8r	281.3r	331.8r	249.0					191.0
S			282.0r	291.6r	277.4	321.1	249.4					165.0
O			278.0	285.7r	272.8r	319.9r	242.7r	250.1	347.6	294.4	148.8	159.2
N			276.3r	276.9r	272.7r	324.9r	239.3r					161.1r
D			271.6	281.2	265.4	309.5	237.2					143.6

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing production fell off sharply in December. All components declined with the exception of electrical apparatus and supplies. Non-durable output declined moderately.



PRODUCTION—concluded

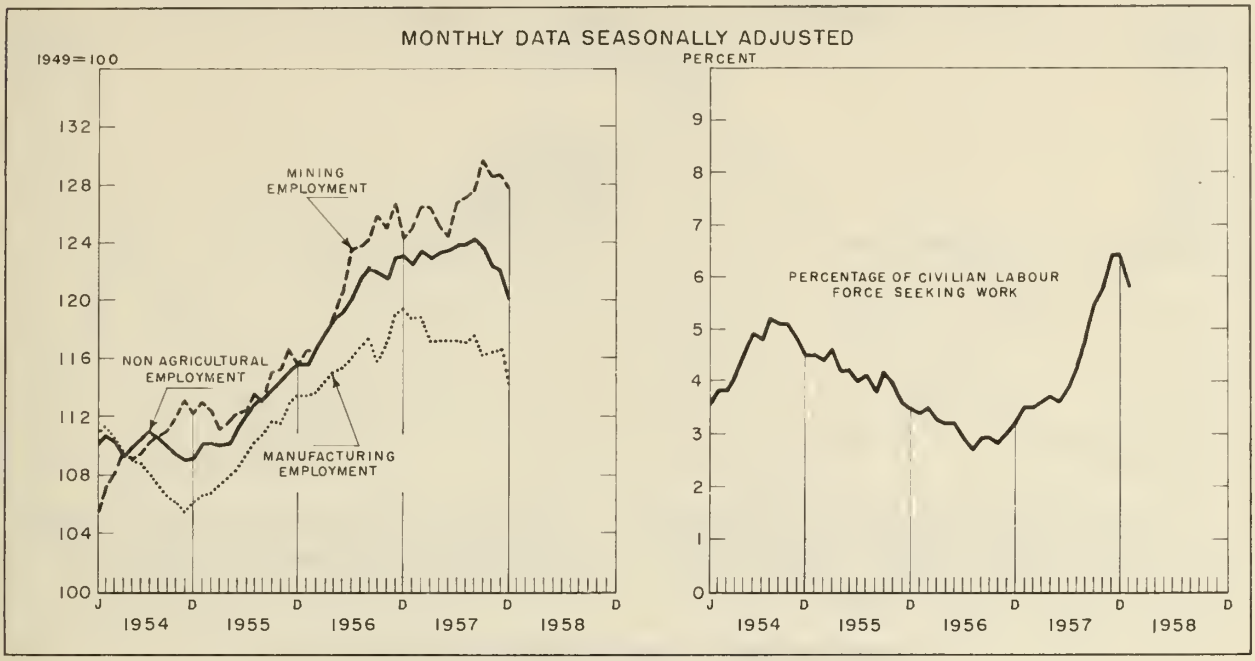
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100											
1955(1)		149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956(1)		156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1955	J	149.3						285.6	372.6		505.4		270.2
	J	147.9	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	285.8	371.0	268.3	502.3	488.6	272.2
	A	150.7						293.4	350.0		547.7 r		279.8
	S	151.9						301.5	344.7 r		586.2 r		278.5
	O	153.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	312.3	334.7 r	266.9	578.5	496.2	271.8
	N	155.1						313.9	338.6 r		572.3 r		283.2
	D	156.8						316.8	343.2		559.3 r		278.7
1956	J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	333.1 r	262.8	528.1 r	515.1	272.8
	F	157.8						327.3	331.5 r		541.0 r		273.9
	M	153.0						322.5	352.7 r		567.7 r		272.5
	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8 r	280.5	560.9 r	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.5 r		575.2 r		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	381.2 r		582.3 r		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0 r	300.0	606.0 r	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.7 r		572.0 r		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	351.9 r		549.4 r		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2 r	298.1	536.9 r	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	405.5 r		504.7 r		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1 r		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6 r	306.1	520.9 r	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	391.3 r		525.8 r		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.0 r		524.0 r		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4 r	257.8	526.7 r	520.1	302.5
	M	150.8						327.2	354.0 r		539.4 r		289.1
	J	155.8						320.8	357.6 r		547.7 r		285.2
	J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2 r	233.6	541.3 r	561.2	317.4
	A	156.1						308.5	372.8 r		504.3 r		304.6
	S	156.0						296.1	362.0 r		493.5 r		306.7
	O	149.6 r	253.5	225.7		305.9	223.2	286.8 r	349.8 r	277.2	467.9 r	541.5	313.2
	N	144.9 r						280.8 r	376.6 r		464.8 r		310.4
	D	145.4						268.3	359.2		468.4		312.3

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Non-agricultural employment has declined steadily since August. Employment in both manufacturing and mining was off in December. The percentage of the labour force seeking work (seasonally adjusted) was 5.8 per cent in January.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

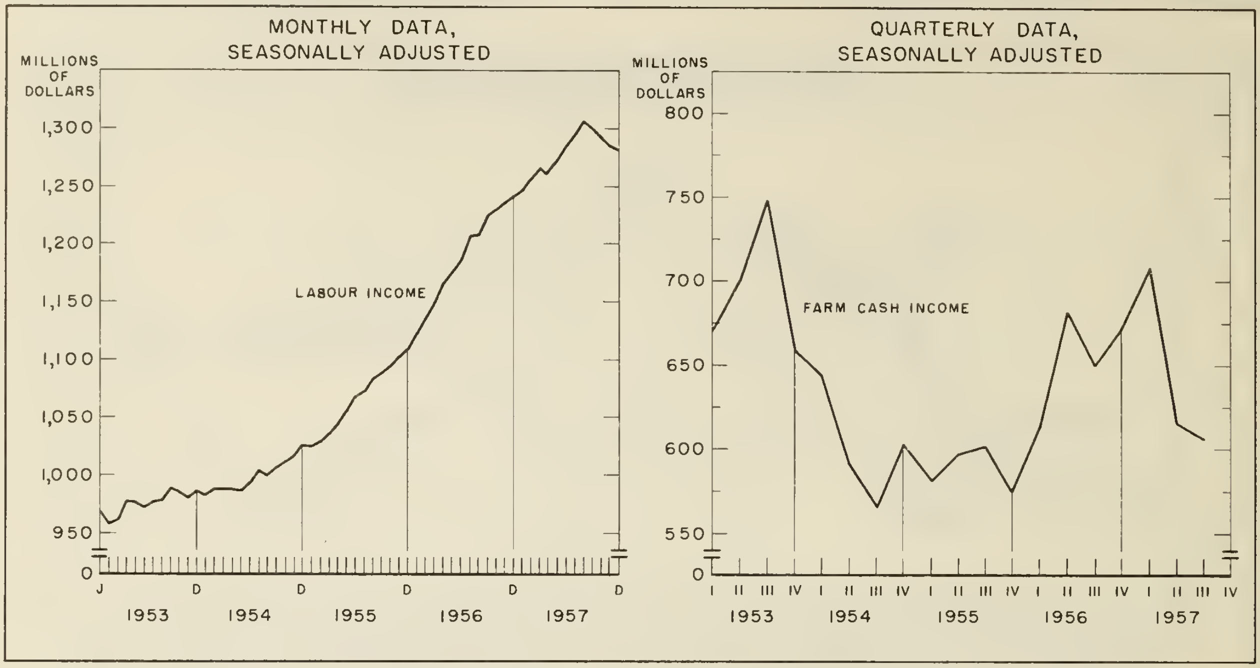
	Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2) Total	Manufacturing(2) Durables	Manufacturing(2) Non-durables	Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force Total(3)	Civilian Labour Force Non-Agricultural(3)
	1949=100						Thousands	
1955(1)	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956(1)	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1955 J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,554	4,698
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,604	4,785
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		
N	122.0	116.4^r	126.3^r	106.5	139.5^r	128.9^r	6,014	5,236
D	120.1	114.2	124.1	105.2	136.0	127.8		

---

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income continued to decline in December. Lower income was general for most industry groups. Farm cash income declined in the third quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

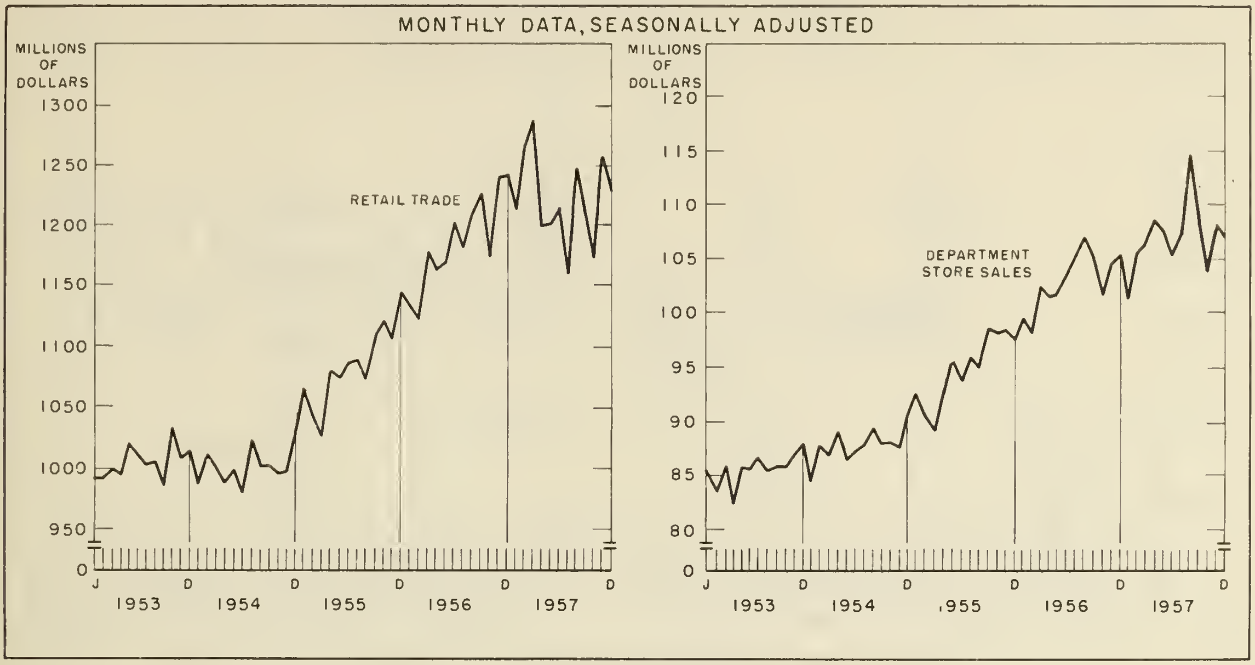
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Persons with Jobs										
		Non-agricultural	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work(4)	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
		Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1955(1)		4,510	367	3,996	129	4.1	115	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588
1956(1)		4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1955	J	4,492			126	4.0	113	41.2	41.5	40.9	1,068	
	J	4,513			133	4.1	111	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,072	
	A	4,571	374	4,067	119	3.8	107	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,084	601
	S	4,578			131	4.2	108	41.1	41.2	41.0	1,088	
	O	4,624			127	4.0	110	41.1	41.3	40.8	1,095	
	N	4,622	382	4,110	114	3.6	106	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,103	575
	D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,110	
1956	J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3	41.3	41.2	1,123	
	F	4,669	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
	M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
	A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
	M	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
	J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
	J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
	A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
	S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
	O	4,798			91	2.8	95	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
	N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
	D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
1957	J	4,843			114	3.5	114	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
	F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	115	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
	M	4,847			121	3.6	115	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
	A	4,882			123	3.7	119	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
	M	4,949	448	4,402	121	3.6	132	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
	J	4,961			131	3.9	136	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
	J	4,965			149	4.3	142	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
	A	4,934	435	4,386	161	4.8	147	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
	S	4,982			186	5.5	163	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
	O	4,967			196	5.8	169	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
	N	4,917	447	4,393	214	6.4	178	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288r	
	D	4,879			217	6.4	193	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
1958	J	4,855			195	5.8						

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter. (4)Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade, while strengthening moderately since the summer, declined in December. Department store sales also fell moderately.



RETAIL TRADE

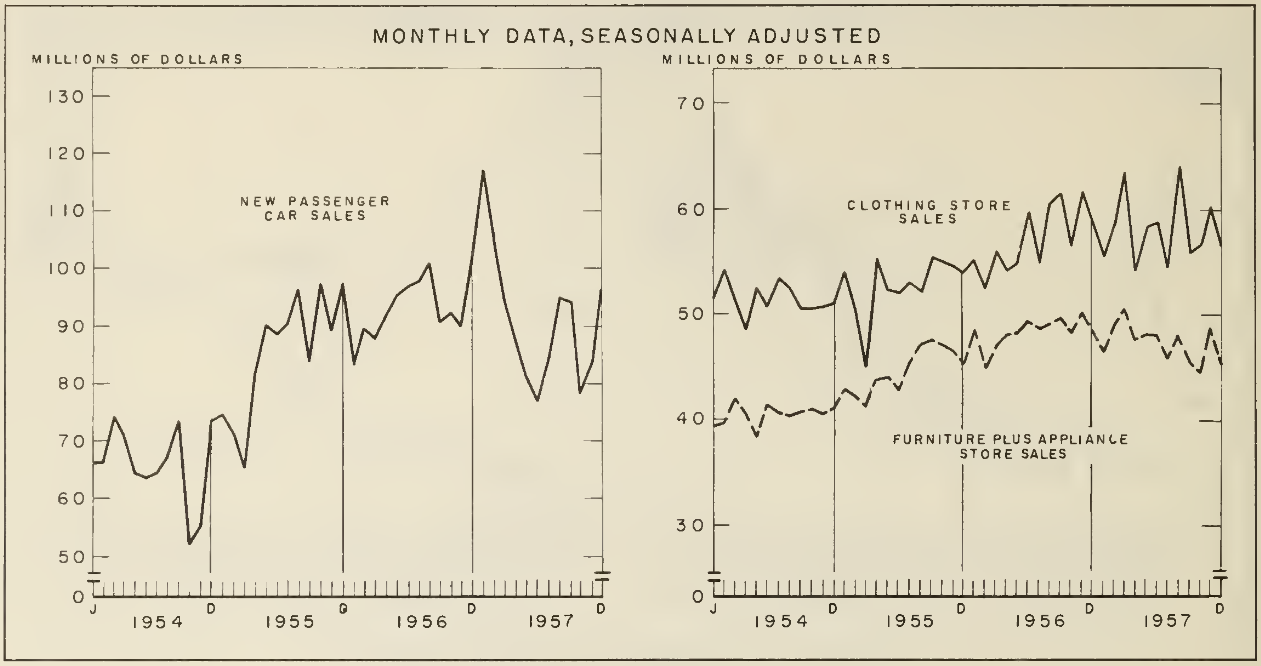
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1955(1)		1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956(1)		1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	94.0	27.2
1955	J	1,088.2	199.3	43.2	93.9	20.2	201.3	88.8	21.7
	J	1,089.8	200.7	43.7	95.8	21.0	192.0	90.6	22.3
	A	1,073.6	195.2	41.8	95.0	20.2	198.7	97.0	26.9
	S	1,110.1	205.0	45.3	98.6	21.5	201.2	83.1	22.2
	O	1,120.6	203.2	45.8	98.2	21.2	204.0	97.5	21.0
	N	1,105.4	205.5	45.6	98.4	21.2	195.1	89.2	17.2
	D	1,144.9	216.3	46.6	97.5	21.1	199.7	97.4	22.1
1956	J	1,132.6	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	196.0	83.3	23.9
	F	1,121.6	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	196.3	89.9	21.9
	M	1,178.3	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	201.0	88.0	24.9
	A	1,163.1	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	211.6	92.1	25.2
	M	1,167.9	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	208.7	95.3	30.8
	J	1,201.7	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	204.5	97.0	27.6
	J	1,180.1	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	215.6	97.9	32.3
	A	1,209.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	215.3	101.0	29.2
	S	1,228.0	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	213.9	90.8	28.1
	O	1,172.6	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	211.1	92.6	27.2
	N	1,240.6	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.8	90.0	23.8
	D	1,240.9	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	239.0	101.6	28.8
1957	J	1,213.3	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	236.7	117.3	34.7
	F	1,264.8	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	245.3	105.0	23.8
	M	1,289.2	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	243.5	94.4	26.8
	A	1,200.0	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.6	87.9	26.3
	M	1,201.4	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	187.0	81.6	26.4
	J	1,214.2	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	184.5	77.2	21.9
	J	1,159.8	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	185.1	84.3	23.4
	A	1,247.9	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	186.5	95.2	22.7
	S	1,212.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	201.7	94.1	23.2
	O	1,173.5	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.5	78.3	17.4
	N	1,258.3^{r}	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	209.2	84.1	15.3
	D	1,229.2	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	223.4	96.4	19.8

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales increased sharply in December and were at a rate marginally above the 1956 level. Sales of both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores declined.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

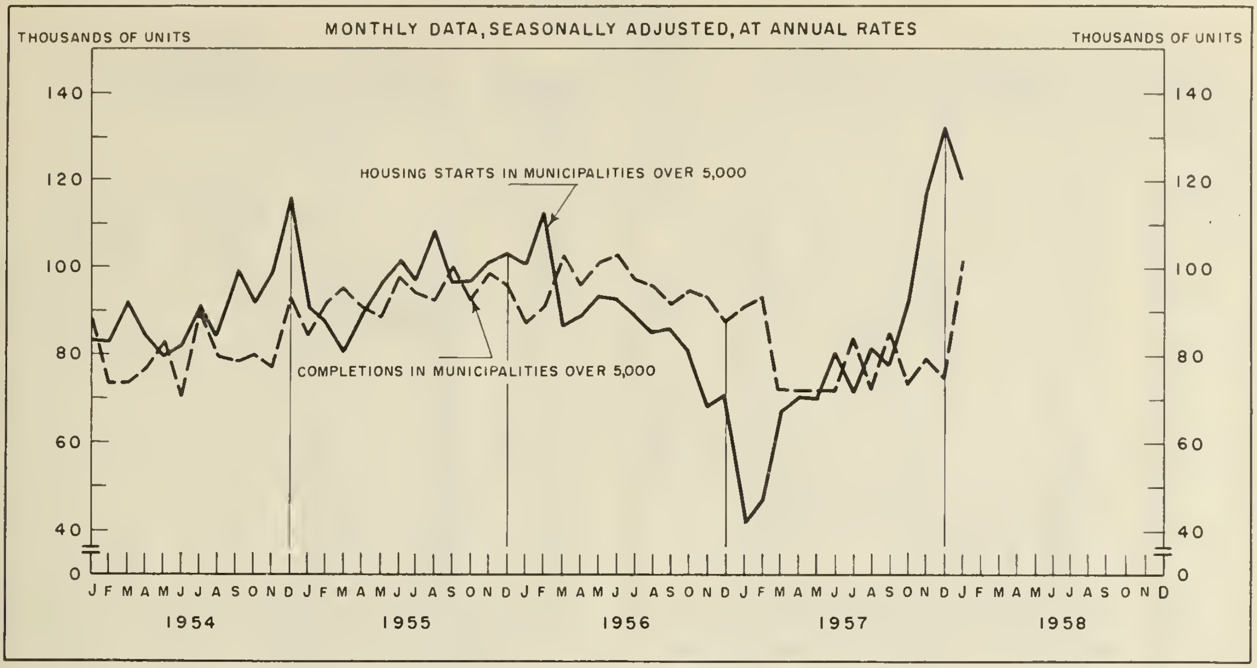
		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
						Million dollars				
1955(1)		59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956(1)		63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1955	J	59.1	52.0	9.9	59.3	42.7	38.8	20.6	24.7	10.7
	J	59.6	53.0	10.5	58.3	45.5	39.3	19.6	25.3	10.3
	A	58.2	52.0	10.0	59.3	47.3	37.8	18.6	24.5	9.6
	S	60.3	55.4	10.4	61.7	47.7	39.1	20.8	25.6	10.4
	O	60.7	55.0	10.2	61.3	47.0	39.4	22.7	25.6	10.4
	N	62.9	54.5	10.2	58.9	46.5	38.5	25.7	25.2	10.3
	D	63.4	53.9	10.0	58.0	45.2	40.5	27.1	25.2	10.6
1956	J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
	F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
	M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
	A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
	M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
	J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
	J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
	A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
	S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
	O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
	N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
	D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957	J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
	F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
	M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
	A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
	M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
	J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
	J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
	A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
	S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
	O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
	N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
	D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

For the last few months seasonally adjusted housing starts have been running at a rate of about 124 thousand units reflecting the impact of the additional funds made available for residential mortgages. Housing completions increased sharply in January.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Construction							
		New Residential Construction in Canada*⁽²⁾				Value of Building Permits			
		Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial ⁽³⁾	Institutional and Government ⁽³⁾	Residential ⁽³⁾	Commercial ⁽³⁾
		Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
		Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1955⁽¹⁾		138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129
1956⁽¹⁾		127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176
1955	J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830
	J			97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182
	A	145.4	128.5	108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
	S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
	O			97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
	N	142.7	134.5	101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
	D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956	J			100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
	F	136.1	123.7	113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
	M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
	A			88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
	M	134.3	145.6	93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
	J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
	J			89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
	A	132.3	132.4	85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O			81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
	N	106.2	138.8	68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957	J			41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	56,952	25,756
	F	79.1	118.8	47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
	M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837	26,067
	A			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	67,374	26,299
	M	117.4	116.1	70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	69,978	30,988
	J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	72,405	30,746
	J			71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	68,567	28,447
	A	121.4	115.3	81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	71,174	27,725
	S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	77,581	26,150
	O			92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,170 r	24,703
	N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,237	28,482
	D			132.8 r	75.3				
1958	J			120.7	101.7				

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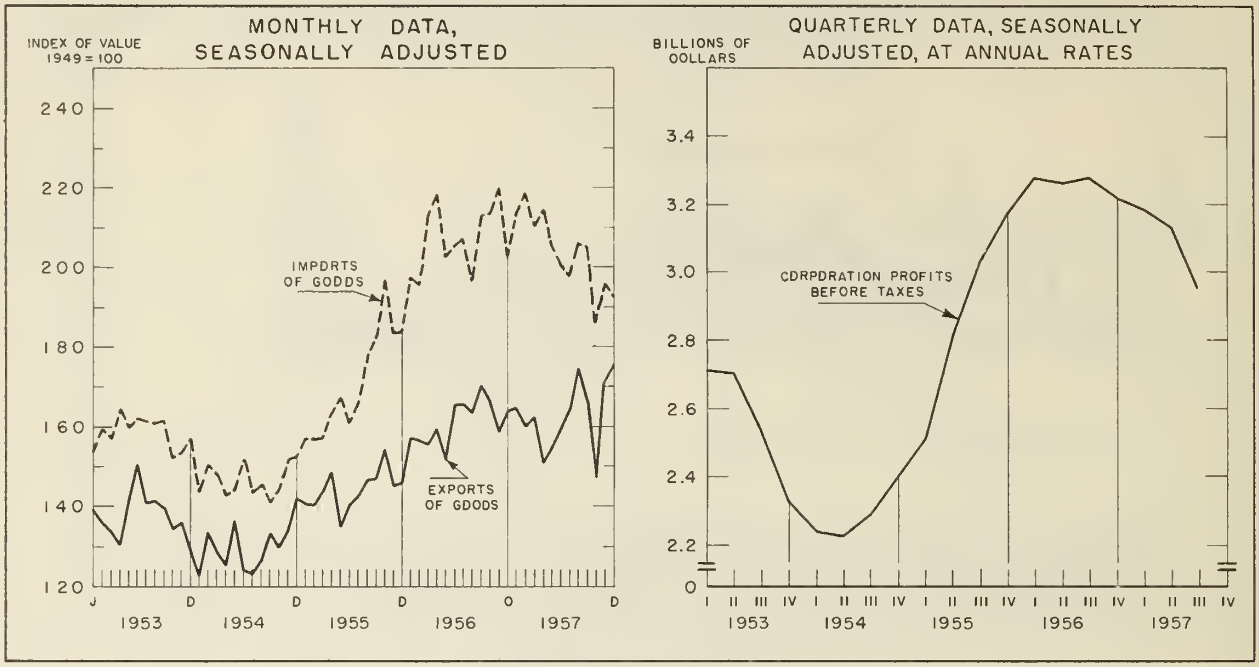
(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods increased in December with a further improvement in both agricultural and iron exports. Imports of goods declined. Corporation profits declined in the third quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

							Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1955		18,210	976	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,986	1,165	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955	J	18,240	865	2,784	140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
	J	18,332	923	3,032 r	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
	A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O	18,664	961	3,176 r	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,284	996	3,280 r	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	19,760	1,067	3,264 r	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20.208	1,132	3,280 r	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,692	1,147	3,220 r	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,676	1,171	3,184 r	164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
	F				160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
	M				165.3	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
	A	20,960	1,187	3,132 r	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,272		2,956	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O				147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.6
	N				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	192.8 p	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J						823.8	41.3	271.0

Note: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	
1955		15,698	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	721 r	116.4	218.9	357	393
1956		16,081	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	815 r	118.1	225.6	399	475
1955	O		27,912	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	763 r	116.9	220.0	374	457
	N			283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128		116.9	220.7	386	444
	D	15,893		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5	376	386
1956	J	15,919	28,726	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	695 r	116.8	222.0	360	404
	F			266.4	5,216	308	5.6	1,090		116.4	222.2	348	405
	M	15,972		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	464
	A		29,550	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	890 r	116.6	224.6	383	532
	M			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550
	J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,230	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	890 r	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		30,960	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	786 r	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	30,716	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	674 r	120.3	229.4	396	459
	F			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.4	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		30,736	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	854 r	120.9	228.4	365	537
	M			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.0	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.0	387	454
	J		31,028	283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8	5,957	174	2.8	1,335		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		292.0 r	5,854	194	3.2	1,345		123.3	226.7	416	445
	O	•		289.7	5,797	208	3.5	1,335		123.4	224.8	399	480
	N			286.1	5,698	292	4.9	1,316 r		123.3	224.0	429	451
	D	16,860		260.7 p	5,580	386	6.5	1,279		123.1	225.9	444	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations(9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments(8)	Value of Inventories (3)(8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month(8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955		589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,629.9 r	3,672.3 r	1,652.4 r	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956		665.54	1,426	171.2 r	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,812.2 r	4,164.6 r	1,840.1 r	115.4	151.5	41.1
1955	O	661.27	2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,710.1 r	3,559.1 r	1,682.2 r	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,702.3 r	3,580.8 r	1,744.4 r	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,649.9 r	3,672.3 r	1,690.4 r	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,575.8 r	3,735.3 r	1,795.3 r	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,657.5 r	3,813.7 r	1,707.7 r	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,795.6 r	3,868.5 r	1,795.7 r	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,787.2 r	3,882.8 r	1,813.7 r	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,925.6 r	3,919.7 r	1,888.0 r	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,904.6 r	3,968.3 r	1,799.9 r	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	698.12	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,802.7 r	3,974.1 r	1,775.7 r	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,854.0 r	3,981.2 r	1,872.4 r	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,841.0 r	4,011.7 r	1,853.7 r	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	751.16	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,956.0 r	4,028.0 r	1,915.2 r	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0 r	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,890.5 r	4,101.7 r	1,881.3 r	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5 r	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,755.4 r	4,164.6 r	1,982.8 r	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	586.70	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,071 r	269.8	1,742.8 r	4,203.6 r	1,857.3 r	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		751	98.9	264.7	7,279 r	282.3	1,712.7 r	4,306.5 r	1,700.9 r	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		1,009	87.9	258.2	7,776 r	286.2	1,920.9 r	4,308.1 r	1,859.4 r	115.0	157.6	40 9
	A	622.53	484	56.7	274.0	7,479 r	285.1	1,872.3 r	4,299.2 r	1,789.1 r	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,491	148.6	295.1	7,563 r	288.1	1,980.5 r	4,316.3 r	1,894.5 r	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,934	180.4	306.9	6,752 r	296.2	1,876.5 r	4,324.8 r	1,797.7 r	115.7	160.7	40.5
	J	638.23	1,335	348.6	309.0	7,099 r	277.5	1,867.6 r	4,320.7 r	1,804.3 r	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,204	317.2	307.7 r	6,879 r	283.0	1,828.8 r	4,321.9 r	1,784.0 r	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	211.1	324.5 r	6,921 r	285.0	1,830.8 r	4,334.8 r	1,718.5 r	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O		1,864	129.8	319.4 r	8,030 r	280.8	1,889.4 r	4,352.4 r	1,790.3 r	118.1	160.5	40.7
	N		1,223	70.2	291.6	8,175 r	280.5	1,813.0 r	4,326.7 r	1,681.7 r	116.2	162.9 r	40.3
	D			51.0	264.9 p	8,225	252.9 p	1,741.7	4,294.7	1,711.3	113.4	166.4	40.6

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(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1955		3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956		4,105	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1955	N	3,556	8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J	3,812	3,459	9,703	923.9	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F		4,113	9,958	922.6	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.50	3.28	115.2
	M		4,457	9,883	1,122.3	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61	3.31	115.9
	A	4,088	7,566	10,661	1,158.8	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M		11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,212	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,308	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,220	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.7	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.6	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,412	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.2	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,468	9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7^{r}	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0^{r}	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2^{r}	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O		9,284	14,825^{p}	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6^{r}	3.84	4.30	136.3
	N		9,953	11,989^{p}	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6^{r}	3.66	3.92	132.7^{r}
	D		7,032	9,083^{p}	1,432.4	148.3			18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.0

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1955		50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763	..	..	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120
1956		51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1955	N		23,136	220	147	3,458	..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5	314	2,283
	D		23,053	250	138		..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		23,054	270	139	3,087	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	297	2,149
	F		23,029	285	141		101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1		2,210
	M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		23,097	244	136	3,318	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346	2,328
	M		23,135	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,168	239	127	3,395	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,609	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		23,111^{r}	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		22,979	390	138	3,195	106	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		22,948	368	143		107	104.3	138.1	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		22,908	352	144		108	104.1	138.4	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972	329	134	3,449	108	104.5	138.6	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		22,995	285	145		111	104.6	138.7	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J	51,455	23,245^{r}	250	141		111	105.7	139.4	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,040	257	128	3,556	111	106.6	139.6	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
	A		23,111	266	118		111	106.4	140.2^{r}	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,107	272	143		111	106.1	141.0^{r}	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,325^{r}	296	144^{r}		112	107.1	141.3^{r}	271.8	353.1		2,093
	N		23,287^{r}	330	148		112	107.7	141.3	286.9	319.9		2,185
	D		23,131				112	108.2		282.4	313.6		2,273

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

					Civilian Labour Force								
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1955		165.3	391.7	139	63.2	2.7	217.2	42.5	114.5	110.7	38.7r	1,294	948
1956		168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	42.1r	1,587	1,051
1955	O	166.1	402.8	143	65.2	2.1	222.8	46.1	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
	N	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	224.9		115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
	D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3		114.7	111.3	38.7r	1,405	1,008
1956	J	166.8	405.2	143	62.9	2.9	227.1	43.3	114.6	111.0	37.9r	1,280	1,074
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	227.7		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.2r	1,534	995
	O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.3r	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8r	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	42.1r	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	429.1	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	41.1r	1,681	1,113
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7		118.7	117.0	40.7r	1,609	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.7r	2,151	1,132
	A	170.5	434.3	143	64.3	2.7	244.9	42.0	119.3	117.2	41.2r	1,864	1,118
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.9r	1,814	1,104
	J	171.0		144	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.5r	1,785	983
	J	171.2	439.0	144	67.2	3.0	248.8	41.8	120.8	118.2	42.6r	1,691	1,145
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.7		121.0	118.4	43.1r	1,678	1,042
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.5		121.1	118.0	43.3r	1,541	1,007
	O	172.1		141	66.0	2.5	248.1		121.1	117.8	43.3r	1,673	1,145r
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.5r		121.6	118.1r	43.5	1,681	1,032
	D	172.6		136	64.4	3.4	246.8		121.6	118.4	44.8		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1955		140	26.3	46.6	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,321	43,922	40.49
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1955	O	145	26.7	45.8	27.9	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,637	46,499	42.11
	N	145	27.4	45.9	28.9	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663	47,331	44.95
	D	146	27.4	46.4	29.0	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956	J	145	27.6	46.8	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
	F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
	M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,324	63.0	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	148	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,226	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,405	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,603	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	2,971	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	146	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,046	99.9	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,124	100.0	17,030	53.935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9r	3,100	91.9r	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	142	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8r	2.09	39.5	3,059	95.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	140r	27.2r	53.9r	26.1r	102.0r	2.11r	39.3r	2,942	78.0	16,556r	53,329r	40.35
	D	138	26.7	53.6	25.2	100.5	2.11	39.3	2,705	62.0	16,677	54,658	40.33

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(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5) Production and related workers. (6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1956		*16,081*	383	*37,456*	*10,965*	26,491	*164,857*	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	*11,038*
1957		*16,589*	508	*39,507*	*11,436*	22,071	*282,164*	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	*11,277*
1955	A			*36,926*	*9,972*	26,954	*28,190*	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	*12,986*
	S	*15,803*	67	*37,451*	*9,731*	27,720							*15,208*
	O			*36,331*	*10,571*	25,760	*23,339*	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	*14,414*
	N			*34,402*	*10,650*	23,752							*9,029*
	D	*15,893*	90	*34,696*	*11,192*	23,504							*8,336*
1956	J	*15,919*	26	*35,740*	*11,488*	24,252	*18,963*	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	*4,808*
	F			*34,392*	*10,590*	23,802							*5,883*
	M	*15,972*	53	*38,129*	*11,618*	26,511							*5,139*
	A			*36,559*	*11,074*	25,485	*50,961*	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	*8,890*
	M			*38,799*	*11,453*	27,346							*10,187*
	J	*16,081*	109	*38,827*	*10,561*	28,266							*18,633*
	J	*16,118*	37	*39,900*	*10,539*	29,361	*40,085*	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	*15,192*
	A			*38,844*	*10,071*	28,773							*14,267*
	S	*16,193*	75	*38,916*	*10,399*	28,517							*17,528*
	O			*37,671*	*11,064*	26,607	*54,848*	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	*12,929*
	N			*35,299*	*11,059*	24,240							*9,203*
	D	*16,308*	115	*36,397*	*11,669*	24,728							*9,796*
1957	J	*16,344*	36	*43,746*	*13,474*	30,272	*62,460*	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	*10,052*
	F			*34,460*	*11,131*	23,329							*7,756*
	M	*16,420*	76	*36,671*	*11,877*	24,794							*6,327*
	A			*38,150*	*10,773*	27,377	*119,956*	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	*6,884*
	M			*44,035*	*11,900*	32,135							*10,394*
	J	*16,589*	169	*37,689*	*10,127*	27,562							*11,152*
	J			*45,795*	*11,271*	34,524	*61,850*	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	*18,613*
	A			*40,132*	*9,824*	30,308							*12,771*
	S	*16,745*	156	*37,138*	*10,792*	26,346							*14,560*
	O			*43,692*	*12,605*	31,087	*37,898*	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	*15,965*
	N			*38,057*	*12,058*	25,999							*11,875*
	D	*16,860*	115	*34,521*	*11,398*	23,123							*8,971*
1958	J	*16,887*	27	*46,089*	*13,681*	32,408							*9,795*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957		426	1,300	273	260	99	225	52	75	702	1,683
1955	A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
	S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
	O		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793
	N		1,136	259	179		242	70	74		1,574
	D		911	278	175		206	51	85		1,650
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558

Note.— Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Figures for 1957 and 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS[3]

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957		448	527	565	1,478	363	398	4,758	11,858	3,259	3,011
1955	M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
	J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592
	J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276
	S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523
	O	393	613		1,751	498	399		12,804	5,906	2,791
	N	592	568		1,302	316	390		11,625	4,016	2,894
	D	428	588		1,200	237	390		9,681	3,127	3,081
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957		5,622	12,814	3,857	4,133	860	1,889	552	620	879	1,995
1955	M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
	J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136
	J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
	S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067
	O		14,483	4,995	5,033		1,795	757	549		2,186
	N		12,325	3,497	4,345		1,891	616	746		1,805
	D		11,733	2,497	4,239		1,834	399	638		1,917
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957		542	564	1,160	3,055	877	705	1,487	3,210	1,053	1,142
1955	A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
	S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
	O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
	N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
	O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279
	N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040	1,343
	D	373	579		2,300	691	512		3,089	890	1,111
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1955		12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	*20,740*	3,238	2,878	+ 60	*26,916*
1956		14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	*23,049*	3,601	3,151	+ 65	*29,866*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	*5,337*	734	675	− 14	*6,732*
	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	*4,762*	748	712	+ 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	−17	347	*4,268*	756	652	+ 63	*5,739*
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	*5,031*	800	712	− 3	*6,540*
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	*6,186*	831	744	− 23	*7,738*
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	*5,255*	851	770	+ 23	*6,899*
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	−2	376	*4,798*	855	710	+ 18	*6,381*
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	*5,500*	909	780	− 58	*7,131*
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	*6,934*	912	819	− 11	*8,654*
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	*5,817*	925	842	+116	*7,700*
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,085	37	388	*5,225*	955	785	− 34	*6,931*
	2nd	3,810	116	1,244	104	502	*5,776*	949	854	− 93	*7,486*
	3rd	3,995	131	1,260	916	542	*6,844*	964	873	− 29	*8,652*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	*18,756*	2,904	2,688	− 64	*24,284*
	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	*19,152*	2,968	2,736	+ 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	*19,660*	3,096	2,772	+204	*25,732*
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	*20,600*	3,192	2,844	− 12	*26,624*
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	*21,116*	3,284	2,920	+ 76	*27,396*
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	*21,584*	3,380	2,976	− 28	*27,912*
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	*22,248*	3,480	3,048	− 50	*28,726*
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	*22,820*	3,628	3,112	− 10	*29,550*
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	*23,328*	3,604	3,176	+122	*30,230*
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	*23,800*	3,692	3,268	+200	*30,960*
1957	1st	15,076	456	4,800	1,316	1,964	*23,612*	3,872	3,340	−108	*30,716*
	2nd	15,288	456	4,696	1,276	1,960	*23,676*	3,764	3,416	−120	*30,736*
	3rd	15,616	512	4,604	1,232	1,988	*23,952*	3,800	3,424	−148	*31,028*

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
					Million dollars						
1955		17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	−6,430	− 59	*26,916*
1956		18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	−7,699	− 66	*29,866*
					Seasonally Unadjusted						
1954	1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	− 137	1,090	−1,274	+ 74	*5,397*
	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	− 105	1,278	−1,448	+ 6	*5,969*
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	−1,389	+ 14	*6,732*
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	− 413	1,379	−1,463	− 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	− 87	1,217	−1,385	− 62	*5,739*
	2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	− 4	1,437	−1,612	+ 3	*6,540*
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	−1,666	+ 23	*7,738*
	4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	− 278	1,518	−1,767	− 23	*6,899*
1956	1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	−1,695	− 18	*6,381*
	2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	−2,072	+ 57	*7,131*
	3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	−1,935	+ 10	*8,654*
	4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	− 181	1,622	−1,997	−115	*7,700*
1957	1st	4,517	1,259	265	549	630	+ 82	1,405	−1,810	+ 34	*6,931*
	2nd	4,854	1,231	358	735	753	− 7	1,573	−2,104	+ 93	*7,486*
	3rd	4,758	1,590	400	904	576	+ 581	1,760	−1,946	+ 29	*8,652*
					Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
1954	1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	−5,508	+120	*24,012*
	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	− 552	5,108	−5,516	+172	*24,148*
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	− 528	5,176	−5,528	+ 64	*24,284*
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	− 44	5,356	−5,744	− 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	−6,028	−200	*25,732*
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	−6,080	+ 16	*26,624*
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	−6,668	− 76	*27,396*
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	−6,944	+ 24	*27,912*
1956	1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+1,284	6,156	−7,480	+ 50	*28,726*
	2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	−7,692	+ 10	*29,550*
	3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	−7,728	−122	*30,230*
	4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+1,108	6,344	−7,896	−200	*30,960*
1957	1st	19,368	5,276	1,432	2,788	2,724	+ 524	6,420	−7,924	+108	*30,716*
	2nd	19,316	5,584	1,376	3,036	2,576	+ 392	6,204	−7,868	+120	*30,736*
	3rd	19,676	5,660	1,404	3,064	2,424	+ 16	6,444	−7,808	+148	*31,028*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
					Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)						
1955		14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	−5,721	− 48	*21,647*
1956		15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	−6,637	− 52	*23,195*
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	*3,943*
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	*4,439*
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	*5,737*
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	*4,221*
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	*4,090*
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	*4,445*
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	*6,243*
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	*4,807*
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	*4,363*
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	*4,758*
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	*6,359*
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	*4,852*
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	− 140	993	−1,162	+ 61	*4,389*
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	− 148	1,152	−1,305	+ 5	*4,815*
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	−1,256	+ 11	*5,614*
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	− 414	1,261	−1,335	− 13	*5,038*
1955	1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	− 185	1,084	−1,246	− 50	*4,527*
	2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	− 94	1,249	−1,443	+ 2	*5,197*
	3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	−1,489	+ 18	*6,557*
	4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	− 392	1,299	−1,543	− 18	*5,366*
1956	1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	− 49	1,143	−1,455	− 14	*4,925*
	2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	− 141	1,377	−1,782	+ 44	*5,444*
	3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,451	−1,675	+ 8	*7,073*
	4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	− 325	1,367	−1,725	− 90	*5,753*
1957	1st	3,660	835	193	375	455	− 2	1,166	−1,527	+ 26	*5,181*
	2nd	3,924	801	257	501	541	− 117	1,296	−1,767	+ 70	*5,506*
	3rd	3,816	1,058	286	614	414	+ 727	1,473	−1,651	+ 22	*6,759*

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
1955	12,810	−423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	−464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 3rd	3,075	−100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th	3,115	−103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	− 38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	−103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	−107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	−113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	−111	93	− 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	−115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084
3rd	3,727	−119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th	3,786	−119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532
1957 1st	3,607	−125	108	57	388	523	592	7	6	5,163
2nd	3,810	−123	116	126	502	587	470	9	6	5,503
3rd	3,995	−132	131	891	542	567	488	9	7	6,498
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 3rd	12,048	−400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th	12,216	−400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	−408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd	12,672	−416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	−428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th	13,232	−440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	−452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd	14,108	−464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468
3rd	14,560	−476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984
4th	14,832	−464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472
1957 1st	15,076	−512	456	1,396	1,964	2,224	1,904	28	24	22,560
2nd	15,288	−496	456	1,364	1,960	2,268	1,960	36	24	22,860
3rd	15,616	−528	512	1,132	1,988	2,312	2,144	36	28	23,240

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1955	19,701	−1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	−1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 3rd	5,058	− 341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th	4,654	− 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	− 160	− 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	− 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	− 227	287
2nd	4,744	− 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	− 9	62
3rd	5,728	− 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	− 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	− 230	− 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	− 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	− 229	274
2nd	5,084	− 459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	− 195	203
3rd	6,443	− 426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,532	− 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	− 122	− 333	211
1957 1st	5,163	− 466	4,697	4,517	457	2,470	1,590	180	− 246	426
2nd	5,503	− 497	5,006	4,854	574	2,661	1,619	152	− 133	285
3rd	6,498	− 472	6,026	4,758	512	2,685	1,561	1,268	+ 625	643
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 3rd	18,148	−1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	−1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	−1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	−1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	−1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	−1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	−1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	−1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	−1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	−1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,560	−1,884	20,676	19,368	2,132	10,912	6,324	1,308	..	..
2nd	22,860	−1,900	20,960	19,316	2,012	10,924	6,380	1,644	..	..
3rd	23,240	−1,968	21,272	19,676	2,088	11,096	6,492	1,596	..	..

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(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
			Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period		Total	Total	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
industry weight		**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1955		*265.8*	*242.0*	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956		*284.4*	*272.5*	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1955	A	*271.7*	*261.8*	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
	S	*281.2*	*275.7*	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
	O	*284.0*	*285.3*	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
	N	*283.7*	*273.9*	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
	D	*264.3*	*245.5*	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	J	*257.7*	*239.8*	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
	F	*266.4*	*243.6*	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
	M	*277.5*	*250.5*	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
	A	*277.4*	*234.5*	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
	M	*283.3*	*257.5*	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
	J	*298.7*	*279.5*	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
	J	*285.5*	*284.3*	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
	A	*288.6*	*294.3*	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
	S	*298.8*	*308.6*	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
	O	*300.7*	*308.4*	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
	N	*298.2*	*298.4*	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
	D	*279.4*	*270.4*	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957	J	*272.0*	*262.7*	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
	F	*281.9*	*264.7*	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
	M	*283.0*	*258.2*	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
	A	*285.3*	*274.0*	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
	M	*289.9*	*295.1*	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.1	72.2	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
	J	*297.0*	*306.9*	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	685.4	65.8	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
	J	*283.7*	*309.0*	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
	A	*286.8*	*307.7*r	173.7r	100.7	124.9r	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
	S	*292.0*r	*324.5*r	183.7r	107.8	129.9r	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
	O	*289.7*	*319 4*r	176.7r	111.1	129.9r	189.1	648.0	103.2	4,066.9	337.8	280.4	575.1
	N	*286.1*p	*291.6*p	170.0	108.5	144.1r	182.5	620.0p	96.4		310.4	270.0	375.1
	D	*260.7*p	*264.9*p	163.0p	102.3	140.2	182.2	593.8p	90.2		289.2p	261.4	285.7

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
industry weight		**75.67**	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1955		*270.1*	*235.2*	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1956		*285.9*	*245.6*	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1955	A	*275.5*	*245.8*	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
	S	*284.3*	*250.2*	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
	O	*284.9*	*247.5*	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
	N	*284.6*	*248.6*	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
	D	*265.5*	*229.5*	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956	J	*259.5*	*223.5*	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
	F	*269.7*	*232.8*	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
	M	*282.5*	*240.9*	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
	A	*286.6*	*244.1*	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
	M	*288.0*	*244.3*	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
	J	*303.3*	*260.1*	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
	J	*286.1*	*240.2*	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
	A	*287.3*	*252.5*	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
	S	*296.5*	*260.2*	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
	O	*297.1*	*256.4*	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
	N	*296.2*	*254.4*	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
	D	*277.7*	*237.7*	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957	J	*269.8*	*227.3*	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
	F	*282.3*	*242.5*	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
	M	*286.2*	*245.4*	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
	A	*285.1*	*247.1*	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
	M	*288.1*	*251.6*	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
	J	*296.2*	*263.3*	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
	J	*277.5*	*244.9*	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
	A	*283.0*	*258.2*	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
	S	*285.0*	*261.9*	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
	O	*280.8*p	*251.7*r	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
	N	*280.5*p	*247.0*	261.7r	215.5r	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
	D	*252.9*p	*224.6*	229.3	194.6	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4

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(1) Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1955 J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
N	157.6	197.3 r	151.9	56.1	..	190.7 r	249.8 r	242.0	426.8 r	349.8
D		181.2	130.5	37.9	..	189.2	215.9	117.7	353.4	330.7

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1955 J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	172.1	119.4	133.7
O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	165.3	118.2	121.1
N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	165.6	125.2	131.5
D	214.2	440.5	91.5	263.7			116.4	149.3 p	97.6	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk		Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
				Total	Newsprint					
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1955 J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4 [r]	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2 [r]
N	261.2	150.5	266.7 [r]	249.0	183.3	222.4 [r]		190.0		304.6 [r]
D	246.9	143.8	221.5	196.7	157.9	244.7		173.4		288.3

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	**Durable Manufactures**	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total		Total	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1955	*324.8*	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1956	*348.9*	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1955 J	*320.0*	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	*322.0*	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	*337.6*	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	*343.2*	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	*341.0*	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	*321.9*	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	*315.8*	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	*327.5*	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	*347.5*	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	*353.0*	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	*356.3*	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	*370.8*	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	*358.0*	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	*341.8*	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	*353.2*	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	*360.8*	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	*361.6*	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	*340.3*	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	*336.2*	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	*344.5*	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	*349.9*	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	*344.5*	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	*345.2*	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	*347.7*	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	*328.5*	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	*321.8*	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	235.9
S	*321.1*	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	*326.3* [r]	228.1 [r]	294.3 [r]	358.9 [r]	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3 [r]	136.9	282.8
N	*333.0* [r]	206.5 [r]	288.1 [r]	364.4 [r]	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.8 [r]	303.0	295.6
D	*297.1* [p]	192.7	256.5 [p]	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	331.2	198.5	267.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	*275.7*	290.1	116.9
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1955 J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	*249.6*	263.4	97.7
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	*278.8*	291.4	140.5
F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957 J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	79.9
O	271.0	526.8[r]	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	*312.9*	332.3	98.8
N	284.9[r]	532.7[r]	571.1	726.4		500.4	331.3	*330.3*	349.5	118.2
D	261.7	490.4	451.0	440.8		406.9	300.5	*329.2*	349.0	111.1

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
					With Jobs							
								Paid Workers				
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over										
1956	10,710	*5,705*	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1957	11,008	*5,915*	752	5,163	5,661	745	4,915	4,478	96	4,382	254	5,094
1956 Jan. 21	10,626	*5,517*	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
Feb. 18	10,635	*5,524*	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
Mar. 24	10,646	*5,536*	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
April 21	10,663	*5,583*	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
May 19	10,680	*5,664*	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
June 23	10,699	*5,764*	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
July 21	10,714	*5,891*	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
Aug. 18	10,733	*5,926*	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
Sept. 22	10,752	*5,773*	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
Oct. 20	10,771	*5,772*	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
Nov. 17	10,791	*5,765*	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
Dec. 15	10,815	*5,741*	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957 Jan. 19	10,842	*5,696*	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
Feb. 16	10,861	*5,685*	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
Mar. 16	10,884	*5,716*	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
Apr. 20	10,926	*5,748*	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
May 18	10,968	*5,881*	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
June 22	11,012	*5,996*	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
July 20	11,043	*6,112*	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
Aug. 24	11,074	*6,131*	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
Sept. 21	11,094	*6,048*	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
Oct. 19	11,114	*6,005*	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109
Nov. 16	11,133	*5,990*	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	292	5,143
Dec. 14	11,149	*5,966*	680	5,286	5,580	662	4,918	4,471	75	4,396	386	5,183
1958 Jan. 18	11,162	*5,891*	654	5,237	5,371	637	4,734	4,299	72	4,227	520	5,271

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1957		90	397	96	335	316	44	*1,279*
1955	O	86	354	100	288	264	39	*1,131*
	N	86	354	89	292	268	39	*1,128*
	D	85	357	78	293	265	39	*1,117*
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	*1,077*
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	*1,090*
	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	*1,094*
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	*1,322*
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	*1,312*
	A	104	403	110	347	325	46	*1,335*
	S	103	404	114	347	331	46	*1,345*
	O	97	401	116	345	330	46	*1,335*
	N	89	397	104^{r}	348^{r}	332	46^{r}	*1,316*^{r}
	D	85	396	90	344	328	45	*1,288*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*112.5*	*160.2*	*60.87*	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1955	O	*118.5*	*170.4*	*61.49*	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
	N	*118.2*	*171.4*	*61.97*	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	*117.9*	*170.9*	*62.02*	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956	J	*114.6*	*162.2*	*60.54*	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
	F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	*113.2*	*167.3*	*63.20*	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	*126.6*	*202.2*	*68.33*	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	*127.6*	*204.0*	*68.41*	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	*127.6*	*204.2*	*68.48*	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	O	*126.9*	*204.1*	*68.84*	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	N	*125.2*^{r}	*201.3*^{r}	*68.79*^{r}	107.2^{r}	188.7^{r}	70.23^{r}	129.2^{r}	215.3^{r}	85.61^{r}
	D	*122.5*	*198.2*	*69.24*	94.1	168.8	71.58	128.1	215.4	86.41

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*109.3*	*158.4*	*63.34*	*142.1*	*122.0*	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1956		*115.4*	*175.5*	*66.47*	*149.3*	*126.4*	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1955	O	*113.4*	*166.2*	*64.04*	*144.1*	*123.2*	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	*112.8*	*166.5*	*64.54*	*145.4*	*124.3*	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	*112.3*	*166.3*	*64.71*	*145.7*	*124.6*	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	*109.8*	*156.9*	*62.47*	*137.9*	*118.1*	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	*110.2*	*164.0*	*65.05*	*145.5*	*125.0*	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	*112.3*	*168.5*	*65.57*	*147.0*	*126.3*	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	*113.4*	*171.2*	*66.02*	*148.3*	*127.2*	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	*114.1*	*174.2*	*66.70*	*150.0*	*128.6*	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	*115.4*	*175.6*	*66.46*	*149.0*	*126.4*	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	*118.0*	*180.6*	*66.89*	*150.8*	*127.3*	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	*117.9*	*179.2*	*66.44*	*149.1*	*125.2*	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	*118.0*	*180.1*	*66.71*	*149.9*	*125.9*	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	*118.6*	*184.4*	*67.97*	*152.5*	*127.3*	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	*118.6*	*185.9*	*68.53*	*154.3*	*128.3*	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	*118.0*	*185.6*	*68.78*	*154.7*	*128.5*	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	*114.8*	*171.7*	*65.44*	*143.6*	*119.3*	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	*115.1*	*182.0*	*69.17*	*154.4*	*128.2*	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	*115.0*	*182.3*	*69.29*	*154.5*	*128.2*	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	*115.4*	*184.4*	*69.87*	*156.4*	*129.3*	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	*115.8*	*184.8*	*69.78*	*155.7*	*128.6*	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	*116.7*	*186.7*	*69.92*	*156.0*	*128.3*	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	*118.4*	*190.1*	*70.19*	*156.7*	*128.6*	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	*118.1*	*189.1*	*69.95*	*155.7*	*127.0*	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	*118.5*	*189.2*	*69.77*	*155.3*	*125.9*	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	*118.1*	*189.9*	*70.29*	*156.6*	*126.9*	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	*116.2*	*188.4*	*70.86*^{r}	*157.4*^{r}	*127.6*^{r}	124.5^r	202.4^r	76.29^r	109.0	174.6^r	65.55^r
	D	*113.4*	*186.2*	*71.73*	*159.1*	*129.3*	122.4	201.2	77.18	105.7	171.4	66.34

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
	N	81.2^r	123.0^r	57.37^r	94.9^r	131.4^r	44.66^r	106.1^r	165.9^r	60.97^r
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	92.0	127.3	44.63	100.1	158.8	61.87

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petrolcum and coal, chemical products, and miscellancous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1955	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39r	111.1r	183.0r	79.86r	138.6r	219.5r	79.56r
	D	115.8	183.3	82.76	109.0	178.7	79.48	139.0	226.0	81.73

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1955	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	N	149.8r	241.2r	76.01r	136.3r	230.9r	80.94r	148.6r	265.8r	74.12r
	D	148.2	240.9	76.72	134.9	230.2	81.53	137.1	247.3	74.77

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2[r]	283.7[r]	80.97[r]	122.7[r]	185.0[r]	72.40[r]	137.9	232.8[r]	80.33[r]
	D	143.6	263.6	81.80	119.7	182.2	73.03	135.9	233.4	81.73

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71[r]	148.3	223.6	63.99	132.7[r]	210.7[r]	46.55[r]
	D	138.6	213.2	57.28	148.3	223.4	63.98	130.0	209.3	47.20

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1955		131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1955	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	119.3	195.3	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	N	138.8[r]	227.4[r]	61.42[r]	126.2[r]	185.4[r]	49.32[r]	100.8	152.8[r]	56.79	103.1[r]
	D	128.1	211.6	61.93	118.1	176.9	50.28	99.3	151.1	57.04	101.3

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955		141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1955	S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.3	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	N	157.2[r]	57.65[r]	126.0	201.8[r]	65.83[r]	125.5[r]	203.6[r]	71.78[r]	113.9	173.0[r]
	D	152.3	56.83	123.0	199.3	66.61	124.5	203.0	72.18	110.9	168.2

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1955	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62
	N	64.38 r	132.1 r	210.3 r	66.37 r	155.3 r	245.3 r	70.19 r	126.2	206.3 r	74.62 r
	D	64.28	128.1	203.6	66.28	151.6	242.4	71.03	118.3	193.8	74.79

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1955	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3 r	54.15 r	127.2 r	203.1	66.77 r	113.8 r	184.0 r	57.43 r
	D	118.0	181.7	54.81	125.9	202.7	67.35	111.9	182.4	57.89

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1955	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
	N	133.4^r	215.4^r	71.53^r	122.9^r	193.4^r	62.04^r	114.5^r	186.4^r	75.62^r
	D	134.7	218.4	71.84	122.3	192.4	62.00	112.8	181.3	74.68

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1955	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	116.4	187.5	70.59
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	118.0	192.1	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	120.2	194.3	70.83
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	122.7	200.2	71.52
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	124.7	206.4	72.51
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.4	207.3	71.84
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.4	212.4	72.48
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	125.1	208.1	72.86
	N	91.3	138.3	76.31^r	110.6^r	171.2	61.29^r	121.1^r	199.3^r	72.06^r
	D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.5	61.69	119.9	198.0	72.32

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1955		***161.1***	165.4	148.1	***144.5***	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956		***171.4***	178.0	149.2	***151.5***	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955	S	***160.5***	164.9	147.5	***143.8***	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	***161.9***	166.6	148.5	***144.8***	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	***163.4***	168.2	150.4	***145.4***	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	***165.2***	170.4	150.9	***146.1***	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	***165.1***	169.4	151.5	***147.5***	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	***166.2***	170.5	151.3	***147.3***	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	***166.8***	171.5	150.0	***148.5***	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	***168.5***	173.5	150.0	***150.5***	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	***169.0***	175.7	147.5	***151.1***	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	***170.5***	177.5	147.8	***151.9***	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	***172.0***	179.9	147.3	***152.7***	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	***172.7***	180.7	148.2	***152.4***	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	***173.8***	180.9	146.8	***152.1***	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	***176.2***	183.5	149.4	***153.3***	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	***177.3***	185.3	149.9	***154.7***	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	***179.0***	187.0	150.8	***155.5***	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	***181.6***	189.2	155.6	***158.0***	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	***181.6***	187.9	154.9	***157.5***	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	***182.7***	189.0	152.5	***157.6***	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	***184.3***	192.0	151.1	***158.7***	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	***186.2***	193.9	162.5	***160.0***	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	***185.2***	192.1	162.6	***160.7***	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	***187.4***	195.5	163.8	***161.0***	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	***187.9***	196.1	163.7	***160.4***	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	***188.0***	196.2	163.8	***159.5***	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	***189.5***	196.9	164.8	***160.5***	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	***190.4***[r]	197.9[r]	165.8	***162.9***[r]	176.6	148.6[r]	139.2[r]	170.3[r]	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	***193.3***	201.1	166.4	***163.5***	177.3	148.8	141.8	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.8

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2[r]	121.7	105.7	142.9[r]	152.8[r]	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5[r]	186.8[r]	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.4	154.0	130.8	187.1	203.0	191.3	185.8	218.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
		Cents per hour										
1955		167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1955	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7
	N	181.5	188.1^{r}	179.0^{r}	209.2	189.6^{r}	166.7^{r}	163.2	229.3^{r}	176.3^{r}	*177.0*^{r}	191.9
	D	183.7	189.5	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.5	163.4	226.9	176.7	*177.7*	193.0

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
	N	*42.7*^{r}	43.2^{r}	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	D	*42.5*	43.1	39.7	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.1	39.7	42.0	37.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1955	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	*43.0*	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	42.5	40.5	*43.2*	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	*43.5*	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.6[r]	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	*41.4*[r]	41.5[r]
	D	41.0	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.6	43.2	41.0	*41.2*	41.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

First of Month

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1955	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.5	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	*22.7*
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	*22.7*
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	*23.3*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Benefit Payments(1)				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(5)	
			Number of persons								
			Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957		380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	398.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3) Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4) The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (5) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1956		*1,246.0*	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957		*1,607.2*	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1955	O	*384.2*	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	*379.7*	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	*338.4*	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	*234.9*	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	*17.0*	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	—	0.5	—	—
	A	*10.4*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.2
	M	*136.5*	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	*78.2*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
	J	*58.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
	A	*86.5*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
	S	*104.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*129.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*37.1*	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	*14.3*	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	*128.3*	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*119.1*	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
	D	*152.9*	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	152.0	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1955	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.5
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.9
	A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	13.1	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	43.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1956		***118.1***	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957		***121.9***	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	237.8	212.7	211.3
1955	O	***116.9***	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	***116.9***	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	***116.9***	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	***116.8***	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
	F	***116.4***	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	***116.4***	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	***116.6***	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	***116.6***	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	***117.8***	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	***118.5***	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	***119.1***	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	***119.0***	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	***119.8***	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	***120.3***	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	***120.4***	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	***120.3***	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
	F	***120.5***	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	***120.5***	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	***120.9***	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
	M	***121.1***	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	***121.6***	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	***121.9***	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	***122.6***	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.0	216.0	209.7
	S	***123.3***	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	***123.4***	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	***123.3***	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	***123.1***	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	J	***123.4***	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1955		*218.9*	*195.1*	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955	S	*220.9*	*192.9*	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	*220.0*	*190.7*	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.5*	*193.0*	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.9*	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.4*	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.3*	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	*224.6*	*196.9*	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.4*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.4*	*200.7*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.4*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.4*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.5*	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.0*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	*226.7*	*193.1*	178.9	171.8 r	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	*224.8*	*192.8*	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	*224.0*	*193.6*	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	*225.9*	*195.9*	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	170.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	*226.8*	*197.2*	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9

		ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								
									Meats	
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1955		*226.0*	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955	S	*230.2*	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	*223.6*	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197:6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*221.1*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.5*	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.8*	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	*236.3*	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.2*	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.1*	289.6	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	*242.1*	291.6	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	*232.7*	291.6	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.3	263.0	210.6
	N	*230.5*	295.9	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	*235.8*	307.1	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	*239.9*	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7

The data for 1957 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39=100									
1955		*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1955	S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.5*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.6*	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.8*	286.1
	F	*235.2*	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.9*	285.7
	M	*235.5*	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.4*	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.4*	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*236.8*	236.4	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.6*	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7
	O	*235.0*	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	*299.7*	294.8
	N	*234.0*	234.5	206.4	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	*297.3*	293.4
	D	*233.9*	234.1	204.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	*299.6*	297.9
1958	J	*232.7*	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	*301.0*	300.1

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
		1935–39=100									
1955		441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1955	S	446.0	210.7	*226.6*	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	*227.4*	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*231.0*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*255.8*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	*252.8*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	*169.1*	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	*168.4*	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	*169.3*	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.6*	241.9

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1955		300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955	J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.6*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.8*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	*189.0*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	O	271.6	231.4	*189.7*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	N	266.5	231.4	*189.4*	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
	D	256.2	231.4	*190.7*	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958	J	256.2	231.4	*190.2*	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	152.6

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1955		267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S	267.1	*176.5*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.8*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	F	289.2	*182.5*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.2*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.7	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.8*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
	S	289.2	*182.6*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
	O	289.2	*182.5*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
	N	289.2	*182.5*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
	D	302.6	*182.9*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
1958	J	302.6	*183.1*	148.4	167.2	191.6	204.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	213.2^{r}	179.4^{r}	246.9	231.4^{r}
1956	J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5	172.1	235.0	226.8
	F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1
	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.7
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	247.9
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	217.7^{r}	177.2^{r}	258.2	232.1^{r}
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	213.0^{r}	166.3^{r}	259.6	229.9^{r}
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	211.1^{r}	166.0^{r}	256.2	228.2^{r}
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	212.5^{r}	169.0^{r}	255.9	226.0^{r}
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	213.4^{r}	170.4^{r}	256.4	225.9^{r}
1957	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	214.6^{r}	172.1^{r}	257.2	227.9^{r}
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	213.2^{r}	167.4^{r}	259.0	228.3^{r}
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	209.8^{r}	166.3^{r}	253.4	225.2^{r}
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	210.4^{r}	165.8^{r}	255.1	224.8^{r}
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	209.4^{r}	163.5^{r}	255.3	224.9^{r}
	J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	211.4^{r}	160.6^{r}	262.2	226.8^{r}
	J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.6	129.0	215.7^{r}	161.1^{r}	270.2	230.0^{r}
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.6	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.3^{r}
	S	206.4	238.6	236.4	243.9	130.2	128.3	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.4^{r}
	O	203.5	237.2	232.5	242.4	130.2	127.9	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.1^{r}
	N	203.1	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.0	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	219.7
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.4	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.9
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	129.8	126.4	208.4	157.5	259.3	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Indexes revised for crop year August, 1956 to July, 1957 to incorporate 10 cents per bushel interim wheat payments. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,137	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1956	J	6,122	385	*6,507*	5,635	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	*6,179*	5,367	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	*6,486*	5,612	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	*6,348*	5,461	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	*6,896*	5,813	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	*6,723*	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	*6,673*	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274^{r}	796	*8,071*^{r}	6,253^{r}	1,818	286	7,785^{r}	7,646^{r}	139
	F	6,594^{r}	686	*7,279*^{r}	5,654^{r}	1,625	319	6,960^{r}	6,839^{r}	121
	M	7,102^{r}	674	*7,776*^{r}	6,097^{r}	1,679	370	7,406^{r}	7,258^{r}	148
	A	6,906^{r}	573	*7,479*^{r}	5,813^{r}	1,666^{r}	400	7,078^{r}	6,934^{r}	144
	M	7,037^{r}	526	*7,563*^{r}	5,886^{r}	1,677	371	7,192^{r}	6,943^{r}	249^{r}
	J	6,224^{r}	528	*6,752*^{r}	5,462^{r}	1,290	305	6,447^{r}	6,287^{r}	160^{r}
	J	6,618^{r}	481	*7,099*^{r}	5,806^{r}	1,293	417	6,682^{r}	6,465^{r}	217
	A	6,302^{r}	577	*6,879*^{r}	5,577^{r}	1,301^{r}	249	6,630^{r}	6,466^{r}	164
	S	6,326^{r}	595	*6,921*^{r}	5,603^{r}	1,318	255	6,667^{r}	6,460^{r}	207
	O	7,354^{r}	676	*8,030*^{r}	6,237^{r}	1,793	282	7,748^{r}	7,404^{r}	343
	N	7,572	603^{r}	*8,175*^{r}	6,397	1,778^{r}	368	7,806^{r}	7,420^{r}	387
	D	7,663	562	*8,225*	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(1)

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1955		*6,002*	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955	N	*6,336*	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	*6,508*	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	*6,280*	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	*5,944*	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	*6,247*	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	*6,003*	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,785* r	119	5	137	112	2,996 r	2,722 r	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*6,960* r	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434 r	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,406* r	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673 r	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,078* r	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553 r	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,192* r	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600 r	308	87	186	922
	J	*6,447* r	100 r	4	112	113	2,229	2,445 r	283	84	181	885
	J	*6,682* r	98	4	115	111	2,433 r	2,466 r	274 r	86 r	179	906
	A	*6,630* r	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475 r	282 r	89 r	183	917 r
	S	*6,667* r	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487 r	279	88	186	928
	O	*7,748* r	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697 r	310	95	204	1,004
	N	*7,806* r	119	5	127	117 r	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932 r
	D	*7,851*	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,884 r	50	3,026 r	360
1957		751	157	187	*1,096*	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,730	343
1955	A	667	89	65	*821*	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	*1,257*	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	*1,415*	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
	N	984	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	*1,729*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	*1,669*	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	*1,423*	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	787	53	78	*918*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,515	367
	J	667	40	66	*773*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,464	349
	J	628	27	53	*708*	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	604	60	101	*765*	352	160	79	2,465	32	3,198	366
	S	710	160	204	*1,073*	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,203	341
	O	880	326	290	*1,496*	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,441	318
	N	792	279	283	*1,354*	497	399 r	94	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	*1,291*	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(4)	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total(4)	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1955		7,223	10,787	12,564	9,817 r	3,772	6,002	1,578 r	917	263
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977 r	4,337	7,627	1,670 r	968	297
1955	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,493 r	1,393	5,057	1,352 r	737	272
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,066 r	2,506	6,512	1,534 r	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,712 r	4,614	8,045	1,699 r	993	307
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,180 r	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,603	19,355	17,918 r	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,243	16,648 r	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,298	16,045	15,761 r	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053 r	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124 r	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966 r	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012 r	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093 r	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849 r	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219 r	2,682	7,529	1,688 r	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879 r	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202 r	6,287	9,900	2,097 r	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041 r	8,826	11,158	1,584(3)	944	220
	F	8,120	14,788	19,478	20,244 r	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,960	18,264	18,082 r	7,765	10,247	1,423	834	211
	A	7,931	15,250	18,506	15,475 r	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,342	13,867	12,078 r	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,848	12,546	9,751 r	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,750	12,390	8,384 r	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,745	13,317	8,329 r	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,370	14,623	9,196 r	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	14,223	20,702	12,468 r	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169 r	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	O				18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. (4)Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1955		16,034	16,068	*15,291*	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955	J	18,588	17,671	*16,336*	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
	A	17,043	17,811	*17,040*	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
	S	16,821	16,866	*16,051*	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
	O	16,951	15,951	*15,162*	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
	N	16,125	16,510	*15,765*	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
	D	16,664	18,227	*17,035*	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	*17,580*	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
	F	16,997	17,340	*16,163*	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	*15,953*	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	*14,440*	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	*18,665*	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	*19,785*	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	*21,505*	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	*20,756*	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	*18,595*	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952 r
	O	19,313	19,584	*18,764*	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(2)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
		Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1955		16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1955	J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
	F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
	M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,308	8,766	4,321	3,833	44,409	19,186	6,452	13,357	5,895
	J	15,854	7,976	3,865	2,885	48,652	18,755	7,176	16,809	6,508
	J	18,507	9,418	4,035	3,680	52,273	17,798	7,860	19,916	6,281
	A	17,666	9,296	3,923	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,191	8,034	3,800	3,888	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels. (2)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1955		54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956		59.1	38.0	54.7	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1955	O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	59.9	42.1	52.9	32.0	29.9	30.2	32.5	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.5	28.7	52.1	22.1	29.9	27.9	29.1	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.1	33.6	53.1	24.6	31.0	32.4	34.1	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.4	36.6	52.8	29.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.5	32.8	54.9	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	57.9	30.7	53.8	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.0	41.6	54.1	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.2	36.6	58.0	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.1	43.2	55.5	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7	36.6	59.0	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4	45.5	54.3	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	26.3	12.9
	J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	60.3 r	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4 r	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	60.6 r	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7 r	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	62.7 r	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3 r	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N	67.2 r	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8 r	15.3	24.3	12.4
	D		45.0	63.2	32.6		29.2	30.6	13.3	25.0	8.4

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1955		72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1955	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	75.3	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	370	315	2,333	1,803
	F	71.1	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	352	250	2,045	1,534
	M	73.5	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	384	345	2,345	1,308
	A	70.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062	1,748
	M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8^{r}	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8^{r}	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,111^{r}	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,209^{r}	1,442
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,383^{r}	1,420
	A	70.0^{r}	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	3,716.3	361	262	2,592^{r}	1,633
	S	68.0^{r}	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,661.8	373	279	2,382^{r}	1,151
	O	74.6^{r}	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,830.4	398	301	2,817^{r}	1,980
	N	72.2^{r}	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,415.5	375	297	2,567^{r}	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3		323.6		332		1,605

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957		87.3	86.7	383			521	506	116.7	146.3	
1955	O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5
	D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	504	5.3	6.9	717	880	123.2	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	587	14.6	—	691	765	115.8	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	485	6.1	—	644	669	114.8	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	484	8.2	—	639	682	134.9	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	304	3.3	—	548	470	133.2	180.3	37.0
	D	52.2	84.6	231		—	333	228	120.8	172.0	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1955		*1,623.6*	1,646.1	2,784.3	*3,635.9*	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956		*1,773.1*	1,802.2	3,132.8	*4,118.6*	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1955	A	*1,676.6*^{r}	1,730.5^r	2,743.7	*3,507.2*^{r}	466.1^r	3,973.2^r	1,688.9^r	1,107.0^r	1,177.3^r
	S	*1,754.7*^{r}	1,740.5^r	2,729.6	*3,529.7*^{r}	472.6	4,002.4^r	1,693.4^r	1,111.3^r	1,197.6^r
	O	*1,710.1*^{r}	1,682.2^r	2,701.6	*3,559.1*^{r}	486.8^r	4,045.8^r	1,731.9^r	1,138.1^r	1,175.8^r
	N	*1,702.3*^{r}	1,744.4^r	2,743.8	*3,580.8*^{r}	476.0^r	4,056.8^r	1,758.6^r	1,113.7^r	1,184.6^r
	D	*1,649.9*^{r}	1,690.4^r	2,784.3	*3,672.3*^{r}	431.5^r	4,103.8^r	1,786.9^r	1,110.2^r	1,206.8^r
1956	J	*1,575.8*^{r}	1,795.3^r	3,003.8^r	*3,735.3*^{r}	430.3^r	4,165.6^r	1,803.0^r	1,113.8^r	1,248.8^r
	F	*1,657.5*^{r}	1,707.7^r	3,053.9^r	*3,813.7*^{r}	442.1^r	4,255.7^r	1,832.0^r	1,149.6^r	1,274.0^r
	M	*1,795.6*^{r}	1,795.7^r	3,054.1^r	*3,868.5*^{r}	427.1^r	4,295.6^r	1,839.9^r	1,160.0^r	1,295.7^r
	A	*1,787.2*^{r}	1,813.7^r	3,080.6^r	*3,882.8*^{r}	435.7^r	4,318.5^r	1,837.5^r	1,168.1^r	1,312.9^r
	M	*1,925.6*^{r}	1,888.0^r	3,043.0^r	*3,919.7*^{r}	458.9^r	4,378.7^r	1,860.0^r	1,192.1^r	1,326.6^r
	J	*1,904.6*^{r}	1,799.9^r	2,938.3^r	*3,968.3*^{r}	463.3^r	4,431.6^r	1,874.4^r	1,199.5^r	1,357.8^r
	J	*1,802.7*^{r}	1,775.7^r	2,911.3^r	*3,974.1*^{r}	455.1^r	4,429.2^r	1,902.3^r	1,173.1^r	1,353.8^r
	A	*1,854.0*^{r}	1,872.4^r	2,929.8^r	*3,981.2*^{r}	461.2^r	4,442.4^r	1,916.4^r	1,180.8^r	1,345.2^r
	S	*1,841.0*^{r}	1,853.7^r	2,942.5^r	*4,011.7*^{r}	472.7^r	4,484.4^r	1,921.0^r	1,200.2^r	1,363.1^r
	O	*1,956.0*^{r}	1,915.2^r	2,901.7^r	*4,028.0*^{r}	476.8^r	4,505.7^r	1,939.9^r	1,216.9^r	1,348.9^r
	N	*1,890.5*^{r}	1,881.3^r	2,892.5^r	*4,101.7*^{r}	488.2^r	4,590.0^r	1,965.5^r	1,242.4^r	1,382.1^r
	D	*1,755.4*^{r}	1,982.8^r	3,119.8^r	*4,164.6*^{r}	490.5^r	4,655.1^r	2,008.5^r	1,249.4^r	1,397.1^r
1957	J	*1,742.8*^{r}	1,857.3^r	3,242.4^r	*4,203.6*^{r}	503.3^r	4,706.9^r	2,004.8^r	1,261.6^r	1,440.5^r
	F	*1,712.7*^{r}	1,700.9^r	3,230.6^r	*4,306.5*^{r}	515.9^r	4,822.4^r	2,030.1^r	1,292.1^r	1,500.2^r
	M	*1,920.9*^{r}	1,859.4^r	3,169.2^r	*4,308.1*^{r}	533.2^r	4,841.2^r	2,039.0^r	1,295.3^r	1,507.0^r
	A	*1,872.3*^{r}	1,789.1^r	3,086.0^r	*4,299.2*^{r}	541.4^r	4,840.6^r	2,022.8^r	1,311.1^r	1,506.7^r
	M	*1,980.5*^{r}	1,894.5^r	2,999.9^r	*4,316.3*^{r}	551.5^r	4,867.7^r	2,023.5^r	1,327.7^r	1,516.5^r
	J	*1,876.5*^{r}	1,797.7^r	2,921.1^r	*4,324.8*^{r}	552.9^r	4,877.7^r	2,007.7^r	1,336.0^r	1,533.9^r
	J	*1,867.6*^{r}	1,804.3^r	2,857.9^r	*4,320.7*^{r}	569.2^r	4,889.9^r	2,035.0^r	1,331.8^r	1,523.0^r
	A	*1,828.8*^{r}	1,784.0^r	2,813.1^r	*4,321.9*^{r}	566.2^r	4,888.1^r	2,030.3^r	1,322.7^r	1,535.1^r
	S	*1,830.8*^{r}	1,718.5^r	2,700.9^r	*4,334.8*^{r}	576.4^r	4,911.2^r	2,023.7^r	1,340.9^r	1,546.5^r
	O	*1,889.4*^{r}	1,790.3^r	2,601.8^r	*4,352.4*^{r}	554.0^r	4,906.4^r	2,029.4^r	1,328.6^r	1,548.5^r
	N	*1,813.0*^{r}	1,681.7^r	2,470.6^r	*4,326.7*^{r}	571.4^r	4,898.1^r	2,019.3^r	1,336.5^r	1,542.3^r
	D	*1,741.7*	1,711.3	2,440.2	*4,294.7*	559.9	4,854.6	2,019.8	1,306.8	1,527.9

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956		345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955	A	344.6^r	641.9^r	48.1	114.4^r	58.4^r	181.1^r	79.5^r	182.1^r	293.2^r	547.4^r	201.7^r	532.3^r
	S	345.4^r	657.8^r	50.4	115.1^r	68.0^r	179.7^r	93.1^r	174.5^r	290.2^r	552.5^r	211.9^r	529.3^r
	O	331.4^r	679.8^r	48.5^r	115.6^r	67.5^r	180.7^r	85.7^r	165.2^r	279.8^r	535.8^r	213.8^r	537.2^r
	N	332.8^r	679.0^r	46.1^r	118.1^r	66.3^r	180.2^r	81.0^r	160.8^r	265.2^r	535.6^r	203.2^r	546.8^r
	D	336.9^r	681.7^r	41.8^r	132.6^r	63.2^r	181.2^r	64.1^r	165.0^r	257.4^r	553.4^r	194.7^r	571.9^r
1956	J	295.5^r	687.4^r	43.5^r	137.4^r	67.3^r	185.7^r	60.5^r	166.6^r	250.9^r	557.4^r	183.5^r	594.3^r
	F	298.4^r	671.5^r	47.1^r	141.4^r	70.2^r	187.3^r	80.0^r	173.6^r	258.9^r	577.1^r	205.2^r	615.0^r
	M	319.3^r	654.0^r	50.3^r	143.3^r	71.8^r	186.6^r	83.6^r	173.8^r	274.5^r	604.6^r	230.2^r	632.8^r
	A	312.4^r	652.9^r	52.5^r	143.2^r	60.7^r	188.9^r	74.6^r	171.1^r	257.1^r	596.9^r	222.9^r	644.5^r
	M	348.3^r	646.0^r	54.9^r	141.2^r	61.7^r	193.9^r	70.6^r	177.1^r	290.5^r	607.2^r	243.7^r	662.5^r
	J	362.5^r	651.6^r	50.6^r	142.0^r	62.8^r	192.9^r	61.7^r	184.1^r	305.7^r	610.2^r	239.9^r	682.6^r
	J	359.7^r	654.1^r	46.6^r	139.8^r	53.3^r	190.0^r	59.4^r	188.8^r	292.2^r	617.1^r	233.3^r	677.3^r
	A	369.4^r	663.3^r	52.5^r	136.3^r	57.5^r	189.2^r	86.8^r	183.4^r	318.9^r	626.2^r	235.4^r	682.1^r
	S	357.4^r	687.5^r	52.6^r	137.9^r	65.1^r	186.7^r	90.2^r	177.0^r	290.5^r	635.8^r	250.7^r	668.3^r
	O	377.1^r	691.1^r	55.9^r	140.4^r	69.5^r	188.2^r	95.9^r	168.7^r	293.6^r	616.4^r	258.0^r	679.9^r
	N	363.6^r	707.8^r	47.5^r	141.1^r	66.6^r	189.2^r	87.9^r	163.9^r	270.5^r	634.9^r	240.5^r	686.7^r
	D	353.7^r	699.6^r	41.4^r	147.0^r	63.0^r	191.9^r	62.4^r	166.7^r	241.3^r	661.7^r	211.8^r	716.1^r
1957	J	324.8^r	713.1^r	44.7^r	149.4^r	69.5^r	190.1^r	64.1^r	174.7^r	242.3^r	663.7^r	213.5^r	721.5^r
	F	312.4^r	716.8^r	45.3^r	152.9^r	67.9^r	191.5^r	80.5^r	180.5^r	245.3^r	705.0^r	227.4^r	730.9^r
	M	333.0^r	706.7^r	49.6^r	154.2^r	68.5^r	189.1^r	87.4^r	177.4^r	272.2^r	738.2^r	264.7^r	739.0^r
	A	347.9^r	689.2^r	51.1^r	152.5^r	63.0^r	193.2^r	77.8^r	179.0^r	267.1^r	718.8^r	243.8^r	747.1^r
	M	367.5^r	683.2^r	49.6^r	152.5^r	66.1^r	199.0^r	68.6^r	184.1^r	302.3^r	718.7^r	265.8^r	750.9^r
	J	375.1^r	676.4^r	46.7^r	152.3^r	63.7^r	199.8^r	54.2^r	193.2^r	297.8^r	719.6^r	250.7^r	750.9^r
	J	390.2^r	687.2^r	46.7^r	150.7^r	55.7^r	198.5^r	61.8^r	195.2^r	295.3^r	719.4^r	247.8^r	744.2^r
	A	391.4^r	711.5^r	54.6^r	142.6^r	60.4^r	195.8^r	91.5^r	188.9^r	294.7^r	724.6^r	229.4^r	740.1^r
	S	382.7^r	732.0^r	54.6^r	141.3^r	64.8^r	194.7^r	94.9^r	179.7^r	283.9^r	723.9^r	232.8^r	728.3^r
	O	384.3^r	749.6^r	53.3^r	140.9^r	67.7^r	192.9^r	90.0^r	175.7^r	283.0^r	695.9^r	242.9^r	720.4^r
	N	368.1^r	753.5^r	46.7^r	142.8^r	64.3^r	195.5^r	77.3^r	171.8^r	256.5^r	675.7^r	220.7^r	713.6^r
	D	379.6	740.3	41.6	146.0	58.9	197.9	61.8	172.9	225.4	675.4	198.8	714.5

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956		181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	248.6
1955	A	117.8^r	234.3^r	137.4^r	206.3^r	79.2^r	244.0^r	51.3^r	63.3^r	105.7^r	239.6^r	86.5^r	214.5^r
	S	124.6^r	240.7^r	150.2^r	205.4^r	98.8^r	242.5^r	49.7^r	63.6^r	104.5^r	246.5^r	92.6^r	215.5^r
	O	133.2^r	244.6^r	148.7^r	207.8^r	90.8^r	242.3^r	46.4	64.8^r	99.2^r	254.2^r	88.5^r	223.5^r
	N	137.7^r	255.8^r	157.0^r	199.5^r	96.4^r	245.7^r	42.6^r	65.9^r	107.3^r	254.7^r	88.3^r	231.8^r
	D	157.2^r	266.9^r	143.7^r	195.3^r	89.6^r	255.7^r	33.9^r	70.5^r	110.6^r	249.6^r	79.8^r	240.7^r
1956	J	139.2^r	275.0^r	146.8^r	201.4^r	72.7^r	258.2	35.3^r	73.8^r	116.7^r	248.5^r	85.3	242.8^r
	F	157.7^r	301.0^r	143.9^r	205.3^r	79.9^r	267.3^r	35.4^r	77.4^r	109.2^r	247.4^r	89.8^r	242.2^r
	M	197.7^r	316.2^r	148.7^r	209.6^r	87.5^r	279.4^r	41.6^r	80.0^r	113.8^r	237.7^r	92.8	242.3^r
	A	226.9^r	307.6^r	158.7^r	212.5^r	86.8^r	290.6^r	47.2^r	81.0^r	104.4^r	241.6^r	99.8	239.7^r
	M	236.0^r	301.8^r	165.5^r	217.4^r	85.0^r	302.3^r	55.3^r	80.5^r	122.5^r	241.5^r	107.0^r	235.6^r
	J	222.0^r	292.0^r	152.5^r	223.7^r	94.3^r	312.5^r	56.2^r	76.9^r	117.5^r	249.8^r	94.5^r	236.6^r
	J	202.2^r	276.0^r	138.0^r	231.4^r	77.3^r	308.7^r	52.4^r	76.6^r	119.5^r	265.3^r	86.1	236.4^r
	A	131.8^r	261.4^r	162.7^r	231.6^r	81.3^r	307.8^r	52.5^r	77.6^r	124.9^r	274.1^r	95.3^r	235.4^r
	S	131.8^r	275.4^r	151.7^r	237.2^r	99.9^r	302.3^r	47.8^r	75.8^r	121.9^r	283.6^r	95.2^r	231.6^r
	O	160.3^r	301.0^r	166.6^r	239.7^r	99.2^r	294.5^r	55.7^r	74.4	135.4^r	287.7^r	97.8^r	234.8^r
	N	195.7^r	316.9^r	164.7^r	235.1^r	97.8^r	298.0^r	47.0^r	76.5^r	126.8^r	291.2^r	92.5^r	247.6^r
	D	207.1^r	316.8^r	147.9^r	233.2^r	94.9^r	305.2^r	36.4^r	79.7^r	130.7^r	281.9^r	80.5^r	251.4^r
1957	J	212.1^r	328.8^r	140.0^r	236.7^r	85.8^r	306.5^r	33.7^r	85.0^r	135.4^r	273.1^r	91.1^r	247.0^r
	F	170.8^r	358.5^r	133.9^r	238.7^r	85.9^r	309.1^r	34.6^r	90.1^r	127.8^r	272.1^r	93.4^r	243.8^r
	M	265.2^r	326.6^r	133.9^r	245.4^r	89.6^r	314.2^r	41.1^r	91.4^r	122.8^r	269.4^r	99.7^r	139.3^r
	A	231.5^r	329.5^r	144.6^r	246.2^r	83.0^r	315.4^r	44.2^r	93.7^r	117.1^r	279.2^r	106.9^r	236.8^r
	M	225.2^r	330.9^r	146.7^r	250.8^r	87.4^r	316.0^r	58.3^r	92.5^r	131.1^r	283.5^r	115.6^r	234.5^r
	J	198.4^r	328.7^r	129.7^r	250.3^r	89.4^r	314.5^r	57.5^r	89.5^r	120.6^r	299.6^r	98.7^r	230.9^r
	J	187.0^r	319.4^r	116.4^r	255.5^r	78.5^r	302.7^r	64.1^r	86.1^r	133.7^r	312.2^r	97.3^r	230.0^r
	A	122.4^r	310.0^r	121.1^r	256.0^r	80.8^r	296.5^r	60.2^r	86.1^r	132.8^r	318.2^r	95.8^r	234.0^r
	S	117.5^r	321.4^r	118.0^r	260.5^r	98.4^r	291.6^r	56.9^r	84.4^r	128.8^r	323.6^r	98.8^r	235.8^r
	O	137.4^r	356.8^r	126.0^r	259.1^r	103.8^r	284.1^r	58.8^r	83.9^r	139.1^r	329.9^r	103.3^r	245.9^r
	N	189.0^r	361.6^r	122.6^r	256.5^r	92.7^r	278.1^r	51.0^r	84.0^r	130.9^r	324.8^r	95.0^r	251.2^r
	D	208.8	340.0	120.7	255.4	86.8	277.5	39.5	88.4	142.0	310.6	84.9	253.5

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956		464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1955	A	474.8	1,014.4^r	483.0	302.0^r	575.6^r	306.1^r	112.0^r	270.4^r	111.0^r	60.8^r	168.4^r	65.9^r
	S	512.7^r	1,004.2^r	511.0^r	304.2	579.6^r	301.7	129.6^r	262.7^r	116.4^r	79.0^r	161.9^r	92.9^r
	O	486.3^r	1,011.0^r	488.3^r	293.4	597.5^r	295.4	119.6^r	252.7^r	119.6^r	73.3^r	160.7^r	73.4^r
	N	482.4^r	1,003.0^r	475.5^r	294.2	588.8^r	291.9	113.3^r	250.1^r	126.5^r	75.0^r	164.1^r	57.0^r
	D	456.1^r	1,014.5^r	437.3^r	296.7^r	587.3^r	293.7^r	91.3^r	258.2^r	91.7^r	68.1^r	169.1^r	51.9^r
1956	J	408.2^r	1,032.5^r	426.7^r	260.6^r	599.7^r	261.3^r	93.1^r	262.5^r	100.7^r	54.5^r	170.3^r	64.7^r
	F	437.6^r	1,040.6^r	437.3^r	262.0^r	593.8^r	262.4^r	116.5^r	269.7^r	113.1^r	59.1^r	177.1^r	61.8^r
	M	457.8^r	1,044.5^r	438.8^r	275.1^r	591.9^r	276.9^r	121.1^r	269.4^r	108.5^r	61.6^r	183.1^r	53.4^r
	A	447.3^r	1,048.1^r	438.5^r	276.6^r	593.4^r	276.4^r	110.3^r	268.5^r	112.0^r	60.4^r	186.2^r	50.0^r
	M	470.7^r	1,056.7^r	486.4^r	304.3^r	590.0^r	302.5^r	105.4^r	276.1^r	117.9^r	61.0^r	190.5^r	66.0^r
	J	472.3^r	1,076.0^r	477.4^r	315.1^r	598.5^r	316.1^r	93.2^r	285.4^r	95.9^r	64.0^r	192.2^r	65.4^r
	J	456.1^r	1,079.3^r	464.2^r	310.7^r	599.1^r	318.3^r	88.6^r	289.7^r	91.8^r	56.9^r	190.5^r	54.1^r
	A	507.9^r	1,066.7^r	494.2^r	323.7^r	593.9^r	327.6^r	123.8^r	281.9^r	112.6^r	60.4^r	190.9^r	54.1^r
	S	513.0^r	1,066.2^r	505.1^r	312.6^r	609.7^r	311.0^r	127.1^r	274.6^r	116.8^r	73.3^r	181.9^r	77.2^r
	O	542.3^r	1,044.8^r	542.4^r	333.5^r	602.0^r	332.5^r	133.4^r	266.8^r	139.3^r	75.4^r	176.0^r	70.6^r
	N	507.8^r	1,049.7^r	506.5^r	319.2^r	606.5^r	315.8^r	121.0^r	262.3^r	129.2^r	67.6^r	180.8^r	61.4^r
	D	462.5^r	1,042.9^r	449.9^r	312.0^r	592.6^r	308.0^r	89.5^r	268.0^r	88.7^r	61.0^r	182.4^r	53.2^r
1957	J	436.5^r	1,070.6^r	441.3^r	288.9^r	608.5^r	288.9^r	95.7^r	276.8^r	105.3^r	51.9^r	185.3^r	47.1^r
	F	450.6^r	1,095.2^r	443.1^r	276.6^r	623.9^r	276.1^r	116.0^r	284.3^r	105.3^r	58.0^r	187.0	61.7^r
	M	476.2^r	1,101.4^r	459.4^r	291.7^r	631.1^r	292.5^r	127.0^r	280.4^r	112.5^r	57.5^r	189.9^r	54.4^r
	A	477.4^r	1,098.1^r	476.4^r	305.0^r	624.5^r	305.1^r	115.7^r	283.3^r	118.0^r	56.7^r	190.3^r	53.3^r
	M	488.2^r	1,104.8^r	499.9^r	323.4^r	620.0^r	322.6^r	105.9^r	290.8^r	120.6^r	58.9^r	194.0^r	56.7^r
	J	472.0^r	1,110.6^r	478.5^r	330.4^r	613.1^r	329.7^r	85.3^r	301.9^r	91.5^r	56.3^r	195.6^r	57.3^r
	J	490.0^r	1,119.1^r	492.8^r	341.6^r	624.5^r	343.2^r	94.8^r	302.1^r	94.5^r	53.6^r	192.6^r	55.0^r
	A	533.6^r	1,111.4^r	525.9^r	341.5^r	633.4^r	345.4^r	132.8^r	291.5^r	125.9^r	59.3^r	186.5^r	54.6^r
	S	548.0^r	1,111.1^r	522.8^r	338.3^r	653.0^r	340.4^r	138.3^r	279.0^r	117.1^r	71.4^r	179.1^r	65.3^r
	O	552.4^r	1,103.7^r	542.4^r	347.8^r	655.1^r	344.7^r	131.8^r	274.0^r	128.0^r	72.7^r	174.7^r	69.6^r
	N	509.8^r	1,093.4^r	516.0^r	332.2^r	651.8^r	331.8^r	112.7^r	271.8^r	122.7^r	64.9^r	169.9^r	61.6^r
	D	486.5	1,083.1	497.7	338.8	634.5	338.6	90.6	279.2	97.6	57.0	169.4	61.5

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7	122.1	59.2	69.5	275.6	79.3	124.8	317.5	137.2
1956		154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9
1955	N	129.8r	378.1r	177.8r	57.0r	119.0r	91.9r	72.8r	259.1r	86.0r	131.4r	303.5r	135.2r
	D	149.3r	402.5r	175.7r	78.7r	121.2r	77.2r	70.7r	281.3r	98.5r	121.6r	316.7r	141.5r
1956	J	132.5r	410.4r	140.5r	65.5r	123.3r	47.8r	66.9r	287.1r	92.7r	109.9r	329.2r	149.1r
	F	152.1r	419.4r	143.0r	75.2r	126.2r	57.0r	76.9r	293.2r	86.0r	117.2r	347.2r	145.6r
	M	155.2r	432.9r	182.7r	67.4r	133.4r	101.2r	87.9r	299.5r	81.5r	136.6r	365.5r	161.8r
	A	156.9r	441.5r	218.7r	65.3r	137.4r	110.0r	91.7r	304.1r	108.7r	143.9r	374.7r	150.8r
	M	171.3r	436.4r	174.0r	80.8r	131.0r	91.7r	90.5r	305.4r	82.3r	160.6r	388.9r	160.2r
	J	171.8r	440.4r	110.4r	78.0r	130.1r	1.9r	93.8r	310.3r	108.5r	172.5r	389.9r	178.7r
	J	164.2r	432.6r	166.4r	78.9r	128.0r	77.9r	85.3r	304.6r	88.5r	154.8r	382.6r	148.0r
	A	140.6r	430.4r	142.8r	59.3r	128.2r	65.8r	81.3r	302.2r	77.0r	164.9r	373.6r	168.7r
	S	166.8r	424.8r	192.4r	81.3r	128.4r	102.4r	85.5r	296.4r	90.1	164.9r	370.5r	158.7r
	O	161.6r	428.0r	133.6r	69.6r	127.0r	58.2r	92.0r	301.0r	75.4r	173.5r	367.1r	172.8r
	N	159.1r	444.3r	145.2r	70.1r	138.9r	48.2r	89.0r	305.4r	97.0r	152.2r	374.2r	156.7r
	D	160.8r	455.9r	393.2r	76.3r	141.5r	312.6r	84.5r	314.4r	80.7r	126.6r	403.0r	132.4r
1957	J	161.8r	467.8r	131.2r	79.3r	145.4r	55.4r	82.5r	322.4r	75.8r	127.9r	416.6r	145.7r
	F	170.9r	481.3r	183.9r	82.2r	153.7r	87.8r	88.7r	327.6r	96.1r	134.6r	429.4r	139.4r
	M	192.6r	481.6r	142.6r	89.4r	156.4r	57.2r	103.1r	325.1r	85.4r	153.6r	447.3r	157.4r
	A	189.8r	485.0r	148.0r	85.1r	160.3r	51.7r	104.7r	324.7r	96.3r	147.7r	446.7r	135.5r
	M	183.7r	492.1r	157.5r	79.3r	169.1r	77.3r	104.4r	323.1r	80.2r	182.2r	442.1r	147.1r
	J	185.4r	486.0r	149.5r	86.7r	166.5r	49.8r	98.7r	319.6r	99.7r	176.3r	436.4r	169.7r
	J	176.3r	472.7r	139.5r	85.7r	166.3r	65.2r	90.6r	306.3r	74.3r	173.1r	425.5r	168.7r
	A	137.6r	476.1r	144.8r	59.9r	169.8r	59.3r	77.8r	306.4r	85.5r	172.7r	416.8r	168.4r
	S	153.8r	474.1r	109.4r	68.7r	173.6r	43.2r	85.1r	300.4r	66.2r	168.2r	415.3r	152.3r
	O	166.8r	482.9r	113.2r	77.7r	180.7r	41.9r	89.0r	302.2r	71.3r	178.3r	404.9r	163.5r
	N	160.7r	484.1r	99.4r	80.9r	182.7r	18.7r	79.8r	301.5r	80.7r	159.6r	402.8r	128.6r
	D	181.7	476.4	154.2	103.5	170.8	73.9	78.2	305.5	80.3	139.4	411.9	143.9

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1956		321.3	694.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9
1955	N	317.7r	583.2r	308.1r	107.5r	199.7r	106.4r	245.6r	515.1r	252.2r	287.8r	598.3r	289.3r
	D	307.2r	588.5r	302.6r	103.0r	219.7r	106.1r	234.6r	531.9r	245.2r	278.1r	598.4r	281.9r
1956	J	303.5r	584.0r	410.3r	96.8r	228.6r	113.4r	236.8r	532.6r	254.0r	288.2r	618.0r	301.3r
	F	306.7r	592.4r	311.4r	105.4r	255.5r	124.5r	251.7r	521.2r	260.1r	286.8r	637.4r	285.8r
	M	321.7r	603.0r	301.2r	155.9	265.3r	153.7r	263.6r	510.5r	242.1r	304.9r	646.8r	315.4r
	A	301.9r	592.8r	290.5r	191.5r	251.3r	191.9r	252.0r	510.9r	244.9r	293.6r	663.7r	278.6r
	M	337.5r	603.8r	312.7r	188.5r	248.4r	170.3r	269.3r	523.4r	269.5r	327.8r	662.2r	315.0r
	J	340.8r	613.3r	341.0r	175.8r	237.2r	166.4r	255.4r	539.6r	223.7r	315.9r	671.8r	302.3r
	J	328.0r	634.8r	300.7r	152.3r	220.7r	156.2r	239.9r	539.6r	237.6r	307.4r	684.5r	302.6r
	A	361.6r	664.2r	358.8r	99.2r	205.3r	109.2	255.9r	551.3r	273.7r	323.9r	689.8r	325.1r
	S	331.4r	687.0r	333.6r	78.6r	222.3r	86.4r	260.7r	551.1r	252.0r	325.7r	689.9r	325.4r
	O	341.3r	672.0r	323.7r	123.0r	250.6r	121.1r	270.8r	582.1r	280.2r	343.5r	684.4r	341.3r
	N	325.1r	689.1r	315.9r	152.6r	254.3r	147.3r	272.5r	604.2r	290.1r	321.2r	686.0r	319.6r
	D	307.4r	703.3r	311.8r	155.1r	255.7r	165.8r	246.9r	623.6r	243.2r	296.2r	680.2r	286.5r
1957	J	283.2r	698.3r	385.7r	160.3r	264.1r	163.8r	265.7r	606.7r	276.7r	307.5r	679.4r	312.9r
	F	284.8r	729.4r	272.5r	111.9r	289.1r	113.3r	256.9r	591.0r	252.4r	303.0r	691.0r	296.3r
	M	301.4r	753.0r	316.3r	200.2r	257.2r	203.5r	284.5r	568.8r	259.3r	312.3r	698.8r	320.9r
	A	299.9r	735.5r	282.5r	173.4r	255.5r	166.2r	275.5r	568.1r	271.6r	308.6r	710.3r	308.9r
	M	324.2r	740.6r	303.8r	173.6r	247.4r	165.9r	291.3r	576.5r	278.0r	337.4r	712.6r	342.2r
	J	311.7r	745.9r	290.5r	140.1r	246.5r	131.8r	270.7r	581.5r	260.7r	320.4r	717.7r	316.9r
	J	304.5r	757.6r	298.3r	129.3r	236.6r	126.0r	264.0r	584.0r	250.5r	330.4r	725.2r	328.6r
	A	306.0r	781.2r	278.0r	89.8r	218.8r	89.5r	261.3r	591.7r	249.5r	327.8r	725.9r	327.8r
	S	288.5r	787.6r	266.8r	77.1r	226.5r	80.8r	261.4r	603.9r	265.1r	333.7r	716.4r	321.3r
	O	290.5r	766.8r	281.1r	89.3r	255.0r	92.5r	277.2r	625.3r	276.6r	335.0r	713.8r	320.9r
	N	271.4r	750.3r	256.0r	134.7r	257.5r	129.8r	260.7r	637.0r	248.1r	315.9r	701.7r	303.8r
	D	256.1	746.6	248.8	129.8	249.0	127.0	238.4	635.5	238.6	309.8	692.3	301.1

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4		806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1955	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8		695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957			24.58	7.62	9.02	3.00	*16.50*	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1955	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	*17.40*	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	*16.96*	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D		25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	*14.72*	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
			Thousands			Thousand Pairs							
1955		*614.9*	*598.4*	199.2	382.4	*1,218.3*	131.4	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	*1,151.3*	*3,926.1*
1956		*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1955	N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*
	D	*717.8*	*494.9*	156.3	325.6	*912.1*	94.5	43.2	399,2	248.0	107.8	*1,060.6*	*3,926.1*
1956	J	*715.6*	*491.2*	153.2	328.8	*984.9*	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	*723.7*	*4,134.8*
	F	*716.6*	*483.2*	173.8	300.0	*1,365.8*	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	*1,190.7*	*4,309.9*
	M	*682.9*	*559.0*	253.2	291.8	*1,379.5*	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	*1,421.7*	*4,267.6*
	A	*731.9*	*773.7*	323.0	439.0	*1,296.9*	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	*1,113.5*	*4,451.0*
	M	*755.8*	*919.0*	293.0	613.0	*1,540.6*	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	*485.8*	*5,315.3*
	J	*695.2*	*836.3*	279.0	544.7	*1,165.7*	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	*542.5*	*5,938.5*
	J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
	A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
	S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
	O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
	N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
	D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957	J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
	F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
	M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
	A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
	M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
	J	*706.4*	*814.2*	225.8	581.4	*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*
	J	*661.6*	*703.7*	182.4	510.4	*724.7*	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	*978.3*	*6,460.7*
	A	*400.3*	*673.0*	86.1	536.1	*1,227.0*	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	*1,788.8*	*5,898.9*
	S	*579.2*	*599.8*	59.8	528.2	*1,272.0*	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	*2,063.8*	*5,107.0*
	O	*650.4*	*620.2*	115.8	487.4	*1,355.4*	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	*1,699.3*	*4,763.1*
	N	*656.0*	*573.0*	195.1	364.7	*1,229.9*	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	*1,213.2*	*4,775.5*
	D					*694.0*	70.4	14.0	616.5	153.6	148.9	*815.9*	*4,653.7*

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1957		550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	5,061	1,909
1955	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	5,227	1,551
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	5,275	1,984
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	5,382	2,097
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	4,190	1,980

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1955		743	1,530	139	581	239	*3,232*	2,643	589
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1955	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	*3,960*	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	*3,667*	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	*3,826*	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	*3,543*	2,685	858

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	24,848	12,373	1,165	1,913	7,944
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1955	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,964	12,470	1,241	2,031	8,434
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	20,212	7,848	741	1,411	5,112
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471	12,576	1,130	1,958	8,368
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	8,074
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,317
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,841
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,807
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,247
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,831
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,302
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,682
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,256
	M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,192
	J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,999
	J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,962
	A	8,015	30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839	1,207	1,766	7,918
	S	8,727	30,359	13,097	21,544	11,901	1,325	1,529	7,265
	O	16,508	32,823	14,153	23,534	12,867	1,228	1,477	7,329
	N	16,704	31,095	14,120	19,242	12,189			6,312
	D		25,787	11,048	21,510	10,109			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1955		231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6 r	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69 6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada[1]	Total[1]	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British[1] Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1954		*603.7*	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955	O	*603.0*	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
	N	*443.8*	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
	D	*519.8*	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956	J	*587.5*	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
	F	*650.1*	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
	M	*699.7*	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
	A	*483.5*	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
	M	*662.9*	269.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
	J	*827.5*	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
	J	*799.8*	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
	A	*836.3*	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
	S	*716.8*	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
	O	*617.5*	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
	N	*499.1*	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
	D	*410.7*	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957	J	*466.8*	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
	F	*562.7*	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
	M	*635.2*	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
	A	*477.2*	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
	M	*644.3*	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
	J	*735.0*	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2
	J	*731.2*	333.1	1.1	41.2	32.4	156.6	87.9	3.9	4.3	5.7	398.2
	A	*693.9*	297.8	0.9	25.0	22.9	127.8	105.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	396.2
	S	*602.0*	218.5	0.9	30.2	11.6	96.7	70.2	1.8	2.4	4.6	383.6
	O	*518.2*	132.1	0.7	15.0	12.9	65.7	34.1	0.7	0.1	2.9	386.2
	N	*401.1*	61.9	0.4	7.5	5.8	24.2	17.9	0.2	0.6	5.3	339.2
	D	*374.0*	75.2	0.4	3.8	10.1	25.2	15.3	0.3	1.3	18.9	298.8

		WOOD PULP[2]				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export[3]	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957		*848.1*	459.7	381.8	190.2	*533.0*	530.3	38.5	491.8	132.5
1955	O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	*842.6*	455.6	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	*837.5*	449.1	380.5	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	*900.7*	478.6	413.6	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*856.1*	462.6	385.7	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*923.5*	500.8	414.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*838.6*	453.1	378.7	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*948.3*	511.5	428.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*899.4*	487.2	404.5	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.1*^{r}	449.3	369.7^{r}	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*924.2*	499.2	417.9	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*881.5*	483.3	391.4	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*915.7*	498.1	410.7	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*861.6*	458.7	396.3	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*849.9*	470.3	372.7	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	*896.8*	481.7	408.4	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	*781.6*	421.2	354.5	213.5	*486.6*	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	*885.6*	468.1	411.1	196.0	*548.7*	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	*796.5*	434.2	356.6	189.8	*504.9*	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	*660.8*	375.7	280.1	134.4	*434.9*	471.0	40.4	430.6	132.5

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1955	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Whole-salers and Ware-houses	Miscel-laneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Inter-change[1]	Export Ship-ments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	***336.0***	180.7	17.6	***534.3***
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	***302.3***	124.5	17.7	***444.5***
1955	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	***275.6***	150.8	24.4	***450.9***
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	***283.7***	140.6	49.0	***473.2***
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	***291.8***	133.0	32.4	***457.2***
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	***294.9***	133.1	46.2	***474.3***
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	***295.7***	143.7	18.1	***457.5***
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	***287.3***	138.8	33.2	***459.3***
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	***305.7***	158.8	18.3	***482.8***
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	***335.4***	176.0	4.7	***516.2***
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	***361.0***	208.9	20.0	***589.9***
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	***319.6***	151.2	5.7	***476.5***
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	***357.7***	184.7	17.3	***559.7***
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	***345.8***	167.3	6.5	***519.7***
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	***341.8***	175.4	17.6	***534.8***
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	***341.8***	206.8	21.9	***570.5***
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	***327.7***	197.9	22.1	***547.7***
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	***352.4***	196.1	26.9	***575.3***
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	***338.3***	184.9	24.1	***547.3***
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	***304.5***	160.8	25.9	***491.2***
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	***331.9***	129.5	26.4	***487.8***
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	***322.4***	140.4	18.3	***481.1***
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	***380.1***	166.6	18.7	***565.5***
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	***307.6***	123.9	5.7	***437.3***
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	***325.3***	111.5	16.4	***453.2***
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	***314.9***	113.7	10.1	***438.7***
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	***302.8***	133.2	5.0	***441.0***
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	***307.3***	129.7	5.1	***442.1***
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	***282.9***	110.4	5.4	***398.7***
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	***277.0***	122.2	25.6	***424.8***
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	***259.7***	103.8	31.8	***395.3***
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	***216.2***	108.4	43.6	***368.2***

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1956		297.4	20.2	*442.2*	432.1	10.0	*353.6*	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8		*419.8*	410.3	9.5	*320.0*	17.7	302.3	192.2
1955	O	293.4	19.2(4)	*417.3*	409.5	7.8	*341.2*	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		*415.5*	406.8	8.7	*313.8*	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	283.5		*428.4*	419.3	9.1	*320.5*	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.4(4)	*433.7*	425.2	8.5	*324.0*	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		*400.6*	391.3	9.4	*340.1*	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		*440.7*	429.7	11.0	*381.0*	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1(4)	*434.1*	423.6	10.5	*325.3*	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		*462.1*	451.3	10.9	*375.0*	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		*445.6*	435.4	10.2	*352.3*	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	*441.6*	432.4	9.1	*359.4*	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		*452.3*	443.8	8.5	*363.7*	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		*434.4*	424.8	9.6	*349.8*	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(4)	*466.2*	455.0	11.2	*379.2*	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		*444.4*	432.9	11.5	*362.4*	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		*450.1*	439.9	10.2	*330.4*	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(4)	*467.5*	456.4	11.1	*358.3*	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		*424.2*	413.4	10.7	*340.7*	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		*475.1*	463.9	11.3	*398.8*	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7(4)	*450.1*	439.0	11.1	*313.4*	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		*436.6*	425.3	11.3	*341.7*	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		*428.0*	417.9	10.1	*325.0*	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7(4)	*427.8*	418.2	9.7	*307.8*	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		*434.9*	427.6	7.2	*312.4*	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		*403.1*	395.4	7.6	*288.3*	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4		*380.8*	372.7	8.1	*302.6*	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		*358.6*	350.8	7.9	*291.5*	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		*351.1*	343.4	7.7	*259.7*	43.6	216.2	103.5

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
										Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1955		*37.85*	*37.80*	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	*33.24*	0.99	32.25	13,016
1956		*39.52*	*38.99*	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	*35.17*	1.18	34.00	15,842
1955	O	*23.66*	*26.30*	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	*27.04*	0.91	26.14	12,266
	N	*29.52*	*28.86*	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	*23.64*	0.04	23.59	10,138
	D	*28.27*	*28.16*	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	*24.00*	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	*29.67*	*26.16*	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	*16.99*	0.13	16.86	7,882
	F	*29.30*	*27.63*	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	*24.43*	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	*47.40*	*46.66*	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	*38.13*	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	*59.59*	*60.47*	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	*50.92*	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	*58.20*	*57.02*	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	*56.64*	2.77	53.87	23.234
	J	*52.44*	*52.93*	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	*50.10*	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	*49.44*	*47.52*	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	*43.31*	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	*18.25*	*26.04*	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	*34.95*	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	*11.79*	*11.33*	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	*26.78*	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	*30.42*	*24.71*	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	*27.60*	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	*44.54*	*43.22*	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	*26.00*r	0.74	25.27r	13,028
	D	*43.23*	*44.18*	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	*26.35*	1.12	25.23	10,824
1957	J	*45.10*	*41.10*	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	*28.15*	1.61	26.54	10,498
	F	*36.37*	*26.21*	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	*28.68*	2.15	26.53	10,260
	M	*44.96*	*57.56*	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	*38.95*	0.76	38.19	13,382
	A	*48.87*	*48.46*	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	*48.52*	2.48	46.05	17,659
	M	*49.03*	*47.96*	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	*46.07*	1.29	44.78	19,421
	J	*39.24*	*37.20*	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	*39.34*	1.51	37.83	16,540
	J	*35.76*	*34.49*r	5.96	5.76r	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	*36.69*	1.75	34.94	19,212
	A	*18.95*	*21.13*	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	*32.07*	0.72	31.35	16,148
	S	*10.09*	*11.89*	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	*27.33*	1.16	26.17	14,010
	O	*18.99*	*14.81*	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	*21.56*	0.71	20.85	13,263
	N	*37.91*	*34.36*	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	*23.16*r	0.81	22.35r	11,227
	D	*26.30*	*34.66*	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60			*24.45*	1.30	23.15	10,459

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1955		20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956		24.45r	22.59r	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27r	14.70r	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.23	21.72	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.20	19.87	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	18.75	25.59	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	22.94	27.20	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	26.39	25.20	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	23.91	20.87	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95		0.21	17.93	17.83	26.33		0.59

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1955		50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1955	N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5
	D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
1956	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8		

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(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada
		Number														
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4.059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1957		*10,195*	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	*9,774*	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	*72,573*
1955	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,400*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,339*
1956	J	*4,183*	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	*9,482*	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	*72,995*
	F	*4,660*	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	*7,488*	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	*69,852*
	M	*5,630*	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	*8,694*	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	*66,636*
	A	*10,401*	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	*9,120*	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	*68,071*
	M	*15,924*	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	*9,657*	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	*74,033*
	J	*19,402*	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	*13,571*	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	*79,868*
	J	*15,931*	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	*9,663*	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	*86,090*
	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*	9	29	418	731	244	500	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,504*
	F	*2,111*	4	47	740	689	143	488	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*55,079*
	M	*4,368*	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*52,570*
	A	*8,700*	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*54,730*
	M	*13,603*	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*60,594*
	J	*18,134*	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,640*
	J	*13,512*	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	*8,710*	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	*71,827*
	A	*13,578*	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	*8,488*	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	*76,623*
	S	*12,588*	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	*11,191*	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	*77,949*
	O	*13,672*	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	*16,044*	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	*75,299*
	N	*11,902*	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	*11,943*	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	*74,895*
	D	*8,241*	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	*10,472*	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	*72,573*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1955		*71,539*	990	2,215	22,298	6,612	25,889	5,047	2,351	936	7,341	2,030	1,468	5,031	5,370	11,827
1956		*72,592*	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1955	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,725	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,813	6,914	11,899
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	7,050	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	6,078	7,303	9,175
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458	24,870	5,422	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,309	3,485	12,674
	D	*48,473*	1,112	1,228	14,828	4,372	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,299	917	5,748
1956	J	*41,437*	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,985	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	795	156	35	3,702	1,020	14,317
	F	*51,893*	524	1,318	15,462	4,676	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,147	203	22	5,386	6,705	8,604
	M	*55,785*	946	1,825	26,056	4,559	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937
	A	*83,949*	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
	M	*119,979*	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
	J	*110,475*	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
	J	*83,954*	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	*72,982*	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	*70,963*	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	*77,047*	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	*66,780*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	*35,855*	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*82,450*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,320*	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	*79,738*	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	*62,381*	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	*74,674*	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	*73,400*	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	N	*65,116*	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	*72,968*	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. (1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1955		*150,386*	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956		*152,323*	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1955	A	*218,964*	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
	S	*173,437*	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
	O	*159,858*	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
	N	*153,077*	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	*90,895*	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	*83,183*	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	*98,932*	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	*125,265*	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	*189,987*	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	*254,529*	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	*208,002*	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	*187,556*	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	*175,741*	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	*150,978*	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	*152,625*	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	*129,650*	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	*71,428*	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	*74,767*	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	*80,780*	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	*116,964*	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	*179,787*	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	*216,606*	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	*178,035*	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	*206,960*	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	*148,891*	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	*167,331*	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	*177,556*	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	*139,022*ʳ	1,174ʳ	94	1,351ʳ	2,565	33,660	65,123ʳ	3,726ʳ	3,855	11,269	16,205ʳ
	D	*123,595*	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806

By Types(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Residential										
			New									
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1955		80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1955	A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
	S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
	O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,637	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,430	23,639	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
	M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
	A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
	M	107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,209	40,690	733
	J	95,578	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,494	13,682	33,699	28,335	247
	J	95,799	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,767	42,376	33,904	27,688	426
	A	75,416	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,189	19,129	22,502	25,316	339
	S	81,897	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,974	17,388	34,610	26,855	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,838ʳ	1,387	16,934	38,864ʳ	12,272ʳ	9,381	3,382ʳ	14,132	22,617ʳ	19,786	267
	D	42,777	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,085	9,133	34,866	34,437	297

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(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1955	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	731.2	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	693.9	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	602.0	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	518.2	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53 r	401.1	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8		
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	374.0	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(1)		Cement Products(5)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1955		3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1955	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,453	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302 r	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N			5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D				20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board: Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
						Million dollars					
1955		*589.28*	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		*665.54*	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	3rd	*778.29*	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	*814.47*	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	*512.83*	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	*560.78*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	165.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*530.33*	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
	2nd	*682.54*	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	*698.12*	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	*751.16*	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	*586.70*	152.80	117.83	5.92	29.05	77.50	10.87	4.34	60.24	200.04
	2nd	*622.53*	189.57	143.94	9.23	36.41	13.46	5.82	5.96	—	203.40
	3rd	*638.23*	135.56	84.78	12.51	38.27	48.62	8.45	38.67	—	232.75

		Livestock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
						Million dollars					
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.09	3.30
1953	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	86.43	77.60	1.57	34.43	83.80	2.65	33.21	11.43	18.33	6.95
	2nd	96.67	75.36	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.21	31.39	21.60	27.18	2.71
	3rd	119.04	84.54	3.25	25.93	144.60	22.49	34.50	14.44	4.46	0.81

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
						Million dollars				
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.53	8.91	11.46	81.25	199.06	36.74	109.45	110.19	24.11
	2nd	6.11	10.23	12.11	115.56	155.22	47.80	149.40	103.27	22.84
	3rd	5.42	11.42	10.90	117.88	200.00	49.70	110.81	98.94	33.16

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1956		156	74	50	462	36.5r	6.1	3.1	21.9r	7.6	42.4r
1957		166	74	48	414	32.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1955	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5r	6.1	3.1	21.9r	7.6	42.4r
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
	F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
	A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8
	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7
	J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2	21.7
	J	153	70	37	318	24.6	5.9	1.4	25.6	9.0	19.8
	A	159	69	55	302	25.1	5.8	1.7	20.4	8.5	19.2
	S	216	90	103	457	26.4	6.6	2.1	20.6	9.0	23.1
	O	170	67	81	394	28.9	6.8	2.2	22.4	8.7	28.8
	N	196	66	95	444	35.2	6.7	2.9	25.1	10.1	45.7
	D	189	61	54	517	32.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: *Livestock and Livestock Feeds*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957		237.8	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1955	J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.0	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749

(1) Include subsidy on hogs. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957		19.02		2.79	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1955	N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	3.06r	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.48	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	2.87	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
	D	19.90	3.92	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956		1,442	466	25.28r	7.06r	40.47r	2,769r	88.17	39.66	65.01
1957				25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1955	N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
	D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	J	980	456	11.74r	2.00r	24.22r	1,523r	88.32	36.24	62.30
	F	933	444	10.51r	1.76	22.57r	1,674r	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,157	499	14.58r	3.11r	32.11r	1,988r	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,380	456	22.80r	4.97r	41.87r	2,530r	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,655	470	31.57r	7.59r	50.46r	3,429r	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,055	455	46.08r	12.65r	65.04r	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,989	439	44.16r	12.65r	61.49r	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,861	460	38.98r	11.99r	53.51r	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,594	455	31.31r	10.61r	46.21r	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,450	486	25.26r	8.76r	39.78r	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,128	478	15.32r	5.26r	24.45r	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	1,012	490	11.01r	3.39r	23.93r	1,690	88.17	39.66	65.01
1957	J	954	479	9.57r	2.37r	21.86r	1,713r	72.70r	35.71r	47.00r
	F	875	453	8.28r	1.92r	18.95	1,713r	58.56	32.45	37.17
	M	1,068	514	11.16	2.77r	27.58r	2,237r	43.93	28.77	27.17
	A	1,359	484	19.59r	5.76r	44.18r	2,770r	36.81	27.84	31.36
	M	1,780	485	32.76r	11.09r	64.28r	3,852r	43.18	31.46	49.29
	J	2,021	456	42.10r	15.66r	76.00r	4,403r	59.00	40.82	79.21
	J	2,018	461	43.16r	14.67r	69.70r	5,058r	73.76	49.25	99.51
	A	1,910	485	39.27r	13.17r	67.42r	4,409r	83.39	55.67	120.15
	S	1,666	456	33.77r	11.03r	50.53r	2,912r	89.12	57.80	129.45
	O	1,544	486	29.02r	8.78r	45.34r	2,311r	89.70	57.44	129.49
	N	1,234	495	19.05r	5.17r	28.01r	1,913r	81.42	55.17	116.97
	D			14.63r	3.26r	27.31	1,824r	69.90	52.00r	110.26
1958	J			12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.01	48.82	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1956		7,612r	171.2r	115 0r	56.2r	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8r
1957		6,594	151 4	111.2	40.2	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1955	N	2,865	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	4,525	213.2	48.6	164.6	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	3,806	70.5	63.3	7.2	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	9,504	144.1	131.0	13.1	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	11,831	220.2	196.5	23.7	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	17,586	348.0	295.8	52.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	14,550	276.8	206.4	70.4	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	8,935	184.8	137.1	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	5,350	112.1	96.6	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	2,101r	56.0r	53.0r	3.0r	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	5,579r	162.5r	48.2r	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8r
1957	J	2,536	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	2,816	87.9	43.7	44.3	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	3,215	56.7	50.5	6.2	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	9,014	148.6	129.0	19.6	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
	J	9,956	180.4	146.6	33.8	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	14,688	348.6	295.1	53.5	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	15,669	317.2	253.7	63.5	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	8,474	211.1	158.2	52.9	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	4,553	129.8	101.1	28.7	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	2,397	70.2	50.5	19.7	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	2,869	51.0	35.9	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6

(1)Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.57	0.56	11.45	3.84r	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.53	0.61	12.51	4.01	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.74	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.23	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.21	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.61	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.56	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.14	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68r	12.59	2.92	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20					
	N	80.9	1.86	0.64	11.46	3.68	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.87	10.61	3.92	7.04					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1955	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	1.99	15.46	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51 57
	2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.34	3.88	1.84	14.38	9.17	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1955		15.82	21.05	1.64(3)	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956		15.77	24.04	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955	3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
	4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
	4th	22.13	25.55	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03(4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	***130.4***	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	***127.6***	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1955	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	***140.9***	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	***242.8***	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	***241.5***	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	***127.0***	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	***80.6***	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	***86.0***	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	***64.2***	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	***90.2***	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	***139.8***	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	***128.2***	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	***95.8***	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	***151.7***	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	***130.7***	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	***230.8***	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	***236.1***	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	***130.5***	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.7	***73.3***	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	***91.8***	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	***64.1***	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	***82.3***	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	***142.3***	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	***125.9***	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	***104.6***	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	***128.5***	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	***141.4***	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	***247.1***	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	***221.6***	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	***107.8***	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957		*1,221.2*	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.4	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1955	A	*1,107.3*	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
	S	*1,132.5*	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
	O	*1,137.0*	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
	N	*1,118.7*	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*923.9*	190.3	66.9	35.1	74.2	14.0	138.4	58.7	45.7	8.1	41.1
	F	*922.6*	193.1	69 5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6
	M	*1,122.3*	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
	A	*1,158.8*	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
	M	*1,292.5*	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.1*	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.4	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.7*	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.8	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.6*	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.1	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.2*	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.6	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.5*	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.2	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,221.9*	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.0	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.0*	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.2*	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
	D	*1,432.4*	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957		47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1955	A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
	S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
	O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	42.9	36.9	40.6	25.2	7.0	73.5	217.4	370.8	157.0	105.2
	F	38.4	35.4	36.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8
	M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
	A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
	M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
	D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3) Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1955		95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956		103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6
1955	A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
	S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
	O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
	S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
	O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
	D	169.4	265.3	44.9^{r}	63.8	26.1	31.9	8.9^{r}	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.8	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
	M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
	J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
	J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
	A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
	S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9
	O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
	N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4
	D	172.0		45.8		25.7		8.8		6.2		22.4	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1955		196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956		220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1955	A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
	S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	167.2	273.6	78.3	46.8	3.9	10.1	2.5	14.3	4.5	28.3	9.3	17.9	11.7	30.5
	F	169.0	288.2	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8
	M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
	A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
	F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
	M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
	A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
	M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
	J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
	J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
	A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
	S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
	O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
	N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
	D	336.5		110.3		10.3		7.5		5.7		13.3		43.5	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS$^{(1)}$

		COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition								
			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1955		3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	*1,190.9*	*36.4*	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.4
1956		3,574.4^{r}	2,286.9^{r}	64.0	*1,287.5*^{r}	*36.0*	463.8^{r}	13.0^{r}	823.8^{r}	23.0^{r}
1953	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	*1,191.9*	*37.1*	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8^{r}	1,908.0^{r}	64.4^{r}	*1,060.8*^{r}	*35.6*^{r}	361.4^{r}	12.7^{r}	699.4^{r}	22.9^{r}
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3^{r}	2,361.8^{r}	62.7	*1,407.5*^{r}	*37.3*	554.9^{r}	14.7	852.6^{r}	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8^{r}	2,296.8^{r}	63.1	*1,345.0*^{r}	*36.9*	491.9^{r}	13.5	853.1^{r}	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6^{r}	2,580.8^{r}	65.9	*1,336.8*^{r}	*34.1*	446.8^{r}	11.4	890.0^{r}	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,211.4^{r}	2,070.0^{r}	64.5	*1,141.4*^{r}	*35.5*	407.0^{r}	12.5	734.4^{r}	23.0
	2nd qtr.	3,838.0^{r}	2,459.7^{r}	64.1^{r}	*1,378.3*^{r}	*35.9*^{r}	525.8^{r}	13.7^{r}	852.5^{r}	22.2^{r}
	3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,365.6	64.3	*1,312.5*	*35.7*	470.3	12.8	842.2	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable$^{(1)}$	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable$^{(1)}$	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable$^{(1)}$
		Million dollars								
1955		287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0^{r}	45.0^{r}	50.6	146.1^{r}	100.6^{r}	189.3
1953	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0^{r}	37.7^{r}	41.1	124.3^{r}	85.5^{r}	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2^{r}	44.8^{r}	42.0	142.6^{r}	99.2^{r}	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4^{r}	37.5^{r}	41.4	146.4^{r}	102.0^{r}	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3^{r}	59.9^{r}	50.6	170.9^{r}	115.7^{r}	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.6^{r}	37.8^{r}	41.5^{r}	126.8^{r}	84.9^{r}	179.2^{r}
	2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6^{r}	220.7^{r}	177.2^{r}	46.9^{r}	41.8^{r}	140.1^{r}	97.5^{r}	184.4^{r}
	3rd qtr.	293.3	112.9	221.8	154.9	39.5	41.4	140.7	103.0	189.8

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable$^{(1)}$	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable$^{(1)}$	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable$^{(1)}$
		Million dollars								
1955		592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956		635.4^{r}	430.7^{r}	96.7	142.1^{r}	45.8^{r}	26.8	205.4^{r}	61.3^{r}	28.9
1953	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	505.4^{r}	341.3^{r}	87.6	109.9^{r}	36.2^{r}	25.6	177.8^{r}	56.2^{r}	25.7
	2nd qtr.	835.5^{r}	547.4^{r}	106.5	142.4^{r}	46.2^{r}	27.5	212.8^{r}	60.6^{r}	28.2
	3rd qtr.	668.3^{r}	464.4^{r}	103.9	152.2^{r}	48.9^{r}	27.4	221.0^{r}	64.6^{r}	30.2
	4th qtr.	532.4^{r}	369.7^{r}	96.7	163.8^{r}	51.9^{r}	26.8	210.0^{r}	63.6^{r}	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	605.5^{r}	398.0^{r}	105.0	115.0^{r}	37.8^{r}	25.9	194.7^{r}	60.7^{r}	27.9
	2nd qtr.	775.2^{r}	498.8^{r}	113.9^{r}	148.3^{r}	46.3^{r}	27.3^{r}	227.0^{r}	71.3^{r}	29.4^{r}
	3rd qtr.	600.2	433.8	109.9	153.8	46.7	28.2	230.3	71.6	29.5

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

			Small Loan Companies	Department Stores			Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)						
				Instalment Credit									
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1955		599	279	147	80		230	294	1,629	804	8	174	250
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	797	11	230p	270
1956	M	596	297	139	61		221	271	1,585	832	9	..	253
	A	627	307	141	62		..	..	..	..	8	..	255
	M	666	317	141	64		..	..	..	..	8	..	257
	J	703	326	142	64		225	275	1,735	854	8	..	260
	J	734	334	140	61		..	..	..	..	8	..	262
	A	761	340	141	59		..	..	.	..	9	..	264
	S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266
	O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	.	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	797	11	230p	270
1957	J	743	351	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	349	154	69		..	..	..	..	13		274
	M	736	348	149	27	38	246r	272r	1,816	755	14	..	277
	A	757	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	352	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	356	150	29r	42	252r	276r	1,903	773	11	..	283
	J	815	357	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
	A	825	360	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
	S	821	357	153	28	41r	..	..	..	748	11	..	289
	O	814	355	156	28	43r	..	..	..	..	10	..	291
	N	801	358	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	292

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include cash personal loans of finance companies, or of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955–20 Mar. 1956–19 June 1956–23 Sept. 1956–28 Dec. 1956–26 Mar. 1957–25 June 1957–27

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

SOURCES: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		*645.3*	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1956	J	*660.6*	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
	A	*673.4*	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
	S	*621.1*	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
	O	*693.9*	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30 5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
	N	*676.1*	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*727.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	*656.8*	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	*617.0*	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	*603.5*	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1956		*155.7*	*121.3*	*128.4*	*399.1*	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957					*403 4*	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1955	J	*147.4*	*118.4*	*124.5*	*377.7*	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	*135.8*	*117.6*	*115.5*	*348.1*	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	*148.9*	*118.1*	*126.1*	*381.7*	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	*149.8*	*118.5*	*126.4*	*383.9*	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	*145.9*	*119.2*	*122.4*	*374.0*	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	*150.7*	*119.1*	*126.5*	*386.3*	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	*146.6*	*119.4*	*122.8*	*375.8*	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	*140.4*	*119.3*	*117.7*	*359.7*	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	*135.7*	*119.9*	*113.2*	*347.9*	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	*127.8*	*120.8*	*105.8*	*327.5*	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	*149.3*	*121.4*	*123.0*	*382.7*	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	*167.2*	*122.0*	*137.0*	*428.5*	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	*165.3*	*122.1*	*135.4*	*423.6*	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	*165.6*	*121.7*	*136.1*	*424.3*	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	*164.0*	*121.9*	*134.5*	*420.3*	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	*157.5*	*122.0*	*129.1*	*403.6*	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	*175.2*	*122.4*	*143.1*	*449.1*	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	*163.4*	*122.5*	*133.4*	*418.8*	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	*157.5*	*122.2*	*128.9*	*403.7*	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	*154.9*	*122.5*	*126.4*	*396.2*	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	*132.7*	*122.0*	*108.8*	*340.1*	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	*140.8*	*122.8*	*114.7*	*360.9*	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	*142.7*	*122.7*	*116.3*	*365.3*	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	*170.7*	*121.9*	*140.0*	*437.6*	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	*151.0*	*122.5*	*123.3*	*387.0*	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	*170.9*	*121.7*	*140.4*	*438.0*	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	*167.3*	*121.3*	*137.9*	*428.7*	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	*162.3*	*121.3*	*133.8*	*416.0*	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	*155.6*	*120.6*	*129.0*	*398.8*	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	*167.2*	*120.2*	*139.1*	*428.5*	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	*173.1*	*120.3*^{p}	*143.9*^{p}	*443.5*	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
							Million dollars					
1956		10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1957		10.9	0.9	5.9	0.8	2.3	2.0	16.0	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0
1955	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
	M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
	J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
	J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
	A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
	S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
	O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
	N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
	D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957	J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
	F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
	M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
	A	8.5	0.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
	M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3
	J	10.3	0.9	5.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	12.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0
	J	14.1	1.5	6.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	10.6	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8
	A	12.4	1.4	5.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	9.2	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9
	S	16.1	1.2	6.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	9.6	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3
	O	13.7	0.9	8.4	0.7	0.5	2.3	11.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6
	N	9.0	1.7	10.7	0.7	0.5	2.3	16.6	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1
	D	11.2	1.2	7.2	0.6	9.1	2.8	18.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1956		25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1957		24.4	59.6	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.7	19.2
1955	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
	M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
	A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
	M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
	J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
	J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
	A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
	S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
	O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
	N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
	D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957	J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
	F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
	M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
	A	24.0	56.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
	M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7
	J	25.1	66.4	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1
	J	21.4	61.5	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6
	A	27.1	71.4	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5
	S	26.9	58.9	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3
	O	25.2	59.0	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0
	N	24.2	56.6	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	9.4	23.3
	D	17.7	53.4	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products[3]	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
		Million dollars										
1956		17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1957		14.1	2.5	20.7	3.8	5.4	18.2	9.1	19.9	4.1	12.2	12.8
1955	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
	M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
	A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
	M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
	J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
	J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
	A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
	S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
	O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
	N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
	D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957	J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
	F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
	M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
	A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
	M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2
	J	11.2	3.5	20.8	3.1	4.9	16.4	10.1	14.9	2.0	10.8	9.8
	J	15.4	2.9	19.3	3.6	4.1	17.1	8.9	26.6	2.9	14.9	13.4
	A	17.3	1.9	21.0	4.7	5.8	18.8	8.3	20.5	4.4	11.6	8.9
	S	11.4	3.5	20.2	4.1	5.1	17.9	11.1	19.0	5.1	11.3	10.9
	O	10.7	2.2	18.2	3.4	4.8	22.0	12.4	17.9	3.3	11.9	11.7
	N	12.9	1.6	22.8	3.9	5.5	26.4	10.1	16.7	2.9	13.1	9.9
	D	13.6	1.3	20.1	3.7	4.8	27.4	9.4	13.7	3.7	11.1	27.8

(1)Does not include re-exports. (2)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. (3)As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		*177.1*	*110.5*	*160.3*	*392.7*	16.0	3.5	5.5	2.1	8.9	6.2	2.1
1956		*214.7*	*113.0*	*190.0*	*475.5*	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1955	J	*180.6*	*109.8*	*164.5*	*402.1*	18.8	2.8	6.9	2.1	9.1	6.1	1.8
	J	*167.6*	*109.1*	*153.6*	*372.6*	16.0	2.2	6.0	1.6	5.8	4.9	1.1
	A	*191.2*	*109.6*	*174.5*	*429.8*	16.2	2.4	6.0	1.9	8.2	5.5	1.6
	S	*187.6*	*111.3*	*168.6*	*414.2*	13.3	2.1	8.3	1.7	8.5	7.0	1.7
	O	*207.1*	*112.1*	*184.7*	*456.7*	16.5	6.7	9.0	1.5	9.6	7.5	2.1
	N	*201.0*	*112.8*	*178.2*	*443.7*	16.6	4.4	8.4	2.6	10.6	7.6	1.0
	D	*175.1*	*113.6*	*154.1*	*385.8*	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
1956	J	*183.2*	*113.4*	*161.6*	*403.7*	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
	F	*183.5*	*113.8*	*161.2*	*405.0*	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
	M	*210.0*	*114.4*	*183.6*	*463.5*	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	*240.0*	*113.8*	*210.9*	*532.4*	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	*248.0*	*113.1*	*219.3*	*550.0*	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	*221.6*	*113.5*	*195.2*	*490.6*	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	*218.1*	*112.4*	*194.0*	*482.5*	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	*212.9*	*112.4*	*189.4*	*473.6*	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	*196.2*	*112.0*	*175.2*	*437.7*	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	*245.3*	*112.8*	*217.5*	*542.8*	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	*236.3*	*113.0*	*209.1*	*521.5*	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	*181.0*	*113.5*	*159.5*	*401.9*	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	*208.2*	*115.0*	*181.0*	*459.0*	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	*195.5*	*116.1*	*168.4*	*431.4*	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	*212.8*	*116.7*	*182.3*	*468.9*	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	*243.8*	*117.4*	*207.7*	*537.2*	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	*251.4*	*116.7*	*215.4*	*554.1*	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	*206.1*	*116.7*	*176.6*	*454.0*	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	*217.4*	*115.8*	*187.7*	*479.5*	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	*213.1*	*115.9*	*183.9*	*471.3*	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	*200.3*	*116.5*	*171.9*	*445.3*	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	*217.4*	*117.5*	*185.0*	*479.6*	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	*204.3*	*117.0*^{p}	*174.6*^{p}	*450.6*	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
		Million dollars										
1955		2.2	9.8	5.2	7.2	1.9	2.9	5.0	4.3	5.3	6.1	4.4
1956		2.4	12.1	5.0	8.4	2.0	2.9	6.0	4.6	5.7	6.4	5.2
1955	J	1.8	8.8	5.2	6.1	1.5	2.8	3.8	3.7	5.5	5.9	4.5
	J	1.8	8.2	3.3	5.4	2.1	2.8	5.8	3.4	4.5	5.5	3.9
	A	2.7	9.9	4.5	7.6	1.8	2.9	7.2	4.8	5.4	6.3	4.9
	S	2.4	10.2	4.8	7.1	2.3	2.1	5.2	4.7	5.2	6.9	4.7
	O	2.5	12.4	5.5	7.1	1.6	2.6	5.8	5.3	5.9	7.0	5.5
	N	2.3	13.7	5.3	7.8	3.2	2.5	5.3	4.9	5.6	6.7	5.0
	D	2.4	13.1	5.3	7.4	1.2	1.7	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.7	4.3
1956	J	2.8	10.3	7.6	9.9	1.7	2.5	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.8	4.7
	F	2.9	11.1	5.3	10.0	1.2	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.5	6.3	4.8
	M	2.8	10.6	6.6	9.7	2.0	3.2	5.1	4.4	5.7	6.4	5.1
	A	2.9	11.2	6.2	10.0	2.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	6.3	6.3	5.6
	M	2.4	12.1	4.8	9.0	3.1	4.1	6.2	4.3	6.9	7.2	5.6
	J	2.0	11.4	2.2	6.9	1.7	3.1	6.2	3.7	6.3	5.7	5.0
	J	1.9	11.1	2.2	6.8	2.3	2.9	7.5	4.1	5.1	6.4	5.4
	A	2.6	12.3	5.2	7.4	2.2	2.6	7.5	5.2	5.3	6.6	5.4
	S	2.2	11.6	3.1	6.6	1.9	2.0	5.5	4.7	4.7	6.9	4.9
	O	2.7	15.7	5.0	8.5	2.0	2.4	6.6	5.8	6.1	7.5	5.9
	N	2.4	14.4	7.3	8.8	3.5	2.7	6.5	5.2	5.8	7.1	5.6
	D	1.7	13.2	4.8	7.1	1.0	1.9	4.3	3.9	5.0	5.1	4.2
1957	J	2.1	12.0	5.0	10.6	1.8	2.0	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.7	5.0
	F	2.4	11.7	4.4	10.0	1.5	3.5	6.3	5.2	5.4	6.6	4.7
	M	2.7	10.1	5.4	10.4	1.8	3.1	5.5	5.1	5.7	7.0	4.8
	A	2.5	13.4	4.6	9.8	2.3	4.8	6.7	5.1	5.9	7.6	5.6
	M	2.1	12.9	4.6	9.3	2.2	3.3	6.2	5.1	6.2	7.0	5.6
	J	1.7	9.7	4.1	7.0	2.2	2.6	5.7	4.1	5.3	5.5	4.5
	J	2.0	11.6	2.8	6.9	1.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	5.3	6.2	5.0
	A	2.8	11.9	2.5	8.4	1.3	2.3	8.2	6.0	5.7	9.1	5.4
	S	2.5	11.3	2.7	7.9	1.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	5.1	7.1	5.1
	O	2.6	13.1	4.9	7.7	2.0	2.3	6.3	5.3	5.6	7.6	5.8
	N	2.3	14.6	4.4	7.8	3.0	2.1	5.5	5.0	5.3	7.1	5.3

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
1955		5.8	2.6	12.4	4.2	9.1	14.9	37.2	30.1	23.4	3.8	2.8
1956		7.4	3.2	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4
1955	M	5.7	3.0	11.8	4.0	12.2	19.9	40.0	39.4	24.2	4.1	3.0
	J	5.9	5.2	10.7	3.5	9.9	18.1	39.8	33.4	23.8	5.1	2.4
	J	5.3	5.1	10.4	4.6	8.1	18.3	36.5	28.9	21.4	3.5	2.2
	A	6.7	5.1	13.2	4.6	7.9	14.9	40.3	26.7	24.7	4.5	3.8
	S	6.1	4.7	14.3	4.5	8.7	12.3	37.4	24.5	25.4	5.3	2.7
	O	6.9	4.8	15.8	6.1	8.2	15.2	44.8	25.5	28.8	5.0	3.0
	N	6.7	3.2	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4
	D	5.9	0.4	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6
1956	J	6.6	0.4	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1
	F	8.0	—	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9
	M	7.2	—	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3
	A	7.2	0.5	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1
	M	7.3	5.0	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0
	J	7.9	5.2	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2
	J	7.9	4.9	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8
	A	7.7	3.4	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9
	S	7.3	6.9	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8
	O	8.4	6.7	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1
	N	7.3	4.0	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6
	D	5.8	1.7	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5
1957	J	7.7	—	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1
	F	7.4	0.4	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3
	M	7.2	—	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4
	A	6.9	0.2	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2
	M	7.0	4.1	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9
	J	6.0	6.0	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6
	J	6.5	6.3	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9
	A	6.6	7.7	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2
	S	6.1	5.9	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.5	3.4
	O	6.6	4.3	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1
	N	5.9	1.4	16.9	7.2	10.2	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3

Million dollars

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
1955		18.9	7.7	3.7	10.3	3.7	31.1	6.5	21.7	3.7	6.0	34.6
1956		21.4	10.6	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	24.0	3.7	6.3	34.4
1955	M	17.2	7.6	3.8	10.6	3.6	33.4	7.4	23.5	5.5	5.9	42.0
	J	15.6	7.1	3.5	11.0	3.4	32.8	7.0	22.3	5.0	4.6	34.8
	J	14.4	6.4	3.7	9.0	3.4	30.5	7.0	21.0	4.4	7.1	37.1
	A	19.4	7.8	4.4	11.6	3.7	41.6	9.6	22.6	3.8	11.9	40.7
	S	22.3	8.1	3.8	11.5	4.2	32.6	7.8	23.7	3.2	8.5	44.5
	O	23.8	10.8	4.6	13.5	4.5	39.5	9.5	25.9	3.1	8.0	35.2
	N	23.1	11.7	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	24.9	2.5	5.7	32.3
	D	19.9	8.5	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	20.9	2.3	3.5	28.8
1956	J	19.6	8.0	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	21.4	3.2	2.6	29.0
	F	19.0	9.6	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	22.6	4.9	2.5	29.1
	M	20.4	10.1	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	23.4	5.5	4.3	33.2
	A	22.0	11.9	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	28.3	6.0	7.6	40.9
	M	23.3	11.7	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	28.5	5.8	6.5	39.7
	J	21.4	10.2	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	24.3	4.2	4.3	35.7
	J	20.6	10.6	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	24.8	3.6	8.8	34.5
	A	22.4	10.7	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	22.4	3.2	11.4	35.3
	S	20.4	10.4	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	20.9	2.4	8.7	33.5
	O	26.1	11.0	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	26.2	2.4	8.5	39.3
	N	24.2	12.6	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	26.1	1.8	5.8	33.7
	D	17.8	10.7	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	19.7	1.6	4.2	28.7
1957	J	23.1	10.9	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	22.5	2.6	3.1	28.3
	F	20.3	10.2	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	25.2	3.0	2.5	30.9
	M	20.7	11.3	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	24.4	4.3	4.4	35.0
	A	22.2	11.0	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	27.9	4.5	8.0	36.7
	M	23.3	12.3	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.5	8.7	28.2	4.7	7.1	38.7
	J	19.4	8.9	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	22.6	3.4	4.4	34.2
	J	19.0	11.0	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	22.0	3.1	7.8	35.0
	A	19.5	11.0	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	24.5	2.4	13.0	36.4
	S	19.8	9.4	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	24.5	2.1	9.1	38.2
	O	22.4	10.9	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	26.2	1.8	7.7	35.9
	N	21.0	11.7	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	24.6	1.7	5.3	33.4

(1)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		*356.8*	*392.7*	83.9	50.9	64.1	33.4	4.9	2.2	2.1	2.9
1956		*399.2*	*475.5*	88.0	58.8	67.7	40.4	4.0	2.2	2.1	2.6
1955	A	*381.7*	*429.8*	87.3	63.9	62.9	45.4	6.9	1.9	3.1	2.3
	S	*383.9*	*414.2*	101.5	54.8	72.0	31.7	9.2	5.4	2.7	3.2
	O	*374.0*	*456.7*	79.8	59.8	61.3	38.6	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.3
	N	*386.3*	*443.7*	80.7	65.0	63.7	40.4	3.6	4.2	3.7	5.4
	D	*375.8*	*385.9*	79.9	39.1	61.8	28.1	3.3	0.7	1.9	2.1
1956	J	*359.7*	*403.7*	90.8	46.0	72.6	33.1	4.8	1.3	3.0	2.6
	F	*347.9*	*405.0*	77.1	44.0	58.4	30.9	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.2
	M	*327.5*	*463.5*	69.1	46.9	48.9	33.8	3.6	1.1	2.1	2.2
	A	*382.7*	*532.4*	84.4	64.0	65.2	50.1	3.8	0.3	2.4	3.2
	M	*428.5*	*550.0*	82.8	76.0	58.6	49.5	4.2	2.3	2.7	5.1
	J	*423.6*	*490.6*	92.5	59.7	65.4	41.4	4.7	1.4	3.4	1.7
	J	*424.3*	*482.5*	96.2	68.3	75.6	45.9	6.0	2.1	0.9	2.3
	A	*420.3*	*473.7*	86.2	63.9	68.2	42.8	3.1	1.2	1.8	1.8
	S	*403.6*	*437.7*	94.3	57.0	75.3	35.8	2.7	3.7	1.7	1.7
	O	*449.1*	*542.8*	84.1	65.2	67.0	43.7	4.0	4.6	0.4	2.7
	N	*418.8*	*521.5*	104.7	74.7	83.4	48.5	4.2	4.0	3.1	5.2
	D	*403.7*	*401.9*	93.7	40.3	74.4	29.3	3.9	2.0	1.7	1.1
1957	J	*396.2*	*459.0*	84.2	52.0[r]	63.4	35.7	4.4	1.8	2.7	2.9
	F	*340.1*	*431.4*	68.8	45.0[r]	51.9	34.8	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.1
	M	*360.9*	*468.9*	59.8	58.5[r]	45.2	43.3	3.4	1.4	1.1	3.1
	A	*365.3*	*537.2*	71.2	72.2[r]	53.7	52.3	3.3	0.9	0.6	2.8
	M	*437.6*	*554.1*	91.1	80.6[r]	68.3	50.7	5.0	0.9	2.5	2.7
	J	*387.0*	*454.0*	75.6	62.5[r]	56.0	43.3	5.4	1.1	1.3	2.7
	J	*438.0*	*479.5*	88.5	67.1[r]	68.8	45.5	3.7	2.6	2.1	1.7
	A	*428.7*	*471.3*	85.7	68.0[r]	69.5	47.2	4.2	4.1	2.1	0.9
	S	*416.0*	*445.3*	85.0	63.5[r]	67.6	38.9	3.9	5.4	1.5	2.5
	O	*398.8*	*479.6*	74.7	70.3	55.3	44.3	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.4
	N	*428.6*	*450.6*	93.6	72.5	73.7	49.8	3.9	4.2	2.5	4.4
	D	*443.5*		92.4		64.1		4.4		8.4	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		4.7	0.5	273.0	341.8	213.3	287.7	13.4	26.6	32.4	17.1
1956		5.4	0.7	311.2	416.6	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2	44.8	24.8
1955	A	5.4	1.0	294.5	366.0	238.5	301.7	13.4	32.6	27.9	18.1
	S	8.9	0.5	282.4	359.4	225.6	302.4	14.3	27.2	33.2	19.6
	O	1.9	0.4	294.2	396.9	232.8	331.1	13.0	31.3	35.0	22.7
	N	1.8	1.1	305.7	378.7	235.6	303.5	12.3	31.6	44.1	26.8
	D	3.6	0.3	295.9	346.7	225.9	289.9	14.7	25.8	40.1	18.4
1956	J	3.4	0.3	268.9	357.7	212.7	294.5	13.4	33.1	31.1	15.8
	F	5.3	0.3	270.8	361.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4	34.5	14.7
	M	5.9	0.4	258.5	416.6	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9	30.2	15.9
	A	4.7	0.3	298.2	468.4	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7	35.4	26.0
	M	6.0	0.9	345.7	474.1	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3	56.3	29.2
	J	10.6	1.0	331.1	430.9	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1	68.2	27.2
	J	4.5	1.2	328.1	414.2	232.4	341.7	15.7	29.7	63.1	27.7
	A	6.3	1.5	334.1	409.8	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0	40.3	26.4
	S	6.9	0.5	309.3	380.7	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4	42.2	26.7
	O	4.9	0.5	365.0	477.6	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7	46.5	33.8
	N	2.2	1.2	314.1	446.8	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6	44.8	32.9
	D	3.7	0.3	310.0	361.6	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0	45.6	20.8
1957	J	3.4	0.4	312.0	407.0[r]	212.9	346.1[r]	21.4	30.4	52.4	18.6
	F	4.4	0.4	271.3	386.4[r]	208.5	329.8[r]	13.7	29.9	34.0	17.8
	M	2.3	0.3	301.1	410.4[r]	221.7	353.4[r]	20.2	27.7	43.2	20.9
	A	5.4	0.8	294.2	465.0[r]	222.8	392.8[r]	17.5	30.5	38.2	31.3
	M	5.3	0.7	346.5	473.6[r]	260.8	394.6[r]	22.4	35.9	44.5	31.3
	J	4.7	0.6	387.0	391.5[r]	228.9	319.4[r]	16.6	32.0	50.5	26.2
	J	5.3	0.6	349.4	412.4[r]	248.7	330.7[r]	22.1	37.1	53.6	27.5
	A	2.3	0.6	343.0	403.3[r]	268.9	320.8[r]	19.0	39.8	35.3	28.3
	S	3.7	0.5	331.0	381.8[r]	249.8	309.1[r]	15.9	26.7	45.0	29.3
	O	4.5	0.7	324.2	409.3	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3	38.2	29.6
	N	3.3	0.7	335.0	378.1	252.3	299.9	20.3	28.5	50.1	31.8
	D	3.8		351.1		239.9		20.5		72.8	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1955		4,332	−4,543	−211	−323	−121	−698	−1,035	+330	+417	− 51	+332	1,900.8
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2
1952	3rd	1,049	− 937	+112	− 72	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	+118	− 75	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,327	−225	−102	−70	−407	−469	+ 24	+100	+239	+ 68	1,923.6
	2nd	1,214	−1,514	−300	−110	−66	−522	−546	+ 28	+150	+306	+ 66	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,354	− 46	−105	+20	−189	−208	+ 49	+135	+134	− 80	1,889.9

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.8	1,521
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1955	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	106.7	1,700
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	93.1	1,711
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	98.8	1,913
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6.062	4,985	4,427	5,036		
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425		
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683		
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,070	3,222	3,620	3,491		

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		*336.2*	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1955	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*320.0*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*291.1*[r]	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8[r]	22.8[r]	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*304.3*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.2*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.2*	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*370.3*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	*351.9*	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	*384.0*	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	*334.5*	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	*275.3*	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0[r]	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	*287.9*	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1955	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7[r]	28.9[r]	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6[r]
	F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1[r]
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.3	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1955		86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1955	O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
	N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
	D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259
1956	J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
	F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237r
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7r	7,145r	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
	N	103.3	97.4	5.9							

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1955		39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1955	O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
	N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
	D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	*Dr* 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956	J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	*Dr* 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
	F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8r	2.9r	58.1r	49.5r	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	*Dr* 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			**Total**				
			2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
		Million dollars								
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957		467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1955	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8[r]	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	*2,454.6*	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	*2,437.9*	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	*2,333.7*	—	79.8	61.8	140.4

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1955	O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*	289.9	1,529.2	*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	*2,709.6*	271.9	1,552.2	*1,824.0*	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	*2,782.5*	223.4[r]	1,604.6[r]	*1,828.0*	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	*2,615.7*			*1,776.5*	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1

(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets. (4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5)On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)				LIABILITIES						
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1955		*834*	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956		*873*	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1955	D	*863*	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956	J	*877*	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	*10,507*
	F	*858*	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	*10,449*
	M	*841*	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	*10,408*
	A	*855*	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	*10,805*
	M	*856*	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	*10,655*
	J	*878*	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	*10,860*
	J	*876*	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	*10,706*
	A	*900*	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	*10,658*
	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*864*	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*
	A	*880*	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	*10,642*
	S	*875*	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	*11,025*
	O	*877*	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	*10,915*
	N	*878*	10,763 r	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403 r	109	3,706	*10,990*
	D	*879*	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities(6)	
		Foreign Currency Deposits	Share-holders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1955		1,056	567	229	*12,702*	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956		1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955	D	1,056	567	229	*12,702*	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	J	1,070	567	244	*12,387*	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	F	1,118	567	247	*12,380*	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	1,148	568	250	*12,380*	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	1,185	569	247	*12,806*	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	1,203	587	240	*12,700*	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	1,236	609	240	*12,944*	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	1,315	619	237	*12,878*	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	1,354	628	250	*12,889*	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	1,315	631	246	*13,008*	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	O	1,334	647	264	*13,104*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	1,376	652	259	*13,164*	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	D	1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	1,409	653	250	*12,791*	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(8)
	F	1,506	656	272	*13,058*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	1,450	667	267	*13,150*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	1,546	672	273	*13,494*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	1,667	677	270	*13,351*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	1,650	684	279	*13,495*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	1,644	700	295	*13,284*	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	1,752	703	294	*13,391*	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	1,740	703	298	*13,765*	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	1,713	711	306	*13,646*	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	1,794	732	305	*13,822*	767	176	813	505	1,266	443 r	511
	D	1,827	732	277	*14,244*	866		805	410	1,425	453	509

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(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (9)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (10)Figures are not adjusted for items in transit. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. (11)Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). (12)Due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans, figures from September 30, 1956 are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canada					Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short(9)	Provincial-Municipal	Others(10)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items(11)	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars										
1955		294	179	207	4,505	*4,891*	1,002	327	282	518	386	*12,702*
1956		493	150	272	4,940	*5,363*	1,330	356	375	755	421	*13,428*
1955	N	264	147	204	4,510	*4,860*	677	309	297	561	393	*12,557*
	D	294	179	207	4,505	*4,891*	1,002	327	282	518	386	*12,702*
1956	J	317	165	203	4,535	*4,903*	736	297	291	554	407	*12,387*
	F	331	172	220	4,572	*4,964*	677	301	293	585	417	*12,380*
	M	345	162	206	4,703	*5,071*	629	310	295	607	418	*12,380*
	A	361	176	239	4,769	*5,184*	936	314	314	611	411	*12,806*
	M	377	191	248	4,849	*5,289*	717	296	326	632	416	*12,700*
	J	393	178	184	4,936	*5,299*	920	294	339	641	417	*12,944*
	J	412	185	186	4,938	*5,308*	836	314	380	657	415	*12,878*
	A	432	160	202	4,962	*5,323*	697	334	355	750	429	*12,889*
	S	448	146	248	4,848	*5,241* r(12)	859	313	396	751	429	*13,008*
	O	471	141	251	4,936	*5,327* r	843	381	371	740	418	*13,104*
	N	489	122	276	5,099	*5,498* r	878	314	395	746	422	*13,164*
	D	493	150	272	4,940	*5,363* r	1,330	356	375	755	421	*13,428*
1957	J	500	124	261	4,887	*5,273* r	715	311	370	795(8)	424	*12,791*
	F	507	152	292	4,884	*5,327* r	814	352	395	812	451	*13,058*
	M	508	148	290	4,914	*5,353* r	907	330	357	832	449	*13,150*
	A	509	194	293	4,940	*5,428* r	1,078	347	385	898	448	*13,494*
	M	512	158	283	4,957	*5,397* r	911	341	387	981	451	*13,351*
	J	503	163	261	5,043	*5,467* r	1,049	308	411	964	460	*13,495*
	J	509	163	213	5,051	*5,427* r	829	335	402	974	481	*13,284*
	A	519	120	210	5,089	*5,418* r	847	365	424	982	480	*13,391*
	S	532	114	238	5,029	*5,380*	1,064	338	463	1,033	479	*13,765*
	O	552	126	236	4,997	*5,358*	860	406	432	1,016	482	*13,646*
	N	571	123	267	5,068 r	*5,457*	938	368	456	1,075	473	*13,822*
	D	586		282	4,931				431	1,096		*14,244*

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits(3)	Total(3)	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars							
1952		1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1956	M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
	J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	3,382	9,543	5,014	11,174
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	3,448	9,644	5,117	11,313
	J	1,510	109	1,618	6,242	3,426	9,668	5,044	11,287
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	3,401	9,673	5,082	11,355
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352	3,477	9,829	5,117	11,469
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	3,611	9,976	5,274	11,639
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	3,401	9,605	5,119	11,322

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*377.8*	*394.8*	*352.4*	*336.0*	*3,484.9*	*3,388.5*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	111.4	102.3	110.6	98.5	829.3	726.4
Other Collections	9.5	10.2	13.6	11.4	317.9	307.9
Corporation Income Tax	88.0	102.1	89.2	87.9	942.5	931.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.5	55.5	49.4
Succession Duties	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.8	51.9	63.1
Customs Import Duties	42.1	50.4	34.0	36.0	378.2	404.3
Excise Duties	29.1	30.3	26.2	22.0	228.7	212.6
Sales Tax	60.3	62.8	56.5	56.0	508.2	512.0
Other Excise Taxes	26.4	25.8	11.9	14.8	171.5	180.3
Other Taxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3
Non-Tax Revenues	*18.0*	*20.3*	*98.6*	*78.6*	*270.9*	*251.0*
Postal Revenue	13.8	12.0	19.0	19.2	113.0	108.1
Return on Investments	4.2	0.6	71.1	51.4	97.5	78.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues	—	7.7	8.5	8.0	60.4	64.8
Total Revenues	**395.8**	**415.1**	**451.0**	**414.6**	**3,755.8**	**3,639.5**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*126.5*	*153.1*	*145.5*	*145.2*	*1,185.5*	*1,231.3*
National Defence	*124.3*	*150.7*	*144.1*	*143.2*	*1,172.3*	*1,218.2*
Administration and General	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	14.0	14.0
Naval Service	22.2	23.4	13.1	25.2	194.2	211.2
Army Service	28.5	31.3	32.6	33.3	276.3	289.7
Air Force Service	56.8	39.8	65.5	64.9	547.2	532.2
Defence Research and Development	7.7	5.7	5.3	6.0	47.7	46.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	35.5	34.8
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	3.3	45.1	22.1	8.5	57.4	90.2
Defence Production	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.7	11.1	11.8
Civil Defence	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.1	1.3
Non-Defence Expenditures	*267.4*	*215.5*	*277.0*	*295.9*	*2,282.6*	*2,047.1*
Agriculture	7.1	7.4	6.8	6.1	58.3	57.6
Citizenship and Immigration	4.8	3.5	4.0	3.5	33.9	25.3
External Affairs	13.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	26.0	51.0
Finance	*89.3*	*52.2*	*98.7*	*143.0*	*864.8*	*734.6*
Administration and General	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	5.4	5.4
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	12.8	11.8
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	25.8	23.6
Interest on Public Debt	48.2	45.1	43.8	44.0	402.0	390.8
Amortization and other debt charges	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	19.2	11.3
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	28.7	—	30.7	88.8	273.1	284.4
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	4.6	0.6	4.2	3.8	14.2	7.3
University grants	—	—	12.4	—	12.4	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	11.2	9.7
Justice	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	14.3	13.6
Labour	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.7	56.3	53.7
Legislation	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.1	5.0	5.3
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	27.0	25.7

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*46.7*	*43.3*	*47.3*	*40.9*	*385.7*	*359.8*
Administration and General	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	22.9	20.4
Family Allowances	38.0	33.2	38.3	33.4	322.3	296.8
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.6	23.0	20.0
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.3	3.6	2.8	2.1	15.2	18.2
Unemployment Assistance	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	2.3	4.4
National Research Council	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.3	15.3	13.5
National Revenue	*5.7*	*5.1*	*5.6*	*5.1*	*50.0*	*45.9*
Customs and Excise Division	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	27.2	25.0
Taxation Division	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	22.8	21.0
Northern Affairs and National Resources	4.2	2.9	1.8	2.0	26.1	17.6
Post Office	12.0	11.2	14.3	13.1	105.2	95.2
Privy Council	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	3.1	2.9
Public Archives	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.4	0.4
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.0	1.8
Public Works	*16.2*	*16.3*	*18.8*	*12.1*	*126.8*	*107.2*
Administration and General	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	7.5	5.8
Operation of Public Buildings	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8	29.8	28.1
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	4.4	4.1	5.0	3.1	36.9	32.5
Engineering Works and Operations	2.6	4.0	3.2	2.3	21.6	23.4
Trans-Canada Highway	4.6	4.0	5.9	2.2	31.0	17.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.1	33.2	30.2
Secretary of State	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.6	2.4
Trade and Commerce	*5.1*	*11.6*	*5.0*	*4.1*	*41.3*	*42.1*
Administration and General	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	11.5	9.7
Statistics and Census	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	5.2	7.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	3.0	9.6	3.0	2.4	24.6	24.6
Transport	*15.8*	*12.5*	*18.4*	*16.4*	*121.1*	*108.2*
Administration and General	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	5.9	5.6
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.6	5.4
Marine Services	3.7	2.7	3.2	2.2	20.7	19.4
Railway and Steamship Services	1.0	2.5	2.4	2.9	19.7	24.9
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services	7.8	6.2	9.6	6.8	60.6	44.5
National Harbours Board	1.7	—	1.9	3.4	3.6	3.4
Veterans Affairs	*24.3*	*21.5*	*24.6*	*21.2*	*201.6*	*184.5*
Administration and General	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	10.9	10.7
Treatment Services	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.2	35.9	31.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	17.2	14.6	17.1	14.5	144.7	130.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	8.0	9.3
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*−1.5*	*0.7*	*3.3*	*1.0*	*11.5*	*10.6*
Labour	0.1	—	−0.1	—	0.1	0.1
National Defence	—	—	—	−0.1	0.2	0.2
Public Works	−0.5	0.9	2.5	0.3	9.0	8.5
Transport	−0.8	−0.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.5
Sundry Departments	−0.3	—	—	−0.1	0.5	0.3
Other Departments	4.5	6.6	6.0	7.6	59.8	48.3
Total Expenditures	393.9	368.6	422.4	441.1	3,468.1	3,278.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	+1.9	+46.5	+28.6	−26.5	+287.7	+361.1

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1956		*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957		*17,130*	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1955	N	*15,276*	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	*15,195*	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	*14,670*	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	*13,000*	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	*14,864*	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	*15,896*	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	*17,704*	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	*16,318*	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	*17,280*	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	*15,830*	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	*16,873*	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	*18,531*	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	*15,755*	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	*15,687*	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	*18,642*	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	*17,628*	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	*18,645*	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1956		*284.0*	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1957		*354.1*	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1955	N	*275.7*	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	*272.7*	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	J	*233.4*	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
	F	*250.4*	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
	M	*277.3*	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
	A	*278.3*	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
	M	*283.8*	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
	J	*292.5*	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
	J	*284.1*	1.46	0.63	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
	A	*256.5*	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
	S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
	O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
	N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
	D	*352.6*	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957	J	*268.7*	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	*322.6*	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	*345.3*	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	*371.5*	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	*374.7*	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	*378.0*	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	*385.4*	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	*328.3*	1.75^{r}	0.67^{r}	9.55^{r}	6.27^{r}	105.50	129.67^{r}	12.71^{r}	9.08^{r}	22.93^{r}	30.15^{r}
	S	*335.1*	1.84^{r}	0.90	11.52^{r}	8.57^{r}	98.24^{r}	137.43^{r}	12.80	8.22^{r}	25.12^{r}	30.48^{r}
	O	*363.0*	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	*392.1*	1.89^{r}	0.93^{r}	11.80	7.00	121.58^{r}	159.89^{r}	16.41^{r}	10.68^{r}	27.12^{r}	34.84^{r}
	D	*384.1*	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	*26.94*	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	*27.32*	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	*32.07*	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3 19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	*68.02*	49.98	6.17	11.87
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4 38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6:33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3 37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.50	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.44*	27.20	3.46	6.79

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1955		*29.67*	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956		*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1955	3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12 63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
	4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956	1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
	2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
	3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
	4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957	1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
	2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
	3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)		Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements				New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1952		686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953		684	222	808 r	221	343	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954		867	311	968 r	330	463	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955		705	284	1,279 r	479 r	337	95	367 r	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		975	231	1,755 r	253	821	171	510 r	650	1,304	14,441	793	15,234
1955	3rd	165	84	143	97	−1	−11	58	700	602	—	—	—
	4th	125	55	350	152	108	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956	1st	214	45	379 r	77	187	31	84 r	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
	2nd	259	67	442 r	61	195	78	108 r	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
	3rd	224	49	486 r	46	204	30	206 r	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
	4th	278	70	448	69	235	32	112	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957	1st	276	117	473 r	75	339	−14	73 r	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
	2nd	250	108	623 r	56 r	423	13	127 r	—	150	14,109	793	14,902
	3rd	208	68	341 r	37 r	84	62	158 r	—	—	14,031	728	14,759

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1956		*269.0*	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	*134.4*	75.8	268.7	*166.2*
1957		*258.2*	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	*114.0*	70.5	213.5	*151.3*
1955	O	*239.9*	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	*117.6*	71.0	224.2	*179.2*
	N	*245.6*	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	*119.6*	71.2	230.2	*177.6*
	D	*247.6*	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	*121.4*	72.6	233.0	*173.9*
1956	J	*248.5*	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	*125.2*	75.8	238.1	*175.5*
	F	*249.2*	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	*125.1*	76.7	235.8	*175.3*
	M	*267.9*	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	*134.4*	79.4	260.2	*173.6*
	A	*273.0*	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	*136.8*	78.8	269.7	*171.1*
	M	*268.5*	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	*136.5*	78.8	268.5	*167.7*
	J	*267.0*	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	*136.4*	76.7	273.1	*166.2*
	J	*282.4*	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	*144.0*	79.5	291.5	*167.5*
	A	*291.8*	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	*147.1*	79.5	301.9	*166.1*
	S	*278.9*	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	*137.4*	74.1	282.2	*161.7*
	O	*270.3*	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	*133.5*	72.5	273.3	*158.7*
	N	*262.3*	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	*127.4*	68.6	262.2	*157.0*
	D	*267.8*	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	*129.4*	68.9	267.8	*154.4*
1957	J	*273.7*	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	*129.9*	70.6	265.7	*155.9*
	F	*263.2*	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	*122.2*	69.3	243.2	*156.4*
	M	*267.5*	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	*123.3*	68.1	249.6	*154.8*
	A	*278.8*	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	*128.0*	72.4	255.4	*153.4*
	M	*287.6*	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	*124.2*	76.2	234.2	*153.1*
	J	*286.9*	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	*125.4*	80.6	227.7	*150.8*
	J	*284.7*	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	*122.8*	79.3	222.2	*150.0*
	A	*259.0*	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	*109.5*	73.2	192.6	*149.4*
	S	*242.2*	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	*104.6*	71.4	180.7	*147.3*
	O	*219.6*	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	*95.0*	63.4	167.2	*146.1*
	N	*218.6*	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	*93.4*	61.2	167.0	*147.6*
	D	*216.2*	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	*89.4*	60.0	156.8	*151.3*
1958	J	*215.4*	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	*91.5*	64.0	154.6	*154.0*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	MANUFACTURING							Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
				Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip-ment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemi-cals			
		Million dollars											
1955		*721*^{r}	84^{r}	376^{r}	50^{r}	10^{r}	100^{r}	85^{r}	28^{r}	24^{r}	62^{r}	90^{r}	87^{r}
1956		*815*^{r}	91	419^{r}	53^{r}	12^{r}	99^{r}	112^{r}	29^{r}	25	75^{r}	112^{r}	93^{r}
1953	3rd qtr.	*677*	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
	4th qtr.	*551*	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954	1st qtr.	*493*^{r}	39^{r}	257^{r}	36	6	61^{r}	54^{r}	23	15^{r}	36^{r}	48^{r}	99^{r}
	2nd qtr.	*610*^{r}	54^{r}	325^{r}	48	6	83^{r}	66^{r}	25	19^{r}	42^{r}	77^{r}	86^{r}
	3rd qtr.	*618*^{r}	62^{r}	324^{r}	56	5	90^{r}	54^{r}	23	19^{r}	50^{r}	76^{r}	73^{r}
	4th qtr.	*569*^{r}	66^{r}	280^{r}	51^{r}	6	89^{r}	38^{r}	18	16^{r}	51^{r}	80^{r}	61^{r}
1955	1st qtr.	*540*^{r}	73^{r}	275^{r}	33^{r}	9^{r}	82^{r}	47^{r}	21^{r}	21^{r}	47^{r}	52^{r}	81^{r}
	2nd qtr.	*763*^{r}	77^{r}	400^{r}	48^{r}	9^{r}	105^{r}	103^{r}	26	28^{r}	60^{r}	98^{r}	104^{r}
	3rd qtr.	*818*^{r}	87	432^{r}	64	9^{r}	109^{r}	103^{r}	30^{r}	26	70^{r}	105^{r}	90^{r}
	4th qtr.	*763*^{r}	99^{r}	395^{r}	54^{r}	12^{r}	104^{r}	87^{r}	33^{r}	20	69^{r}	105^{r}	72^{r}
1956	1st qtr.	*695*^{r}	103^{r}	364^{r}	37^{r}	13^{r}	98^{r}	91^{r}	27^{r}	24^{r}	58^{r}	70^{r}	87^{r}
	2nd qtr.	*890*^{r}	91	469^{r}	51^{r}	11^{r}	113^{r}	131^{r}	33	31^{r}	79^{r}	125^{r}	100^{r}
	3rd qtr	*890*^{r}	95^{r}	440^{r}	63^{r}	9^{r}	108^{r}	111^{r}	29^{r}	25	89^{r}	127^{r}	105^{r}
	4th qtr.	*786*^{r}	75^{r}	404^{r}	60^{r}	14^{r}	76^{r}	114^{r}	26^{r}	20	75^{r}	126^{r}	81^{r}
1957	1st qtr.	*674*^{r}	73^{r}	355^{r}	38^{r}	15^{r}	57^{r}	115^{r}	27^{r}	21^{r}	58^{r}	81^{r}	97^{r}
	2nd qtr.	*854*^{r}	70^{r}	440^{r}	56^{r}	10^{r}	85^{r}	132^{r}	28^{r}	29^{r}	81	130^{r}	111^{r}
	3rd qtr.	*803*	71	408	69	10	80	103	21	25	78	124	94

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1955		*1,795*	772	290	250	*53,776*	21,551	14,684	4,641	1,180	28,745	406	16,299
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1955	J	*107*	43	16	17	*2,682*	1,186	297	348	69	1,278	23	587
	A	*113*	46	20	21	*3,306*	1,500	515	468	74	1,467	22	906
	S	*147*	64	15	26	*3,586*	1,661	785	434	101	1,889	31	1,170
	O	*156*	58	26	31	*4,008*	1,189	1,335	620	110	2,873	35	823
	N	*168*	70	36	24	*6,327*	1,822	3,088	228	110	3,981	38	1,086
	D	*156*	57	25	15	*8,104*	1,233	4,087	170	112	3,659	31	4,152
1956	J	*166*	65	26	32	*3,825*	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,293
	F	*145*	52	34	14	*6,150*	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,587
	M	*180*	70	29	24	*8,893*	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,967
	A	*174*	79	29	22	*5,084*	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
	M	*164*	72	28	15	*3,716*	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
	J	*140*	59	32	16	*3,908*	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*236*r	94r	40r	25	*7,721*r	2,199r	1,755r	197	155r	3,594r	53r	2,554r
	F	*209*r	80r	34	20r	*6,495*r	2,491r	1,118	281r	139r	3,368r	50	2,435
	M	*175*r	65r	30r	24	*5,787*r	2,703r	720r	461r	102r	2,235r	49r	2,611r
	A	*169*	74	27	21	*4,171*	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	*157*	70	24	18	*3,836*	1,480	545	238	95	1,485	49	1,719
	J	*175*	88	30	19	*4,282*	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955		55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955	S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9r	42.09	137.8
	N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	120.11	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6			35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	73.19			1,007		28.2					

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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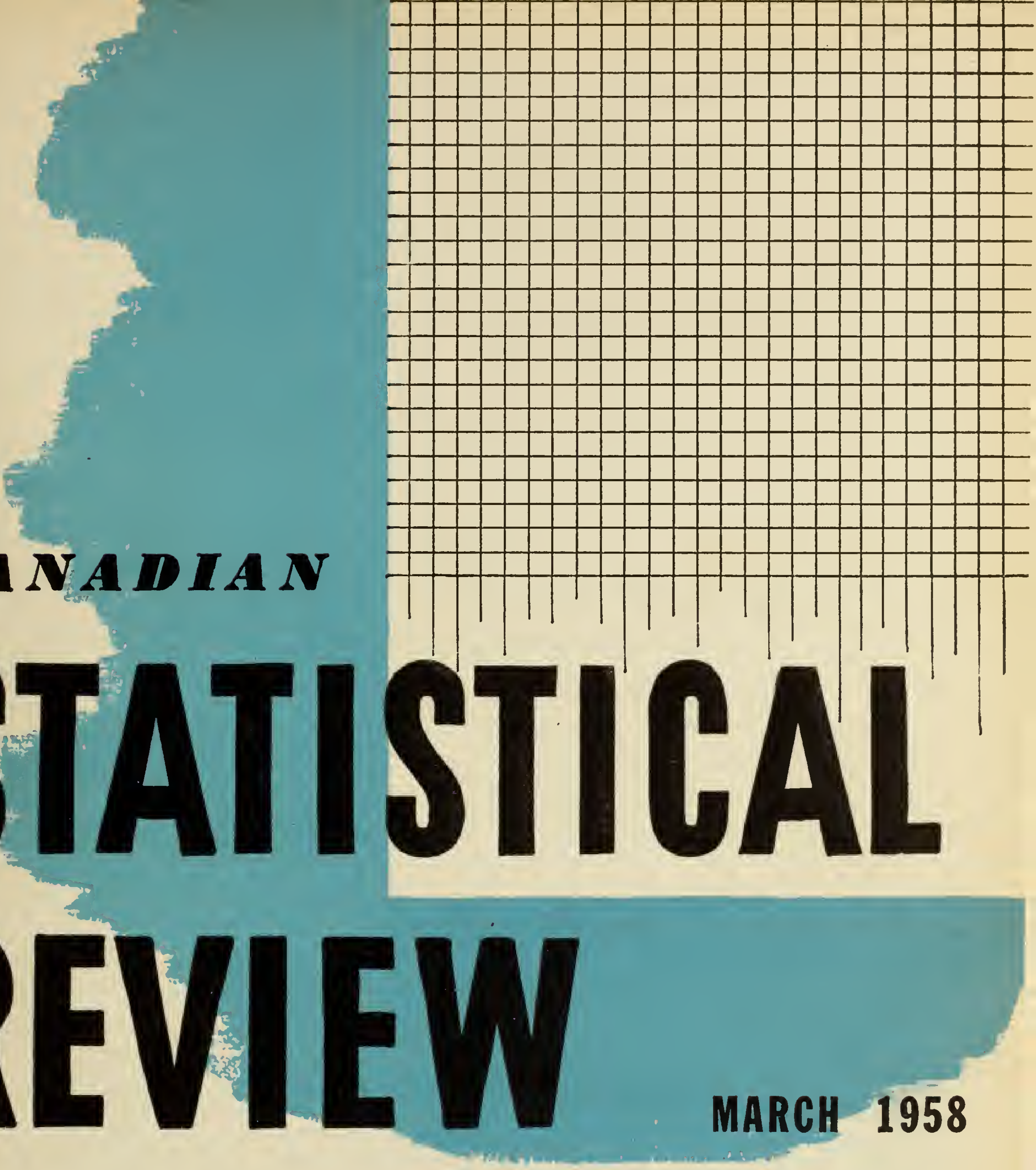
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (ᵖ) *signifies "preliminary" and* (ʳ) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.*



CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1958

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MARCH 1958

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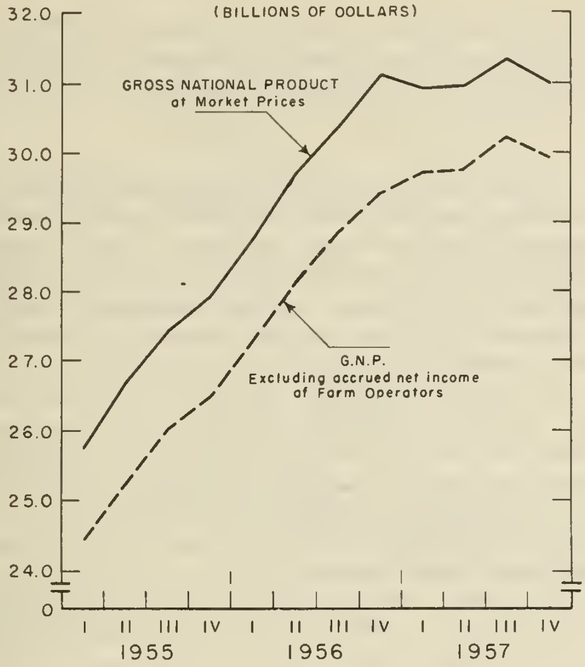
Current Economic Conditions

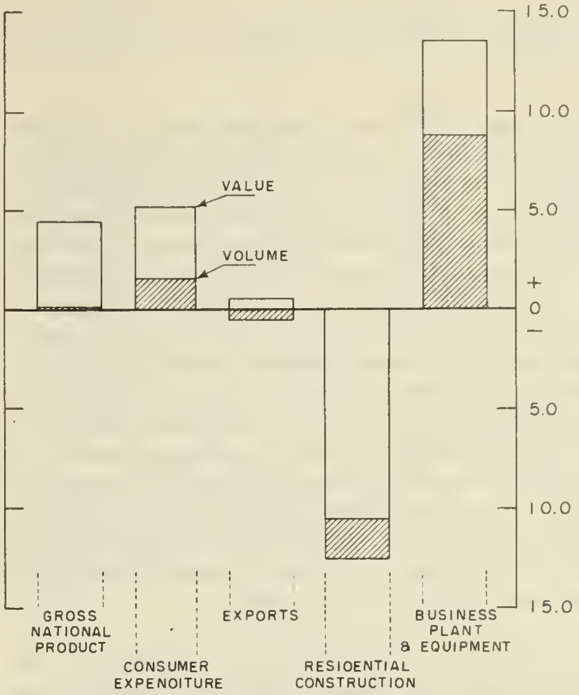
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT LEVELLED OFF IN 1957, AFTER SHARP GAINS IN THE TWO PRECEDING YEARS

(At seasonally adjusted annual rates)



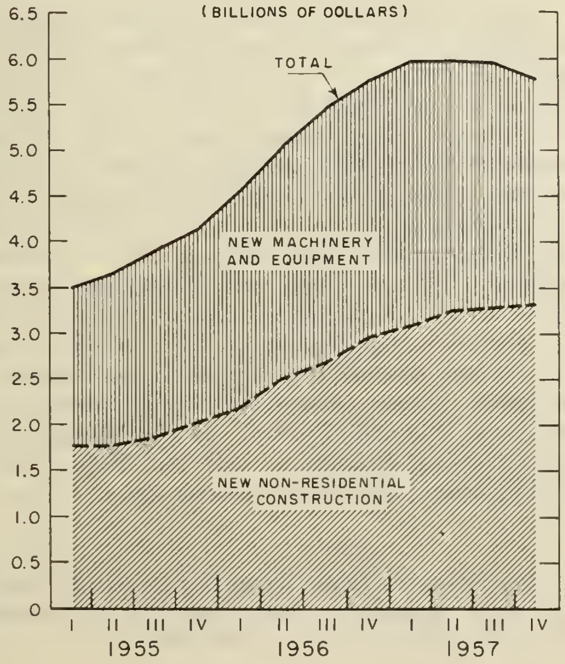
THE INCREASE IN THE VALUE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN 1957 REFLECTED MAINLY PRICE FACTORS; THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION WAS RELATIVELY UNCHANGED

(Percentage change in the twelve months)



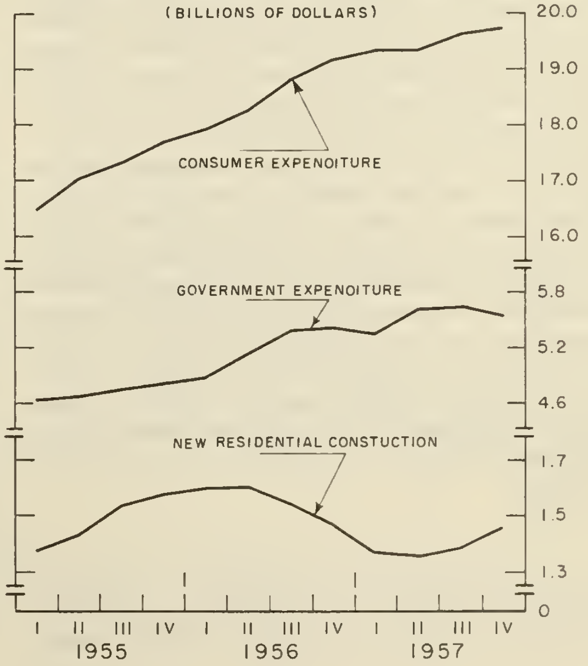
BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT WERE HIGHER IN 1957, BUT SHOWED SOME SLACKENING IN THE COURSE OF THE YEAR

(At seasonally adjusted annual rates)



CONSUMER AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ROSE FURTHER DURING THE YEAR. OUTLAYS FOR HOUSING, AFTER DECLINING SINCE EARLY IN 1956, MOVED UPWARD IN THE LATTER PART OF 1957

(At seasonally adjusted annual rates)



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

FOURTH QUARTER AND PRELIMINARY ANNUAL

1957

INTRODUCTION REVIEW

(This report includes revised data for 1955, 1956 and 1957)

The year 1957 was characterized by a marked levelling off in the rate of economic activity. This change in the upward trend in the major economic indicators in 1957 follows a period of sharp advances during the preceding two years. It will be recalled that in 1955 and 1956, demand was expanding very rapidly and large quarter-to-quarter increases occurred in the value of the nation's total production, the Gross National Product. By 1957, however, the sharp quarter-to-quarter advance in final expenditures had slackened appreciably and in the fourth quarter of 1957 a moderate decline in output was recorded. Gross National Product seasonally adjusted at annual rates, amounted to $31.0 billion in the fourth quarter of the year compared with $31.3 billion in the third quarter, and $31.1 billion for the year 1957 as a whole.

The significant changes which took place in the nation's expenditure during 1957 are shown in the table on page 2 in the perspective of the two previous years. The rapid expansion of investment outlays which was a notable feature of 1955 and 1956 moderated in 1957; machinery and equipment investment declined in the last three quarters of the year, and the rate of growth in non-residential outlays slackened. However, residential construction began to move upward during the year, following a period of successive declines. Accompanying these developments, exports of goods and services, which had earlier provided one of the main stimulants to investment in resource industries, moved irregularly at a level barely in excess of the year 1956. At the same time, the upsurge in imports which was a notable feature of 1956, subsided in 1957, and declines occurred in the seasonally adjusted value of imports of goods and services throughout the course of the year. Business inventory accumulation, which reached its peak in the middle of 1956, declined steadily throughout 1957, and in the fourth quarter of the year shifted to a position of moderate net liquidation.

It may be noted that while neither final purchases nor inventories were creating new demands on production in the fourth quarter of 1957, a good deal of the effect of this curtailment on the flow of expenditures was absorbed by imports of goods and services which fell by 4½ per cent between the third and fourth quarters of the year.

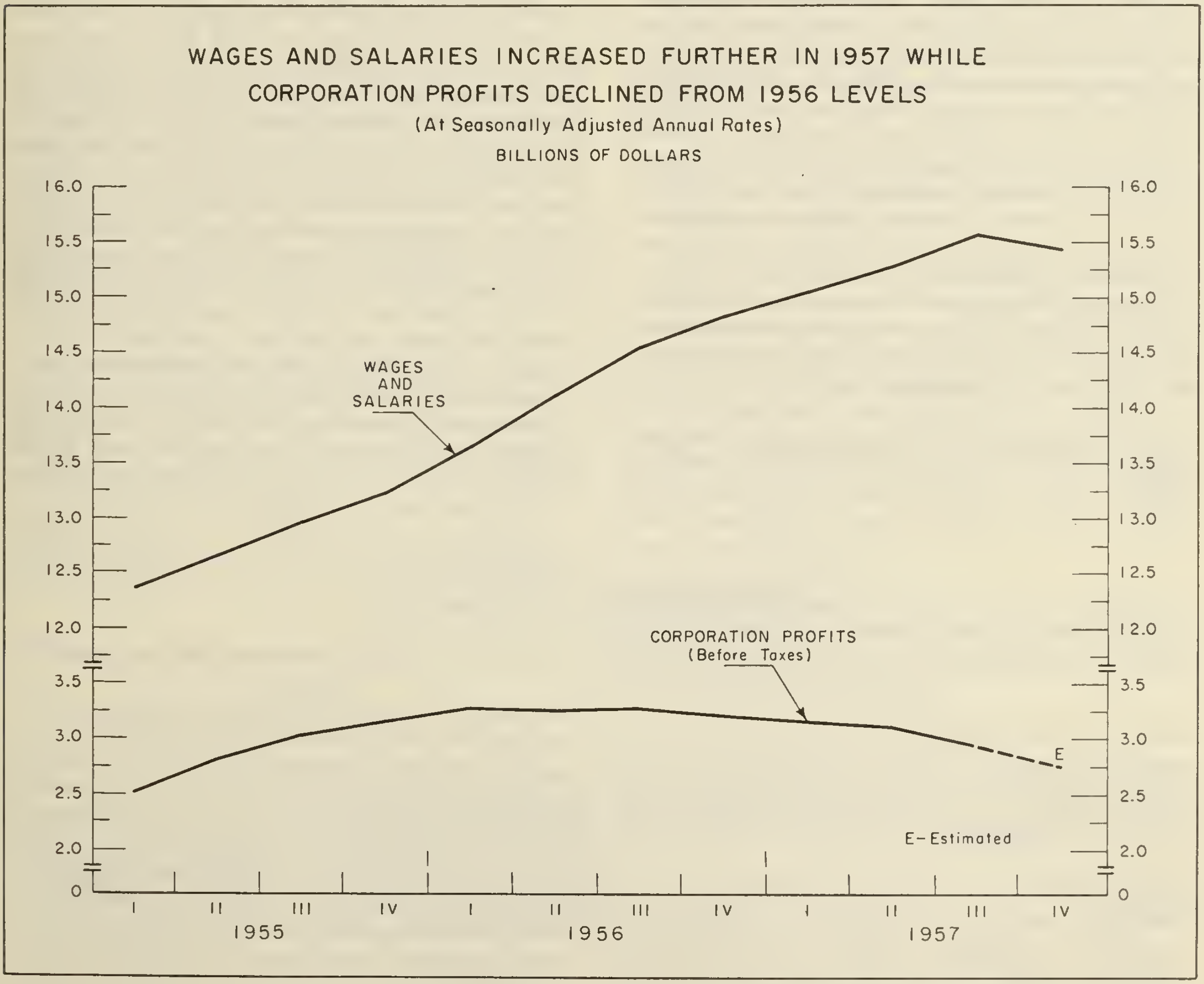
Associated with these developments on the expenditure side in 1957, national income rose by almost 3 per cent above the level of the previous year, though it was moving downward in the fourth quarter. Corporation profits declined steadily throughout the year from the peak reached in 1956, and registered a drop of about 7 per cent on the year-to-year comparison. Labour income continued to rise in 1957 until the fourth quarter of the year, when it moved downward slightly in association with declines in employment; however, on the full year's comparison, labour income was more than 7 per cent above the level of the year 1956, this being the major factor behind the 6 per cent rise in personal income. As has been noted, crop production fell sharply in 1957, and this is reflected in a decline of $400 million in accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. There was a very small gain in net income of unincorporated non-farm enterprises in 1957, in contrast with the fairly substantial gains which had occurred in the preceding two years.

These changes in the main statistical aggregates resulted in a Gross National Product in 1957 of about $31.1 billion, a gain of 3½ per cent over the level of the year 1956 in value terms, but unchanged from the preceding year in terms of the physical volume of output; thus, price factors were the major element in the higher value of production in 1957. The unchanged volume of output in 1957 compares with the unusually large gains of about 7 per cent between 1955 and 1956, and 9 per cent between 1954 and 1955. It should be noted in this connection that the production figures in 1957 include a sharp drop in crop output. The decline in grain output is estimated to have amounted to about 1 per cent of the Gross National Product, so that the non-farm Gross National Product in 1957 was higher than in 1956 by about 1 per cent in volume terms.

The following table shows the value changes in the main expenditure components for the periods 1954-1955, 1955-1956, and 1956-1957.

Value Changes in Selected Components of Gross National Expenditure 1955, 1956 and 1957

	Per cent change 1954 to 1955	Per cent change 1955 to 1956	Per cent change 1956 to 1957
Personal Expenditure	8	8	5
Non-Durables	8	9	5
Durables	13	7	-1
Services	7	8	8
Government Expenditure	7	10	6
New Residential Construction	27	5	-10
New Non-Residential Construction	11	40	25
New Machinery and Equipment	6	35	3
Exports	12	10	1
Total Final Purchases (ex inventories)	9	12	5
Imports of Goods and Services	16	19	1
Gross National Expenditure	11	11	4



THE FOURTH QUARTER

Gross National Product at market price, seasonally adjusted, declined in the fourth quarter of 1957 for the first time since the mild downturn of the 1953-1954 period[1]. The drop was small, amounting to only about 1 per cent in value terms, and was centered mainly in business inventories and in machinery and equipment investment; however, exports of goods and services were also off slightly in the fourth quarter, and government expenditure on goods and services showed a small decline. With final product prices fractionally higher, the volume decline in the fourth quarter was slightly greater than the value figures indicate.

On the positive side, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, outlays for new housing, and investment in new non-residential construction continued to move upward and to provide support to the total flow of expenditure in the economy. However, the rise in total consumer expenditure was not large, being affected by a drop in purchases of consumer durable goods. At the same time, the advance in outlays for non-residential construction was the smallest since the beginning of the up-turn in late 1954.

Related data suggest that the fourth quarter drop in real output, though small, was fairly widespread by industry, with the notable exception of the service and construction groups. The primary industries were affected by a drop of 3 per cent in the mining industry, and lower production in the forestry industry. The transportation, communication and storage group continued to be affected by the declining trend of revenue freight carried by the railways. In manufacturing, declines occurred in both the durables and non-durables group, amounting to 2 and 5 per cent respectively. Within durables manufacturing, the major declines were recorded in iron and steel products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic minerals, and wood products. Non-ferrous metal production rose sharply, reflecting the settlement of a strike involving a major producer of aluminum. Within the non-durables manufacturing group, production declines were noted in foods and beverages, tobacco, textiles and clothing, paper products, printing and publishing, and products of petroleum and coal (all data seasonally adjusted).

Accompanying these movements in production, business inventories, seasonally adjusted, shifted from a position of moderate accumulation in the third quarter ($272 million) at seasonally adjusted annual rates to one of moderate net liquidation in the fourth ($-108 million). The sharpest turn-around occurred at the manufacturing level, where the swing in inventories amounted to about $0.5 billion from the third to fourth quarters. Among the groups responsible for this sharp shift at the manufacturing level were iron and steel products, tobacco products, transportation equipment, and electrical apparatus and supplies; at the same time, the rate of accumulation of food stocks at the manufacturing level declined sharply. At the wholesale level, inventories were also liquidating in the fourth quarter, though the turn-around here was relatively small compared with the sharp swing at the manufacturing level. Among the groups responsible for the shift to liquidation in wholesale inventories, industrial machinery and equipment showed the sharpest movement. At the retail level, the movement in inventories between the third and fourth quarters was in the opposite direction to developments at the manufac-

Components of Income and Expenditure

(Per cent changes from 3rd to 4th Quarter, 1957)

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Income		Expenditure	
Wages, salaries, etc.	-1	Personal goods and services	+1
Investment income	-3	Government goods and services	-2
Farm net income	-5	Residential construction	+5
Other unincorporated business	+1	Non-residential construction	+1
		New machinery and equipment	-8
National Income	-2	Inventory change, total	$176 Mn. to $-216 Mn.
Indirect taxes, etc.	-1	(Inventory change, business	$272 Mn. to $-108 Mn.)
Depreciation	+2	Exports, goods and services	-2
		Imports, goods and services	-4
Gross National Product	-1		
		Gross National Expenditure	-1
Gross National Product ex farm net income	-1		

---

[1] Disregarding year to year changes in crop production which affect the fourth to first quarter relationships.

turing and wholesale levels; retail inventories showed a fairly heavy accumulation in the fourth quarter, following a small build-up in the third, which reflected mainly movements in stocks of food held at retail and in automobile inventories.

The downward movement in outlays for machinery and equipment, seasonally adjusted, deepened in the fourth quarter with a decline of 8 per cent recorded. However, it is estimated that more than one-half of this drop in machinery and equipment investment had its counterpart in a cut-back in imports of machinery and equipment, to this extent lessening the impact of easing demand on Canadian production. Imports of iron and its products were sharply off in the fourth quarter (more than 10 per cent, seasonally adjusted), and accounted for the major part of the decline in total imports of goods and services. As has been noted, this development was associated not only with the declining rate of machinery and equipment investment, but also with the liquidation of inventories in the iron and steel group and a decline in consumer expenditure on durable goods.

Exports of goods and services also contributed to the easing of demand in the fourth quarter, with a drop of about 2 per cent, seasonally adjusted. The major factors in this fourth quarter decline were a fall-off in exports of wood, wood products, and paper, a decline in exports of non-metallic minerals (mainly petroleum), and a drop in exports of iron and its products, notably iron ore. The deficit in current international account in the fourth quarter was at a rate of $1.1 billion.

On the income side, developments in the fourth quarter were marked by a decline of 1 per cent in labour income, seasonally adjusted, and a continuation of the downtrend in investment income, which includes corporation profits. However, while National Income declined by 2 per cent, personal income remained stable, as a sharp gain in transfer payments more than offset the relatively small losses in factor incomes.

Production and Employment in 1957

The unchanged over-all volume of production between 1956 and 1957 concealed divergent and offsetting movements within the broad industry groups. In general, there was a shift in the production pattern towards the service-producing industries, with declines in output showing up in some primary and secondary commodity-producing industries. Output in the primary industries was substantially lower as a result of the sharp drop in crop production noted earlier, together with a decline in activity in the forestry industry which reflected a deterioration of markets for pulpwood and lumber. Output in fishing and trapping was also lower in 1957. On the other hand, production in mining, quarrying, and oil wells was more than 6 per cent above the level of the previous year, with gains in uranium, petroleum, nickel, gold, silver, and iron ore, in part offset by declines in the base metals, and in non-metal production; despite this substantial year-to-year increase, however, the trend in output in this industry was downward after mid-year.

Manufacturing output declined by 2 per cent in 1957, with durables off about 5 per cent, and non-durables showing a gain of about 1 per cent. The main factors in the drop in durable goods output were declines in production of wood products (-9 per cent), iron and steel products (-5 per cent), non-ferrous metal products (-6 per cent), electrical apparatus and supplies (-8 per cent), and transportation equipment (-2 per cent). Within the non-durables goods group, gains in foods and beverages, tobacco, leather, petroleum and coal, and chemicals, were partly offset by declines in rubber, textiles, clothing, and paper products. During the course of 1957, seasonally adjusted production indexes of both durable and non-durable goods manufacturing began to move downward; from February to December, durable goods output had fallen by about 12 per cent, while non-durables goods output had fallen by about 12 per cent, while non-durables goods output had fallen by about 6 per cent.

The gains in service-producing industries in 1957 were concentrated in financial, government, and other personal and community services; these groups showed gains ranging from 2 to 5 per cent. Both retail and wholesale trade volume was unchanged from the 1956 levels, while output in the transportation, storage and communications group declined, reflecting the drop in railway freight traffic; freight car loadings were down in every major commodity group in 1957, with the single exception of newsprint.

Output in the construction industry was higher in 1957, as the large-scale program of non-residential building more than counter-balanced the sharp drop in housing construction.

Turning now to the employment side, the number of persons with jobs in 1957 averaged 5661 thousand, a gain of 135,000 or 2.4 per cent from 1956. The number of persons with jobs in the non-agricultural sector rose by about 3.5 per cent.

It may be noted that this increase in non-farm employment was considerably in excess of the year-to-year gain in non-farm production, which was estimated to have risen by only about 1 per cent. This divergence between the employment and output indicators implies a decline in output per person employed in 1957. Some part of the explanation for this development reflects a decline in average hours worked per week in 1957; such a decline occurred in manufacturing and mining. Another factor may be the reluctance of employers to dismiss workers in the initial stages of production cut-backs pending clarification of the outlook for new orders. Finally, there is some evidence to suggest that in both Canada and the United States the very large additions to plant capacity in recent years have increased the need for administrative and over-head staff relative to the requirements for "production" workers. Movements in employment may thus tend to lag movements in production at certain stages of the business cycle.

The increment to the labour force in 1957 was 210,000, almost twice the average rate of growth in the preceding five years. This unusually large increase is associated with higher participation rates as well as with the extraordinarily high level of immigration in 1957. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work averaged 254,000 persons for the full year, that is, 4.3 per cent of the labour force, compared with 3.1 per cent in 1956. In addition, the number of persons on short-time or temporarily laid off averaged about 50 per cent higher than in the preceding year. In the fourth quarter of 1957, persons without jobs and seeking work accounted for 5.0 per cent of the labour force.

Prices

Final product prices continued to advance throughout 1957, though the rate of increase slackened appreciably during the course of the year. It is estimated that the price element in the Gross National Product rose by only about one-quarter of 1 per cent from the third to the fourth quarter, which would constitute the smallest quarter-to-quarter increase in a two-year period. For the year as a whole, end product prices in 1957 averaged about 4 per cent above those of the year 1956, as the accompanying table indicates.

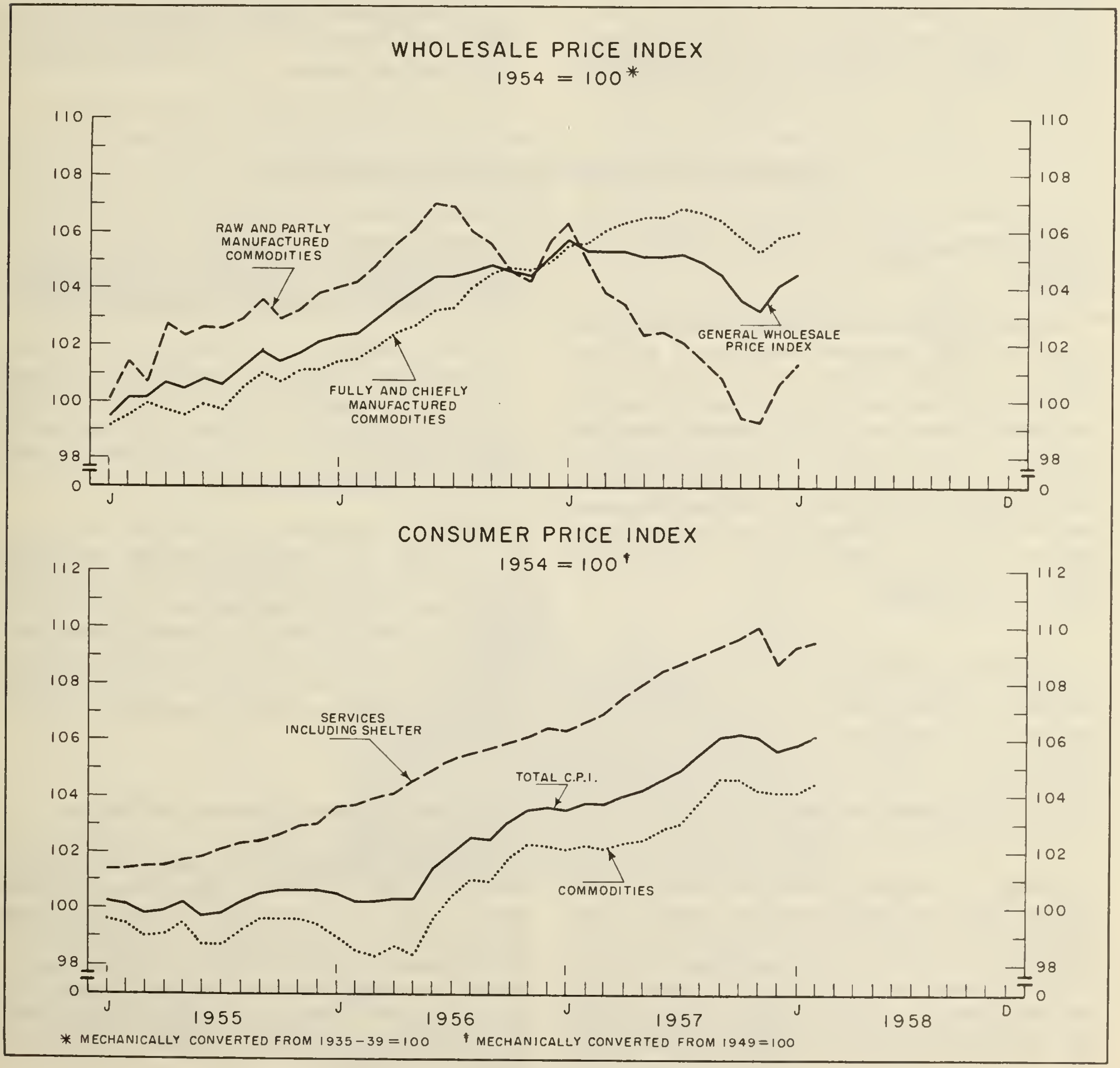
Value, Price and Volume Percentage Changes in Gross National Expenditure Components, 1956 to 1957

	Value	Price	Volume
Personal Expenditure	5.2	3.6	1.6
Non-Durable Goods	5.1	2.8	2.2
Durable Goods	- 1.1	3.8	- 4.7
Services	7.6	4.4	3.0
Government Expenditure	6.4	5.4	0.9
Gross Domestic Investment (ex inventories)	8.2	4.1	4.0
Residential Construction	- 10.5	2.3	- 12.5
Non-Residential Construction	24.9	3.2	21.0
Machinery and Equipment	2.7	5.0	- 2.2
Exports	0.6	1.2	- 0.6
Imports	0.8	2.2	- 1.5
Total Gross National Expenditure (after inventory re-valuation)	4.4	4.3	0.1
(GNE before inventory re-valuation)	(3.6)		

The 3.6 per cent advance in the consumer sector in 1957 was substantially greater than the price rise in this sector in the preceding year, when it amounted to only 1.4 per cent. The 4.1 per cent rise in the price of investment goods in 1957, however, was slightly less than the previous year's rise of 5.6 per cent.

Since the end of 1956, the advance in final product prices has not been accompanied by price increases as measured by the general wholesale price index; from the fourth quarter of 1956 through to the fourth quarter of 1957, the wholesale price index declined by about 1 per cent, compared with an advance of 3 per cent for the corresponding period of 1956. The prices of raw and partly manufactured goods and of industrial materials declined by 5 and 7 per cent respectively in this period, compared with gains of 2 and 3 per cent in the same period a year ago. Fully and chiefly manufactured goods advanced by 1 per cent from the end of 1956 to the fourth quarter of 1957, compared with an advance of 4 per cent for the same period of the preceding year. From the third to fourth quarters of 1957, the wholesale price index declined by less than 1 per cent. The impact of these changes in wholesale prices is, to some extent, reflected in the valuation of inventories by business. It is estimated that the inventory valuation adjustment required for National Accounts purposes amounted to only about $60 million for the year 1957, compared with the $300 million adjustment made in 1956.

	Percentage Change from Preceding Period	
	4Q 1957 4Q 1956	4Q 1956 4Q 1955
	%	%
General Wholesale Price Index	- 1.0	+ 2.9
Raw and Partly Manufactured	- 4.9	+ 1.5
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured	+ 0.9	+ 3.7
Industrial Materials Price Index	- 7.0	+ 2.7



* MECHANICALLY CONVERTED FROM 1935–39 = 100 † MECHANICALLY CONVERTED FROM 1949 = 100

To review, the major developments of the year 1957, as reflected in the National Accounts, may be summarized as follows:

1. No change in the total volume of production for the year as a whole, after the sharp increases of 1955 and 1956, a decline in output in the final quarter of the year;

2. A continuation of advances in final product prices (with some decline in prices at the basic commodity level);

3. Year-to-year gains in fixed capital investment expenditures by business for plant, machinery and equipment, but a levelling off in the rate of construction outlays in the course of the current year accompanied by a declining trend in outlays for machinery and equipment;

4. A year-to-year gain of 3 per cent in national income, reflecting the gains in labour income, partly offset by a drop in crop production, and a decline in corporation profits of about 10 per cent;

5. Gains in personal income of about 6 per cent, which have been closely paralleled by advances in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services;

6. A decline in housing expenditures on a year-to-year basis, but a strong recovery during the course of the year;

7. Little change in the year-to-year levels in exports and imports of goods and services, following the sharp increases of 1955 and 1956; a declining trend in imports throughout the course of the year;

8. A reduction in the rate of business inventory accumulation, shifting to a position of net liquidation in the fourth quarter.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Personal consumption expenditures rose to $19.5 billion in 1957, somewhat more than 5 per cent higher than in 1956. All the increased spending was on services and non-durables; purchases of durables were slightly lower than in the preceding year. The major part of the rise in total spending represents the higher prices prevailing in the consumer sector. The modest increase in the real volume of consumption in 1957 is in contrast to the decided gains recorded in the two preceding years; on a per capita basis, real consumption fell slightly, the first such decline since 1950-51.

Purchases of non-durable goods were up about 5 per cent, with the largest gains in food, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and gasoline. Purchases of clothing were moderately higher. Prices of non-durable goods averaged nearly 3 per cent higher in 1957, mainly as a result of the rise in prices of food, so that real consumption was to that extent lower than the value figures indicate.

Outlays for durable goods were lower than in 1956 by about 1 per cent, largely as a result of the fall in purchases of new and used cars. It may be noted that the number of new passenger cars sold in 1957 dropped 7 per cent. House furnishings was the only category of durable goods which showed any increase. Purchases of appliances and radios were about the same as in 1956. The rise in the price of durables was nearly 4 per cent, so that in real terms purchases of durables in 1957 were about 5 per cent below the level of the preceding year.

In this connection, it is interesting to note that consumer credit outstanding in the books of instalment finance companies increased only 3 per cent in 1957, in contrast to increases of 26 per cent in 1956 and 22 per cent in 1955, both years in which purchases of durables were high and rising.

Consumer expenditure on services rose about 7½ per cent, with increases recorded in all the groups. One of the largest gains was in expenditure on shelter, reflecting the addition to the stock of housing and the rise in rents. Spending on personal service and medical care were also above the average for services as a whole. The rise in prices, some 4½ per cent, was most pronounced in the services sector.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

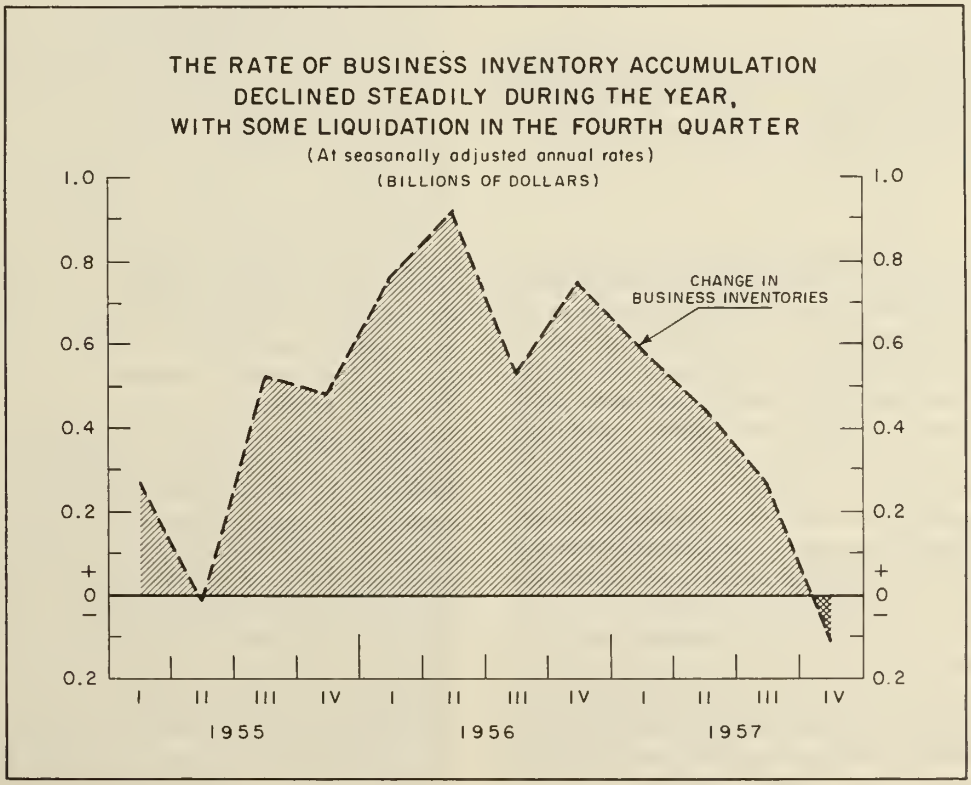
Government expenditure on goods and services amounted to $5.5 billion in 1957, 6 per cent higher than in 1956, with almost all the increase at the provincial and municipal levels; a decline in defence expenditure approximately offset a rise in federal expenditure for other purposes. Most of the increase at all levels of government is accounted for by larger expenditures for wages and salaries and for construction.

Gross Domestic Investment (excluding Inventories)

In 1955 and 1956 the high and rising demand in world markets for the products of Canada's resource-based industries encouraged a vigorous expansion of productive capacity. This expansion centred on those industries producing raw materials and radiated to the fuel, power and transportation industries. Accordingly, an unusually large number of such projects were initiated in these years. In 1957, business expenditures for plant and equipment rose to $5.9 billion, an increase of nearly 14 per cent over the preceding year. This increase reflected the large number of projects undertaken in earlier years and at various stages of completion in 1957, as well as those launched in 1957 itself. The 1957 gain compares with an increase of 37 per cent in 1956 and thus represents a distinct slowing down in the extraordinarily high rate of growth characteristic of the preceding year.

Within business expenditures for plant and equipment, the emphasis in 1957 shifted strongly toward new construction, which at $3.2 billion was about 25 per cent higher than in 1956. This shift is partly attributable to the fact that expenditures on such major projects as the St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Project and the Trans-Canada Pipeline were moving towards their peak in 1957. Expenditures for new machinery and equipment were $2.7 billion, only about 3 per cent higher than in 1956, in contrast to an increase of 35 per cent in the preceding year. Purchases of machinery and equipment appear to have reached their peak in the first quarter of the year. Both domestic shipments and imports of the main categories of machinery and equipment declined in the second half of the year.

Turning to the composition of the business investment program in 1957, the major increases were in transportation and storage, where a gain of 47 per cent followed one of 85 per cent in the previous year and in public utility operation, where a gain of 26 per cent followed one of 53 per cent in 1956. These two groups, which had absorbed about 22 per cent of total business investment in 1956, accounted for 27 per cent of the total in 1957. The two major projects mentioned earlier, the seaway and the pipeline, are in part responsible for the importance of these two groups. The increases in capital expenditures in service industries, trade, and communications were also fairly large, ranging from 16 to 19 per cent. On the other hand, capital expenditures in manufacturing were only slightly higher than in the previous year, with substantial increases in some manufacturing industries nearly counter-balanced by declines in others. In mining, quarrying and oil wells, there was a further advance over 1956 but in the other primary industries, as well as in the construction industry, capital expenditures were lower



than in the preceding year, much the most marked rate of decline being in forestry where new investment fell by more than 40 per cent.

Expenditures on new residential construction in 1957 amounted to $1.4 billion, 10 per cent lower than in 1956. In response to easier conditions in mortgage markets and an improved supply of labour and materials, housing starts, which on a seasonally adjusted basis had been falling during 1956, made a strong recovery during 1957, and by the last quarter of the year were running at a rate of nearly 150,000 units, compared with about 86,000 in the first. For the year as a whole, about 122,000 housing units were started and about 117,000 completed, compared with 127,000 starts and 136,000 completions in 1956.

Of the 8 per cent increase in total gross domestic investment, about half represents higher prices. The largest element of price increase, about 5 per cent, was in the machinery and equipment sector, with the result that the volume of such purchases was lower by 2 per cent. In residential construction the price factor amounted to about 2 per cent, leaving this component lower in real terms by about 13 per cent. In non-residential construction, the element of price increase was somewhat larger, leaving the volume of such expenditures higher by more than 20 per cent.

Investment in Inventories

The addition to inventories is estimated to have been $0.2 billion in 1957, compared with $0.9 billion in 1956. This sharp decline in the rate of accumulation reflects some liquidation of stocks on farm and a marked slackening in the rate in the business sector.

The build-up of business inventories amounted to $0.3 billion in 1957, compared with about $0.7 billion in 1956. The peak rate of accumulation reached in the second quarter of 1956 gave way to a falling rate of investment in stocks in the latter half of the year and this decline continued until the last quarter of 1957 when some liquidation took place.

A lower rate of investment in business inventories in 1957 was common to almost all industry groups, but was especially pronounced in manufacturing. Among manufacturing industries, the most marked decline in the rate of accumulation occurred in iron and steel and pulp and paper products. Two other manufacturing industries, electrical apparatus and supplies and wood and wood products shifted from accumulation in 1956 to liquidation in 1957. Only a few manufacturing industries showed a higher rate of accumulation in 1957 than in 1956, food and beverages being among them. There was some build-up in the clothing industry in 1957, as opposed to a drawing down of stocks in 1956.

Additions to stocks of retailers and wholesalers were also much lower in 1957 than in the preceding year. In the durable groups there was either a smaller rate of accumulation or actual liquidation; in the non-durables group, however, accumulation in some instances was higher than in the preceding year.

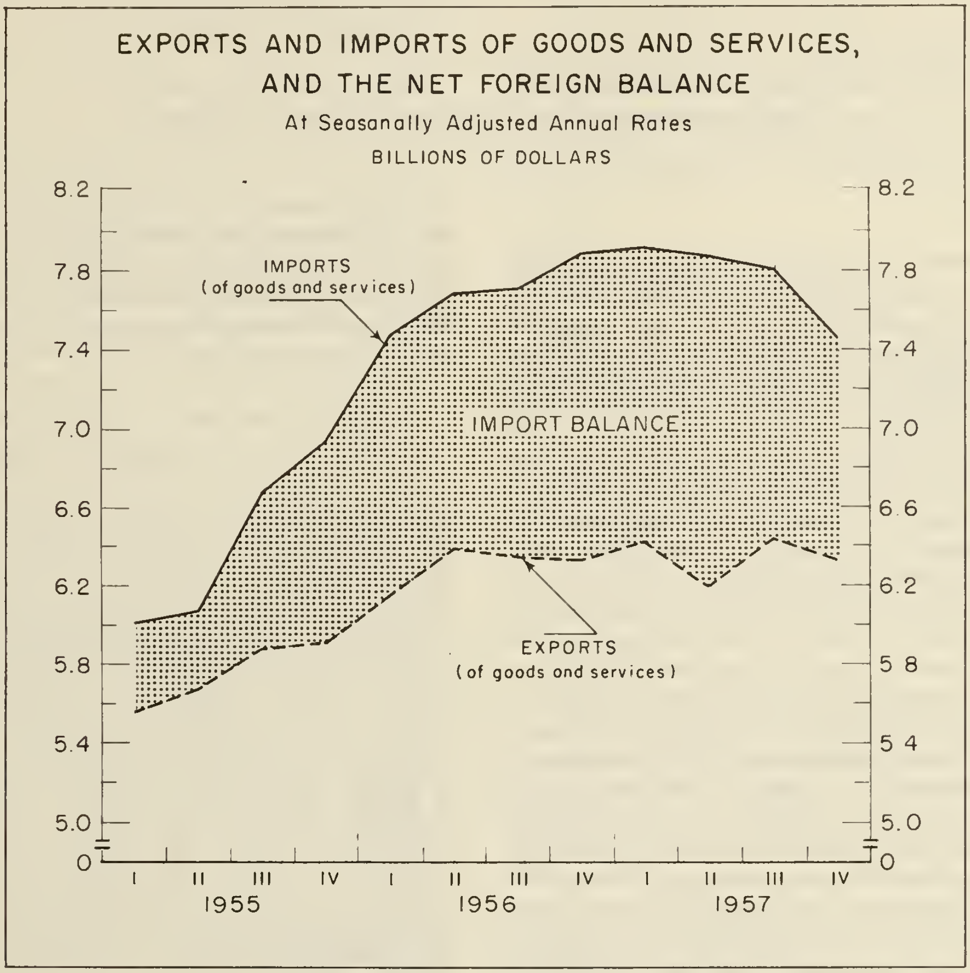
Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services amounted to $6.4 billion in 1957, only fractionally higher than the total reached in 1956. This compares with increases of 10 per cent or more in the two preceding years. The fractional increase in 1957 is the outcome of a small gain in commodity exports, partially offset by a decline in receipts from invisible items.

Canada's exports of goods and services rose sharply in 1955 and 1956, against a background of continued expansion of industrial production in Western Europe, of recovery from recession in the United States, and a greatly enhanced capacity to supply many of the basic commodities demanded on world markets. In 1957, markets for some primary products weakened, with the result that commodity exports at $4.9 billion were only very little higher than in 1956. Further advances in exports of the products of some newly developed resource industries helped to offset losses elsewhere, as for example, the gains in uranium and oil. However, of the nine commodity groups, only two, agricultural and vegetable products, and wood, wood products and paper, were lower than in 1956. In the first-named group, exports were off more than $140 million, or about 15 per cent, reflecting the sharp reduction in sales of wheat and other grains; in the second group a drop of 4 per cent was associated with weaker markets for lumber and wood pulp. A gain of 5 per cent in exports of non-ferrous metals and their products was the outcome of a large increase in sales of uranium, from $46 to $128 million, a substantial increase in exports of nickel, and declines in all other major metals; the decline in exports of copper, lead and zinc products, (the prices of these metals having fallen considerably), amounted to about $50 million or 16 per cent. Exports of crude petroleum advanced to $141 million, a 36 per cent gain, in spite of the marketing problems that developed during the course of the year; with a further significant gain in exports of asbestos and products, exports in the non-metallic group were up 19 per cent. Exports of iron and its products were higher by about 13 per cent, reflecting increases in farm and other machinery as well as in sales of iron ore. Additional gains were made in animal and animal products, where exports were up about $42 million or 16 per cent, almost all of which is attributable to more than a four-fold increase in sales of cattle.

Receipts from invisibles were $1.5 billion in 1957, nearly 3 per cent lower than in 1956. Receipts from tourists and on interest and dividend account were higher, but receipts from freight, miscellaneous items and sales of gold declined.

Imports of goods and services, at $7.8 billion, showed very little change in 1957 from the level of the previous year. This relative stability contrasts with gains of 19 and 16 per cent in 1956 and 1955. The value of commodity imports in 1957 was, in fact, somewhat lower than in 1956, but payments for services rose significantly.


EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES, AND THE NET FOREIGN BALANCE

At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates

Imports of commodities amounted to $5.5 billion in 1957, a drop of about 1½ per cent from the preceding year. The earlier strong upward trend was reversed during the course of the year, and was associated with the turn-around in machinery and equipment outlays, the falling rate of inventory accumulation, and the lower level of consumer outlays for durables. Imports of passenger cars and trucks were down 21 per cent on the year, farm implements and machinery by 13 per cent, mining and metallurgical machinery by 9 per cent, and rolling mill products by 6 per cent. Imports of iron and its products in total were lower by 4 per cent, in contrast to the impressive increases in this category in the two preceding years (more than 40 per cent in 1956). Imports of non-ferrous metals and products were also somewhat lower. The changes in the main commodity groups, positive and negative, were all fairly small.

Payments for services rose to $2.3 billion in 1957, about 6½ per cent higher than in 1956. The most important element in this increase was the 16 per cent increase in interest and dividends paid abroad but there were increases in the other invisible items as well, with the single exception of freight and shipping, where payments were slightly lower.

The deficit on international current account was $1.4 billion in 1957, only slightly above the previous peak reached in 1956. However, the imbalance on services was sharply higher, rising from $624 million to $805 million, and displacing merchandise trade as the principal source of the deficit. By the fourth quarter of 1957, the deficit had fallen to an annual rate of $1.1 billion, from the peak in the second quarter of $1.6 billion.

The rise in prices in the external sector was comparatively small in 1957. While export prices receded a little during the course of the year, they averaged slightly higher for the year as a whole than in 1956. The margin of increase was somewhat greater for import prices. Thus, in terms of volume, exports of goods and services were fractionally lower, while imports of goods and services showed a somewhat more significant reduction.

THE COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Labour Income

Labour income rose to $15.3 billion in 1957, more than 7 per cent above the year 1956. With the number of paid workers up about 3 per cent and hours of work somewhat reduced in some major industries, a large part of this increase is attributable to higher wage rates.

Almost all industrial groups shared in the advance. The service industries continued to absorb more workers, in keeping with the post-war trend in the growth of these industries. Thus, the largest income gains were recorded in the service producing industries, with increases of between 10 and 14 per cent in trade, finance, insurance and real estate, services proper (personal, business, community, recreational and government), public utilities and communications. The increase in labour income in the mining industry was of the same general order, reflecting an advance in both employment and in wage rates. In manufacturing, where somewhat increased employment and higher wage rates were offset by shorter hours, the rise in labour income in the construction industry, 4 per cent, contrasts with the very much larger gains recorded in this industry in the two previous years. Forestry was the only major industry in which labour income declined, reflecting the sharply reduced employment and income in this industry in the latter part of the year.

Investment Income

Investment income in 1957 amounted to $4.7 billion, 2½ per cent lower than in the preceding year. A drop in corporate profits of about 7 per cent, coupled with a further substantial advance in dividends paid abroad reduced corporate profits entering National Income by 10 per cent. Government investment income was little changed in total since the fall in government trading profits (mainly the result of reduced earnings of the Canadian National Railways) was approximately offset by increases in other components of government investment income. Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons rose by 8 per cent.

Fourth quarter data on corporate profits are not yet available, but data for the first three quarters of the year and related information provides a fairly reliable indication of the trend of profits by industry from 1956 to 1957. Among the major divisions, the only industries showing higher profits in 1957 were services, finance, and retail trade, where increases ranged from 2 to 7 per cent; within manufacturing, only the food and petroleum industries earned larger profits in 1957, with gains of 5 and 11 per cent respectively. Profits fell most sharply in the wood products and non-ferrous metal groups of manufacturing, and in the mining industry, where the rates of decline were about 25 to 30 per cent. The deterioration in foreign and domestic markets reduced prices and curtailed output for some of the products of these industries, with consequent adverse effects on earnings. Profits in transportation, communication, storage and public utilities as a group were down about 9 per cent.

Net Income of Unincorporated Business

Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production is estimated to be $1.1 billion, $400 million less than in 1956. This fall in value reflects mainly the much smaller crop of major grains in the Prairie Provinces. According to preliminary estimates, however, farm cash income is estimated to have declined by only 5 per cent; smaller participation payments by the Canadian Wheat Board and lower returns from sales of grains and poultry products accounted for this decline.

Net income of non-farm unincorporated business amounted to $2.0 billion in 1957, slightly higher than in the preceding year. Incomes in trade and services continued to rise, reflecting the growth of consumer demand in these sectors, but the lower level of housing adversely affected net income in the construction industry.

Indirect Taxes less Subsidies

Indirect taxes less subsidies amounted to $3.8 billion in 1957, about 6 per cent higher than in 1956. The easing in the demand for imports was reflected in lower yields from customs import duties but this loss in revenue was more than offset by higher yields from excise duties and taxes, leaving federal indirect taxes about 1 per cent above the level of 1956. Provincial and municipal revenues from indirect taxes increased by roughly similar proportions, 9 or 10 per cent, with the bulk of the increase attributable to gasoline taxes at the provincial level and to real and personal property taxes at the municipal level. Subsidies were lower by $13 million, mainly because of smaller payments by the Federal Government on the cost of storing grain.

Personal Income and Saving

Personal income amounted to $22.9 billion in 1957, an increase of about 5½ per cent from the preceding year; this was a significantly larger increase than occurred in national income, which rose by only 3 per cent. Transfer payments advanced by 17 per cent, and showed the largest gain of any component of personal income. Rates of payment under the family allowance and old age security schemes were raised during the course of the year and a new transfer payment out of oil royalties was introduced in the Province of Alberta. The larger volume of unemployment, together with some extension of benefits, raised payments in the form of unemployment benefits by 45 per cent. Maintenance of dividend payments in spite of a fall in corporate profits was another factor in the divergence between national and personal income.

With a progressive tax structure, the rise in taxable incomes made for a fairly sharp increase in personal direct taxes, which were up 11 per cent. Income at the disposal of consumers for spending amounted to $20.9 billion, 5 per cent above the level of 1956. Since consumer prices were some 3½ per cent higher, personal disposable income in real terms advanced only moderately, in contrast to the substantial advance that occurred in 1956; on a per capita basis, real disposable income declined slightly in 1957.

The advance in consumer spending matched fairly closely the rise in disposable income, leaving the rate of personal saving only slightly higher than in the preceding year. Personal saving rose to $1,422 million in 1957, from $1,368 million in 1956, but was unchanged as a percentage of disposable income.

National Saving and Investment

Gross national saving fell from $6.2 billion in 1956 to $6.0 billion in 1957. The sources of saving were considerably altered. The surplus on consolidated government account, which at more than $400 million represented a significant part of total saving in 1956, was reduced to less than $100 million in 1957. Savings in the form of undistributed profits were also lower. An increase in depreciation allowances, and somewhat larger personal savings acted as a partial offset to the reduction in the other forms of saving.

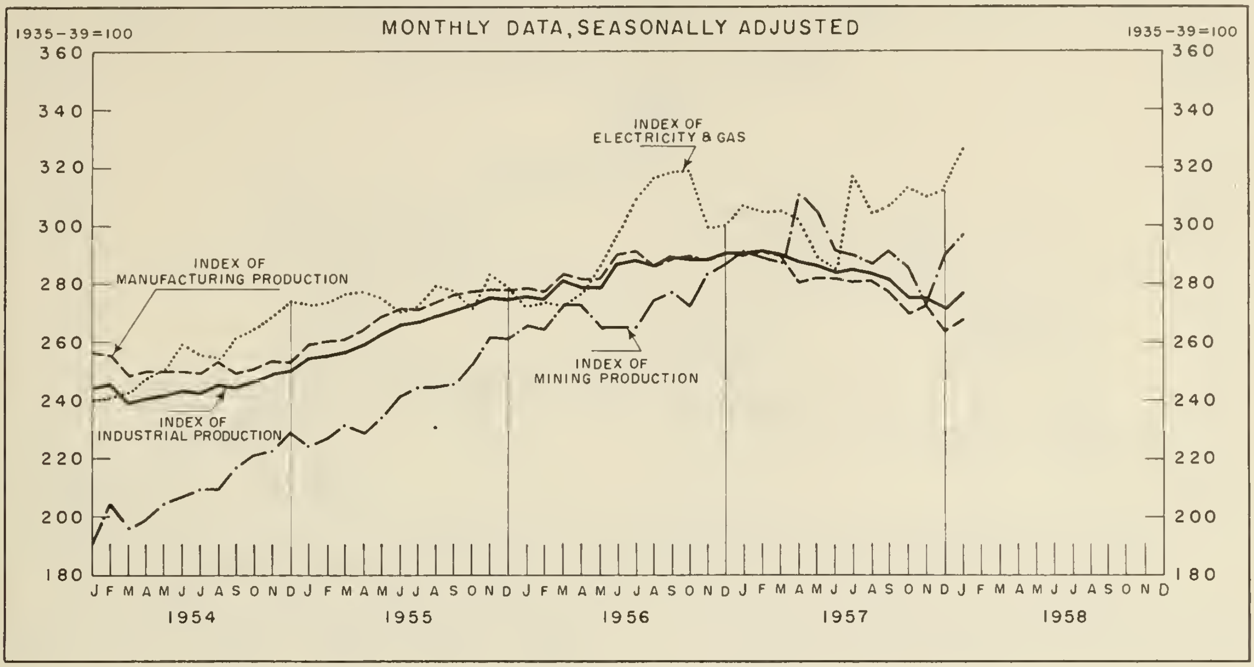
The sharply reduced rate of accumulation of inventories (which shifted downward by $766 million) brought the level of total gross domestic investment down from $7.7 billion in 1956 to $7.5 billion in 1957. However, in 1957, as in 1956, total national saving fell short of investment requirements, and this deficiency was met from foreign sources. In both years the deficit on international current account amounted to about $1.4 billion, and this imbalance was chiefly financed by net inflows of capital for long-term investment.

	1956	1957	Change 1956 to 1957
	(billions of dollars)		
Gross Private Saving:			
Personal saving	1.4	1.4	–
Undistributed corporation profits	1.0	0.9	- 0.2
Depreciation allowances[1]	3.3	3.5	+ 0.3
Other	–	–	–
Government surplus	0.4	0.1	– 0.3
Residual error	0.1	0.1	–
Gross National Saving	6.2	6.0	- 0.2
Gross Domestic Investment:			
Gross Domestic Investment (ex. inventories)	6.8	7.3	+ 0.5
Change in inventories	0.9	0.2	- 0.7
Net foreign investment	- 1.4	- 1.4	–
Residual error	- 0.1	- 0.1	–
Gross National Investment	6.2	6.0	- 0.2

1. Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production turned upward in January. All major components contributed to the increase. Gas and petroleum output were mainly responsible for the increase in mining.



PRODUCTION

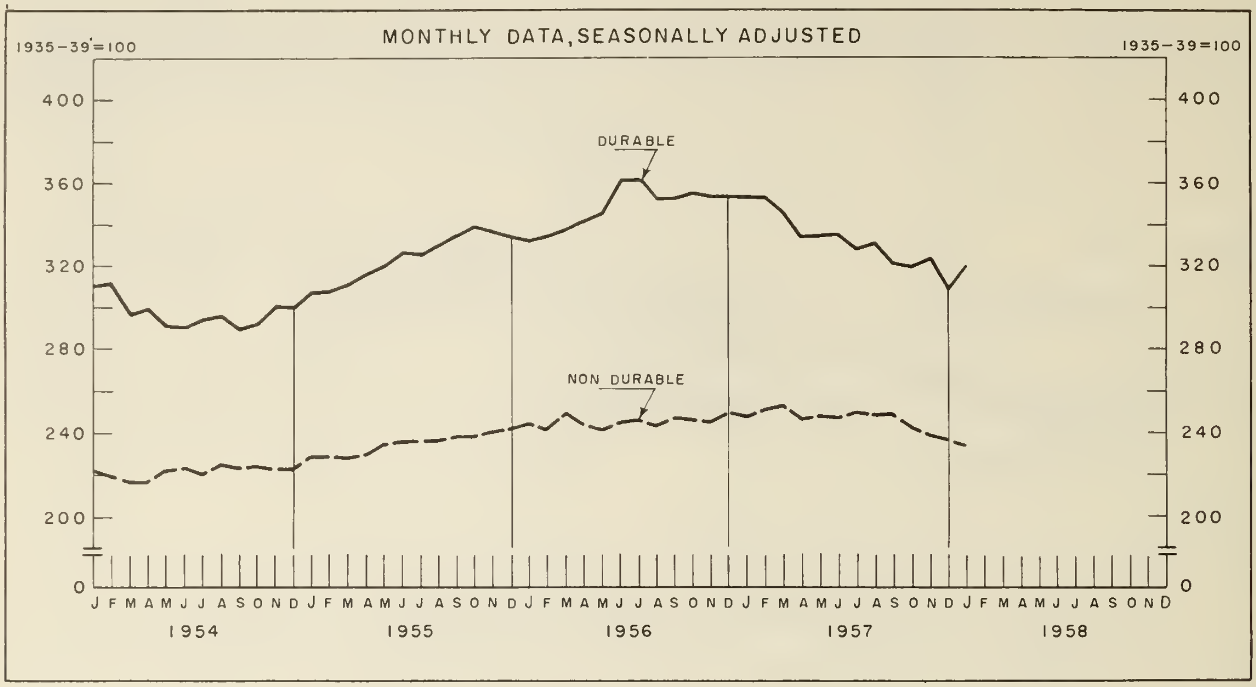
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2) (3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1956(1)	29,987 r	28,441 r	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9 r	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957(1)	31,066	29,920	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	235.2	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1955 J	27,436 r	26,024 r	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.0
A			269.3	244.4	273.8	331.6	236.8					188.0
S			271.5	245.9	276.5	335.6	238.7					181.4
O	27,948 r	26,504 r	273.1	252.3	277.8	339.5	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6
N			276.0	261.9	278.4	337.3	240.7					191.1
D			275.4	260.9	278.3	335.0	242.1					188.1
1956 J	28,772 r	27,280 r	276.2	265.9	278.8	334.1	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
F			275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5					185.5
M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
A	29,704 r	28,168 r	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
J	30,352 r	28,844 r	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
O	31,120 r	29,472 r	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957 J	30,932 r	29,724 r	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
A	30,996 r	29,784 r	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
M			286.7	305.3 r	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
J			284.0	291.6 r	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
J	31,336 r	30,224 r	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
S			282.0	291.6	277.4	321.1	249.4					165.0
O	31,000	29,948	275.7 r	285.7	269.7 r	320.0 r	242.7	250.1	347.6	295.4 r	146.9 r	159.2
N			275.7 r	272.7 r	272.9 r	325.0 r	239.6 r					161.7 r
D			271.9 r	290.3 r	263.8 r	308.2 r	235.4 r					140.8 r
1958 J			277.3	297.2	267.9	320.4	234.4					142.8

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing production turned up strongly in January with increases in wood, iron and non-ferrous metals. Non-durable output continued about level.



PRODUCTION—concluded

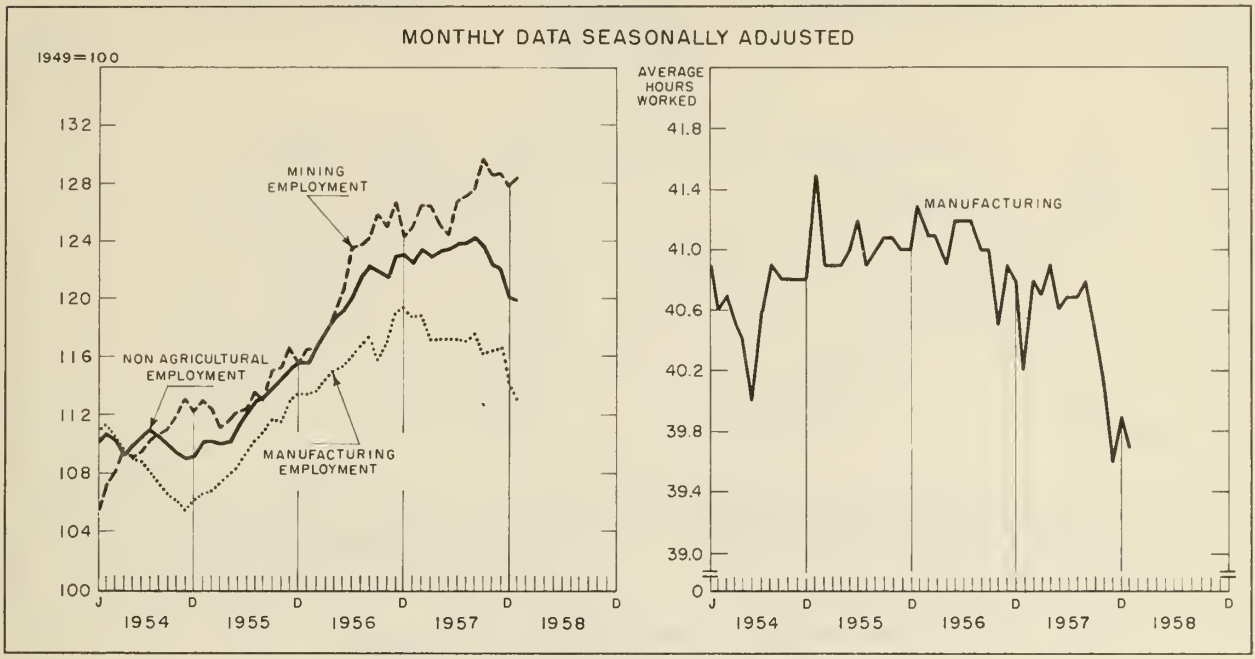
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
	Volume Indexes 1935-39=100											
1956(1)	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9[r]	295.2
1957(1)	152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	530.4	304.9
1955 J	147.9	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	285.8	371.0	268.3	502.3	488.6	272.2
A	150.7						293.4	350.0		547.7		279.8
S	151.9						301.5	344.7		586.2		278.5
O	153.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	312.3	334.7	266.9	578.5	496.2	271.8
N	155.1						313.9	338.6		572.3		283.2
D	156.8						316.8	343.2		559.3		278.7
1956 J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	333.1	262.8	528.1	515.1	272.8
F	157.8						327.3	331.5		541.0		273.9
M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300.0	606.0	525.7	309.3
A	155.7						327.2	350.7		572.0		316.3
S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
N	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957 J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
F	153.0						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
M	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2	233.6	541.3	561.2	317.4
A	156.1						308.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
O	149.6	253.4[r]	219.2[r]	440.9	305.9	223.2	286.8	349.0[r]	276.9[r]	468.5[r]	540.5[r]	313.2
N	144.9						280.8	376.5[r]		464.5[r]		310.4
D	145.4						267.3[r]	355.3[r]		465.2[r]		312.3
1958 J	146.4						280.5	351.1		471.6		326.9

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

The seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment index continued to decline in January. Manufacturing employment remained stable while mining turned up. The decline in average hours worked per week in manufacturing accelerated towards the end of 1957. Average hours are now at a post-war low.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

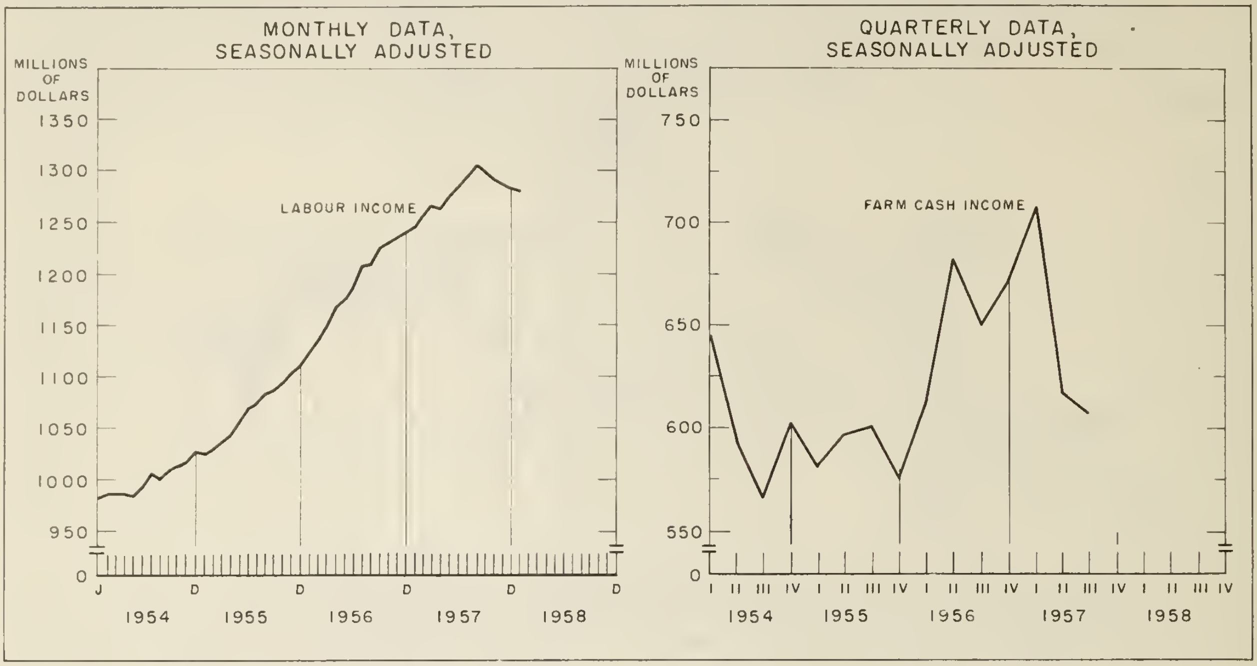
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Industrial Composite Employment⁽²⁾	Manufacturing⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering⁽²⁾	Mining⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total⁽³⁾	Non-Agricultural⁽³⁾
		1949=100						Thousands	
1956⁽¹⁾		120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1957⁽¹⁾		122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	5,915	5,163
1955	A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,554	4,698
	S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
	O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
	N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,604	4,785
	D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956	J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
	F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
	M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
	A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
	M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
	J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
	J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
	A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
	S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
	O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
	N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
	D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957	J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
	F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
	M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
	A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
	M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
	J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
	A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
	S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
	O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		
	N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,014	5,236
	D	120.1	112.9 r	123.8 r	105.1 r	136.0	127.8		
1958	J	119.9	112.8	120.5	105.1	129.8	128.3		
	F							5,995	5,270

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income declined again in January. An increase in construction labour income failed to offset the decline in manufacturing. Farm cash income declined in the third quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

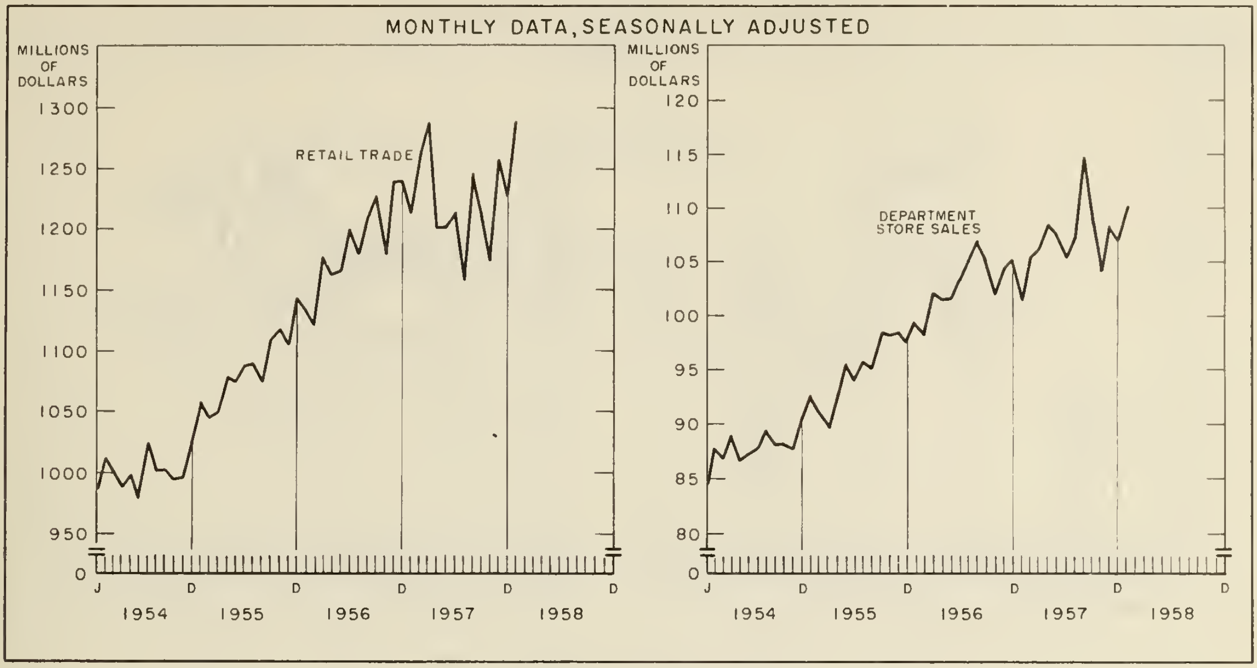
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
	Persons with Jobs										
	Non-agricultural	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work(4)	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1956(1)	4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1957(1)	4,915	434	4,382	142	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,279	
1955 J	4,513			133	4.1	111	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,072	
A	4,571	374	4,067	119	3.8	107	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,084	601
S	4,578			131	4.2	108	41.1	41.2	41.0	1,088	
O	4,624			127	4.0	110	41.1	41.3	40.8	1,095	
N	4,622	382	4,110	114	3.6	106	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,103	575
D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,110	
1956 J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3	41.3	41.2	1,123	
F	4,669	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
M	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
O	4,798			91	2.8	95	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
1957 J	4,843			114	3.5	114	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	115	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
M	4,847			121	3.6	115	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
A	4,882			123	3.7	119	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
M	4,949	448	4,402	121	3.6	132	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
J	4,961			131	3.9	136	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
J	4,965			149	4.3	142	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
A	4,934	435	4,386	161	4.8	147	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
S	4,982			186	5.5	163	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
O	4,967			196	5.8	169	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
N	4,917	447	4,393	214	6.4	178	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288	
D	4,879			217	6.4	193	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
1958 J	4,855			195	5.8	172	39.7	40.0	39.3	1,280	
F	4,852	337	4,342	196	5.7						

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter. (4) Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE

Retail trade, seasonally adjusted, increased sharply in January. The largest gains were registered in grocery and combination store sales and motor vehicle dealer sales. Department store sales also moved upward.



RETAIL TRADE

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

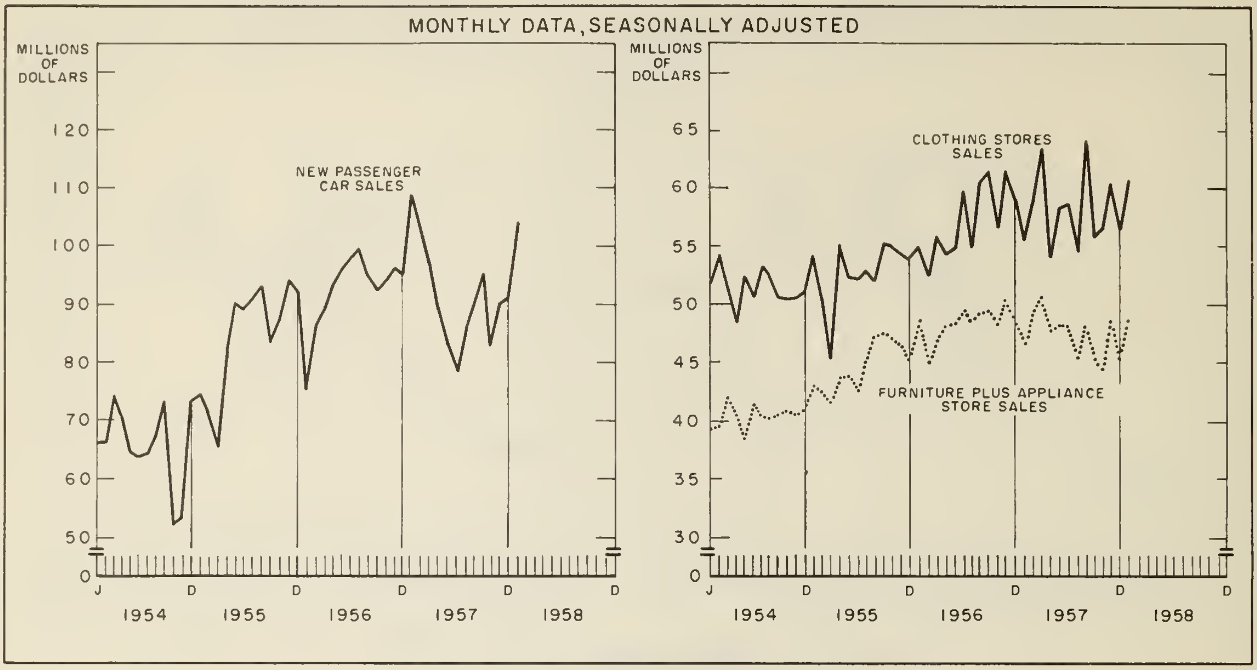
		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1956(1)		1,191.5^r	219.9^r	47.4^r	103.5	22.9	211.8^r	94.1^r	27.2
1957(1)		1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1955	J	1,089.8	200.7	43.7	95.8	21.0	192.0	90.8^r	22.3
	A	1,073.6	195.2	41.8	95.0	20.2	198.7	93.1^r	26.9
	S	1,110.1	205.0	45.3	98.6	21.5	201.2	83.3^r	22.2
	O	1,120.6	203.2	45.8	98.2	21.2	204.0	97.8^r	21.0
	N	1,105.4	205.5	45.6	98.4	21.2	195.1	94.5^r	17.2
	D	1,144.9	216.3	46.6	97.5	21.1	199.7	92.4^r	22.1
1956	J	1,132.6	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	196.0	75.4^r	23.9
	F	1,121.6	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	196.3	86.6^r	21.9
	M	1,178.3	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	201.0	89.6^r	24.9
	A	1,163.1	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	211.6	93.6^r	25.2
	M	1,167.9	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	208.7	96.9^r	30.8
	J	1,201.7	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	204.5	98.6^r	27.6
	J	1,180.1	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	215.6	99.6^r	32.3
	A	1,209.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	215.3	95.4^r	29.2
	S	1,228.0	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	213.9	92.3^r	28.1
	O	1,172.6	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	211.1	94.1^r	27.2
	N	1,240.6	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.8	96.7^r	23.8
	D	1,240.9	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	239.0	95.1^r	28.8
1957	J	1,213.3	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	236.7	109.1^r	34.7
	F	1,264.8	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	245.3	102.5^r	23.8
	M	1,289.2	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	243.5	97.2^r	26.8
	A	1,200.0	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.6	89.3^r	26.3
	M	1,201.4	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	187.0	83.5^r	26.4
	J	1,214.2	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	184.5	78.4^r	21.9
	J	1,159.8	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	185.1	86.2^r	23.4
	A	1,247.9	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	186.5	90.2^r	22.7
	S	1,212.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	201.7	95.7^r	23.2
	O	1,173.5	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.5	82.9^r	17.4
	N	1,258.3	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	209.2	90.4^r	15.3
	D	1,229.2	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	223.4	91.5^r	19.8
1958	J	1,290.3	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	242.1	104.3	22.8

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales increased sharply in January after strengthening in the last quarter of 1957. Sales advanced for both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

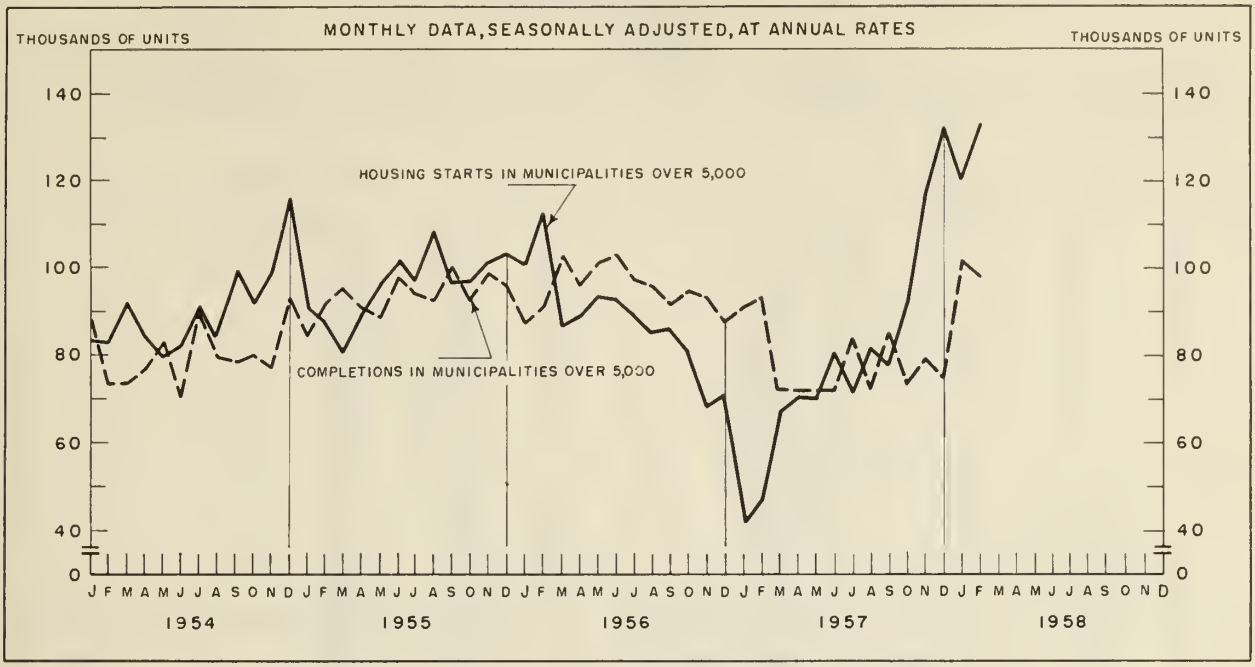
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1956(1)	68.5[r]	57.7[r]	10.8[r]	64.5[r]	48.7[r]	42.4[r]	26.0[r]	27.4[r]	10.9
1957(1)	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1955 J	59.6	53.0	10.5	58.3	45.5	39.3	19.6	25.3	10.3
A	58.2	52.0	10.0	59.3	47.3	37.8	18.6	24.5	9.6
S	60.3	55.4	10.4	61.7	47.7	39.1	20.8	25.6	10.4
O	60.7	55.0	10.2	61.3	47.0	39.4	22.7	25.6	10.4
N	62.9	54.5	10.2	58.9	46.5	38.5	25.7	25.2	10.3
D	63.4	53.9	10.0	58.0	45.2	40.5	27.1	25.2	10.6
1956 J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

For the last few months seasonally adjusted housing starts have been running at a relatively high rate of about 130 thousand units. Completions declined moderately in February.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Construction							
		New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
		Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over					
		Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions	Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
		Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1956(1)		127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466 r	24,697 r	75,174 r	27,187 r
1957(1)		122.3	117.3	81.6	72.3	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1955	J	145.4	128.5	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182
	A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
	S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
	O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
	N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
	D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956	J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
	F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
	M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
	A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
	M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
	J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
	J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
	A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
	N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957	J	86.0 r	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	56,952	25,756
	F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
	M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837	26,067
	A	118.5 r	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	67,374	26,299
	M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	69,978	30,988
	J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	72,405	30,746
	J	117.8 r	115.3	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	68,567	28,447
	A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	71,174	27,725
	S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	77,581	26,150
	O	149.8	118.8	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,170	24,703
	N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,237	28,482
	D			132.8	75.3	14,417	24,974	114,131	34,193
1958	J			121.5 r	101.4 r				
	F			133.0	98.0				

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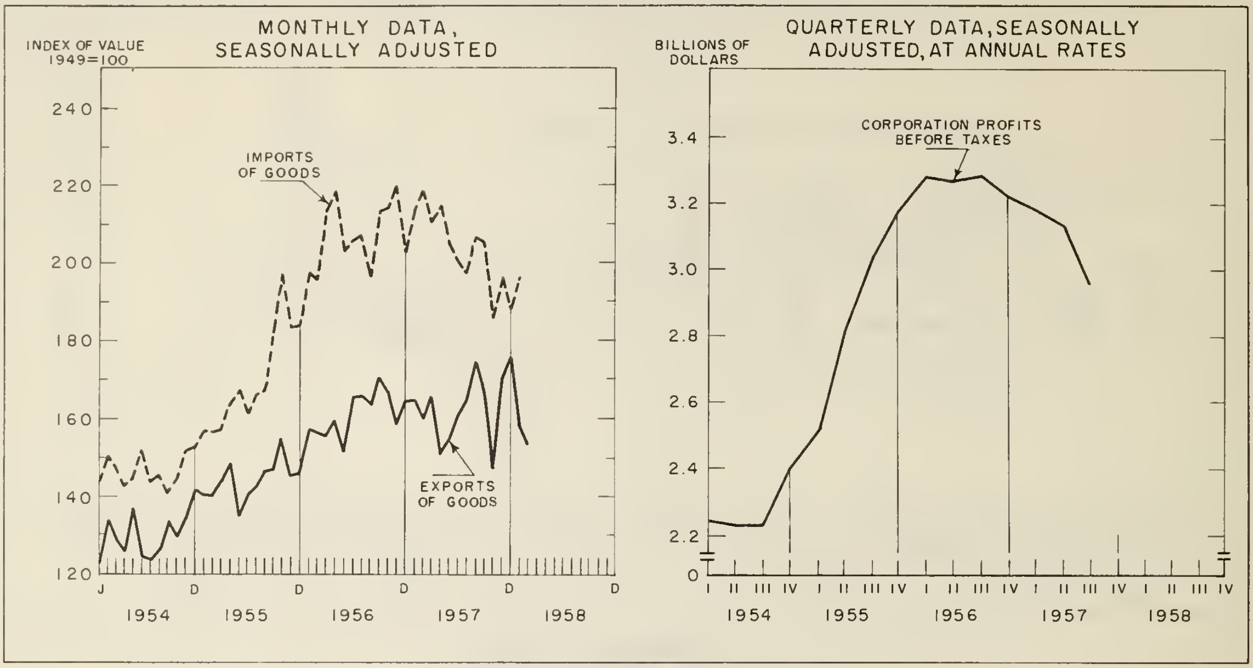
(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods moved down again in February after a sharp January decline mainly due to a weakening in agricultural, iron and non-ferrous metal exports. Imports of goods turned up in January. Corporation profits declined in the third quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1955		18,210	976	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,924 r	1,165	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955	J	18,328 r	923	3,032	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
	A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O	18,664	961	3,176	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,204 r	996	3,280	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	19,708 r	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20,144 r	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,640 r	1,147	3,220	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	346.2 r	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,556 r	1,171	3,184	164.8	213.4	327.8 r	43.0	272.6 r
	F				160.0	218.9	354.2 r	46.2	296.1 r
	M				165.3	210.3	343.0 r	41.6	287.1
	A	20,884 r	1,187	3,132	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,160 r	1,206	2,956	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O	21,192			147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7 r
	N				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J				158.4	196.4 p	324.1 r	41.3	271.4 r
	F				153.2		305.6	39.5	255.4

NOTE: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of quarter

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	
1955		15,698	26,954r	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	721	116.4	218.9	357	393
1956		16,081	29,986r	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1955	N		27,948r	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	763	116.9	220.7	386	444
	D	15,893		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5	376	386
1956	J	15,919	28,772r	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	695	116.8	222.0	360	404
	F			266.4	5,216	308	5.6	1,090		116.4	222.2	348	405
	M	15,972		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	464
	A		29,704r	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	890	116.6	224.6	383	532
	M			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550
	J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,352r	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	890	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		31,120r	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	30,932r	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	674	120.3	229.4	396	459
	F			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.4	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		30,996r	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	854	120.9	228.4	365	537
	M			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.0	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.0	387	454
	J		31,336r	283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8	5,957	174	2.8	1,335		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		292.0	5,854	194	3.2	1,345		123.3	226.7	416	445
	O		31,000	289.3r	5,797	208	3.5	1,335		123.4	224.8	399	480
	N			285.6r	5,698	292	4.9	1,316		123.3	224.0	429	451
	D	16,860		261.0r	5,580	386	6.5	1,288r		123.1	225.9	444	393
1958	J	16,887		258.9	5,371	520	8.8	1,228		123.4	226.8	383	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations(9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments(8)	Value of Inventories (3)(8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month(8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955		589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,629.9	3,672.3	1,652.4	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956		665.54	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,812.2	4,164.6	1,840.1	115.4	151.5	41.1
1955	N	661.27	2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,702.3	3,580.8	1,744.4	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,649.9	3,672.3	1,690.4	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,575.8	3,735.3	1,795.3	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,657.5	3,813.7	1,707.7	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,795.6	3,868.5	1,795.7	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,787.2	3,882.8	1,813.7	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,925.6	3,919.7	1,888.0	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,904.6	3,968.3	1,799.9	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	698.12	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,802.7	3,974.1	1,775.7	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,854.0	3,981.2	1,872.4	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,841.0	4,011.7	1,853.7	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	751.16	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,956.0	4,028.0	1,915.2	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,890.5	4,101.7	1,881.3	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,755.4	4,164.6	1,982.8	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	586.70	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,742.8	4,203.6	1,857.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		751	98.9	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,712.7	4,306.5	1,700.9	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		1,009	87.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,920.9	4,308.1	1,859.4	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	622.53	484	56.7	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,872.3	4,299.2	1,789.1	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,491	148.6	295.2r	7,563	288.1	1,980.5	4,316.3	1,894.5	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,934	180.4	307.1r	6,752	296.2	1,876.5	4,324.8	1,797.7	115.7	160.7	40.5
	J	638.23	1,335	348.6	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,867.6	4,320.7	1,804.3	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,204	317.2	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,828.8	4,321.9	1,784.0	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.0	1,830.8	4,334.8	1,718.5	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O		1,864	129.8	316.9r	8,030	280.8	1,889.4	4,352.4	1,790.3	118.1	160.5	40.7
	N		1,223	70.2	287.2r	8,175	280.7	1,813.0	4,326.7	1,681.7	116.2	162.9	40.3
	D		1,083	51.0	273.5r	8,225	251.4p	1,741.7	4,294.7	1,711.3	113.3r	163.5r	40.6
1958	J			61.7	268.1	8,551	249.3p				109.1	165.7	37.3

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(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Middle of month. (8)Revised according to new bench marks. (9)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1955		3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956		4,143 r	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1955	D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J	3,792 r	3,459	9,703	923.9	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F		4,113	9,958	922.6	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.50	3.28	115.2
	M		4,457	9,883	1,122.3	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61	3.31	115.9
	A	4,104 r	7,566	10,661	1,158.8	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M		11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,236 r	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,440 r	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,456 r	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.7	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.6	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,600 r	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.2	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,676 r	9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O	4,764	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
	N		9,953	11,989 p	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
	D		7,032	9,083 p	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4 r
1958	J		3,945	8,733	1,091.3	147.9			16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	128.0

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain: Total in Civil Employment (1)	Labour Force Great Britain: Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1956		51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8 r	334	2,133
1957		51,455	23,245	250	138		110	105.8	139.9	277.1	339.6	345	2,273
1955	D		23,053	250	138		..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		23,054	270	139	3,087	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	297	2,149
	F		23,029	285	141		101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1		2,210
	M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		23,097	244	136	3,318	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346	2,328
	M		23,135	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,168	239	127	3,395	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,609	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		23,111	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		23,121 r	390	138	3,195	106	104.4	138.1 r	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		22,948	368	143		107	104.3	138.2 r	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		22,908	352	144		108	104.1	138.5 r	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972	329	134	3,449	108	104.5	138.8 r	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		22,995	285	145		111	104.6	138.9 r	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J	51,455	23,245	250	141		111	105.7	139.7 r	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,040	257	128	3,556	111	106.6	139.9 r	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
	A		23,111	266	118		111	106.4	140.5 r	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,107	272	143		111	106.1	141.3 r	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,325	296	144		112	107.1	141.6 r	271.8	353.1	344	2,093
	N		23,287	330	148		112	107.7	141.6 r	286.9	319.9		2,185
	D		23,131	380	135		112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958	J		23,096				112	108.1		277.8	325.1		2,404

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

Year	Month	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force: Employed	Civilian Labour Force: Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947–49=100	1947–49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1956		168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957		171.2	434.4	143	65.0	2.9	246.7		120.2	117.6	42.4	1,734	
1955	N	166.3	402.8	143	64.8	2.4	224.9	46.1	115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
	D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3		114.7	111.3	38.7	1,405	1,008
1956	J	166.8	405.2	143	62.9	2.9	227.1	43.3	114.6	111.9	37.9	1,280	1,074
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	227.7		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
	O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	429.9^{r}	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,681	1,113
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,609	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,132
	A	170.5	435.5^{r}	143	64.3	2.7	244.9	42.0	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,118
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,814	1,104
	J	171.0		144	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,785	983
	J	171.2	440.0^{r}	144	67.2	3.0	248.8	41.8	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,691	1,145
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.7		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,678	1,042
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.5		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,541	1,007
	O	172.1	432.6	141	66.0	2.5	248.1		121.1	117.8	43.3	1,673	1,145
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.5		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,681	1,043^{r}
	D	172.6		136	64.4	3.4	246.8		121.6	118.5^{r}	44.8	1,639	
1958	J	172.8		133	62.2	4.5	244.6		122.3	118.7	44.0		

Year	Month	Manufacturing: Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Manufacturing: Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing: Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing: Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing: Index of Employment (6) (seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing: Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Manufacturing: Average Hours(5) Worked	Construction: Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	Construction: New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Trade: Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Finance: Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Finance: Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	1941–43 =10
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957		144				104.5	2.07	39.8	2,776	86.7	16,668	53,388	44.38
1955	N	145	27.4	45.9	28.9	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663	47,331	44.95
	D	146	27.4	46.4	29.0	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956	J	145	27.6	46.8	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
	F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
	M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,324	63.0	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	148	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,226	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,405	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,603	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	2,971	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	146	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,046	99.9	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,124	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,100	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	142	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,059	96.7^{r}	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	141^{r}	27.2	53.9	26.0^{r}	101.8^{r}	2.11	39.3	2,942	78.0	16,562^{r}	53,329	40.35
	D	137^{r}	26.7	53.5^{r}	25.1^{r}	100.5	2.10^{r}	39.4^{r}	2,705	62.0	16,855^{r}	54,658	40.33
1958	J	135	26.3	52.9	24.2	98.1	2.10	38.7	2,364	69.0	16,973	52,245	41.12

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months⁽¹⁾

CANADA⁽²⁾

		Population					Immigration⁽⁵⁾						
		Population⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	**Births⁽⁴⁾**	**Deaths⁽⁴⁾**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1956		16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038
1957		16,589	508	39,507	11,436	22,071	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,277
1955	S	15,803	67	37,451	9,731	27,720							15,208
	O			36,331	10,571	25,760	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	14,414
	N			34,402	10,650	23,752							9,029
	D	15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504							8,336
1956	J	15,919	26	35,740	11,488	24,252	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	4,808
	F			34,392	10,590	23,802							5,883
	M	15,972	53	38,129	11,618	26,511							5,139
	A			36,559	11,074	25,485	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,890
	M			38,799	11,453	27,346							10,187
	J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561	28,266							18,633
	J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	15,192
	A			38,844	10,071	28,773							14,267
	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517							17,528
	O			37,671	11,064	26,607	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
	N			35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
	D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
1957	J	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	10,052
	F			34,460	11,131	23,329							7,756
	M	16,420	76	36,671	11,877	24,794							6,327
	A			38,150	10,773	27,377	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	6,884
	M			44,035	11,900	32,135							10,394
	J	16,589	169	37,689	10,127	27,562							11,152
	J			45,795	11,271	34,524	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	18,613
	A			40,132	9,824	30,308							12,771
	S	16,745	156	37,138	10,792	26,346							14,560
	O			43,692	12,605	31,087	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	15,965
	N			38,057	12,058	25,999							11,875
	D	16,860	115	34,521	11,398	23,123							8,971
1958	J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408							9,795
	F			32,807	10,399	22,408							7,246

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957		426	1,300	273	260	99	225	52	75	702	1,683
1955	S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
	O		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793
	N		1,136	259	179		242	70	74		1,574
	D		911	278	175		206	51	85		1,650
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441

Note.— Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Figures for 1957 and 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4) Exclusive of stillbirths. (5) Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957		448	527	565	1,478	363	398	4,758	11,858	3,259	3,011
1955	J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592
	J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276
	S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523
	O	393	613		1,751	498	399		12,804	5,906	2,791
	N	592	568		1,302	316	390		11,625	4,016	2,894
	D	428	588		1,200	237	390		9,681	3,127	3,081
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957		5,622	12,814	3,857	4,133	860	1,889	552	620	879	1,995
1955	J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136
	J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
	S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067
	O		14,483	4,995	5,033		1,795	757	549		2,186
	N		12,325	3,497	4,345		1,891	616	746		1,805
	D		11,733	2,497	4,239		1,834	399	638		1,917
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957		542	564	1,160	3,055	877	705	1,487	3,210	1,053	1,142
1955	S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
	O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
	N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
	O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279
	N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040	1,343
	D	373	579		2,300	691	512		3,089	890	1,111
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
	F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1956		14,284	424	4,782	1,546^{r}	1,951	*22,987*^{r}	3,601	3,275^{r}	+124^{r}	*29,987*^{r}
1957		15,344	476	4,660	1,146	1,981	*23,607*	3,802	3,549	+108	*31,066*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	*4,762*	748	712	+ 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	−17	347	*4,268*	756	669^{r}	+ 47^{r}	*5,740*^{r}
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	*5,031*	800	731^{r}	− 7^{r}	*6,555*^{r}
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	*6,186*	831	765^{r}	− 30^{r}	*7,752*^{r}
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	*5,255*	851	791^{r}	+ 10^{r}	*6,907*^{r}
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	−2	376	*4,798*	855	736^{r}	+ 26^{r}	*6,415*^{r}
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	96^{r}	497	*5,485*^{r}	909	809^{r}	− 25^{r}	*7,178*^{r}
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,260^{r}	537	*6,927*^{r}	912	851^{r}	− 7^{r}	*8,683*^{r}
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	192^{r}	541	*5,777*^{r}	925	879^{r}	+129^{r}	*7,710*^{r}
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,095^{r}	33^{r}	382^{r}	*5,225*	955	821^{r}	+ 17^{r}	*7,018*^{r}
	2nd	3,810	116	1,249^{r}	115^{r}	503^{r}	*5,793*^{r}	949	890^{r}	− 43^{r}	*7,589*^{r}
	3rd	3,992^{r}	131	1,260	883^{r}	538^{r}	*6,804*^{r}	964	906^{r}	+ 7^{r}	*8,681*^{r}
	4th	3,935	121	1,056	115	558	*5,785*	934	932	+127	*7,778*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	*19,152*	2,968	2,736	+ 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	*19,660*	3,096	2,844^{r}	+148^{r}	*25,748*^{r}
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	*20,600*	3,192	2,916^{r}	− 24^{r}	*26,684*^{r}
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	*21,116*	3,284	2,992^{r}	+ 44^{r}	*27,436*^{r}
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	*21,584*	3,380	3,072^{r}	− 88^{r}	*27,948*^{r}
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,492^{r}	1,916	*22,164*^{r}	3,480	3,128^{r}	—	*28,772*^{r}
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,536^{r}	1,920	*22,772*^{r}	3,628	3,228^{r}	+ 76^{r}	*29,704*^{r}
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,508^{r}	2,012	*23,268*^{r}	3,604	3,332^{r}	+148^{r}	*30,352*^{r}
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,648^{r}	1,956	*23,744*^{r}	3,692	3,412^{r}	+272^{r}	*31,120*^{r}
1957	1st	15,072^{r}	456	4,844^{r}	1,208^{r}	1,948^{r}	*23,528*^{r}	3,868^{r}	3,488^{r}	+ 48^{r}	*30,932*^{r}
	2nd	15,284^{r}	456	4,712^{r}	1,212^{r}	1,976^{r}	*23,640*^{r}	3,780^{r}	3,548^{r}	+ 28^{r}	*30,996*^{r}
	3rd	15,588^{r}	512	4,604	1,112^{r}	1,988	*23,804*^{r}	3,800	3,548^{r}	+184^{r}	*31,336*^{r}
	4th	15,432	480	4,480	1,052	2,012	*23,456*	3,760	3,612	+172	*31,000*

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
						Million dollars					
1956		18,556	5,209	1,554r	2,589r	2,621r	+ 939	6,339r	−7,697r	−123r	*29,987*r
1957		19,526	5,542	1,391	3,233	2,692	+ 173	6,375	−7,758	−108	*31,066*
						Seasonally Unadjusted					
1954	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	− 105	1,278	−1,448	+ 6	*5,969*
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	−1,389	+ 14	*6,732*
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	− 413	1,379	−1,463	− 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	254r	365r	401	− 87	1,217	−1,397r	− 47r	*5,740*r
	2nd	4,314	1,038	374r	428r	563	− 4	1,440r	−1,605r	+ 7r	*6,555*r
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	545r	489	+ 879	1,586r	−1,665r	+ 30r	*7,752*r
	4th	4,794	1,227	424r	510r	494	− 278	1,521r	−1,776r	− 9r	*6,907*r
1956	1st	4,202	1,187r	296	459r	542r	+ 110	1,342	−1,697r	− 26r	*6,415*r
	2nd	4,617	1,150r	421r	607r	770r	+ 24	1,634r	−2,069r	+ 24r	*7,178*r
	3rd	4,518	1,488r	436	786r	663r	+ 986	1,725r	−1,926r	+ 7r	*8,683*r
	4th	5,219	1,384r	401r	737r	646r	− 181	1,638r	−2,005r	−129r	*7,710*r
1957	1st	4,519r	1,280r	246r	649r	680r	+ 75r	1,408r	−1,821r	− 18r	*7,018*r
	2nd	4,854	1,262r	355r	795r	817r	—	1,579r	−2,115r	+ 42r	*7,589*r
	3rd	4,750r	1,580r	387r	969r	630r	+ 558r	1,761r	−1,948r	− 6r	*8,681*r
	4th	5,403	1,420	403	820	565	− 460	1,627	−1,874	−126	*7,778*
						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
1954	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	− 552	5,108	−5,516	+172	*24,148*
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	− 528	5,176	−5,528	+ 64	*24,284*
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	− 44	5,356	−5,744	− 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,752r	1,748	+ 380	5,532r	−6,012r	−148r	*25,748*r
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,432r	1,776r	1,884	+ 208	5,752r	−6,096r	+ 28r	*26,684*r
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,536r	1,852r	2,040	+ 740	5,864r	−6,656r	− 44r	*27,436*r
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,576r	2,012r	2,116	+ 712	5,908r	−7,008r	+ 88r	*27,948*r
1956	1st	17,936	4,884r	1,600r	2,192r	2,368r	+1,052r	6,124r	−7,388r	+ 4r	*28,772*r
	2nd	18,284	5,160r	1,604r	2,500r	2,552r	+ 888r	6,484r	−7,692	− 76r	*29,704*r
	3rd	18,808	5,392r	1,540r	2,696r	2,764r	+ 676r	6,348	−7,720r	−152r	*30,352*r
	4th	19,196	5,400r	1,472r	2,968r	2,800r	+1,140r	6,400r	−7,988r	−268r	*31,120*r
1957	1st	19,364r	5,348r	1,368r	3,088r	2,888r	+ 376r	6,480r	−7,932r	− 48r	*30,932*r
	2nd	19,344r	5,616r	1,356r	3,244r	2,748r	+ 356r	6,220r	−7,864r	− 24r	*30,996*r
	3rd	19,652r	5,664r	1,384r	3,292r	2,672r	+ 176r	6,472r	−7,792r	−184r	*31,336*r
	4th	19,744	5,540	1,456	3,308	2,460	− 216	6,328	−7,444	−176	*31,000*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
						Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)					
1956		15,502	3,612r	1,137r	1,810r	1,961r	+ 619	5,361r	−6,643r	− 97r	*23,262*r
1957		15,749	3,646	995	2,191	1,917	+ 93	5,331	−6,546	− 81	*23,295*
1951	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	*4,439*
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	*5,737*
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	*4,221*
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	*4,090*
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	*4,445*
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	*6,243*
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	*4,807*
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	*4,363*
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	*4,758*
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	*6,359*
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	*4,852*
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	− 140	993	−1,162	+ 61	*4,389*
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	− 148	1,152	−1,305	+ 5	*4,815*
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	−1,256	+ 11	*5,614*
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	− 414	1,261	−1,335	− 13	*5,038*
1955	1st	3,255	873	196r	274r	324	− 185	1,084	−1,257r	− 38r	*4,526*r
	2nd	3,663	757	286r	321r	457	− 94	1,251r	−1,437r	+ 6r	*5,210*r
	3rd	3,537	951	323	403r	392	+1,057	1,372r	−1,488r	+ 24r	*6,571*r
	4th	4,070	883	317	367r	382	− 392	1,301r	−1,552r	− 7r	*5,369*r
1956	1st	3,533	843r	219	324r	411r	− 49	1,143	−1,455	− 21r	*4,948*r
	2nd	3,888	791r	309r	426r	583r	− 141	1,384r	−1,781r	+ 19r	*5,478*r
	3rd	3,764	1,034r	318	550r	499r	+1,134	1,456r	−1,670r	+ 5r	*7,090*r
	4th	4,317	944r	291r	510r	468r	− 325	1,378r	−1,737r	−100r	*5,746*r
1957	1st	3,662r	852r	178r	441r	488r	− 42r	1,168r	−1,538r	− 14r	*5,195*r
	2nd	3,924	823r	254r	540r	583r	− 117	1,299r	−1,774r	+ 31r	*5,563*r
	3rd	3,809r	1,048r	276r	657r	450r	+ 751r	1,469r	−1,649r	− 4r	*6,807*r
	4th	4,354	923	287	553	396	− 499	1,395	−1,585	− 94	*5,730*

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
1956	14,284	−464	424	1,526 r	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,644 r
1957	15,344	−511	476	1,153	1,981	2,271	2,083	32	26	22,855
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 4th	3,115	−103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	− 38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	−103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	−107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	−113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	−111	93	− 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	−115	106	102 r	497	534	419	10	6	5,069 r
3rd	3,727	−119	113	1,240 r	537	517	404	10	7	6,436 r
4th	3,786	−119	112	190 r	541	566	401	8	7	5,492 r
1957 1st	3,607	−125	108	52 r	382 r	523	592	7	6	5,152 r
2nd	3,810	−123	116	136 r	503 r	587	470	9	6	5,514 r
3rd	3,992 r	−132	131	866 r	538 r	567	488	9	7	6,466 r
4th	3,935	−131	121	99	558	594	533	7	7	5,723
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 4th	12,216	−400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	−408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	28 r	24	19,080 r
2nd	12,672	−416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	−428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	32 r	28	19,868 r
4th	13,232	−440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	−452	372	1,476 r	1,916	2,044	1,772	32 r	24	20,820 r
2nd	14,108	−464	424	1,560 r	1,920	2,056	1,752	36 r	24	21,416 r
3rd	14,560	−476	452	1,428 r	2,012	2,112	1,768	36 r	28	21,920 r
4th	14,832	−464	448	1,640 r	1,956	2,176	1,768	36 r	28	22,420 r
1957 1st	15,072 r	−496 r	456	1,280 r	1,948 r	2,192 r	1,892 r	32 r	24	22,400 r
2nd	15,284 r	−496	456	1,296 r	1,976 r	2,260 r	1,940 r	32 r	24	22,772 r
3rd	15,588 r	−524 r	512	1,048 r	1,988	2,312	2,124 r	32 r	28	23,108 r
4th	15,432	−528	480	988	2,012	2,320	2,376	32	28	23,140

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1956	21,644 r	−1,720	19,924 r	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,368 r	+ 169	1,199 r
1957	22,855	−1,907	20,948	19,526	2,038	11,050	6,438	1,422	− 181	1,603
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 4th	4,654	− 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	− 160	− 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	− 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	− 227	287
2nd	4,744	− 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	− 9	62
3rd	5,728	− 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	− 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	− 230	− 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	− 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	− 229	274
2nd	5,069 r	− 459	4,610 r	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	− 7	− 195	188 r
3rd	6,436 r	− 426	6,010 r	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,492 r	+ 926	566 r
4th	5,492 r	− 435	5,057 r	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	− 162 r	− 333	171 r
1957 1st	5,152 r	− 466	4,686 r	4,519 r	458 r	2,467 r	1,594 r	167 r	− 253 r	420 r
2nd	5,514 r	− 497	5,017 r	4,854	574	2,661	1,619	163 r	− 126 r	289 r
3rd	6,466 r	− 472	5,994 r	4,750 r	512	2,680 r	1,558 r	1,244 r	+ 577 r	667 r
4th	5,723	− 472	5,251	5,403	494	3,242	1,667	− 152	− 379	227
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 4th	18,660	−1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,080 r	−1,472	17,608 r	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,120 r	..	..
2nd	19,640	−1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,868 r	−1,540	18,328 r	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	996 r	..	..
4th	20,216	−1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,820 r	−1,616	19,204 r	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,268 r	..	..
2nd	21,416 r	−1,708	19,708 r	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,424 r	..	..
3rd	21,920 r	−1,776	20,144 r	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,336 r	..	..
4th	22,420 r	−1,780	20,640 r	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,444 r	..	..
1957 1st	22,400 r	−1,844 r	20,556 r	19,364 r	2,124 r	10,924 r	6,316 r	1,192 r	..	..
2nd	22,772 r	−1,888 r	20,884 r	19,344 r	1,984 r	10,976 r	6,384 r	1,540 r	..	..
3rd	23,108 r	−1,948 r	21,160 r	19,652 r	2,076 r	11,116 r	6,460 r	1,508 r	..	..
4th	23,140	−1,948	21,192	19,744	1,968	11,184	6,592	1,448	..	..

(1)Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial(1) Production	**Mining**										
			Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period		**Total**	**Total**	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
industry weight		**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956		*284.4*	*272.5*	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957		*284.0*	*290.1*	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.1		308.7	265.4	471.8
1955	S	*281.2*	*275.7*	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
	O	*284.0*	*285.3*	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
	N	*283.7*	*273.9*	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
	D	*264.3*	*245.5*	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	J	*257.7*	*239.8*	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
	F	*266.4*	*243.6*	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
	M	*277.5*	*250.5*	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
	A	*277.4*	*234.5*	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
	M	*283.3*	*257.5*	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
	J	*298.7*	*279.5*	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
	J	*285.5*	*284.3*	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
	A	*288.6*	*294.3*	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
	S	*298.8*	*308.6*	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
	O	*300.7*	*308.4*	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
	N	*298.2*	*298.4*	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
	D	*279.4*	*270.4*	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957	J	*272.0*	*262.7*	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
	F	*281.9*	*264.7*	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
	M	*283.0*	*258.2*	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
	A	*285.3*	*274.0*	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
	M	*289.9*	*295.2*^{r}	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7^{r}	72.9^{r}	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
	J	*297.0*	*307.1*^{r}	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7^{r}	67.6^{r}	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
	J	*283.7*	*309.0*	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
	A	*286.8*	*307.7*	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
	S	*292.0*	*324.5*	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
	O	*289.3*^{r}	*316.9*^{r}	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3^{r}	103.2	3,969.4^{r}	337.8	280.4	575.1
	N	*285.6*	*287.2*	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
	D	*261.0*	*273.5*	166.4	102.7^{r}	140.9^{r}	182.7^{r}	626.3	90.2	3,824.3	289.2^{p}	261.4	285.7
1958	J	*258.9*	*268.1*	157.7	105.1	133.6	201.1	701.6	88.7		240.1	206.0	309.7

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period		**Total**	**Total**	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
industry weight		**75.67**	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1956		*285.9*	*245.6*	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957		*280.5*	*247.0*	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.7	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1
1955	S	*284.3*	*250.2*	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
	O	*284.9*	*247.5*	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
	N	*284.6*	*248.6*	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
	D	*265.5*	*229.5*	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956	J	*259.5*	*223.5*	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
	F	*269.7*	*232.8*	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
	M	*282.5*	*240.9*	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
	A	*286.6*	*244.1*	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
	M	*288.0*	*244.3*	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
	J	*303.3*	*260.1*	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
	J	*286.1*	*240.2*	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
	A	*287.3*	*252.5*	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
	S	*296.5*	*260.2*	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
	O	*297.1*	*256.4*	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
	N	*296.2*	*254.4*	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
	D	*277.7*	*237.7*	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957	J	*269.8*	*227.3*	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
	F	*282.3*	*242.5*	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
	M	*286.2*	*245.4*	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
	A	*285.1*	*247.1*	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
	M	*288.1*	*251.6*	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
	J	*296.2*	*263.3*	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
	J	*277.5*	*244.9*	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
	A	*283.0*	*258.2*	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
	S	*285.0*	*261.9*	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
	O	*280.8*^{p}	*251.7*	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
	N	*280.7*^{p}	*247.3*^{r}	261.3^{r}	215.0^{r}	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
	D	*251.4*^{p}	*222.9*^{r}	229.5^{r}	194.4^{r}	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958	J	*249.3*^{p}	*214.0*	202.6	181.2	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Foods and Beverages									
			Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
		Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957		202.8	183.0	131.0	52.4		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1955	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
	S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
	O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
	N	155.1 r	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3 r	242.0	426.8	349.8
	D	114.8	181.3 r	130.5	37.9	..	191.5 r	214.1 r	117.7	354.8 r	330.7
1958	J	94.1	190.1	139.4	51.0	..	189.2	200.8	98.1	278.8	333.9

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957		230.3	480.2	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	102.7	173.1	126.9	137.0
1955	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	172.1	119.4	133.7
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	165.3	118.2	121.1
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	166.2 r	125.2	134.4 r
	D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7 r	130.7	140.4	116.4	146.4	97.6	109.1
1958	J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7			107.0	136.8	103.8	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
		Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
					Total	Newsprint					
Base period industry weight		0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1956		308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957		290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1955	A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
	S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
	O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
	N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
	D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956	J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
	F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
	M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
	A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
	M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
	J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
	J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
	A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
	S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
	O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
	N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
	D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957	J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
	F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
	M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
	A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
	M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
	J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
	J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
	A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
	S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
	O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
	N	261.2	150.6^r	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7^r
	D	246.9	143.8	221.2^r	196.8^r	158.0^r	224.9^r	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4^r
1958	J	199.4	144.8	234.0	213.6	174.2	204.8		174.4		294.4

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
					Primary iron and steel						
		Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight		**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956		***348.9***	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957		***332.9***	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.7	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1955	A	***322.0***	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
	S	***337.6***	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
	O	***343.2***	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
	N	***341.0***	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
	D	***321.9***	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956	J	***315.8***	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
	F	***327.5***	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
	M	***347.5***	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
	A	***353.0***	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
	M	***356.3***	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
	J	***370.8***	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
	J	***358.0***	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
	A	***341.8***	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
	S	***353.2***	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
	O	***360.8***	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
	N	***361.6***	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
	D	***340.3***	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957	J	***336.2***	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
	F	***344.5***	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
	M	***349.9***	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
	A	***344.5***	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
	M	***345.2***	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
	J	***347.7***	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
	J	***328.5***	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
	A	***321.8***	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
	S	***321.1***	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
	O	***326.4***^{r}	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
	N	***333.1***^{r}	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7^r	303.0	295.6
	D	***295.9***	192.8^r	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6^r	198.5	266.3^r
1958	J	***304.4***^{p}	205.8	268.2	363.2	376.3	357.6	177.1	341.3	239.8	286.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1957		258.8	508.0	530.4	688.4		454.2	290.4	*304.9*	323.6	98.7
1955	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	*278.8*	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
	A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	79.9
	O	271.0	527.5 r	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	*312.9*	332.3	98.8
	N	284.9	532.3 r	571.1 p	726.4		500.4	331.3	*330.3*	349.5	118.2
	D	261.7	487.1 r	447.9 p	440.8		406.9	300.5	*329.2*	349.0	111.1
1958	J	288.1	470.2	424.1	416.7		444.3	305.5	*334.7*	355.8	102.5

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1956		10,710	*5,705*	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1957		11,008	*5,915*	752	5,163	5,661	745	4,915	4,478	96	4,382	254	5,094
1956	Feb. 18	10,635	*5,524*	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	*5,536*	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	*5,583*	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	*5,664*	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	*5,764*	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	*5,891*	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	*5,926*	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	*5,773*	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	*5,772*	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
	Nov. 17	10,791	*5,765*	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	*5,741*	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	*5,696*	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	*5,685*	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	*5,716*	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	*5,748*	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	*5,881*	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	*5,996*	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
	July 20	11,043	*6,112*	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
	Aug. 24	11,074	*6,131*	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
	Sept. 21	11,094	*6,048*	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
	Oct. 19	11,114	*6,005*	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109
	Nov. 16	11,133	*5,990*	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	292	5,143
	Dec. 14	11,149	*5,966*	680	5,286	5,580	662	4,918	4,471	75	4,396	386	5,183
1958	Jan. 18	11,162	*5,891*	654	5,237	5,371	637	4,734	4,299	72	4,227	520	5,271
	Feb. 15	11,172	*5,869*	631	5,238	5,314	608	4,706	4,274	67	4,207	555	5,303

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1957		90	397	96	335	316	44	*1,279*
1955	N	86	354	89	292	268	39	*1,128*
	D	85	357	78	293	265	39	*1,117*
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	*1,077*
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	*1,090*
	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	*1,094*
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
	J	96	403	110	343	323	45	*1,322*
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	*1,312*
	A	104	403	110	347	325	46	*1,335*
	S	103	404	114	347	331	46	*1,345*
	O	97	401	116	345	330	46	*1,335*
	N	89	397	104	348	332	46	*1,316*
	D	84 r	396	92 r	343 r	328	45	*1,288*
1958	J	78	376	84	325	322	43	*1,228*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957		*122.9*	*194.5*	*67.70*	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1955	N	*118.2*	*171.4*	*61.97*	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	*117.9*	*170.9*	*62.02*	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956	J	*114.6*	*162.2*	*60.54*	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
	F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	*113.2*	*167.3*	*63.20*	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	*126.6*	*202.2*	*68.33*	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	*127.6*	*204.0*	*68.41*	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	*127.6*	*204.2*	*68.48*	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	O	*126.9*	*204.1*	*68.84*	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	N	*125.2*	*201.3*	*68.79*	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	D	*122.5*	*198.2*	*69.24*	93.9 r	168.3 r	71.51 r	128.1	216.1 r	86.65 r
1958	J	*117.6*	*182.6*	*66.45*	87.4	152.3	69.51	126.0	204.5	83.37

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957		116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1955	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	113.3[r]	185.9[r]	71.69[r]	159.1	129.3	122.1[r]	200.6[r]	77.12[r]	105.8[r]	171.5[r]	66.33[r]
1958	J	109.1	171.3	68.61	148.2	120.1	117.6	183.2	73.12	101.9	159.7	64.15

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957		85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1955	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9[r]	127.2[r]	44.62[r]	99.8[r]	158.5[r]	61.91[r]
1958	J	79.2	113.0	53.97	87.9	110.0	40.36	94.2	136.6	56.51

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.

(2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957		124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1955	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	D	115.5^{r}	183.0^{r}	82.79^{r}	109.0	178.8^{r}	79.52^{r}	138.9^{r}	225.5^{r}	81.60^{r}
1958	J	114.0	175.1	80.24	105.6	165.3	75.87	134.1	201.2	75.39

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957		151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1955	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	D	146.3^{r}	236.5^{r}	76.35^{r}	135.0^{r}	230.2	81.37^{r}	136.9^{r}	247.2^{r}	74.81^{r}
1958	J	141.8	223.3	74.36	133.3	227.1	81.33	111.9	175.7	65.09

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957		145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1955	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
	D	143.3[r]	263.9[r]	82.09[r]	119.9[r]	182.7[r]	73.15[r]	135.8[r]	233.4	81.75[r]
1958	J	116.8	180.2	68.76	115.9	172.8	71.54	133.8	226.9	80.68

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957		131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1955	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98[r]	132.7	210.7	46.55
	D	138.9[r]	213.2	57.22[r]	148.3	223.4	63.94[r]	130.4[r]	210.0[r]	47.27[r]
1958	J	140.4	215.4	57.16	147.9	223.2	64.05	128.0	203.5	46.66

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957		130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1955	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	119.3	195.3	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	D	127.8^{r}	211.3^{r}	62.00^{r}	117.4^{r}	175.8^{r}	50.29^{r}	99.3	150.8^{r}	56.92^{r}	101.1^{r}
1958	J	116.4	188.4	60.66	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.4	142.7	55.48	98.7

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957		158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1955	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	D	151.9^{r}	56.79^{r}	122.9^{r}	199.1^{r}	66.56^{r}	124.6^{r}	203.3^{r}	72.24^{r}	110.7^{r}	168.2
1958	J	148.6	56.91	117.0	182.3	64.00	120.4	187.4	68.89	107.9	158.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59
1955	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62
	D	64.22^{r}	128.1	203.7^{r}	66.36^{r}	151.6	241.7^{r}	70.87^{r}	118.1^{r}	193.5^{r}	74.80^{r}
1958	J	62.13	119.2	189.7	66.39	146.6	228.2	69.19	111.9	173.1	70.58

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1955	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	D	118.0	180.5^{r}	54.53^{r}	126.0^{r}	202.4^{r}	67.21^{r}	112.1^{r}	182.6^{r}	57.84^{r}
1958	J	117.1	177.5	54.02	121.2	187.4	64.65	105.9	166.1	55.69

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957		132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1955	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
	N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
	D	134.9^{r}	219.0^{r}	71.93^{r}	122.1^{r}	191.3^{r}	61.73^{r}	112.6^{r}	181.1^{r}	74.71^{r}
1958	J	132.0	206.9	69.41	119.8	181.5	59.69	109.2	169.3	72.01

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7^{r}	179.8	67.26
1957		97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	197.6	71.22
1955	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.4^{r}	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.3^{r}	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1^{r}	163.5	65.44
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5^{r}	168.9	66.16
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4^{r}	175.9	67.22
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2^{r}	180.8	67.41
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0^{r}	187.3	68.82
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4^{r}	188.0	67.90
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0^{r}	194.6	69.57
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8^{r}	193.3	69.22
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3^{r}	193.0	69.38
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0^{r}	179.9^{r}	66.14^{r}
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5^{r}	184.1	69.77
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4^{r}	187.5	70.59
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8^{r}	192.1	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5^{r}	194.3	70.83
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7^{r}	200.2	71.52
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9^{r}	206.4	72.51
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0^{r}	207.3	71.84
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1^{r}	212.4	72.48
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4^{r}	208.1	72.86
	N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6^{r}	199.3	72.06
	D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6^{r}	61.74^{r}	119.1^{r}	197.8^{r}	72.58^{r}
1958	J	86.2	116.1	67.82	107.8	162.2	59.57	115.7	184.0	69.53

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Commencing with January 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminister.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1955		*161.1*	165.4	148.1	*144.5*	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956		*171.4*	178.0	149.2	*151.5*	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955	O	*161.9*	166.6	148.5	*144.8*	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	*163.4*	168.2	150.4	*145.4*	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	*165.2*	170.4	150.9	*146.1*	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	*165.1*	169.4	151.5	*147.5*	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	*166.2*	170.5	151.3	*147.3*	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	*166.8*	171.5	150.0	*148.5*	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	*168.5*	173.5	150.0	*150.5*	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	*169.0*	175.7	147.5	*151.1*	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	*170.5*	177.5	147.8	*151.9*	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	*172.0*	179.9	147.3	*152.7*	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	*172.7*	180.7	148.2	*152.4*	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	*173.8*	180.9	146.8	*152.1*	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	*176.2*	183.5	149.4	*153.3*	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	*177.3*	185.3	149.9	*154.7*	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	*179.0*	187.0	150.8	*155.5*	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	*181.6*	189.2	155.6	*158.0*	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	*181.6*	187.9	154.9	*157.5*	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	*182.7*	189.0	152.5	*157.6*	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	*184.3*	192.0	151.1	*158.7*	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	*186.2*	193.9	162.5	*160.0*	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	*185.2*	192.1	162.6	*160.7*	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	*187.4*	195.5	163.8	*161.0*	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	*187.9*	196.1	163.7	*160.4*	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	*188.0*	196.2	163.8	*159.5*	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	*189.5*	196.9	164.8	*160.5*	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	*190.4*	197.9	165.8	*162.9*	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	*193.7*^{r}	201.5^{r}	166.4	*163.5*	177.3	148.8	142.1^{r}	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6^{r}
1958	J	*194.0*	200.8	167.0	*165.7*	178.0	152.5	146.4	170.0	162.0	164.5	112.7

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7^{r}	154.6^{r}	130.9^{r}	187.2^{r}	203.2^{r}	191.5^{r}	185.9^{r}	218.8^{r}
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.1	144.9	156.8	131.4	189.3	204.5	192.1	186.5	219.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1955		167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1955	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	*177.0*	191.9
	D	183.7	189.3 r	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1 r	163.6 r	226.6 r	176.5 r	*178.1 r*	193.6 r
1958	J	185.1	186.3	178.4	200.1	194.7	168.7	165.3	234.4	179.9	*177.5*	195.3

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
	N	*42.7*	43.2	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	D	*42.6 r*	43.2 r	39.7	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0 r	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	J	*40.3*	40.8	37.8	*37.3*	37.6	37.0	37.6	33.8	34.8	38.1	32.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1955	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	*43.0*	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	*43.2*	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	*43.5*	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	*41.4*	41.5
	D	40.9^{r}	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7^{r}	43.1^{r}	41.0	*41.2*	41.6^{r}
1958	J	36.1	38.7	38.3	37.6	37.0	39.7	38.2	39.2	40.0	*33.8*	32.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1954	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
1955	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.5	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	*22.7*
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	*22.7*
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	*23.3*
1958	J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	*23.7*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Benefit Payments(1)				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(5)	
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Number of persons								
			Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957		380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956	F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	398.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958	J	834.5	408.5	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (5)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

			MANUFACTURING								
		Total all Industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1956		*1,246.0*	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957		*1,607.2*	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1955	N	*379.7*	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	*338.4*	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	*234.9*	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	*17.0*	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	—	0.5	—	—
	A	*10.4*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.2
	M	*136.5*	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	*78.2*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
	J	*58.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
	A	*86.5*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
	S	*104.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*129.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*37.1*	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	*14.3*	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	*128.3*	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*119.1*	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
	D	*152.9*	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958	J	*169.9*	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	152.0	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1955	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.5
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.9
	A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	13.1	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935-39=100		
1956		***118.1***	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957		***121.9***	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	237.8	212.7	211.3
1955	N	***116.9***	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	***116.9***	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	***116.8***	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
	F	***116.4***	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	***116.4***	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	***116.6***	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	***116.6***	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	***117.8***	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	***118.5***	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	***119.1***	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	***119.0***	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	***119.8***	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	***120.3***	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	***120.4***	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	***120.3***	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
	F	***120.5***	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	***120.5***	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	***120.9***	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
	M	***121.1***	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	***121.6***	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	***121.9***	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	***122.6***	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.0	216.0	209.7
	S	***123.3***	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	***123.4***	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	***123.3***	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	***123.1***	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	J	***123.4***	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	..	..	..
	F	***123.7***	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	222.0	192.9	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	222.2	193.4	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	229.4	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.4	200.7	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.4	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.4	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.5	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.0	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	226.7	193.1	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	224.8	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.0	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	225.9	195.9	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	170.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	226.8	197.2	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	227.7	197.5	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	163.2	398.7	179.7

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.5	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.2	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.1	289.6	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.6	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.6	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.3	263.0	210.6
	N	230.5	295.9	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.1	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	245.7	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	298.9	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8

The data for 1957 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
							1935–39 = 100				
1955		*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1955	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.5*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	230.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.6*	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.8*	286.1
	F	*235.2*	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.9*	285.7
	M	*235.5*	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.4*	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.4*	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*236.8*	236.4	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.6*	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7
	O	*235.0*	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	*299.7*	294.8
	N	*234.0*	234.5	206.4	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	*297.3*	293.4
	D	*233.9*	234.1	204.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	*299.6*	297.9
1958	J	*232.7*	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	*301.0*	300.1
	F	*233.4*	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	*299.4*	297.7

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
						1935–39 = 100					
1955		441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1955	O	445.0	219.7	*227.4*	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*231.0*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*255.8*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	*252.8*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	*169.1*	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	*168.4*	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	*169.3*	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.6*	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.1*	241.0

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(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1955		300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.6*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.8*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	*189.0*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	O	271.6	231.4	*189.7*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	N	266.5	231.4	*189.4*	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
	D	256.2	231.4	*190.7*	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958	J	256.2	231.4	*190.2*	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	152.6
	F	256.2	231.4	*190.6*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1955		267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S	267.1	*176.5*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.8*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	F	289.2	*182.5*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.2*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.7	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.8*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
	S	289.2	*182.6*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
	O	289.2	*182.5*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
	N	289.2	*182.5*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
	D	302.6	*182.9*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
1958	J	302.6	*183.1*	148.4	167.2	191.6	204.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
	F	302.6	*183.0*	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3) Total	Canadian Farm Products(3) Field	Canadian Farm Products(3) Animal	Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	213.2	179.4	246.9	233.2 r
1956	F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1
	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.7
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	248.1 r
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	217.7	177.2	258.2	236.6 r
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	213.0	166.3	259.6	234.4 r
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	211.1	166.0	256.2	232.6 r
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	212.5	169.0	255.9	230.5 r
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	213.4	170.4	256.4	230.3 r
1957	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	214.6	172.1	257.2	232.4 r
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	213.2	167.4	259.0	232.8 r
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	209.8	166.3	253.4	229.7 r
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	210.4	165.8	255.1	229.3 r
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	209.4	163.5	255.3	229.3 r
	J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	211.4	160.6	262.2	231.2 r
	J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.6	129.0	215.7	161.1	270.2	234.5 r
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.6	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.4 r
	S	206.4	238.6	236.4	243.9	130.2	128.3	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.4
	O	203.5	237.2	232.5	242.4	130.2	127.9	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.1
	N	203.1	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.0	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.2 r
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.4	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.9
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.4 r	126.7 r	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.6
	F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.4	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Indexes revised for crop year August, 1956 to July, 1957 to incorporate 10 cents per bushel interim wheat payments. [4]Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. From August 1, 1956 to July 31, 1957 western wheat prices were made up of initial and interim payments; since August 1, 1957 they have been initial prices only. Oats and barley prices for western Canada have been initial prices only for the period August 1, 1956 to date.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION Hydraulic(1)	TOTAL NET GENERATION Thermal(1)	TOTAL NET GENERATION **Total(1)**	TOTAL NET GENERATION Utilities(2)	TOTAL NET GENERATION Industries(2)	NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Total	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Primary	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1956		6,446	361	***6,807***	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957		6,914	606	***7,521***	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956	F	5,809	371	***6,179***	5,367	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	***6,486***	5,612	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	***6,348***	5,461	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	***6,896***	5,813	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	***6,723***	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	***6,673***	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	***6,854***	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	***6,887***	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	***7,533***	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	***7,199***	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	***7,404***	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274	796	***8,071***	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	***7,279***	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	***7,776***	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	***7,479***	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	***7,563***	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	***6,752***	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	***7,099***	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	***6,879***	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	***6,921***	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	***8,030***	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	***8,175***	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	***8,225***	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,990	561	***8,551***	6,731	1,820	312	8,239	7,805	435

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(1)										
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1956	*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957	*7,188*	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1955 D	*6,508*	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	*6,280*	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	*5,944*	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	*6,247*	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	*6,003*	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	*7,785*	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
F	*6,960*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
M	*7,406*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	*7,078*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	*7,192*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	*6,447*	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	*6,682*	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	*6,630*	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	*6,667*	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	*7,748*	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	*7,806*	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	*7,851*	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	*8,239*	123	6	138	120	3,339	2,887	373	111	230	903

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
	Thousand tons										
1956	859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957	751	157	187	*1,096*	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,730	343
1955 S	859	191	207	*1,257*	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
O	907	275	233	*1,415*	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
N	984	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
D	986	388	355	*1,729*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956 J	974	370	325	*1,669*	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
F	886	275	262	*1,423*	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957 J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
M	787	53	78	*918*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,515	367
J	667	40	66	*773*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,464	349
J	628	27	53	*708*	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
A	604	60	101	*765*	352	160	79	2,465	32	3,198	366
S	710	160	204	*1,073*	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,203	341
O	880	326	290	*1,496*	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,441	318
N	792	279	283	*1,354*	497	399	94	1,464	51	2,768	308
D	773	222	297	*1,291*	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958 J	814	208	274	*1,296*	601	283	72	410	40	1,666	305

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(1)	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total(4)	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957		9,325	15,153	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1955	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,066	2,506	6,512	1,534	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,712	4,614	8,045	1,699	993	307
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,180	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,603	19,355	17,918	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,243	16,648	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,298	16,045	15,761	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584(3)	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817 r	19,478	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,999 r	18,264	18,082	7,755	10,247	1,423	834	211
	A	7,931	15,296 r	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,393 r	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,895 r	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,794 r	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,786 r	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,412 r	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,883 r	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J				21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904	122

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. (4) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1955		16,034	16,068	***15,291***	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956		19,333	19,224	***18,082***	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955	A	17,043	17,811	***17,040***	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
	S	16,821	16,866	***16,051***	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
	O	16,951	15,951	***15,162***	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
	N	16,125	16,510	***15,765***	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
	D	16,664	18,227	***17,035***	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	***17,580***	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
	F	16,997	17,340	***16,163***	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	***15,953***	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	***14,440***	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	***16,347***	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	***17,887***	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	***19,749***	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	***20,445***	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	***20,079***	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	***20,014***	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	***18,761***	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	***19,568***	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	***19,075***	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	***17,994***	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	***18,787***	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	***16,444***	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	***18,665***	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	***19,785***	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	***21,505***	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	***20,756***	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	***18,595***	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	***18,764***	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	***17,788***	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(2)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1955		16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1955	A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
	F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
	M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,308	8,766	4,321	3,833	44,409	19,186	6,452	13,357	5,895
	J	15,854	7,976	3,865	2,885	48,652	18,755	7,176	16,809	6,508
	J	18,507	9,418	4,035	3,680	52,273	17,798	7,860	19,916	6,281
	A	17,666	9,296	3,923	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,191	8,034	3,800	3,888	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
	N	21,052	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982

(1) As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels. (2) Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain nmount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1955		54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956		59.1	38.0	55.2 r	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1955	N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	59.9	42.1	53.3 r	32.0	29.9	30.2	32.5	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.5	28.7	52.5 r	22.1	29.9	27.9	29.1	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.1	33.6	53.5 r	24.6	31.0	32.4	34.1	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.4	36.6	53.2 r	29.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.6 r	32.8	55.3 r	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	57.9	30.7	54.2 r	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.0	41.6	54.5 r	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.2	36.6	58.4 r	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.1	43.2	55.9 r	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7	36.6	59.4 r	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4	45.5	54.7 r	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9	40.0 r	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1 r	26.3	19.4 r
	J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	60.6	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N	67.2	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4
	D	68.0	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	13.3	25.0	8.4
1958	J		64.8		53.8	33.2	28.5		29.5		9.5

(1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1955		72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1955	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	75.3	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	370	315	2,333	1,803
	F	71.1	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	352	250	2,045	1,534
	M	73.5	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	384	345	2,345	1,308
	A	70.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062	1,748
	M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,111	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,209	1,442
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,383	1,420
	A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	3,716.3	361	262	2,592	1,633
	S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,661.8	373	279	2,382	1,151
	O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,830.4	398	301	2,817	1,980
	N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,415.5	375	297	2,567	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	323.6	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958	J		85.5		34.7		181.2		312		2,084

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1956		84.8^{r}	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957		87.3	85.9^{r}	383		2.0	521	506	116.7	146.3	30.6
1955	N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5
	D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	504	5.3	6.9	717	880	123.2	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	587	14.6	—	691	765	115.8	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	485	6.1	—	644	669	114.8	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	484	8.2	—	639	682	134.9	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	304	3.4^{r}	—	548	470	133.2	180.3	37.0
	D	52.2	84.6	231		—	333	228	120.8	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8			—	327	218		157.2	

(1)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

		Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
			New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
							Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1955		***1,623.6***	1,646.1	2,784.3	***3,635.9***	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956		***1,773.1***	1,802.2	3,132.8	***4,118.6***	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1955	A	***1,676.6***	1,730.5	2,743.7	***3,507.2***	466.1	3,973.2	1,688.9	1,107.0	1,177.3
	S	***1,754.7***	1,740.5	2,729.6	***3,529.7***	472.6	4,002.4	1,693.4	1,111.3	1,197.6
	O	***1,710.1***	1,682.2	2,701.6	***3,559.1***	486.8	4,045.8	1,731.9	1,138.1	1,175.8
	N	***1,702.3***	1,744.4	2,743.8	***3,580.8***	476.0	4,056.8	1,758.6	1,113.7	1,184.6
	D	***1,649.9***	1,690.4	2,784.3	***3,672.3***	431.5	4,103.8	1,786.9	1,110.2	1,206.8
1956	J	***1,575.8***	1,795.3	3,003.8	***3,735.3***	430.3	4,165.6	1,803.0	1,113.8	1,248.8
	F	***1,657.5***	1,707.7	3,053.9	***3,813.7***	442.1	4,255.7	1,832.0	1,149.6	1,274.0
	M	***1,795.6***	1,795.7	3,054.1	***3,868.5***	427.1	4,295.6	1,839.9	1,160.0	1,295.7
	A	***1,787.2***	1,813.7	3,080.6	***3,882.8***	435.7	4,318.5	1,837.5	1,168.1	1,312.9
	M	***1,925.6***	1,888.0	3,043.0	***3,919.7***	458.9	4,378.7	1,860.0	1,192.1	1,326.6
	J	***1,904.6***	1,799.9	2,938.3	***3,968.3***	463.3	4,431.6	1,874.4	1,199.5	1,357.8
	J	***1,802.7***	1,775.7	2,911.3	***3,974.1***	455.1	4,429.2	1,902.3	1,173.1	1,353.8
	A	***1,854.0***	1,872.4	2,929.8	***3,981.2***	461.2	4,442.4	1,916.4	1,180.8	1,345.2
	S	***1,841.0***	1,853.7	2,942.5	***4,011.7***	472.7	4,484.4	1,921.0	1,200.2	1,363.1
	O	***1,956.0***	1,915.2	2,901.7	***4,028.0***	476.8	4,505.7	1,939.9	1,216.9	1,348.9
	N	***1,890.5***	1,881.3	2,892.5	***4,101.7***	488.2	4,590.0	1,965.5	1,242.4	1,382.1
	D	***1,755.4***	1,982.8	3,119.8	***4,164.6***	490.5	4,655.1	2,008.5	1,249.4	1,397.1
1957	J	***1,742.8***	1,857.3	3,242.4	***4,203.6***	503.3	4,706.9	2,004.8	1,261.6	1,440.5
	F	***1,712.7***	1,700.9	3,230.6	***4,306.5***	515.9	4,822.4	2,030.1	1,292.1	1,500.2
	M	***1,920.9***	1,859.4	3,169.2	***4,308.1***	533.2	4,841.2	2,039.0	1,295.3	1,507.0
	A	***1,872.3***	1,789.1	3,086.0	***4,299.2***	541.4	4,840.6	2,022.8	1,311.1	1,506.7
	M	***1,980.5***	1,894.5	2,999.9	***4,316.3***	551.5	4,867.7	2,023.5	1,327.7	1,516.5
	J	***1,876.5***	1,797.7	2,921.1	***4,324.8***	552.9	4,877.7	2,007.7	1,336.0	1,533.9
	J	***1,867.6***	1,804.3	2,857.9	***4,320.7***	569.2	4,889.9	2,035.0	1,331.8	1,523.0
	A	***1,828.8***	1,784.0	2,813.1	***4,321.9***	566.2	4,888.1	2,030.3	1,322.7	1,535.1
	S	***1,830.8***	1,718.5	2,700.9	***4,334.8***	576.4	4,911.2	2,023.7	1,340.9	1,546.5
	O	***1,889.4***	1,790.3	2,601.8	***4,352.4***	554.0	4,906.4	2,029.4	1,328.6	1,548.5
	N	***1,813.0***	1,681.7	2,470.6	***4,326.7***	571.4	4,898.1	2,019.3	1,336.5	1,542.3
	D	***1,741.7***	1,711.3	2,440.2	***4,294.7***	559.9	4,854.6	2,019.8	1,306.8	1,527.9

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956		345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955	A	344.6	641.9	48.1	114.4	58.4	181.1	79.5	182.1	293.2	547.4	201.7	532.3
	S	345.4	657.8	50.4	115.1	68.0	179.7	93.1	174.5	290.2	552.5	211.9	529.3
	O	331.4	679.8	48.5	115.6	67.5	180.7	85.7	165.2	279.8	535.8	213.8	537.2
	N	332.8	679.0	46.1	118.1	66.3	180.2	81.0	160.8	265.2	535.6	203.2	546.8
	D	336.9	681.7	41.8	132.6	63.2	181.2	64.1	165.0	257.4	553.4	194.7	571.9
1956	J	295.5	687.4	43.5	137.4	67.3	185.7	60.5	166.6	250.9	557.4	183.5	594.3
	F	298.4	671.5	47.1	141.4	70.2	187.3	80.0	173.6	258.9	577.1	205.2	615.0
	M	319.3	654.0	50.3	143.3	71.8	186.6	83.6	173.8	274.5	604.6	230.2	632.8
	A	312.4	652.9	52.5	143.2	60.7	188.9	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9	644.5
	M	348.3	646.0	54.9	141.2	61.7	193.9	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	662.5
	J	362.5	651.6	50.6	142.0	62.8	192.9	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	682.6
	J	359.7	654.1	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.0	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	677.3
	A	369.4	663.3	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.2	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	682.1
	S	357.4	687.5	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.7	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	668.3
	O	377.1	691.1	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.2	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	679.9
	N	363.6	707.8	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.2	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	686.7
	D	353.7	699.6	41.4	147.0	63.0	191.9	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	716.1
1957	J	324.8	713.1	44.7	149.4	69.5	190.1	64.1	174.7	242.3	663.7	213.5	721.5
	F	312.4	716.8	45.3	152.9	67.9	191.5	80.5	180.5	245.3	705.0	227.4	730 9
	M	333.0	706.7	49.6	154.2	68.5	189.1	87.4	177.4	272.2	738.2	264.7	739.0
	A	347.9	689.2	51.1	152.5	63.0	193.2	77.8	179.0	267.1	718.8	243.8	747.1
	M	367.5	683.2	49.6	152.5	66.1	199.0	68.6	184.1	302.3	718.7	265.8	750.9
	J	375.1	676.4	46.7	152.3	63.7	199.8	54.2	193.2	297.8	719.6	250.7	750.9
	J	390.2	687.2	46.7	150.7	55.7	198.5	61.8	195.2	295.3	719.4	247.8	744.2
	A	391.4	711.5	54.6	142.6	60.4	195.8	91.5	188.9	294.7	724.6	229.4	740.1
	S	382.7	732.0	54.6	141.3	64.8	194.7	94.9	179.7	283.9	723.9	232.8	728.3
	O	384.3	749.6	53.3	140.9	67.7	192.9	90.0	175.7	283.0	695.9	242.9	720.4
	N	368.1	753.5	46.7	142.8	64.3	195.5	77.3	171.8	256.5	675.7	220.7	713.6
	D	379.6	740.3	41.6	146.0	58.9	197.9	61.8	172.9	225.4	675.4	198.8	714.5

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956		181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	248.6
1955	A	117.8	234.3	137.4	206.3	79.2	244.0	51.3	63.3	105.7	239.6	86.5	214.5
	S	124.6	240.7	150.2	205.4	98.8	242.5	49.7	63.6	104.5	246.5	92.6	215.5
	O	133.2	244.6	148.7	207.8	90.8	242.3	46.4	64.8	99.2	254.2	88.5	223.5
	N	137.7	255.8	157.0	199.5	96.4	245.7	42.6	65.9	107.3	254.7	88.3	231.8
	D	157.2	266.9	143.7	195.3	89.6	255.7	33.9	70.5	110.6	249.6	79.8	240.7
1956	J	139.2	275.0	146.8	201.4	72.7	258.2	35.3	73.8	116.7	248.5	85.3	242.8
	F	157.7	301.0	143.9	205.3	79.9	267.3	35.4	77.4	109.2	247.4	89.8	242.2
	M	197.7	316.2	148.7	209.6	87.5	279.4	41.6	80.0	113.8	237.7	92.8	242.3
	A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	290.6	47.2	81.0	104.4	241.6	99.8	239.7
	M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	302.3	55.3	80.5	122.5	241.5	107.0	235.6
	J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	312.5	56.2	76.9	117.5	249.8	94.5	236.6
	J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	308.7	52.4	76.6	119.5	265.3	86.1	236.4
	A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	307.8	52.5	77.6	124.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
	S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	302.3	47.8	75.8	121.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
	O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	294.5	55.7	74.4	135.4	287.7	97.8	234.8
	N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	298.0	47.0	76.5	126.8	291.2	92.5	247.6
	D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	305.2	36.4	79.7	130.7	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957	J	212.1	328.8	140.0	236.7	85.8	306.5	33.7	85.0	135.4	273.1	91.1	247.0
	F	170.8	358.5	133.9	238.7	85.9	309.1	34.6	90.1	127.8	272.1	93.4	243.8
	M	265.2	326.6	133.9	245.4	89.6	314.2	41.1	91.4	122.8	269.4	99.7	139.3
	A	231.5	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.0	315.4	44.2	93.7	117.1	279.2	106.9	236.8
	M	225.2	330.9	146.7	250.8	87.4	316.0	58.3	92.5	131.1	283.5	115.6	234.5
	J	198.4	328.7	129.7	250.3	89.4	314.5	57.5	89.5	120.6	299.6	98.7	230.9
	J	187.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	78.5	302.7	64.1	86.1	133.7	312.2	97.3	230.0
	A	122.4	310.0	121.1	256.0	80.8	296.5	60.2	86.1	132.8	318.2	95.8	234.0
	S	117.5	321.4	118.0	260.5	98.4	291.6	56.9	84.4	128.8	323.6	98.8	235.8
	O	137.4	356.8	126.0	259.1	103.8	284.1	58.8	83.9	139.1	329.9	103.3	245.9
	N	189.0	361.6	122.6	256.5	92.7	278.1	51.0	84.0	130.9	324.8	95.0	251.2
	D	208.8	340.0	120.7	255.4	86.8	277.5	39.5	88.4	142.0	310.6	84.9	253.5

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956		464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1955	A	474.8	1,014.4	483.0	302.0	575.6	306.1	112.0	270.4	111.0	60.8	168.4	‘5.9
	S	512.7	1,004.2	511.0	304.2	579.6	301.7	129.6	262.7	116.4	79.0	161.9	92.9
	O	486.3	1,011.0	488.3	293.4	597.5	295.4	119.6	252.7	119.6	73.3	160.7	73.4
	N	482.4	1,003.0	475.5	294.2	588.8	291.9	113.3	250.1	126.5	75.0	164.1	57.0
	D	456.1	1,014.5	437.3	296.7	587.3	293.7	91.3	258.2	91.7	68.1	169.1	51.9
1956	J	408.2	1,032.5	426.7	260.6	599.7	261.3	93.1	262.5	100.7	54.5	170.3	64.7
	F	437.6	1,040.6	437.3	262.0	593.8	262.4	116.5	269.7	113.1	59.1	177.1	61.8
	M	457.8	1,044.5	438.8	275.1	591.9	276.9	121.1	269.4	108.5	61.6	183.1	53.4
	A	447.3	1,048.1	438.5	276.6	593.4	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	50.0
	M	470.7	1,056.7	486.4	304.3	590.0	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.5	66.0
	J	472.3	1,076.0	477.4	315.1	598.5	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.2	65.4
	J	456.1	1,079.3	464.2	310.7	599.1	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	190.5	54.1
	A	507.9	1,066.7	494.2	323.7	593.9	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	190.9	54.1
	S	513.0	1,066.2	505.1	312.6	609.7	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	77.2
	O	542.3	1,044.8	542.4	333.5	602.0	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	70.6
	N	507.8	1,049.7	506.5	319.2	606.5	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.8	61.4
	D	462.5	1,042.9	449.9	312.0	592.6	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.4	53.2
1957	J	436.5	1,070.6	441.3	288.9	608.5	288.9	95.7	276.8	105.3	51.9	185.3	47.1
	F	450.6	1,095.2	443.1	276.6	623.9	276.1	116.0	284.3	105.3	58.0	187.0	61.7
	M	476.2	1,101.4	459.4	291.7	631.1	292.5	127.0	280.4	112.5	57.5	189.9	54.4
	A	477.4	1,098.1	476.4	305.0	624.5	305.1	115.7	283.3	118.0	56.7	190.3	53.3
	M	488.2	1,104.8	499.9	323.4	620.0	322.6	105.9	290.8	120.6	58.9	194.0	56.7
	J	472.0	1,110.6	478.5	330.4	613.1	329.7	85.3	301.9	91.5	56.3	195.6	57.3
	J	490.0	1,119.1	492.8	341.6	624.5	343.2	94.8	302.1	94.5	53.6	192.6	55.0
	A	533.6	1,111.4	525.9	341.5	633.4	345.4	132.8	291.5	125.9	59.3	186.5	54.6
	S	548.0	1,111.1	522.8	338.3	653.0	340.4	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.4	179.1	65.3
	O	552.4	1,103.7	542.4	347.8	655.1	344.7	131.8	274.0	128.0	72.7	174.7	69.6
	N	509.8	1,093.4	516.0	332.2	651.8	331.8	112.7	271.8	122.7	64.9	169.9	61.6
	D	486.5	1,083.1	497.7	338.8	634.5	338.6	90.6	279.2	97.6	57.0	169.4	61.5

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7	122.1	59.2	69.5	275.6	79.3	124.8	317.5	137.2
1956		154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9
1955	N	129.8	378.1	177.8	57.0	119.0	91.9	72.8	259.1	86.0	131.4	303.5	135.2
	D	149.3	402.5	175.7	78.7	121.2	77.2	70.7	281.3	98.5	121.6	316.7	141.5
1956	J	132.5	410.4	140.5	65.5	123.3	47.8	66.9	287.1	92.7	109.9	329.2	149.1
	F	152.1	419.4	143.0	75.2	126.2	57.0	76.9	293.2	86.0	117.2	347.2	145.6
	M	155.2	432.9	182.7	67.4	133.4	101.2	87.9	299.5	81.5	136.6	365.5	161.8
	A	156.9	441.5	218.7	65.3	137.4	110.0	91.7	304.1	108.7	143.9	374.7	150.8
	M	171.3	436.4	174.0	80.8	131.0	91.7	90.5	305.4	82.3	160.6	388.9	160.2
	J	171.8	440.4	110.4	78.0	130.1	1.9	93.8	310.3	108.5	172.5	389.9	178.7
	J	164.2	432.6	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	304.6	88.5	154.8	382.6	148.0
	A	140.6	430.4	142.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	302.2	77.0	164.9	373.6	168.7
	S	166.8	424.8	192.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	296.4	90.1	164.9	370.5	158.7
	O	161.6	428.0	133.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	301.0	75.4	173.5	367.1	172.8
	N	159.1	444.3	145.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	305.4	97.0	152.2	374.2	156.7
	D	160.8	455.9	393.2	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	314.4	80.7	126.6	403.0	132.4
1957	J	161.8	467.8	131.2	79.3	145.4	55.4	82.5	322.4	75.8	127.9	416.6	145.7
	F	170.9	481.3	183.9	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.7	327.6	96.1	134.6	429.4	139.4
	M	192.6	481.6	142.6	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	325.1	85.4	153.6	447.3	157.4
	A	189.8	485.0	148.0	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.7	324.7	96.3	147.7	446.7	135.5
	M	183.7	492.1	157.5	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.4	323.1	80.2	182.2	442.1	147.1
	J	185.4	486.0	149.5	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.7	319.6	99.7	176.3	436.4	169.7
	J	176.3	472.7	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	306.3	74.3	173.1	425.5	168.7
	A	137.6	476.1	144.8	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	306.4	85.5	172.7	416.8	168.4
	S	153.8	474.1	109.4	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.1	300.4	66.2	168.2	415.3	152.3
	O	166.8	482.9	113.2	77.7	180.7	41.9	89.0	302.2	71.3	178.3	404.9	163.5
	N	160.7	484.1	99.4	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.8	301.5	80.7	159.6	402.8	128.6
	D	181.7	476.4	154.2	103.5	170.8	73.9	78.2	305.5	80.3	139.4	411.9	143.9

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1956		321.3	694.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9
1955	N	317.7	583.2	308.1	107.5	199.7	106.4	245.6	515.1	252.2	287.8	598.3	289.3
	D	307.2	588.5	302.6	103.0	219.7	106.1	234.6	531.9	245.2	278.1	598.4	281.9
1956	J	303.5	584.0	410.3	96.8	228.6	113.4	236.8	532.6	254.0	288.2	618.0	301.3
	F	306.7	592.4	311.4	105.4	255.5	124.5	251.7	521.2	260.1	286.8	637.4	285.8
	M	321.7	603.0	301.2	155.9	265.3	153.7	263.6	510.5	242.1	304.9	646.8	315.4
	A	301.9	592.8	290.5	191.5	251.3	191.9	252.0	510.9	244.9	293.6	663.7	278.6
	M	337.5	603.8	312.7	188.5	248.4	170.3	269.3	523.4	269.5	327.8	662.2	315.0
	J	340.8	613.3	341.0	175.8	237.2	166.4	255.4	539.6	223.7	315.9	671.8	302.3
	J	328.0	634.8	300.7	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	307.4	684.5	302.6
	A	361.6	664.2	358.8	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	323.9	689.8	325.1
	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	325.7	689.9	325.4
	O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	343.5	684.4	341.3
	N	325.1	689.1	315.9	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	321.2	686.0	319.6
	D	307.4	703.3	311.8	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	296.2	680.2	286.5
1957	J	283.2	698.3	385.7	160.3	264.1	163.8	265.7	606.7	276.7	307.5	679.4	312.9
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.9	591.0	252.4	303.0	691.0	296.3
	M	301.4	753.0	316.3	200.2	257.2	203.5	284.5	568.8	259.3	312.3	698.8	320.9
	A	299.9	735.5	282.5	173.4	255.5	166.2	275.5	568.1	271.6	308.6	710.3	308.9
	M	324.2	740.6	303.8	173.6	247.4	165.9	291.3	576.5	278.0	337.4	712.6	342.2
	J	311.7	745.9	290.5	140.1	246.5	131.8	270.7	581.5	260.7	320.4	717.7	316.9
	J	304.5	757.6	298.3	129.3	236.6	126.0	264.0	584.0	250.5	330.4	725.2	328.6
	A	306.0	781.2	278.0	89.8	218.8	89.5	261.3	591.7	249.5	327.8	725.9	327.8
	S	288.5	787.6	266.8	77.1	226.5	80.8	261.4	603.9	265.1	333.7	716.4	321.3
	O	290.5	766.8	281.1	89.3	255.0	92.5	277.2	625.3	276.6	335.0	713.8	320.9
	N	271.4	750.3	256.0	134.7	257.5	129.8	260.7	637.0	248.1	315.9	701.7	303.8
	D	256.1	746.6	248.8	129.8	249.0	127.0	238.4	635.5	238.6	309.8	692.3	301.1

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1955	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8		554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	***17.07***	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87r	3.00	***16.50***	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1955	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	***19.20***	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	***17.29***	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	***16.42***	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	***16.75***	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	***16.50***	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	***17.84***	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	***18.27***	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	***17.16***	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	***15.30***	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	***14.28***	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	***17.13***	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	***19.27***	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	***19.26***	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	***16.69***	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	***18.47***	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	***17.91***	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	***17.66***	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	***17.01***	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	***18.63***	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	***17.08***	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	***14.39***	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	***11.76***	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	***15.98***	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	***17.40***	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	***16.96***	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	***14.72***	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J		24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	***13.89***	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1956		*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1957		*655.7*	*649.2*	184.7	448.8	*1,152.3*	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	*1,124.9*	*4,653.7*
1955	D	*717.8*	*494.9*	156.3	325.6	*912.1*	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	*1,060.6*	*3,926.1*
1956	J	*715.6*	*491.2*	153.2	328.8	*984.9*	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	*723.7*	*4,134.8*
	F	*716.6*	*483.2*	173.8	300.0	*1,365.8*	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	*1,190.7*	*4,309.9*
	M	*682.9*	*559.0*	253.2	291.8	*1,379.5*	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	*1,421.7*	*4,267.6*
	A	*731.9*	*773.7*	323.0	439.0	*1,296.9*	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	*1,113.5*	*4,451.0*
	M	*755.8*	*919.0*	293.0	613.0	*1,540.6*	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	*485.8*	*5,315.3*
	J	*695.2*	*836.3*	279.0	544.7	*1,165.7*	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	*542.5*	*5,938.5*
	J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
	A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
	S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
	O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
	N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
	D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957	J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
	F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
	M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
	A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
	M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
	J	*706.4*	*814.2*	225.8	581.4	*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*
	J	*661.6*	*703.7*	182.4	510.4	*724.7*	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	*978.3*	*6,460.7*
	A	*400.3*	*673.0*	86.1	536.1	*1,227.0*	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	*1,788.8*	*5,898.9*
	S	*579.2*	*599.8*	59.8	528.2	*1,272.0*	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	*2,063.8*	*5,107.0*
	O	*650.4*	*620.2*	115.8	487.4	*1,355.4*	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	*1,699.3*	*4,763.1*
	N	*656.0*	*573.0*	195.1	364.7	*1,229.9*	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	*1,213.2*	*4,775.5*
	D	*576.2*	*455.0*	140.5	298.7	*694.0*	70.4	14.0	616.5	153.6	148.9	*815.9*	*4,653.7*
1958	J					*996.8*	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	*550.5*	*5,283.8*

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1957		550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	5,061	1,909
1955	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	5,227	1,551
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	5,275	1,984
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	5,382	2,097
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	4,190	1,980
1958	J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	3,173	1,686

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1957		799	1,698	159	628	262	*3,546*	2,965	581
1955	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	*3,960*	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	*3,667*	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	*3,826*	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	*3,543*	2,685	858
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	*2,976*	2,505	471

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1957		14,423	29,951	14,290	23,589	11,741	1,312	1,668	7,095
1955	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471	12,576	1,130	1,958	8,368
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	8,074
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,317
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,841
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,807
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,247
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,831
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,302
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,682
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,256
	M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,192
	J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,999
	J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,962
	A	8,015	30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839	1,207	1,766	7,918
	S	8,727	30,359	13,097	21,544	11,901	1,325	1,529	7,265
	O	16,508	32,823	14,153	23,534	12,867	1,228	1,477	7,329
	N	16,704	31,095	14,120	19,242	12,189	1,361	1,460	6,312
	D	19,733	25,787	11,048	21,510	10,109	947	1,333	6,092
1958	J		28,437	12,203	25,232	11,147			
	F		26,317	11,261		10,316			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1955		231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4

		MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

Million feet, board measure

Year	Month	**Canada**[1]	East of Rocky Mountains									British[1] Columbia
			Total[1]	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
1954		*603.7*	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955	N	*443.8*	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
	D	*519.8*	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956	J	*587.5*	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
	F	*650.1*	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
	M	*699.7*	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
	A	*483.5*	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
	M	*662.9*	269.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
	J	*827.5*	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
	J	*799.8*	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
	A	*836.3*	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
	S	*716.8*	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
	O	*617.5*	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
	N	*499.1*	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
	D	*410.7*	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957	J	*466.8*	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
	F	*562.7*	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
	M	*635.2*	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
	A	*477.2*	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
	M	*644.3*	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
	J	*735.0*	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2
	J	*731.2*	333.1	1.1	41.2	32.4	156.6	87.9	3.9	4.3	5.7	398.2
	A	*693.9*	297.8	0.9	25.0	22.9	127.8	105.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	396.2
	S	*602.0*	218.5	0.9	30.2	11.6	96.7	70.2	1.8	2.4	4.6	383.6
	O	*518.2*	132.1	0.7	15.0	12.9	65.7	34.1	0.7	0.1	2.9	386.2
	N	*401.1*	61.9	0.4	7.5	5.8	24.2	17.9	0.2	0.6	5.3	339.2
	D	*374.0*	75.2	0.4	3.8	10.1	25.2	15.3	0.3	1.3	18.9	298.8
1958	J	*518.8*	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2

Thousand tons

Year	Month	WOOD PULP[2]				NEWSPRINT				
		Production			Exports	**Production**	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export[3]	
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957		*848.1*	459.7	381.8	190.2	*533.0*	530.3	38.5	491.8	132.5
1955	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	*842.6*	455.6	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	*837.5*	449.1	380.5	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	*900.7*	478.6	413.6	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*856.1*	462.6	385.7	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*923.5*	500.8	414.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*838.6*	453.1	378.7	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*948.3*	511.5	428.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*899.4*	487.2	404.5	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.1*	449.3	369.7	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*924.2*	499.2	417.9	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*881.5*	483.3	391.4	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*915.7*	498.1	410.7	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*861.6*	458.7	396.3	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*849.9*	470.3	372.7	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	*896.8*	481.7	408.4	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	*781.6*	421.2	354.5	213.5	*486.6*	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	*885.6*	468.1	411.1	196.0	*548.7*	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	*796.5*	434.2	356.6	189.8	*504.9*	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	*660.8*	375.7	280.1	134.4	*434.9*	471.0	40.4	430.6	132.5
1958	J	*752.3*	432.1	314.9	138.1	*498.3*	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9

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(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1955	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	*302.3*	124.5	17.7	*444.5*
1955	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	*283.7*	140.6	49.0	*473.2*
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	*282.9*	110.4	5.4	*398.7*
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	*277.0*	122.2	25.6	*424.8*
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	*259.7*	103.8	31.8	*395.3*
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	*216.2*	108.4	43.6	*368.2*
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	*278.0*	130.8	19.4	*428.2*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1956		297.4	20.2	441.8r	431.7r	10.1r	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1955	N	284.4	19.2(4)	415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	283.5		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.4(4)	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1(4)	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(4)	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		445.5r	435.1r	10.4r	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(4)	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7(4)	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7(4)	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6(4)	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5		400.8	392.8	8.0	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.1

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1956		39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20r	1.18	34.02r	15,842
1957		34.30	34.15	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.83	14.340
1955	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138
	D	28.27	28.16	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882
	F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23.234
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48r	1.12	25.37r	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30r	1.61	26.69r	10,498
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73r	2.15	26.58r	10,260
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33r	0.76	38.57r	13,382
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79r	2.48	46.32r	17,659
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64r	1.29	45.35r	19,421
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79r	1.51	38.28r	16,540
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34r	1.75	35.59r	19,212
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58r	0.72	31.86r	16,148
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46r	1.16	26.30r	14,010
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68r	0.71	20.97r	13,263
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.14r	0.81	22.33r	11,227
	D	26.30	34.66	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	24.46r	1.30	23.16r	10,459
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14			27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[3]				
		Domestic Types[5]			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[1]	Imports	Exports	Production[2]	Shipments[2]	Factory stocks[1][2]	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1955		20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956		24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.98r	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.23	21.72	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.20	19.87	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	18.75	25.59	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	22.94	27.20	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	26.39	25.20	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	23.91	20.87	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	17.93	17.83	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18		0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27		0.93

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces[4]	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1955		50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9		63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1955	D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
1956	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1		

(1)End of period. (2)Does not include apartment-type machines. (3)Electric and other. (4)Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5)Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Number

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada
1956		10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579
1957		10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573
1955	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,339
1956	J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,995
	F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,852
	M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636
	A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071
	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033
	J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868
	J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090
	A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389
	S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958	J	4,521	13	45	1,107	2,082	518	756	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,714

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Thousand dollars

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
1956		72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957		69,447	774	2,478	20,667	8,100	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,271	1,721	1,813	4,946	6,243	10,558
1955	O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	7,050	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	6,078	7,303	9,175
	N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,422	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,309	3,485	12,674
	D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	4,372	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,299	917	5,748
1956	J	41,437	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,985	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	795	156	35	3,702	1,020	14,317
	F	51,893	524	1,318	15,462	4,676	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,147	203	22	5,386	6,705	8,604
	M	55,785	946	1,825	26,056	4,559	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937
	A	83,949	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
	M	119,979	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
	J	110,475	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
	J	83,954	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J	48,982	452	1,182	16,099	4,246	26,480	3,043	1,589	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1956		***152,323***	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957		***150,858***	760	72	1,331	1,878	32,323	69,010	6,197	5,465	14,387	19,436
1955	S	***173,437***	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
	O	***159,858***	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
	N	***153,077***	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	***90,895***	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	***83,183***	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	***98,932***	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	***125,265***	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	***189,987***	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	***254,529***	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	***208,002***	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	***187,556***	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	***175,741***	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	***150,978***	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	***152,625***	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	***129,650***	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	***71,428***	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	***74,767***	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	***80,780***	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	***116,964***	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	***179,787***	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	***216,606***	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	***178,035***	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	***206,960***	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	***148,891***	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	***167,331***	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	***177,556***	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	***139,022***	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D	***123,595***	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J	***99,861***	104	528	530	463	19,289	48,526	5,422	699	7,600	16,700

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957		73,608	1,202	15,349	34,933	12,501	9,624	5,006	18,160	28,029	25,580	475
1955	S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
	O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,637	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,430	23,639	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
	M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
	A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
	M	107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,209	40,690	733
	J	95,578	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,494	13,682	33,699	28,335	247
	J	95,799	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,767	42,376	33,904	27,688	426
	A	75,416	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,189	19,129	22,502	25,316	339
	S	81,897	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,974	17,388	34,610	26,855	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,838	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,382	14,132	22,617	19,786	267
	D	42,777	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,085	9,133	34,866	34,437	297
1958	J	55,254	404	10,542	30,179	4,731	9,398	2,070	11,071	20,900	10,198	368

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8		
1955	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	731.2	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	693.9	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	602.0	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	518.2	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	401.1	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	374.0	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2		
1958	J	29.63	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957				3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1955	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,453	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,258	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D			2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J				23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1955		*589.28*	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		*665.54*	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	3rd	*778.29*	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	*814.47*	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	*512.83*	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	*560.78*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*530.33*	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
	2nd	*682.54*	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	*698.12*	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	*751.16*	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	*586.70*	152.80	117.83	5.92	29.05	77.50	10.87	4.34	60.24	200.04
	2nd	*622.53*	189.57	143.94	9.23	36.41	13.46	5.82	5.96	—	203.40
	3rd	*638.23*	135.56	84.78	12.51	38.27	48.62	8.45	38.67	—	232.75

		Livestock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	86.43	77.60	1.57	34.43	83.80	2.65	33.21	11.43	18.33	6.95
	2nd	96.67	75.36	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.21	31.39	21.60	27.18	2.71
	3rd	119.04	84.54	3.25	25.93	144.60	22.49	34.50	14.44	4.46	0.81

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.53	8.91	11.46	81.25	199.06	36.74	109.45	110.19	24.11
	2nd	6.11	10.23	12.11	115.56	155.22	47.80	149.40	103.27	22.84
	3rd	5.42	11.42	10.90	117.88	200.00	49.70	110.81	98.94	33.16

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1956		156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957		166	74	48	414	33.2^{r}	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1955	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3^{r}	4.8	2.7	25.3^{r}	8.7	42.2^{r}
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9^{r}	3.5	2.7	31.5^{r}	9.0	38.0^{r}
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
	A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8
	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7
	J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2	21.7
	J	153	70	37	318	24.6	5.9	1.4	25.6	9.0	19.8
	A	159	69	55	302	25.1	5.8	1.7	20.4	8.5	19.2
	S	216	90	103	457	26.4	6.6	2.1	20.6	9.0	23.1
	O	170	67	81	394	28.9	6.8	2.2	22.4	8.7	28.8
	N	196	66	95	444	35.2	6.7	2.9	25.1	10.1	45.7
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2^{r}	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: *Livestock and Livestock Feeds*

								Prices			
		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957		237.8	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1955	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.0	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958	J		199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759

(1)Include subsidy on hogs. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957		19.02		2.79	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1955	D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.47 r	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	2.87	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
	D	19.90	3.92	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958	J	18.84	3.51	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956		1,414 r	436 r	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.17	39.66	65.01
1957		1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1955	D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	J	944 r	422 r	11.74	2.00	24.22	1,523	88.32	36.24	62.30
	F	901 r	413 r	10.51	1.76	22.57	1,674	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,119 r	456 r	14.58	3.11	32.11	1,988	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,365 r	429 r	22.80	4.97	41.87	2,530	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,639 r	445 r	31.57	7.59	50.46	3,429	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,041 r	439 r	46.08	12.65	65.04	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,973 r	423 r	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,828 r	430 r	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,565 r	427 r	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,416 r	453 r	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,090 r	442 r	16.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	976 r	456 r	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.17	39.66	65.01
1957	J	912 r	440 r	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
	F	842 r	422 r	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62 r	32.24 r	37.18 r
	M	1,025 r	468 r	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	43.93	28.77	27.17
	A	1,341 r	457 r	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.81	27.84	31.36
	M	1,759 r	458 r	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.18	31.46	49.29
	J	2,026 r	444 r	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.00	40.82	79.21
	J	2,005 r	443 r	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.76	49.25	99.51
	A	1,876 r	456 r	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.39	55.67	120.15
	S	1,630 r	430 r	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.12	57.80	129.45
	O	1,501 r	457 r	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	89.70	57.44	129.49
	N	1,187 r	459 r	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.42	55.17	116.97
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958	J			12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19 r	49.21 r	96.02
	F			10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.78	44.25	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1956		*7,612*	171.2	115.0	56.2	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		*6,594*	151.4	111.2	40.2	*43.7*	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1955	D	*5,185*	154.3	33.4	120.9	*43.4*	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	*3,531*	138.5	43.9	94.6	*37.3*	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	*4,525*	213.2	48.6	164.6	*40.6*	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	*3,065*	108.4	40.4	68.0	*39.1*	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	*3,806*	70.5	63.3	7.2	*30.3*	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	*9,504*	144.1	131.0	13.1	*32.3*	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	*11,831*	220.2	196.5	23.7	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	*17,586*	348.0	295.8	52.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	*14,550*	276.8	206.4	70.4	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	*8,935*	184.8	137.1	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	*5,350*	112.1	96.6	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	*2,101*	56.0	53.0	3.0	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	*5,579*	162.5	48.2	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	*2,532*^{r}	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,391*	98.9	32.7	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,816*	87.9	43.7	44.3	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,215*	56.7	50.5	6.2	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,014*	148.6	129.0	19.6	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
	J	*9,956*	180.4	146.6	33.8	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*14,688*	348.6	295.1	53.5	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*15,669*	317.2	253.7	63.5	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	*8,474*	211.1	158.2	52.9	*59.4*	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	*4,553*	129.8	101.1	28.7	*68.4*	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	*2,397*	70.2	50.5	19.7	*39.4*	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	*2,869*	51.0	35.9	15.1	*51.7*	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	*1,960*	61.7	36.1	25.6	*39.9*	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9

(1)Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1957		69.0	1.60		10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1955	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58^{r}	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.53	0.61	12.51	4.05^{r}	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.74	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.23	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.21	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.61	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.56	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.14	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.92	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21
	N	80.9	1.86	0.64	11.46	3.68	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.87	10.61	3.92	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.78	12.63	3.94	7.09					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957		11.41	49.12	4.03	1.82	14.10	10.00	19.04	19.73	5.01	62.88
1955	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	1.99	14.84r	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.34	3.88	1.84	14.38	9.12r	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
	4th	11.83	48.35	3.97	1.98	13.91	14.24	26.56	18.90	5.05	76.89

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1956		15.77	24.13r	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1957		17.84	24.49	2.32(3)(4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1955	4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
	4th	22.13	25.93r	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03(4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26(4)	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	*130.4*	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	*127.6*	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1955	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	*242.8*	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	*241.5*	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	*127.0*	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	*80.6*	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	*86.0*	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	*64.2*	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	*90.2*	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	*139.8*	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	*128.2*	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	*95.8*	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	*151.7*	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	*130.7*	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	*230.8*	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	*236.1*	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	*130.5*	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3r	*73.3*	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	*91.8*	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	*64.1*	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	*82.3*	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	*142.3*	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	*125.9*	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	*104.6*	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	*128.5*	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	*141.4*	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	*247.1*	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	*221.6*	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	*107.8*	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	*93.2*	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957		*1,221.2*	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5r	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1955	S	*1,132.5*	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
	O	*1,137.0*	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
	N	*1,118.7*	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*923.9*	190.3	66.9	35.1	74.2	14.0	138.4	58.7	45.7	8.1	41.1
	F	*922.6*	193.1	69.5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6
	M	*1,122.3*	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
	A	*1,158.8*	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
	M	*1,292.5*	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.1*	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3r	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.7*	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.8	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.6*	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.1	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.2*	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.6	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.5*	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.2	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,221.9*	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.0	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.0*	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.2*	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
	D	*1,432.4*	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958	J	*1,091.3*	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957		47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1955	S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
	O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	42.9	36.9	40.6	25.2	7.0	73.5	217.4	370.8	157.0	105.2
	F	38.4	35.4	36.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8
	M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
	A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
	M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
	D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958	J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

(2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

(3)Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

Million dollars

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1956		103.5	265.0^{r}	27.9	64.1^{r}	12.2^{r}	31.8^{r}	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1^{r}	21.6	66.9
1957		107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8
1955	S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
	O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
	S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
	O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
	D	169.4	265.0^{r}	44.9	64.1^{r}	26.1	31.8^{r}	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1^{r}	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.3^{r}	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.8	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
	M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
	J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
	J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
	A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
	S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9
	O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
	N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4
	D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8
1958	J	85.3		19.4		7.6		6.3		7.8		21.5	

CHAIN STORES

Million dollars

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1956		220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957		237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1955	S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	167.2	273.6	78.3	46.8	3.9	10.1	2.5	14.3	4.5	28.3	9.3	17.9	11.7	30.5
	F	169.0	288.2	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8
	M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
	A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	236.5	317.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
	F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
	M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
	A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
	M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
	J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
	J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
	A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
	S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
	O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
	N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
	D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958	J	211.2		107.8		4.7		3.7		4.8		10.0		13.8	

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(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1955		3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	*1,190.9*	*36.4*	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.4
1956		3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	*1,287.5*	*36.0*	463.8	13.1 r	823.8	22.9 r
1953	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	*1,191.9*	*37.1*	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	*1,060.8*	*35.6*	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	*1,407.5*	*37.3*	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	*1,345.0*	*36.9*	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	*1,336.8*	*34.1*	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,070.0	64.5	*1,141.4*	*35.5*	407.0	12.5	734.4	23.0
	2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,459.7	64.1	*1,378.3*	*35.9*	525.8	13.7	852.5	22.2
	3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,365.6	64.3	*1,312.5*	*35.7*	470.3	12.8	842.2	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1953	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.6	37.8	41.5	126.8	84.9	179.2
	2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	46.9	41.8	140.1	97.5	184.4
	3rd qtr.	293.3	112.9	221.8	154.9	39.5	41.4	140.7	103.0	189.8

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956		635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1953	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
	2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
	3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
	2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	600.2	433.8	109.9	153.8	46.7	28.2	230.3	71.6	29.5

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(Balance Outstanding End of Period)

			Small Loan Companies	Department Stores			Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)						
				Instalment Credit									
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1955		599	279	147	80		230	294	1,629	804	8	174	250
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	797	11	219	270
1956	A	627	307	141	62		..	..	..	..	8	..	255
	M	666	317	141	64		..	..	..	..	8	..	257
	J	703	326	142	64		225	275	1,735	854	8	..	260
	J	734	334	140	61		..	..	..	..	8	..	262
	A	761	340	141	59		..	..	..	..	9	..	264
	S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266
	O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	797	11	219	270
1957	J	743	351	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	349	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	736	348	149	27	38	246	272	1,816	755	14	..	277
	A	757	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	352	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	356	150	29	42	252	276	1,903	773	11	..	283
	J	815	357	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
	A	825	360	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
	S	821	357	153	27^{r}	41	254	285	1,938	748	11	..	289
	O	814	355	156	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	291
	N	801	358	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	292
	D	782	368	171	39	53	..	..	..	725	13	..	292

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955–20 Mar. 1956–19 June 1956–23 Sept. 1956–28 Dec. 1956–26 Mar. 1957–25 June 1957–27

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.
(6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.
Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		*645.3*	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1956	A	*673.4*	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
	S	*621.1*	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
	O	*693.9*	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
	N	*676.1*	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*752.2*^{r}	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	*656.8*	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	*615.1*^{r}	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	*603.5*	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	*559.3*	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1956		*155.7*	*121.4*^{r}	*128.3*^{r}	*399.1*	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957		*157.4*	*121.3*	*129.8*	*403.4*	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1955	J	*135.8*	*117.6*	*115.5*	*348.1*	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	*148.9*	*118.1*	*126.1*	*381.7*	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	*149.8*	*118.5*	*126.4*	*383.9*	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	*145.9*	*119.2*	*122.4*	*374.0*	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	*150.7*	*119.1*	*126.5*	*386.3*	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	*146.6*	*119.4*	*122.8*	*375.8*	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	*140.4*	*119.3*	*117.7*	*359.7*	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	*135.7*	*119.9*	*113.2*	*347.9*	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	*127.8*	*120.8*	*105.8*	*327.5*	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	*149.3*	*121.4*	*123.0*	*382.7*	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	*167.2*	*122.0*	*137.0*	*428.5*	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	*165.3*	*122.2*^{r}	*135.3*^{r}	*423.6*	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	*165.6*	*121.7*	*136.1*	*424.3*	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	*164.0*	*122.0*^{r}	*134.4*^{r}	*420.3*	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	*157.5*	*122.0*	*129.1*	*403.6*	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	*175.2*	*122.4*	*143.1*	*449.1*	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	*163.4*	*122.5*	*133.4*	*418.8*	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	*157.5*	*122.2*	*128.9*	*403.7*	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	*154.6*^{r}	*122.7*^{r}	*126.0*^{r}	*396.2*	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	*132.7*	*122.0*	*108.8*	*340.1*	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	*140.8*	*122.7*^{r}	*114.8*^{r}	*360.9*	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	*142.6*^{r}	*122.3*^{r}	*116.6*^{r}	*365.3*	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	*170.7*	*121.8*^{r}	*140.1*^{r}	*437.6*	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	*151.0*	*122.2*^{r}	*123.6*^{r}	*387.0*	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	*170.9*	*121.4*^{r}	*140.8*^{r}	*438.0*	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	*167.3*	*121.0*^{r}	*138.3*^{r}	*428.7*	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	*162.3*	*121.1*^{r}	*134.0*^{r}	*416.0*	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	*155.6*	*120.6*	*129.0*	*398.8*	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	*166.6*^{r}	*120.4*^{r}	*138.4*^{r}	*428.5*	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	*173.1*	*120.6*	*143.5*	*443.5*	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	*149.3*	*120.5*	*123.9*	*382.6*	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8

		Fish and Products	Oil, Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable(2)	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
		Million dollars										
1956		10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6^{r}	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957		10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8^{r}	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1955	J	10.0	2.7	4.4	1.5	7.7^{r}	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2	22.2	56.5
	A	10.7	1.6	4.6	1.4	10.2^{r}	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3	27.3	58.9
	S	13.2	1.9	5.3	0.9	9.3^{r}	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1	25.6	53.7
	O	12.2	1.9	7.0	0.6	10.2^{r}	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3	25.5	58.1
	N	11.3	9.4	9.9	0.4	12.2^{r}	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7	27.3	59.0
	D	10.8	10.2	6.9	8.7	13.7^{r}	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3	24.3	57.7
1956	J	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.8	15.8^{r}	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9	23.2	58.5
	F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4^{r}	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
	M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2^{r}	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
	A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9^{r}	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
	M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5^{r}	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
	J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5^{r}	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
	J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8^{r}	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6^{r}	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0^{r}	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4^{r}	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0^{r}	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2^{r}	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5^{r}	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3^{r}	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2^{r}	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0^{r}	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6^{r}	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0^{r}	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2^{r}	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8^{r}	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9^{r}	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9^{r}	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7^{r}	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9^{r}	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6

(1)Does not include re-exports. (2)Has been revised to exclude oil seeds and other seeds, and to include dairy products, rubber products and hides and leather, previously shown separately. (3)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. (4)As from January 1957, excludes uranium ores and concentrates, previously included. (5)Excludes petroleum and products, previously included. (6)For 1955 and 1956, excludes uranium ores and concentrates, previously included. Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
1956		8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957		8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.7	19.2	14.1	2.5
1955	J	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2	13.4	3.4
	A	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7	14.7	3.2
	S	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7	18.7	3.7
	O	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3	16.6	3.4
	N	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5	18.8	2.8
	D	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1	18.2	2.5
1956	J	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9	18.9	2.0
	F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
	M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
	A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
	M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
	J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
	J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
	A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
	S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
	O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
	N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
	D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957	J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
	F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
	M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
	A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
	M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
	J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
	J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
	A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
	S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
	O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
	N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	9.4	23.3	12.9	1.6
	D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.3
1958	J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7

Million dollars

		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous(4) Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products(5)	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products(6)	Miscellaneous Commodities
1956		18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1^{r}	4.1	3.8	11.1^{r}	10.4
1957		20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5^{r}	9.1	7.0^{r}	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1955	J	17.4	2.9	5.3	2.7	5.8	7.2	5.3^{r}	1.9	1.4	9.2^{r}	6.6
	A	18.5	4.9	5.9	3.8	5.5	8.9	6.1^{r}	2.6	2.5	11.3^{r}	7.5
	S	18.2	4.3	4.6	4.4	6.3	8.7	6.0^{r}	4.8	1.3	11.3^{r}	7.4
	O	16.9	4.8	7.4	4.3	5.1	7.5	7.4^{r}	4.2	2.6	11.6^{r}	6.6
	N	16.1	4.8	6.7	5.5	7.4	9.1	6.6^{r}	3.7	3.8	12.2^{r}	7.1
	D	18.8	2.7	5.5	5.7	8.1	11.7	5.8^{r}	5.6	3.9	10.0^{r}	6.3
1956	J	18.6	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	5.9^{r}	4.5	3.4	10.1^{r}	7.9
	F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1^{r}	4.5	3.0	10.3^{r}	7.8
	M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7^{r}	5.6	3.2	10.2^{r}	8.2
	A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1^{r}	6.1	3.4	11.5^{r}	9.4
	M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1^{r}	4.2	4.6	14.0^{r}	10.8
	J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5^{r}	2.2	4.5	10.6^{r}	13.7
	J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5^{r}	1.8	4.1	10.6^{r}	12.4
	A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7^{r}	3.3	3.3	10.7^{r}	12.4
	S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2^{r}	5.1	3.4	12.2^{r}	11.9
	O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9^{r}	4.5	3.9	10.8^{r}	11.3
	N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8^{r}	3.4	4.0	12.7^{r}	9.6
	D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1^{r}	4.1	5.1	10.0^{r}	8.9
1957	J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8^{r}	6.4	6.9^{r}	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
	F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4^{r}	5.4	5.5^{r}	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
	M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6^{r}	6.3	5.0^{r}	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
	A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1^{r}	7.7	5.5^{r}	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
	M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2^{r}	12.9	7.0^{r}	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
	J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9^{r}	10.1	5.9^{r}	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
	J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3^{r}	8.9	9.7^{r}	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
	A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6^{r}	8.3	7.9^{r}	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
	S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1^{r}	11.1	7.8^{r}	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
	O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2^{r}	12.4	8.0^{r}	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
	N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5^{r}	10.1	7.3^{r}	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
	D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3^{r}	9.4	7.0^{r}	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958	J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.7	16.0	3.5	5.5	2.1	8.9	6.2	2.1
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1955	J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.6	16.0	2.2	6.0	1.6	5.8	4.9	1.1
	A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.8	16.2	2.4	6.0	1.9	8.2	5.5	1.6
	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.2	13.3	2.1	8.3	1.7	8.5	7.0	1.7
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.7	16.5	6.7	9.0	1.5	9.6	7.5	2.1
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.7	16.6	4.4	8.4	2.6	10.6	7.6	1.0
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.8	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
1956	J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.7	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
	F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.0	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	243.8	117.4	207.7	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	206.1	116.7	176.6	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	217.4	115.8	187.7	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	213.1	115.9	183.9	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	200.3	116.5	171.9	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	217.4	117.5	185.0	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	204.3	117.1	174.5	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	178.3	117.8p	151.4p	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products(1)	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles(2)	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
							Million dollars					
1955		12.0r	5.2	7.2	2.9	5.0	4.3	7.2r	6.1	4.4	5.8	2.6
1956		14.5r	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7r	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1955	J	10.0r	3.3	5.4	2.8	5.8	3.4	6.5r	5.5	3.9	5.3	5.1
	A	12.7r	4.5	7.6	2.9	7.2	4.8	7.3r	6.3	4.9	6.7	5.1
	S	12.5r	4.8	7.1	2.1	5.2	4.7	7.5r	6.9	4.7	6.1	4.7
	O	14.9r	5.5	7.1	2.6	5.8	5.3	7.5r	7.0	5.5	6.9	4.8
	N	15.9r	5.3	7.8	2.5	5.3	4.9	8.8r	6.7	5.0	6.7	3.2
	D	15.5r	5.3	7.4	1.7	4.3	4.5	6.4r	5.7	4.3	5.9	0.4
1956	J	13.1r	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1r	5.8	4.7	6.6	0.4
	F	14.0r	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7r	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
	M	13.4r	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7r	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
	A	14.2r	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3r	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4r	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0r	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4r	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0r	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9r	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4r	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8r	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5r	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8r	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6r	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3r	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1r	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8r	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4r	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9r	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0r	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1r	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5r	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1r	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9r	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7r	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4r	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0r	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2r	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1r	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3r	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3r	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5r	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6r	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2r	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7r	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0r	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8r	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0r	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7r	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6r	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9r	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3r	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2

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(1) Revised to include hides and leather previously shown separately.

(2) Revised to include flax, hemp, jute and products, previously shown separately.

(3) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

(4) Revised to exclude plastic and products, previously included.

(5) Revised to exclude aircraft and parts, previously included.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
1955		12.4	4.2	9.1	14.9	37.2	30.1	23.4	3.8	2.8	18.9	7.7
1956		21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1955	J	10.7	3.5	9.9	18.1	39.8	33.4	23.8	5.1	2.4	15.6	7.1
	J	10.4	4.6	8.1	18.3	36.5	28.9	21.4	3.5	2.2	14.4	6.4
	A	13.2	4.6	7.9	14.9	40.3	26.7	24.7	4.5	3.8	19.4	7.8
	S	14.3	4.5	8.7	12.3	37.4	24.5	25.4	5.3	2.7	22.3	8.1
	O	15.8	6.1	8.2	15.2	44.8	25.5	28.8	5.0	3.0	23.8	10.8
	N	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4	23.1	11.7
	D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956	J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
	F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
	M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
	A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
	M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
	J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
	J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6r	3.4	19.8	9.4
	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
	N	16.9	7.2	10.1r	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1r	11.7
	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastic and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products(4)	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities(5)
		Million dollars										
1955		3.7	10.3	3.7	31.1	6.5	5.2	16.5r	3.7	6.0	11.5	23.1r
1956		4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5r	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8r
1955	J	3.5	11.0	3.4	32.8	7.0	5.1	17.2r	5.0	4.6	10.0	24.7r
	J	3.7	9.0	3.4	30.5	7.0	4.7	16.3r	4.4	7.1	14.9	22.2r
	A	4.4	11.6	3.7	41.6	9.6	5.2	17.5r	3.8	11.9	10.6	30.1r
	S	3.8	11.5	4.2	32.6	7.8	5.8	17.9r	3.2	8.5	21.0	23.5r
	O	4.6	13.5	4.5	39.5	9.5	6.2	19.7r	3.1	8.0	9.6	25.6r
	N	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	6.0	18.9r	2.5	5.7	8.0	24.4r
	D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4r	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6r
1956	J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3r	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8r
	F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3r	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8r
	M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7r	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6r
	A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5r	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2r
	M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4r	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6r
	J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8r	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3r
	J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6r	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0r
	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8r	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3r
	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0r	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6r
	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2r	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2r
	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8r	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2r
	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1r	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7r
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6r	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4r
	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3r	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5r
	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4r	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0r
	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6r	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4r
	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4r	8.7	7.0	21.2r	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1r
	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2r	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8r
	J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0r	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3r
	A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7r	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6r
	S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0r	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0r
	O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9r	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8r
	N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9r	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8r
	D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1956		*399.2*	*475.5*	88.0	58.8	67.7	40.4	4.0	2.2	2.1	2.6
1957		*403.4*	*468.6*	80.9	63.4	61.5	43.5	4.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
1955	S	*383.9*	*414.2*	101.5	54.8	72.0	31.7	9.2	5.4	2.7	3.2
	O	*374.0*	*456.7*	79.8	59.8	61.3	38.6	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.3
	N	*386.3*	*443.7*	80.7	65.0	63.7	40.4	3.6	4.2	3.7	5.4
	D	*375.8*	*385.9*	79.9	39.1	61.8	28.1	3.3	0.7	1.9	2.1
1956	J	*359.7*	*403.7*	90.8	46.0	72.6	33.1	4.8	1.3	3.0	2.6
	F	*347.9*	*405.0*	77.1	44.0	58.4	30.9	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.2
	M	*327.5*	*463.5*	69.1	46.9	48.9	33.8	3.6	1.1	2.1	2.2
	A	*382.7*	*532.4*	84.4	64.0	65.2	50.1	3.8	0.3	2.4	3.2
	M	*428.5*	*550.0*	82.8	76.0	58.6	49.5	4.2	2.3	2.7	5.1
	J	*423.6*	*490.6*	92.5	59.7	65.4	41.4	4.7	1.4	3.4	1.7
	J	*424.3*	*482.5*	96.2	68.3	75.6	45.9	6.0	2.1	0.9	2.3
	A	*420.3*	*473.7*	86.2	63.9	68.2	42.8	3.1	1.2	1.8	1.8
	S	*403.6*	*437.7*	94.3	57.0	75.3	35.8	2.7	3.7	1.7	1.7
	O	*449.1*	*542.8*	84.1	65.2	67.0	43.7	4.0	4.6	0.4	2.7
	N	*418.8*	*521.5*	104.7	74.7	83.4	48.5	4.2	4.0	3.1	5.2
	D	*403.7*	*401.9*	93.7	40.3	74.4	29.3	3.9	2.0	1.7	1.1
1957	J	*396.2*	*459.0*	84.2	52.0	63.4	35.7	4.4	1.8	2.7	2.9
	F	*340.1*	*431.4*	68.8	45.0	51.9	34.8	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.1
	M	*360.9*	*468.9*	59.8	58.5	45.2	43.3	3.4	1.4	1.1	3.1
	A	*365.3*	*537.2*	71.2	72.2	53.7	52.3	3.3	0.9	0.6	2.8
	M	*437.6*	*554.1*	91.1	80.6	68.3	50.7	5.0	0.9	2.5	2.7
	J	*387.0*	*454.0*	75.6	62.5	56.0	43.3	5.4	1.1	1.3	2.7
	J	*438.0*	*479.5*	88.5	67.1	68.8	45.5	3.7	2.6	2.1	1.7
	A	*428.7*	*471.3*	85.7	68.0	69.5	47.2	4.2	4.1	2.1	0.9
	S	*416.0*	*445.3*	85.0	63.5	67.6	38.9	3.9	5.4	1.5	2.5
	O	*398.8*	*479.6*	74.7	70.3	55.3	44.3	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.4
	N	*428.6*	*450.6*	93.6	72.5	73.7	49.8	3.9	4.2	2.5	4.4
	D	*443.5*	*392.6*	92.4	48.7	64.1	36.2	4.4	1.2	8.4	1.5
1958	J	*382.6*		83.7		61.1		2.9		6.3	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1956		5.4	0.7	311.2	416.6	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2	44.8	24.8
1957		4.0	0.6	322.5	405.2	239.1	333.2	18.7	31.7	46.5	26.2
1955	S	8.9	0.5	282.4	359.4	225.6	302.4	14.3	27.2	33.2	19.6
	O	1.9	0.4	294.2	396.9	232.8	331.1	13.0	31.3	35.0	22.7
	N	1.8	1.1	305.7	378.7	235.6	303.5	12.3	31.6	44.1	26.8
	D	3.6	0.3	295.9	346.7	225.9	289.9	14.7	25.8	40.1	18.4
1956	J	3.4	0.3	268.9	357.7	212.7	294.5	13.4	33.1	31.1	15.8
	F	5.3	0.3	270.8	361.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4	34.5	14.7
	M	5.9	0.4	258.5	416.6	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9	30.2	15.9
	A	4.7	0.3	298.2	468.4	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7	35.4	26.0
	M	6.0	0.9	345.7	474.1	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3	56.3	29.2
	J	10.6	1.0	331.1	430.9	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1	68.2	27.2
	J	4.5	1.2	328.1	414.2	232.4	341.7	15.7	29.7	63.1	27.7
	A	6.3	1.5	334.1	409.8	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0	40.3	26.4
	S	6.9	0.5	309.3	380.7	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4	42.2	26.7
	O	4.9	0.5	365.0	477.6	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7	46.5	33.8
	N	2.2	1.2	314.1	446.8	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6	44.8	32.9
	D	3.7	0.3	310.0	361.6	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0	45.6	20.8
1957	J	3.4	0.4	312.0	407.0	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4	52.4	18.6
	F	4.4	0.4	271.3	386.4	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9	34.0	17.8
	M	2.3	0.3	301.1	410.4	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7	43.2	20.9
	A	5.4	0.8	294.2	465.0	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5	38.2	31.3
	M	5.3	0.7	346.5	473.6	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9	44.5	31.3
	J	4.7	0.6	387.0	391.5	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0	50.5	26.2
	J	5.3	0.6	349.4	412.4	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1	53.6	27.5
	A	2.3	0.6	343.0	403.3	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8	35.3	28.3
	S	3.7	0.5	331.0	381.8	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7	45.0	29.3
	O	4.5	0.7	324.2	409.3	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3	38.2	29.6
	N	3.3	0.7	335.0	378.1	252.3	299.9	20.3	28.5	50.1	31.8
	D	3.8	0.4	351.1	343.9	239.9	276.5	20.5	29.0	72.8	21.4
1958	J	4.8		298.9		224.4		19.5		41.8	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2
1957		4,909	−5,487	−578	−462	−161	−1,383	−1,550	+144	+525	+731	+127	1,828.3
1952	4th	1,156	−1,038	+118	− 75	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,328^{r}	−226^{r}	−104^{r}	−70	−417^{r}	−476^{r}	+ 25^{r}	+ 95^{r}	+235^{r}	+ 87^{r}	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215^{r}	−1,518^{r}	−303^{r}	−108^{r}	−66	−524^{r}	−550^{r}	+ 29^{r}	+155^{r}	+316^{r}	+ 53^{r}	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,351^{r}	− 43^{r}	−105	+22^{r}	−186^{r}	−205^{r}	+ 51^{r}	+120^{r}	+135^{r}	− 69^{r}	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	−1,290	− 6	−145	−47	−256	−319	+ 39	+155	+ 45	+ 56	1,828.3

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS (1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION (5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded (3)	Total (4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal (2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.8	1,521
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1955	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	93.1	1,711
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	98.8	1,913
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6.062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425		
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683		
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069^{r}	3,222	3,620	3,491		
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824		

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		*336.2*	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1955	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*320.0*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*291.1*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*305.0*^{r}	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1^{r}	23.8^{r}	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.2*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.2*	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*370.3*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	*351.9*	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	*384.0*	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	*334.5*	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	*275.3*	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	*288.2*^{r}	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	*263.1*	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1955	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0^{r}	27.7^{r}	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4^{r}	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	117.6

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1955		86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1955	O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
	N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
	D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259
1956	J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
	F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
	N	103.3	97.4	5.9							

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1955		39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1955	O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
	N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
	D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	*Dr* 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956	J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	*Dr* 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
	F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	*Dr* 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957		467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1955	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	*2,454.6*	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	*2,437.9*	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	*2,333.7*	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	*2,358.2*	—	79.9	63.0	156.4

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
						Million dollars				
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1955	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*	289.9	1,529.2	*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	*2,709.6*	271.9	1,552.2	*1,824.0*	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	*2,782.5*	223.4	1,604.6	*1,828.0*	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	*2,615.7*	232.4	1,544.1	*1,776.5*	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	*2,657.5*			*1,783.7*	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6

(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets. (4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5)On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1956		*873*	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957		*870*	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1956	J	*877*	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	*10,507*
	F	*858*	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	*10,449*
	M	*841*	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	*10,408*
	A	*855*	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	*10,805*
	M	*856*	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	*10,655*
	J	*878*	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	*10,860*
	J	*876*	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	*10,706*
	A	*900*	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	*10,658*
	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3.821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*864*	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*
	A	*880*	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	*10,642*
	S	*875*	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	*11,025*
	O	*877*	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	*10,915*
	N	*878*	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	*10,990*
	D	*879*	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1958	J	*888*	10,854	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	*10,985*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities(6)	
		Foreign Currency Deposits	Share-holders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1956		1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957		1,827	732	277	*14,244*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956	J	1,070	567	244	*12,387*	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	F	1,118	567	247	*12,380*	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	1,148	568	250	*12,380*	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	1,185	569	247	*12,806*	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	1,203	587	240	*12,700*	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	1,236	609	240	*12,944*	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	1,315	619	237	*12,878*	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	1,354	628	250	*12,889*	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	1,315	631	246	*13,008*	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	O	1,334	647	264	*13,104*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	1,376	652	259	*13,164*	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	D	1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	1,409	653	250	*12,791*	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(8)
	F	1,506	656	272	*13,058*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	1,450	667	267	*13,150*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	1,546	672	273	*13,494*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	1,667	677	270	*13,351*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	1,650	684	279	*13,495*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	1,644	700	295	*13,284*	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	1,752	703	294	*13,391*	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	1,740	703	298	*13,765*	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	1,713	711	306	*13,646*	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	1,794	732	305	*13,822*	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	1,827	732	277	*14,244*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	1,793	733	265	*13,776*	766		827	420	1,531	458	501

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(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (9)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (10)Figures are not adjusted for items in transit. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. (11)Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). (12)Due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans, figures from September 30, 1956 are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canada					Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short(9)	Provincial-Municipal	Others(10)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items(11)	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars										
1956		493	150	272	4,940	*5,363*	1,330	356	375	755	421	*13,428*
1957		586	191	282	4,932	*5,405*	1,151	443	431	1,096	454	*14,244*
1955	D	294	179	207	4,505	*4,891*	1,002	327	282	518	386	*12,702*
1956	J	317	165	203	4,535	*4,903*	736	297	291	554	407	*12,387*
	F	331	172	220	4,572	*4,964*	677	301	293	585	417	*12,380*
	M	345	162	206	4,703	*5,071*	629	310	295	607	418	*12.380*
	A	361	176	239	4,769	*5,184*	936	314	314	611	411	*12,806*
	M	377	191	248	4,849	*5,289*	717	296	326	632	416	*12,700*
	J	393	178	184	4,936	*5,299*	920	294	339	641	417	*12,944*
	J	412	185	186	4,938	*5,308*	836	314	380	657	415	*12,878*
	A	432	160	202	4,962	*5,323*	697	334	355	750	429	*12,889*
	S	448	146	248	4,848	*5,241*(12)	859	313	396	751	429	*13,008*
	O	471	141	251	4,936	*5,327*	843	381	371	740	418	*13,104*
	N	489	122	276	5,099	*5,498*	878	314	395	746	422	*13,164*
	D	493	150	272	4,940	*5,363*	1,330	356	375	755	421	*13,428*
1957	J	500	124	261	4,887	*5,273*	715	311	370	795(8)	424	*12,791*
	F	507	152	292	4,884	*5,319*[r]	814	352	395	812	451	*13,058*
	M	508	148	290	4,914	*5,353*	907	330	357	832	449	*13,150*
	A	509	194	293	4,940	*5,428*	1,078	347	385	898	448	*13,494*
	M	512	158	283	4,957	*5,397*	911	341	387	981	451	*13,351*
	J	503	163	261	5,043	*5,467*	1,049	308	411	964	460	*13,495*
	J	509	163	213	5,051	*5,427*	829	335	402	974	481	*13,284*
	A	519	120	210	5,089	*5,418*	847	365	424	982	480	*13,391*
	S	532	114	238	5,029	*5,380*	1,064	338	463	1,033	479	*13,765*
	O	552	126	236	4,997	*5,358*	860	406	432	1,016	482	*13,646*
	N	571	123	267	5,068	*5,457*	938	368	456	1,075	473	*13,822*
	D	586	191	282	4,932[r]	*5,405*	1,151	443	431	1,096	454	*14,244*
1958	J	599		277	4,865				443	1,120		*13,776*

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits(3)	Total(3)	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars							
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,248	3,585	9,833	5,253	11,500
1956	J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	3,382	9,543	5,014	11,174
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	3,448	9,644	5,117	11,313
	J	1,510	109	1,618	6,242	3,426	9,668	5,044	11,287
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	3,401	9,673	5,082	11,355
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352	3,477	9,829	5,117	11,469
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	3,611	9,976	5,274	11,639
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	3,401	9,605	5,119	11,322
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	3,585	9,833	5,253	11,500

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1958	1957	1957-58	1956-57
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	***352.4***	***336.0***	***422.4***	***448.7***	***3,907.3***	***3,837.2***
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	110.6	98.5	123.4	118.5	952.7	844.8
Other Collections	13.6	11.4	35.1	40.6	353.1	348.5
Corporation Income Tax	89.2	87.9	91.8	104.5	1,034.3	1,035.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.3	4.5	10.0	14.2	65.5	63.6
Succession Duties	5.0	4.8	8.4	6.2	60.3	69.3
Customs Import Duties	34.0	36.0	39.8	50.5	418.0	454.9
Excise Duties	26.2	22.0	20.2	15.7	248.9	228.3
Sales Tax	56.5	56.0	63.1	66.7	571.2	578.7
Other Excise Taxes	11.9	14.8	30.5	31.6	202.0	211.9
Other Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.5
Non-Tax Revenues	***98.6***	***78.6***	***34.9***	***74.6***	***305.8***	***325.6***
Postal Revenue	19.0	19.2	12.2	12.3	125.2	120.4
Return on Investments	71.1	51.4	15.1	54.3	112.5	132.4
Other Non-Tax Revenues	8.5	8.0	7.6	8.0	68.1	72.8
Total Revenues	**451.0**	414.6	**457.3**	**523.3**	4,213.1	4,162.8
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	***145.5***	***145.2***	***134.4***	***142.2***	***1,319.8***	***1,373.5***
National Defence	***144.1***	***143.2***	***132.8***	***139.5***	***1,305.1***	***1,357.7***
Administration and General	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	15.9	15.8
Naval Service	13.1	25.2	24.2	29.0	218.4	240.3
Army Service	32.6	33.3	32.0	33.1	308.3	322.8
Air Force Service	65.5	64.9	55.7	64.2	602.8	596.5
Defence Research and Development	5.3	6.0	4.8	2.7	52.5	48.8
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	39.4	38.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	22.1	8.5	10.3	4.8	67.8	95.0
Defence Production	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.4	12.4	14.2
Civil Defence	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.5
Non-Defence Expenditures	***277.0***	***295.9***	***288.8***	***205.9***	***2,571.5***	***2,253.0***
Agriculture	6.8	6.1	7.1	6.4	65.3	64.0
Citizenship and Immigration	4.0	3.5	4.9	3.6	38.8	28.8
External Affairs	1.9	1.6	17.1	1.9	43.1	52.9
Finance	***98.7***	***143.0***	***99.3***	***60.0***	***964.1***	***794.6***
Administration and General	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	6.0	6.0
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	14.3	13.0
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	28.4	26.7
Interest on Public Debt	43.8	44.0	50.3	42.9	452.3	433.7
Amortization and other debt charges	2.7	1.8	3.2	3.0	22.4	14.3
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	30.7	88.8	39.9	9.1	313.0	293.5
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	4.2	3.8	1.0	0.2	15.3	7.4
University grants	12.4	—	—	—	12.4	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	12.7	10.7
Justice	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	15.9	15.1
Labour	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.7	63.2	60.4
Legislation	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	5.7	5.9
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.1	29.1	27.8

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1958	1957	1957-58	1956-57
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	***47.3***	***40.9***	***48.5***	***41.2***	***434.2***	***401.0***
Administration and General	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	25.7	23.0
Family Allowances	38.3	33.4	38.4	33.4	360.7	330.2
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	3.0	2.6	3.6	2.7	26.6	22.7
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.8	2.1	3.6	2.2	18.8	20.4
Unemployment Assistance	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.5	4.7
National Research Council	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.6	17.1	15.1
National Revenue	***5.6***	***5.1***	***5.6***	***5.1***	***55.6***	***51.0***
Customs and Excise Division	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	30.3	27.7
Taxation Division	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	25.4	23.3
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.8	2.0	8.0	3.9	34.1	21.6
Post Office	14.3	13.1	14.8	13.1	119.9	108.3
Privy Council	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	3.6	3.4
Public Archives	0.1	—	—	—	0.5	0.4
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.4	2.1
Public Works	***18.8***	***12.1***	***21.1***	***12.7***	***147.9***	***119.8***
Administration and General	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	8.3	6.5
Operation of Public Buildings	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	33.7	31.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	5.0	3.1	5.3	2.8	42.2	35.2
Engineering Works and Operations	3.2	2.3	3.3	2.1	24.9	25.5
Trans-Canada Highway	5.9	2.2	7.9	3.5	38.8	20.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.9	3.1	4.5	3.7	37.7	33.8
Secretary of State	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.9	2.7
Trade and Commerce	***5.0***	***4.1***	***4.6***	***4.3***	***45.9***	***46.4***
Administration and General	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	12.7	10.9
Statistics and Census	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	5.8	8.5
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.4	27.4	27.0
Transport	***18.4***	***16.4***	***14.9***	***9.4***	***135.9***	***117.6***
Administration and General	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	6.9	6.3
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	6.3	6.1
Marine Services	3.2	2.2	2.6	1.7	23.3	21.1
Railway and Steamship Services	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.1	22.6	27.0
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services	9.6	6.8	7.7	4.5	68.3	48.9
National Harbours Board	1.9	3.4	—	−0.1	3.6	3.3
Veterans Affairs	***24.6***	***21.2***	***22.4***	***20.5***	***224.0***	***205.0***
Administration and General	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	12.0	11.8
Treatment Services	5.1	4.2	3.2	3.9	39.2	35.5
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	17.1	14.5	17.0	14.4	161.7	144.8
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	8.9	10.2
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	***3.3***	***1.0***	***−6.7***	***−1.5***	***4.8***	***9.1***
Labour	−0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
National Defence	—	−0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Public Works	2.5	0.3	−5.7	−0.5	3.3	8.0
Transport	0.8	0.9	−1.1	−1.2	0.5	0.3
Sundry Departments	—	−0.1	−0.1	—	0.4	0.3
Other Departments	6.0	7.6	7.2	7.1	67.0	55.4
Total Expenditures	422.4	441.1	423.2	348.1	3,891.3	3,626.5
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	+28.6	−26.5	+34.1	+175.2	+321.8	+536.3

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CANADA	BY REGION					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1956	*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957	*17,130*	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1955 D	*15,195*	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	*14,670*	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	*13,000*	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	*14,864*	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	*15,896*	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	*17,704*	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	*16,318*	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	*17,280*	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	*15,830*	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
J	*16,873*	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
J	*18,531*	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
A	*15,755*	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	*15,687*	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	*18,642*	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	*17,628*	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	*18,645*	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958 J	*16,811*	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1956	*284.0*	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1957	*354.1*	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1955 N	*275.7*	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	*272.7*	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	*233.4*	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	*250.4*	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	*277.3*	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	*278.3*	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	*283.8*	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	*292.5*	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	*284.1*	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A	*256.5*	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
D	*352.6*	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957 J	*268.7*	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	*322.6*	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	*345.3*	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	*371.5*	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	*374.7*	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	*378.0*	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
J	*385.4*	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
A	*328.3*	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.[illegible]8	22.93	30.15
S	*335.1*	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	[illegible]2	25.12	30.48
O	*363.0*	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	*392.1*	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.63	27.12	34.84
D	*384.1*	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	*34.71*	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	*32.07*	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	11.95 r	3.49 r	0.37 r	3.25 r	7.45 r	5.82 r	*32.32* r	23.99 r	2.94 r	5.40 r
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35 r	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.28* r	27.20	3.30 r	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	*34.97*	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J(2)	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	*44.30*	30.96	5.88	7.46

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1956		*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957		*35.89*	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1955	4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956	1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
	2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
	3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
	4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957	1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
	2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
	3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
	4th	*36.74*	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. (2)Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)					Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1952		686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953		684	222	808	221	351 r	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954		867	311	968	330	466 r	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955		705	284	1,279	479	339 r	96 r	366 r	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		977 r	231	1,766 r	254 r	824 r	177 r	511 r	650	1,304	14,442 r	793	15,234
1955	4th	125	55	350	152	108	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956	1st	214	44 r	379	78 r	186 r	31	84	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
	2nd	258 r	67	440 r	60 r	195	78	107 r	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
	3rd	224	49	487 r	46	203 r	34 r	204 r	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
	4th	281 r	71 r	460 r	70 r	240 r	34 r	116 r	400	551	14,442 r	793	15,234
1957	1st	278 r	117	473	75	339	−14	73	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
	2nd	251 r	108	633 r	55 r	443 r	15 r	120 r	—	150	14,109	793	14,901 r
	3rd	209 r	69 r	345 r	36 r	89 r	62	158	—	—	14,032 r	728	14,761 r
	4th	333	64	230	64	90	29	47	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,164

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1956		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1957		258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1955	N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
	D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956	J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
	F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166 2
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68:1	249.6	154.8
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.3
1958	J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
	F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

				MANUFACTURING								
		Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars										
1955		721	84	376	50	10	100	85	28	24	62	90	87
1956		815	91	419	53	12	99	112	29	25	75	112	93
1953	3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
	4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954	1st qtr.	493	39	257	36	6	61	54	23	15	36	48	99
	2nd qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	83	66	25	19	42	77	86
	3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	90	54	23	19	50	76	73
	4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	89	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955	1st qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	82	47	21	21	47	52	81
	2nd qtr.	763	77	400	48	9	105	103	26	28	60	98	104
	3rd qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	109	103	30	26	70	105	90
	4th qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	104	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956	1st qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	98	91	27	24	58	70	87
	2nd qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	113	131	33	31	79	125	100
	3rd qtr	890	95	440	63	9	108	111	29	25	89	127	105
	4th qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	76	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957	1st qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	57	115	27	21	58	81	97
	2nd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	85	132	28	29	81	130	111
	3rd qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	80	103	21	25	78	124	94

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Calendar Months

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1955		*1,795*	772	290	250	*53,776*	21,551	14,684	4,641	1,180	28,745	406	16,299
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1955	J	*107*	43	16	17	*2,682*	1,186	297	348	69	1,278	23	587
	A	*113*	46	20	21	*3,306*	1,500	515	468	74	1,467	22	906
	S	*147*	64	15	26	*3,586*	1,661	785	434	101	1,889	31	1,170
	O	*156*	58	26	31	*4,008*	1,189	1,335	620	110	2,873	35	823
	N	*168*	70	36	24	*6,327*	1,822	3,088	228	110	3,981	38	1,086
	D	*156*	57	25	15	*8,104*	1,233	4,087	170	112	3,659	31	4,152
1956	J	*166*	65	26	32	*3,825*	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,293
	F	*145*	52	34	14	*6,150*	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,587
	M	*180*	70	29	24	*8,893*	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,967
	A	*174*	79	29	22	*5,084*	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
	M	*164*	72	28	15	*3,716*	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
	J	*140*	59	32	16	*3,908*	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*236*	94	40	25	*7,721*	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	*209*	80	34	20	*6,495*	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
	M	*175*	65	30	24	*5,787*	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	*169*	74	27	21	*4,171*	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	*157*	70	24	18	*3,836*	1,480	545	238	95	1,485	49	1,719
	J	*175*	88	30	19	*4,282*	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957		65.69	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1955	O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	120.11	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.17	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	73.74[r]	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.7[r]			56.5	42.25	86.5
	F	37.48			942		38.9					

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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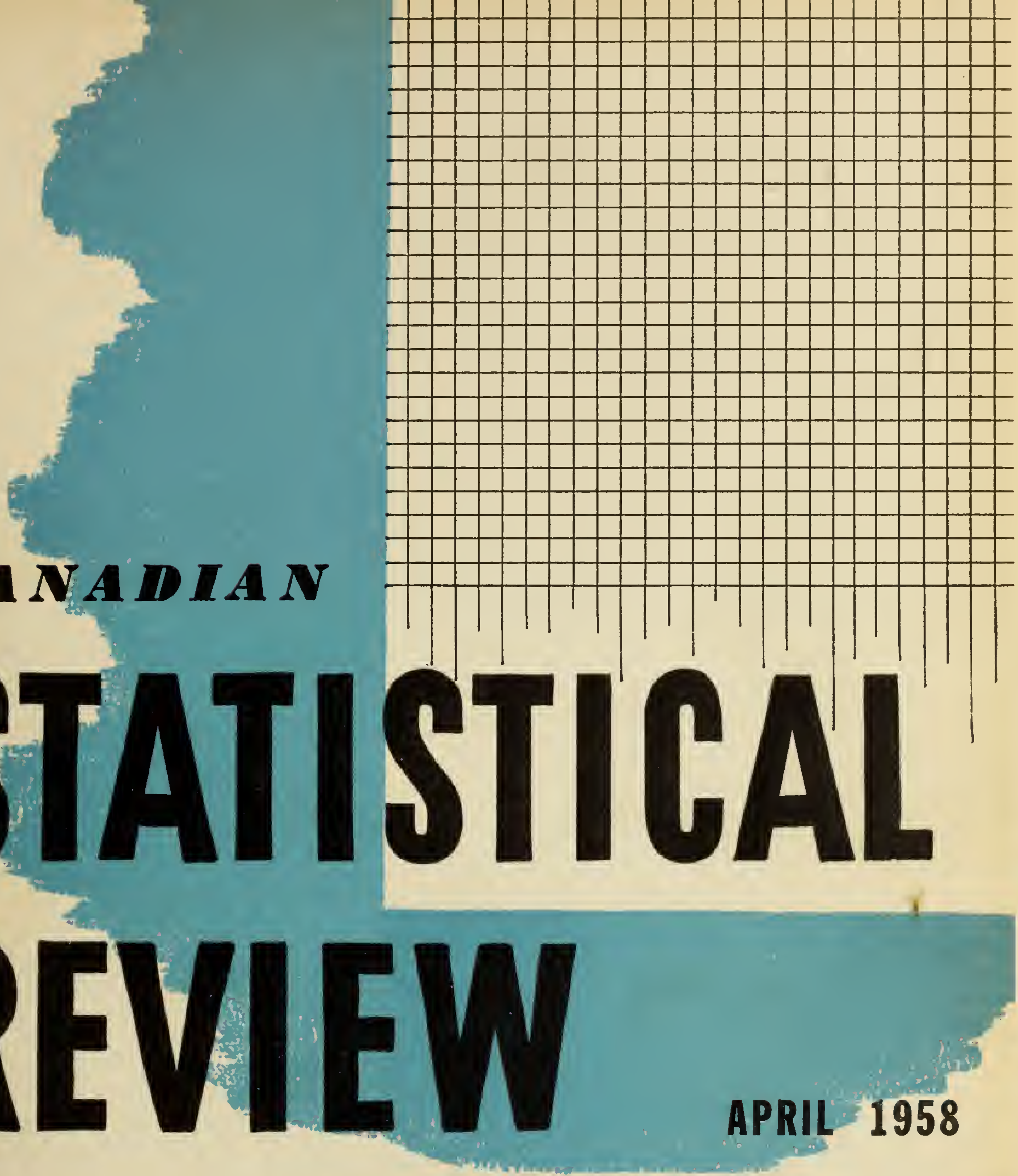
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (. .) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (^{p}) *signifies "preliminary" and* (^{r}) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.*



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INCOMES, LIQUID ASSETS AND INDEBTEDNESS OF NON-FARM FAMILIES IN CANADA, 1955

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics recently published, in Reference Paper Number 80, estimates of income size distribution in Canada in 1955, together with an analysis of the distribution of liquid asset holdings and indebtedness in the early part of 1956, for non-farm families and unattached individuals[1]. This reference paper follows two previous reference papers, Number 52, "Distribution of Non-Farm Incomes in Canada, by Size, 1951", and Number 66, "Distribution of Non-Farm Incomes in Canada, by Size, 1954" and maintains continuity and comparability of statistics and concepts with them. However, largely because a smaller sample and different methods of enumeration, the latest paper does not present regional statistics similar to those in the two earlier papers. The estimates of the distribution of liquid asset holdings and indebtedness are the first of their kind to be collected and published in Canada. The purpose of this article is to describe briefly the findings which are set out in detail in the text and tables of the reference papers.

The incomes measured were the total cash receipts from: wages and salaries (before deduction of taxes, pensions etc.), net income of unincorporated business, investment income, transfer payments (such as family allowances) and miscellaneous income. Incomes were for the calendar year 1955. Liquid assets and indebtedness were measured as of the survey date (March, 1956) except that payments for insurance premiums applied to the preceding twelve months.

In general the income concept used is similar to the cash income components of the series on personal income accruing to non-farm households in the National Accounts. Thus the estimates are an aspect of National Income research.

The assets investigated were: bank and other deposits, government and other bonds, investment in mortgages, loans to other persons, stock holdings and life insurance and annuity premiums paid in the preceding twelve months. The following forms of indebtedness were investigated: indebtedness to stores, sales finance companies, small loan companies, credit unions, banks and life insurance companies, and mortgage and miscellaneous debt. It should be emphasized that the data on assets and indebtedness are incomplete. Among the assets not valued were: currency held, the value of investments in business property and real estate, equity in the home, the actual market value of stocks owned, and equity built up in insurance policies and pension plans. For most families investments in home ownership and consumer durables and contractual savings may be more significant than savings in the form of bank deposits and bonds. Since assets and debts connected with a family-owned business were excluded, only part of the assets and debts of some families were taken into account. Furthermore, the survey elicited no information as to how the family's assets and indebtedness may have changed through time.

Since the estimates were made from data collected from 4,700 families and unattached individuals, they are subject to the qualifications that attach to findings obtained by sample survey methods. Apart from sampling errors, there are errors arising from non-response and errors arising in reporting. Families who were contacted and willing to provide the information may differ from those who did not respond. As for reporting, some types of income are more likely to be correctly reported than others — those that are relatively constant in size and timing, such as salaries and wages or pensions, as compared with those that are not, for example, bank interest. Experience in other countries indicates that data on assets and indebtedness are less adequately reported that are data on income, partly because the information may be less readily available or the question imperfectly understood.

Income Distribution

The average income of all non-farm families and unattached individuals in 1955 was $3,842, about 5 per cent higher than in 1954 and 21 per cent higher than in 1951. Since the consumer price index rose only a little more than 2 per cent between 1951 and 1955, most of the advance in income represents a gain in real terms.

The upward shift of income has removed many families and individuals from the lowest bracket. Whereas in 1951 34 per cent of all families and individuals had incomes of less than $2,000, by 1955 the percentage in this income group had fallen to 26 and the percentage in the income group $5,000 and over had risen from 14 to 22 per cent.

If families and individuals are classified by major source of income, it is apparent that the rise in average income was of the same order of magnitude for those who were self-employed as for those chiefly dependent on wages and salaries. However, the gain in average income was significantly larger for those whose major source of income was investment income, pensions and transfer payments. It amounted to one third compared with about one fifth for the two other groups. This relatively large gain is mainly the result of the introduction of the universal old-age pension scheme in 1952.

---

[1] The family is defined as a group of people sharing a common dwelling unit and related by blood, marriage or adoption. Unattached individuals are people living by themselves or rooming in a household where they are not related to household members.

Average and Median Income of Non-Farm Families and Unattached Individuals 1951, 1954 and 1955

	1951	1954	1955	Percentage Change	
				1954-1955	1951-1955
	$	$	$		
Average Income:					
All Families and Unattached Individuals	3,185	3,654	3,842	+ 5.1	+ 20.6
Major Source:					
Wages and Salaries	3,408	3,899	4,084	+ 4.7	+ 19.8
Net Unincorporated Business Income	3,961	4,540	4,807	+ 5.9	+ 21.3
Other Money Income[1]	1,465	1,860	1,955	+ 5.1	+ 33.4
Median Income:					
All Families and Unattached Individuals	2,703	3,174	3,324	+ 4.7	+ 23.0
Major Source:					
Wages and Salaries	2,699	3,487	3,667	+ 5.2	+ 35.9
Net Unincorporated Business Income	2,495	3,100	3,240	+ 4.5	+ 29.9
Other Money Income[1]	810	1,011	1,088	+ 7.6	+ 34.3

1. Investment income, transfer payments and pensions.

In general, when incomes are classified by age, sex, family characteristics and other factors, the patterns of distribution prevailing in 1955 were similar to those in the earlier years and the following discussion is therefore limited to the findings under the last survey.

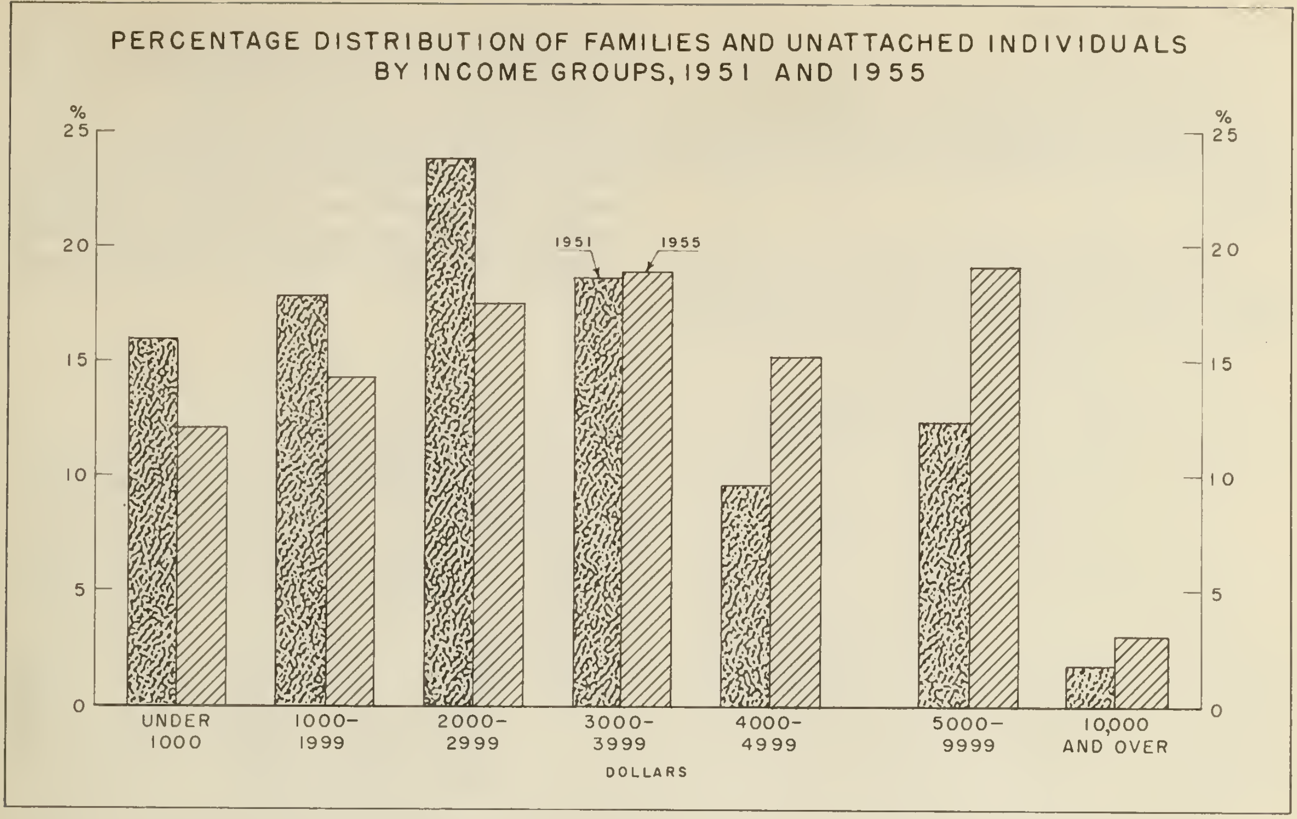
Age is an important determinant of income. When families and individuals are classified according to the age of the head of the family, the highest average income, $4,606, is found in the age groups 40-49 when presumably people are at the peak of their earning capacity. The lowest average income is received by those over 65, a group which would include many retired persons and widows dependent on pensions and investment income. The average income of those under 30, among whom most of the new entrants to the labour market are to be found, was $2,963, which is also low relative to the average for all age groups combined.

The average income of men was appreciably higher than that of women. Families with a male head had an average income of $4,292, compared with $2,689 where the head of the family was a female. To a substantial extent this disparity reflects the fact that a high proportion of what are defined for purposes of the survey as families headed by a female are not in fact families but unattached individuals, that is either young working women, retired women or widows.

Income tends to rise with the size of the family. In 1955 the average for families consisting of two persons was $3,570 while the average for families consisting of 5 or more persons was $4,987. The reason for this relationship between size of income and size of family is that the larger the family the greater the likelihood of there being more than one income recipient. Families whose incomes were $10,000 or over consisted on the average of about 5 persons and there were on the average two income recipient per family. The influence of the number of income recipients was even more pronounced where the major sources of income is wages and salaries. The average family in the $10,000 and over group with wages and salaries as their major source of income had nearly three income recipients.

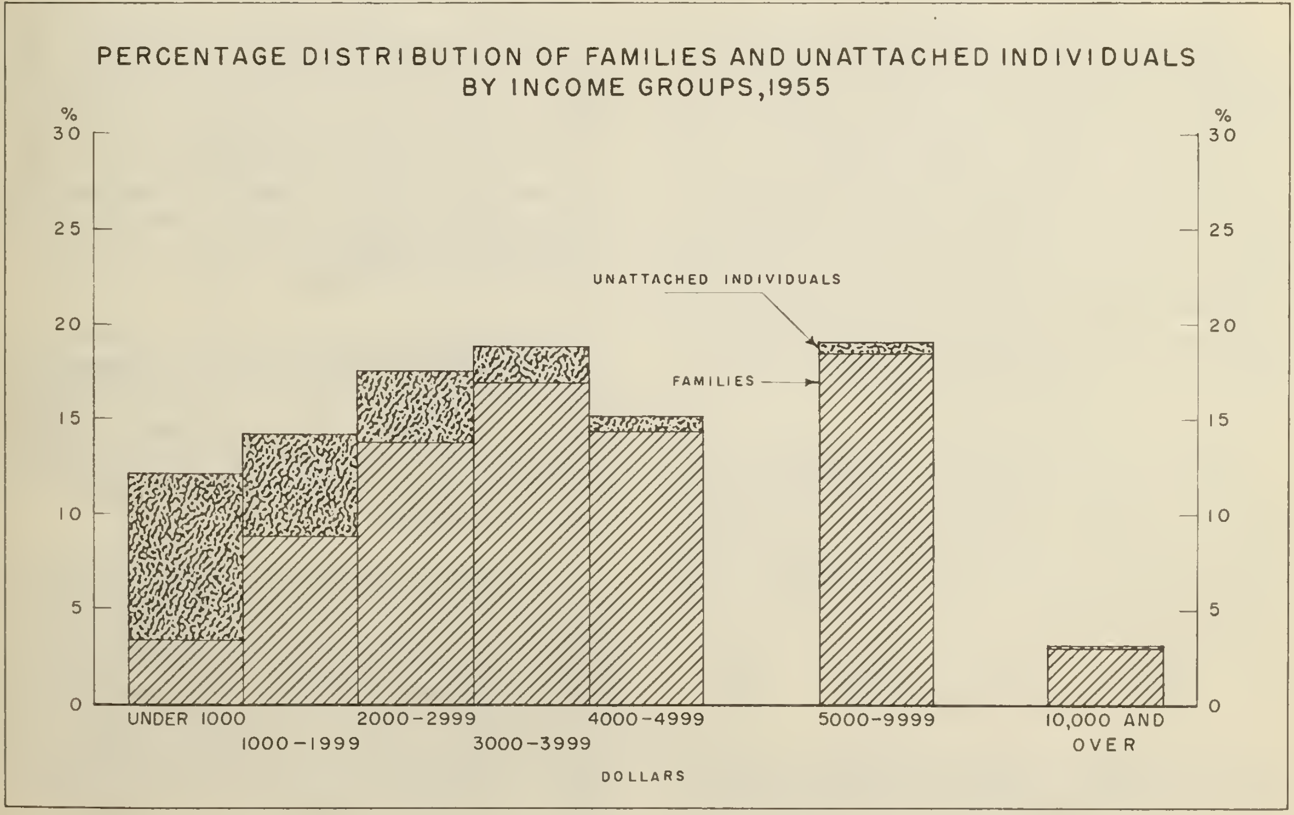
When families are classified by tenure, those owning their own homes are found to have higher incomes than those who rent and those who rent in turn have higher incomes than those who live in lodgings. Of the families owning their own homes 27 per cent had incomes below $3,000, 38 per cent had incomes of $3,000 to $4,999 and the remaining 35 per cent had incomes of $5,000 or over. By contrast, 36 per cent of tenant families and 50 per cent of lodging families had incomes below $3,000.

CHART-1



PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS BY INCOME GROUPS, 1951 AND 1955

CHART–2



PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS BY INCOME GROUPS, 1955

Assets and Indebtedness

It should perhaps be repeated here that the data on both assets and indebtedness, and on assets in particular, are incomplete and therefore do not provide a basis for assessing a family's financial position.

Assets and indebtedness appear to be more closely related to age than to level of income. This pattern is to be expected since the older heads of families have had more time to accumulate savings and the younger heads of families often have heavy expenditures for consumer durables and housing in the first decade or so following the setting up of the household and therefore have more need to incur debt. About three quarters of all families where the head is 65 or more have some assets, the average holding for this age group being $3,656 and the same proportion had no debt, the average debt being only $134.

Age of Head of Family	Average Income[1]	Average Assets		Average Consumer Debt	
		Over-all	Holders Only	Over-all	Debtors Only
	$	$	$	$	$
29 and under	2,963	404	574	369	530
30 - 39	4,097	648	912	407	651
40 - 49	4,606	1,207	1,704	513	802
50 - 64	4,374	2,369	2,999	262	583
65 and over	2,528	3,656	4,770	134	547

1. The income figures are for families and unattached individuals and therefore not strictly comparable with figures for assets and debts which are for families only. Incomes of families only would be higher for all age groups.

When families are classified by size, families consisting of two persons are found to have higher holdings of liquid assets or smaller consumer debts than do larger families. Approximately 74 per cent of two person families reported liquid assets and only 33 per cent owed consumer debt while 67 per cent of families consisting of 4 or more persons owed consumer debt and about the same proportion reported assets. The small family would include a relatively large proportion of older family units. The larger families have on the average higher incomes and are presumably better able to assume larger amounts of indebtedness.

Families who owned their own homes had on the average larger holdings of liquid assets than those who rented or lived in lodgings. A relatively large proportion of home-owners had no consumer indebtedness. However, the average debt of those who reported debt was considerably larger for home-owners than for tenants.

Patterns of Assets and Indebtedness

While equity in insurance was not given a specific valuation, insurance premiums were the most frequently reported item on the assets questionnaire. About two-thirds of all families and individuals and about three-quarters of all families reported such payments. Only 13 per cent of all families and individuals paid $250 or more, 27 per cent paid between $100 and $250 and 25 per cent paid less than $100. As would be expected, the average premium paid rose with income, being $85 for incomes under $2,000 and $613 for those whose incomes were over $10,000.

The proportion of all families and individuals having deposits with banks or other financial institution was almost as high as the proportion paying insurance premiums. The percentage reporting deposits ranged from 51 per cent of those with incomes below $1,000 to 89 per cent of those with incomes over $10,000.

Approximately 27 per cent of all families and individuals reported holdings of bonds, the most commonly held type being Canada Savings Bonds. The ownership of bonds was most common at the upper income levels and about 48 per cent of those with incomes of $10,000 or over had holdings, with average holdings of about $5,700. Of those with incomes under $1,000 only about 18 per cent owned bonds and the average holding was about $350.

CHART-3

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS REPORTING SELECTED ASSETS, BY INCOME GROUPS, MARCH 1956

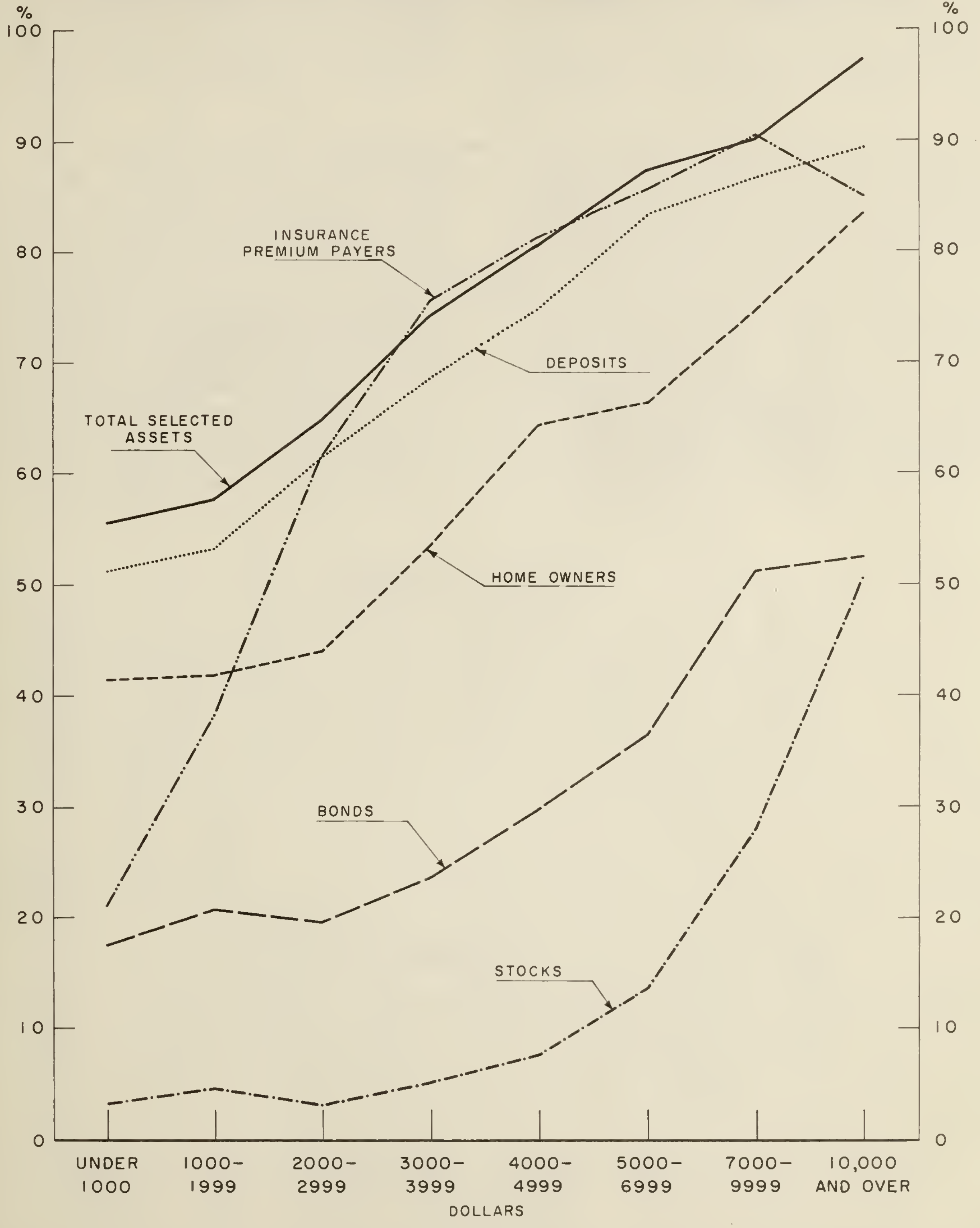
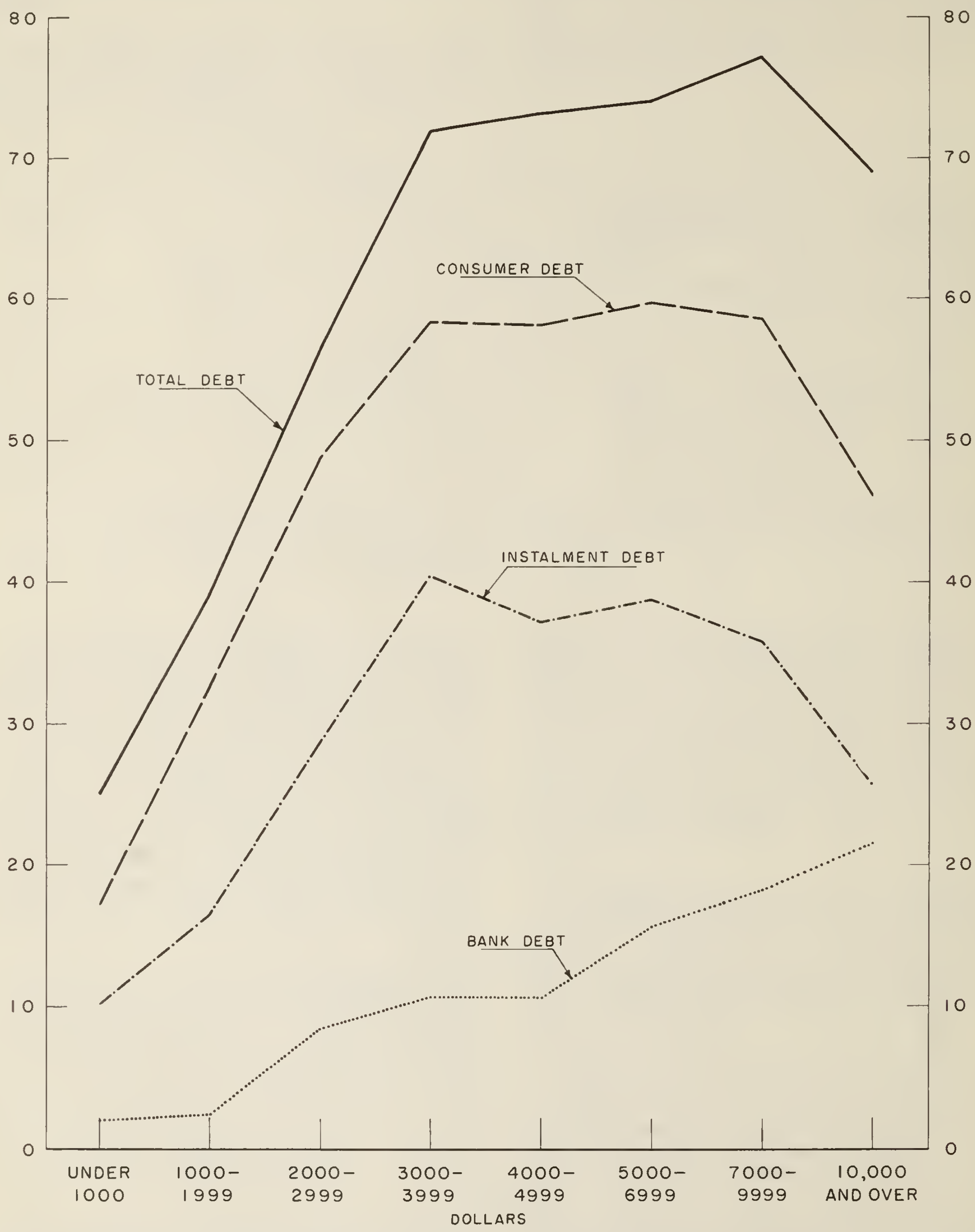


CHART- 4

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS REPORTING SELECTED DEBTS, BY INCOME GROUPS, MARCH 1956



Whereas 9 per cent of families and individuals had stocks only 5 per cent had investments in mortgages. For incomes below $3,000 mortgages were more popular than stocks, but above $5,000, stocks were the preferred form of investment. About half of those whose incomes were above $10,000 had stocks and nearly 20 per cent had stocks valued in excess of $10,000. Stockholders on the average had substantially larger liquid assets than non-stock holders.

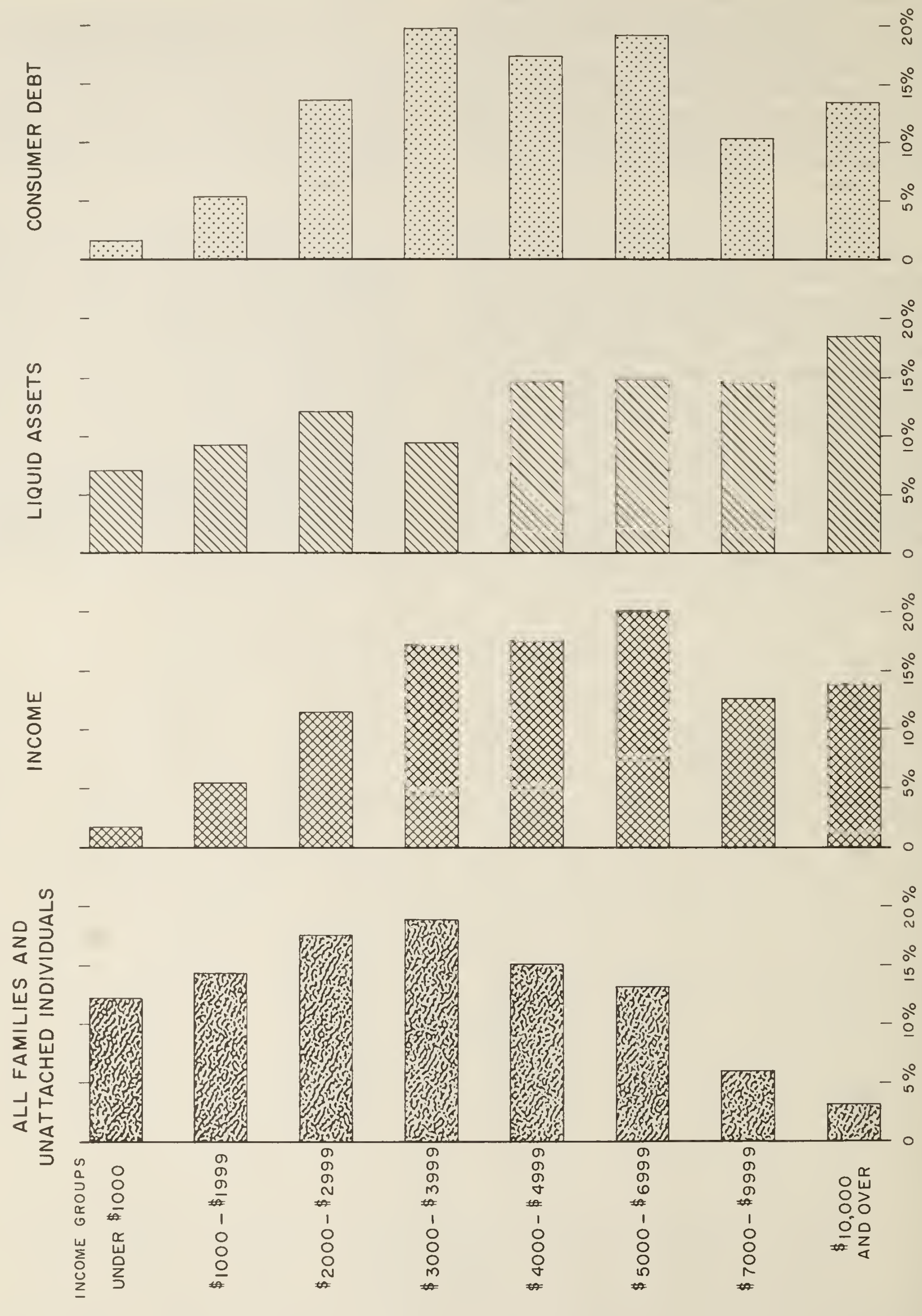
Thirty per cent of all families and individuals reported that they owed instalment debt to stores and sales finance companies and 25 per cent reported charge accounts. Charge account debt was much smaller than instalment debt, the average for those reporting debt being $126 compared with $461 for instalment debt. The largest percentage of families and individuals having instalment debt was found in the income group $3,000 to $4,000. The frequency of bank debt increased with income. For those whose incomes were under $1,000, the proportion indebted to banks was negligible. But at the other end of the income scale, over $10,000, about 22 per cent were so indebted and where bank debt was owed the average debt was about $8,300. Only about 10 per cent of all families and individuals had bank debt.

As is to be expected, both the frequency and the size of mortgage debt diminished with age. Fifty-three per cent of all home-owners had no mortgage but only 27 per cent of those under 40 were in this situation, which compares with 86 per cent for those over 65. Those of the younger home-owners who were indebted had an average debt of $5,634 while the older home-owners had an average debt of $3,182.

The frequency of home ownership increased as income rose. About 55 per cent of all families and individuals owned their own homes, the proportion rising from 41 per cent for those whose incomes were under $1,000 to 86 per cent for those at the top of the income scale. However, those in the lowest income brackets were more often free of mortgages than those in the medium and upper income group, presumably because they included more older people who had had time to pay off indebtedness. Only 45 per cent of those with incomes over $10,000 had no mortgage indebtedness, but 86 per cent of those with incomes of less than $1,000 were in this situation. Mortgage indebtedness was most common in the income group $4,000 to $5,000.

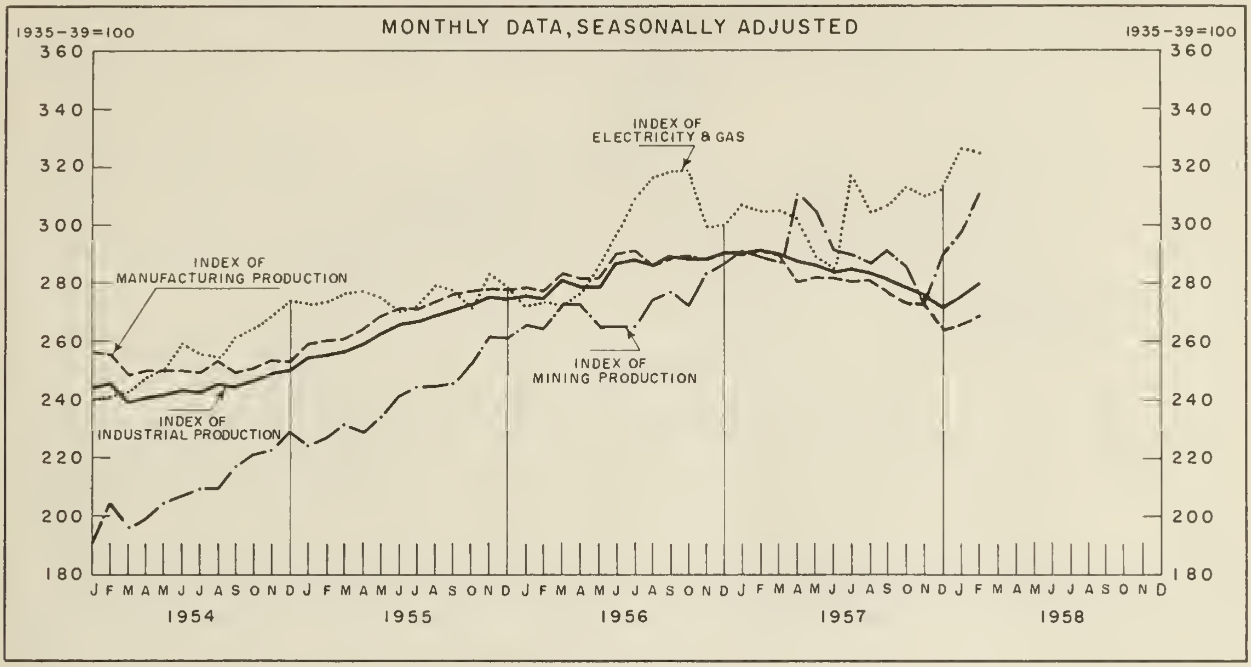
CHART-5

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS, INCOME, LIQUID ASSETS, AND CONSUMER DEBT, BY INCOME GROUPS



INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production continued to advance in February. Although manufacturing output increased, the largest contribution came from mining with gains in both metals and fuels. Power output was off.



PRODUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
		Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100									
1956(1)		29,987	28,441	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957(1)		31,066	29,920	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	235.2	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1955	A	27,436	26,024	269.3	244.4	273.8	331.6	236.8	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	188.0
	S			271.5	245.9	276.5	335.6	238.7					181.4
	O	27,948	26,504	273.1	252.3	277.8	339.5	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6
	N			276.0	261.9	278.4	337.3	240.7					191.1
	D			275.4	260.9	278.3	335.0	242.1					188.1
1956	J	28,772	27,280	276.2	265.9	278.8	334.1	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
	F			275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5					185.5
	M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
	A	29,704	28,168	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
	M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
	J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
	J	30,352	28,844	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
	A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
	S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
	O	31,120	29,472	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
	N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
	D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957	J	30,932	29,724	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
	F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
	M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
	A	30,996	29,784	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
	M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
	J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
	J	31,336	30,224	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
	A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
	S			282.0	291.6	277.4	321.1	249.4					165.0
	O	31,000	29,948	278.1 r	285.7	272.8 r	320.0	242.7	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	159.2
	N			275.6 r	272.7	272.8 r	324.7 r	239.6					161.7
	D			271.8 r	290.3	263.6 r	307.7 r	235.4					140.8
1958	J			275.8 r	297.9 r	265.8 r	317.2 r	232.9 r					142.9 r
	F			279.6	310.9	268.2	315.9	237.7					144.1

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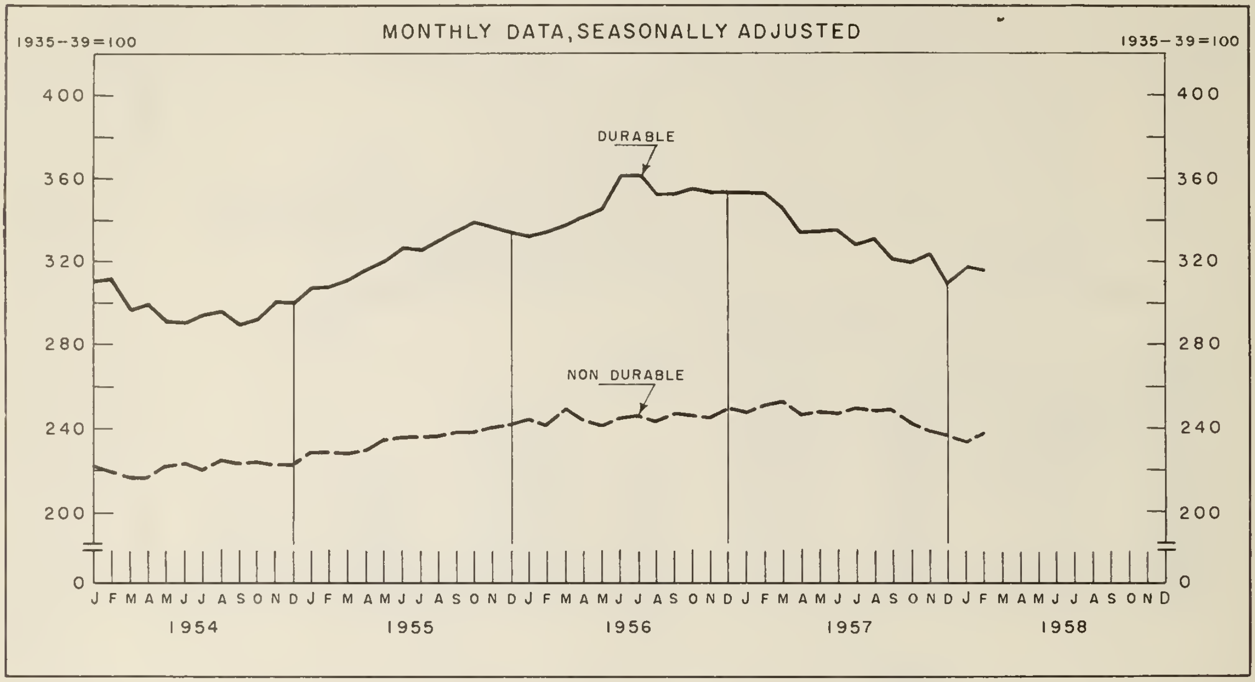
(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Non-durable manufacturing production turned up in February with increases apparent in beverage, tobacco, rubber and paper output. Durable output was off fractionally with small declines registered in most components.



PRODUCTION—concluded

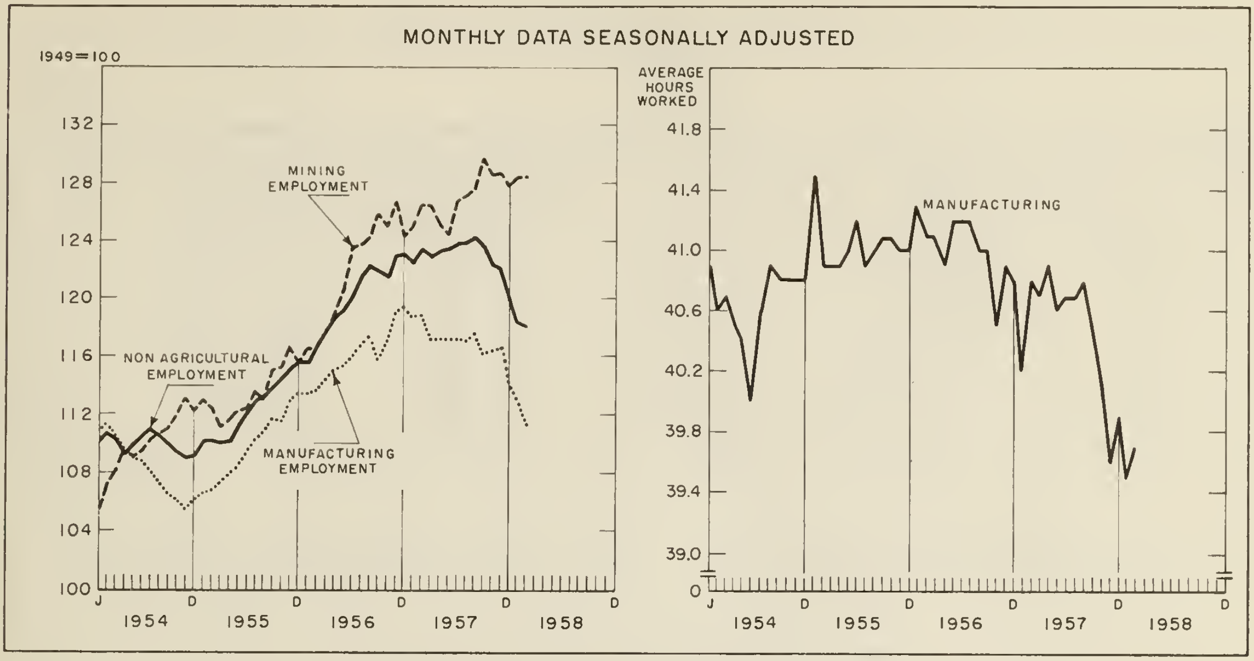
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100											
1956(1)		156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957(1)		152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	530.4	304.9
1955	A	150.7	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	293.4	350.0	268.3	547.7	488.6	279.8
	S	151.9						301.5	344.7		586.2		278.5
	O	153.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	312.3	334.7	266.9	578.5	496.2	271.8
	N	155.1						313.9	338.6		572.3		283.2
	D	156.8						316.8	343.2		559.3		278.7
1956	J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	333.1	262.8	528.1	515.1	272.8
	F	157.8						327.3	331.5		541.0		273.9
	M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300.0	606.0	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.7		572.0		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
	M	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
	J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
	J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2	233.6	541.3	561.2	317.4
	A	156.1						308.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
	S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
	O	149.6	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	286.8	349.0	276.9	468.5	536.3 r	313.2
	N	144.9						280.8	376.5		464.5		310.4
	D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958	J	148.8 r						279.3 r	341.3 r		465.3 r		326.9
	F	146.1						279.5	335.6		470.1		324.2

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

The seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment index continued to decline in February. Manufacturing employment continued down, mining remained stable while construction turned up. Average hours worked per week in manufacturing showed little change.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)	Non-Agricultural(3)
		1949=100						Thousands	
1956(1)		120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1957(1)		122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	5,915	5,163
1955	A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,554	4,698
	S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
	O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
	N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,604	4,785
	D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956	J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
	F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
	M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
	A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
	M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
	J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
	J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
	A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
	S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
	O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
	N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
	D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957	J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
	F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
	M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
	A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
	M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
	J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
	A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
	S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
	O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		
	N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,014	5,236
	D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		
1958	J	118.4 r	112.6 r	120.3 r	104.9 r	129.8	128.4 r		
	F	118.1	111.3	118.3	104.3	131.5	128.4	5,995	5,270

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income turned up in February. The increase was general except for manufacturing income which continued down.

Errata: 1957 Supplement Pviii.—"Average Hours Worked Per Week in Manufacturing, Total." Please substitute the following figures:

1951 J	42.8	1952 J	40.9	1953 J	41.0	1954 J	40.9	1955 J	41.5	1956 J	41.3
F	42.6	F	41.3	F	41.6	F	40.6	F	40.9	F	41.1
M	42.1	M	41.3	M	41.7	M	40.7	M	40.9	M	41.1
A	41.8	A	41.6	A	41.6	A	40.5	A	40.9	A	40.9
M	42.2	M	41.5	M	41.5	M	40.4	M	41.0	M	41.2
J	42.1	J	41.5	J	41.8	J	40.0	J	41.2	J	41.2
J	41.8	J	41.4	J	41.4	J	40.6	J	40.9	J	41.2
A	41.6	A	41.4	A	41.2	A	40.9	A	41.0	A	41.0
S	41.5	S	41.6	S	41.0	S	40.8	S	41.1	S	41.0
O	41.4	O	41.6	O	41.0	O	40.8	O	41.1	O	40.5
N	41.3	N	41.6	N	40.9	N	40.8	N	41.0	N	40.9
D	41.2	D	41.8	D	40.7	D	40.8	D	41.0	D	40.8

EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

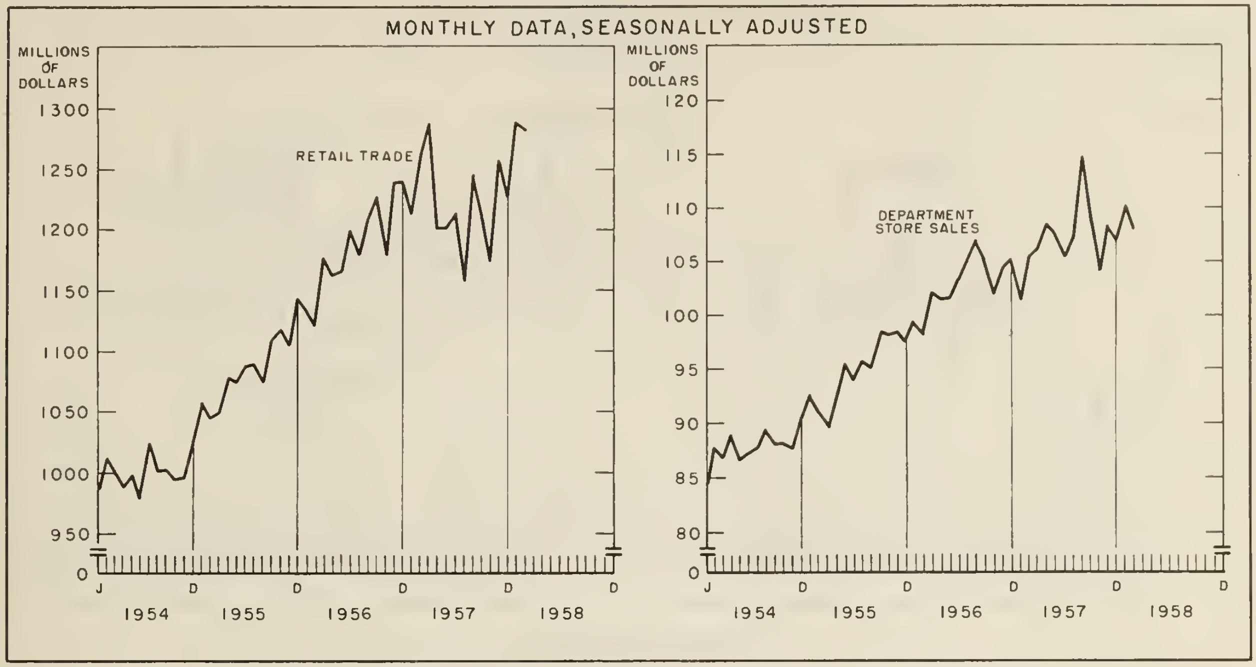
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
	Persons with Jobs										
	Non-agricultural	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work(4)	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1956(1)	4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1957(1)	4,915	434	4,382	142	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,279	
1955 A	4,571	374	4,067	119	3.8	107	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,084	601
S	4,578			131	4.2	108	41.1	41.2	41.0	1,088	
O	4,624			127	4.0	110	41.1	41.3	40.8	1,095	
N	4,622	382	4,110	114	3.6	106	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,103	575
D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,110	
1956 J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3	41.3	41.2	1,123	
F	4,669	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
M	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41:0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
O	4,798			91	2.8	95	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
1957 J	4,843			114	3.5	114	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	115	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
M	4,847			121	3.6	115	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
A	4,882			123	3.7	119	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
M	4,949	448	4,402	121	3.6	132	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
J	4,961			131	3.9	136	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
J	4,965			149	4.3	142	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
A	4,934	435	4,386	161	4.8	147	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
S	4,982			186	5.5	163	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
O	4,967			196	5.8	169	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
N	4,917	447	4,393	214	6.4	178	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288	
D	4,879			217	6.4	193	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
1958 J	4,855			201^{r}	5.9^{r}	176^{r}	39.5^{r}	39.8^{r}	39.2^{r}	1,283^{r}	
F	4,852	337	4,342	202^{r}	5.9^{r}	176	39.7	39.8	39.5	1,288	
M	4,833			213	6.2						

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter. (1)Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade declined marginally in February. Changes were minor except for the drop in motor vehicle dealer sales and the upturn in garage and filling station and fuel dealer sales. Department store sales were down.



RETAIL TRADE

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

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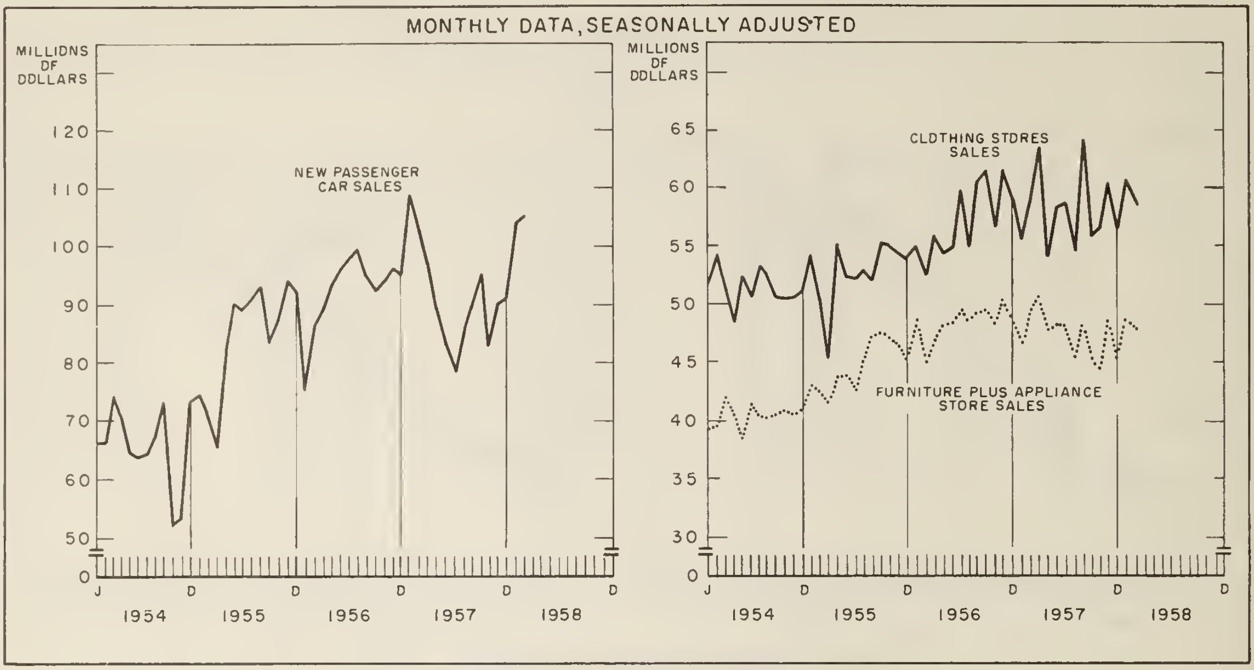
		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1956(1)		1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957(1)		1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1955	A	1,073.6	195.2	41.8	95.0	20.2	198.7	93.1	26.9
	S	1,110.1	205.0	45.3	98.6	21.5	201.2	83.3	22.2
	O	1,120.6	203.2	45.8	98.2	21.2	204.0	97.8	21.0
	N	1,105.4	205.5	45.6	98.4	21.2	195.1	94.5	17.2
	D	1,144.9	216.3	46.6	97.5	21.1	199.7	92.4	22.1
1956	J	1,132.6	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	196.0	75.4	23.9
	F	1,121.6	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	196.3	86.6	21.9
	M	1,178.3	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	201.0	89.6	24.9
	A	1,163.1	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	211.6	93.6	25.2
	M	1,167.9	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	208.7	96.9	30.8
	J	1,201.7	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	204.5	98.6	27.6
	J	1,180.1	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	215.6	99.6	32.3
	A	1,209.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	215.3	95.4	29.2
	S	1,228.0	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	213.9	92.3	28.1
	O	1,172.6	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	211.1	94.1	27.2
	N	1,240.6	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.8	96.7	23.8
	D	1,240.9	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	239.0	95.1	28.8
1957	J	1,213.3	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	236.7	109.1	34.7
	F	1,264.8	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	245.3	102.5	23.8
	M	1,289.2	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	243.5	97.2	26.8
	A	1,200.0	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.6	89.3	26.3
	M	1,201.4	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	187.0	83.5	26.4
	J	1,214.2	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	184.5	78.4	21.9
	J	1,159.8	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	185.1	86.2	23.4
	A	1,247.9	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	186.5	90.2	22.7
	S	1,212.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	201.7	95.7	23.2
	O	1,173.5	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.5	82.9	17.4
	N	1,258.3	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	209.2	90.4	15.3
	D	1,229.2	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	223.4	91.5	19.8
1958	J	1,290.3	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	242.1	104.3	22.8
	F	1,283.4	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	229.2	105.3	17.0

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In February, new passenger car sales maintained the high level of the previous month. Sales declined for both clothing and furniture and appliance stores.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

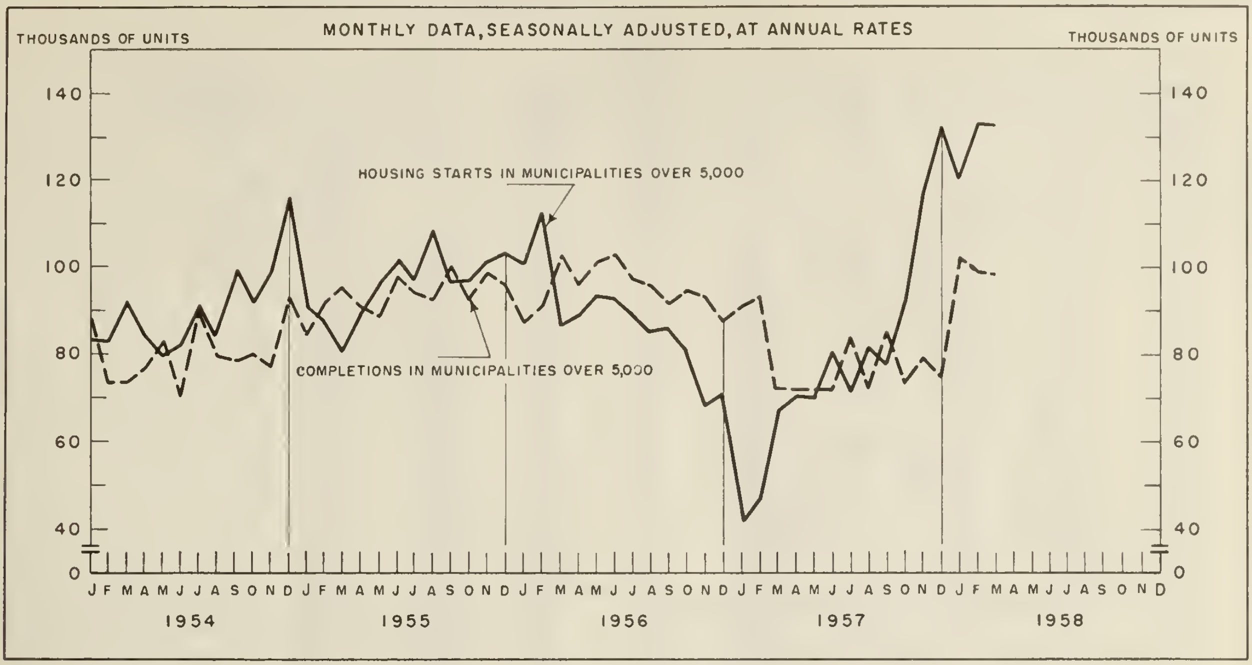
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
		Million dollars								
1956[1]		68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957[1]		72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1955	A	58.2	52.0	10.0	59.3	47.3	37.8	18.6	24.5	9.6
	S	60.3	55.4	10.4	61.7	47.7	39.1	20.8	25.6	10.4
	O	60.7	55.0	10.2	61.3	47.0	39.4	22.7	25.6	10.4
	N	62.9	54.5	10.2	58.9	46.5	38.5	25.7	25.2	10.3
	D	63.4	53.9	10.0	58.0	45.2	40.5	27.1	25.2	10.6
1956	J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
	F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
	M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
	A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
	M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
	J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
	J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
	A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
	S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
	O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
	N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
	D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957	J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
	F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
	M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
	A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
	M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
	J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
	J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
	A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
	S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
	O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
	N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
	D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958	J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
	F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In March seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities over 5,000 remained at the high level of the last few months. Completions remained stable.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

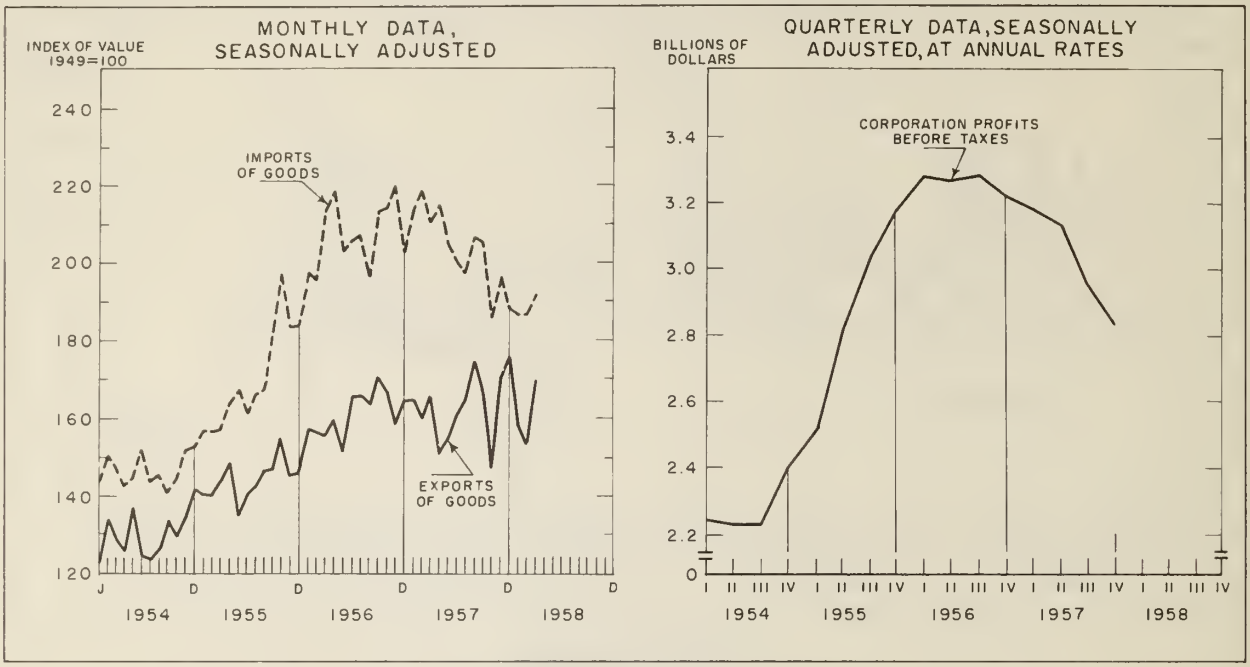
	Construction							
	New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
	Starts	Completions	,Starts	Completions				
	Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1956(1)	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957(1)	122.3	117.3	81.6	72.3	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1955 A	145.4	128.5	108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956 J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957 J	86.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	56,952	25,756
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837	26,067
A	118.5	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	67,374	26,299
M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	69,978	30,988
J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	72,405	30,746
J	117.8	115.3	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	68,567	28,447
A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	71,174	27,725
S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	77,581	26,150
O	149.8	118.8	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,170	24,703
N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,237	28,482
D			132.8	75.3	14,437 r	25,242 r	114,169 r	34,208 r
1958 J			121.5	102.4 r	15,875	33,354	119,207	39,132
F			133.0	99.0 r				
M			132.6	98.5				

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods turned up sharply in March due mainly to increases in agricultural and non-ferrous metal exports. Imports also increased. Corporation profits declined further in the fourth quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1955		18,210	976	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,924	1,165	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955	A	18,328	923	3,032	146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O	18,664	961	3,176	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,204	996	3,280	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	19,708	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20,144	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,640	1,147	3,220	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,556	1,171	3,180 r	164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
	F				160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
	M				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
	A	20,884	1,187	3,128 r	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,160	1,206	2,952 r	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O				147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
	N	21,192			170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D			2,832	175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J				158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
	F				153.2	186.4 p	305.7 r	39.5	255.4
	M				170.0	191.8	304.1	36.0	253.8

Note: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	
1955		15,698	26,954	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	721	116.4	218.9	357	393
1956		16,081	29,986	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1955	D	15,893		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5	376	386
1956	J	15,919	28,772	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	695	116.8	222.0	360	404
	F			266.4	5,216	308	5.6	1,090		116.4	222.2	348	405
	M	15,972		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	464
	A		29,704	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	890	116.6	224.6	383	532
	M			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550
	J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,352	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	890	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		31,120	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	30,932	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	674	120.3	229.4	396	459
	F			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.4	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		30,996	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	854	120.9	228.4	365	537
	M			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.1^{r}	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.0	387	454
	J	16,650	31,336	283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8	5,957	174	2.8	1,335		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		292.0	5,854	194	3.2	1,345		123.3	226.7	416	445
	O		31,000	289.3	5,797	208	3.5	1,335	692	123.4	224.8	399	480
	N			285.5^{r}	5,698	292	4.9	1,316		123.3	224.0	427^{r}	451
	D	16,860		260.9^{r}	5,580	386	6.5	1,288		123.1	225.9	444	393
1958	J	16,887		257.9^{r}	5,371	520	8.8	1,231^{r}		123.4	226.8	383	399
	F			269.8^{p}	5,314	555	9.5	1,234		123.7	227.7	320	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments (8)	Value of Inventories (3) (8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955		589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6^{r}	3,672.3	1,646.1^{r}	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956		665.54	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,773.1^{r}	4,164.6	1,802.2^{r}	115.4	151.5	41.1
1955	D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,649.9	3,672.3	1,690.4	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,570.1^{r}	3,735.3	1,789.6^{r}	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,652.3^{r}	3,813.7	1,702.4^{r}	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,790.1^{r}	3,868.5	1,790.3^{r}	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,782.3^{r}	3,882.8	1,808.8^{r}	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,919.7^{r}	3,919.7	1,882.0^{r}	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,899.0^{r}	3,968.3	1,794.3^{r}	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	698.12	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,796.9^{r}	3,974.1	1,769.9^{r}	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0^{r}	3,981.2	1,866.5^{r}	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1^{r}	4,011.7	1,847.8^{r}	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	751.16	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4^{r}	4,028.0	1,908.7^{r}	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4^{r}	4,101.7	1,875.2^{r}	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0^{r}	4,164.6	1,976.4^{r}	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	586.70	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,728.8^{r}	4,198.5^{r}	1,843.3^{r}	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		751	99.0^{r}	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,700.1^{r}	4,301.1^{r}	1,688.3^{r}	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		1,009	87.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,907.1^{r}	4,302.9^{r}	1,845.6^{r}	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	622.53	484	56.7	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,860.5^{r}	4,293.0^{r}	1,776.7^{r}	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,491	148.6	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,968.6^{r}	4,309.0^{r}	1,882.0^{r}	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,934	180.4	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,861.3^{r}	4,317.3^{r}	1,781.9^{r}	115.7	160.7	40.5
	J	638.23	1,335	348.6	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,852.2^{r}	4,316.5^{r}	1,788.3^{r}	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,204	317.2	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,814.9^{r}	4,315.3^{r}	1,769.5^{r}	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.0	1,815.3^{r}	4,332.2^{r}	1,700.7^{r}	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O		1,864	129.8	316.9	8,030	280.8	1,875.2^{r}	4,350.6^{r}	1,773.5^{r}	118.1	160.5	40.7
	N		1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	280.6	1,811.6^{r}	4,329.2^{r}	1,662.7^{r}	116.2	162.9	40.3
	D		1,083	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.2	1,714.4^{r}	4,296.0^{r}	1,692.2^{r}	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958	J		790	61.7	268.7^{r}	8,558^{r}	247.8	1,680.9	4,278.9	1,776.9	109.0^{r}	165.8^{r}	37.2^{r}
	F			62.6	285.1	7,791	259.9				107.9	164.4	39.9

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(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Middle of month. (8)Revised according to new bench marks. (9)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1955		3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956		4,143	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1956	J	3,792	3,459	9,703	923.9	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F		4,113	9,958	922.6	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.50	3.28	115.2
	M		4,457	9,883	1,122.3	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61	3.31	115.9
	A	4,104	7,566	10,661	1,158.8	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M		11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,236	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,440	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,456	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.7	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.6	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,600	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.2	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,676	9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O	4,764	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
	N		9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
	D		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958	J		3,945	8,733	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5 r
	F		4,375	8,447	1,016.2	147.6			15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	127.5

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices (1)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1956		51,208	23,130 r	263 r	136	13,433 r	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957		51,455	23,113 r	315 r	138	14,045	110	105.8	139.9	277.1	339.6	347 r	2,273
1956	J		23,054	270	139	3,087	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	297	2,149
	F		23,029	285	141		101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1		2,210
	M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		23,097	244	136	3,318	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346	2,328
	M		23,135	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,168	239	127	3,395	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,590 r	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		23,111	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		23,121	390	138	3,214 r	106	104.4	138.1	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		23,110 r	368	143		107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		22,908	352	144		108	104.1	138.5	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972	329	134	3,475 r	108	104.5	138.8	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		22,995	285	145		111	104.6	138.9	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J	51,455	23,245	250	141		111	105.7	139.7	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,040	257	128	3,578 r	111	106.6	139.9	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
	A		23,111	266	118		111	106.4	140.5	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,107	272	143		111	106.1	141.3	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,325	296	144	3,778	112	107.1	141.6	271.8	353.1	350 r	2,093
	N		23,287	330	148		112	107.7	141.6	286.9	319.9		2,185
	D		23,131	380	135		112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958	J		23,093 r		137		112	108.1	141.6	277.8	325.1		2,404
	F		23,057				113	107.6		265.4	288.2		2,539

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
					Employed	Unemployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956		168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957		171.2	434.4	143	65.0	2.9	246.7		120.2	117.6	44.8r	1,734	1,081
1955	D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3		114.7	111.3	38.7	1,405	1,008
1956	J	166.8	405.2	143	62.9	2.9	227.1	43.3	114.6	111.9	37.9	1,280	1,074
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	227.7		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168,2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
	O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	429.9	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,681	1,113
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,609	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,132
	A	170.5	435.5	143	64.3	2.7	244.9	42.0	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,118
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,814	1,104
	J	171.0		144	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,785	983
	J	171.2	440.0	144	67.2	3.0	248.8	41.8	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,691	1,145
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.7		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,678	1,042
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.5		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,541	1,007
	O	172.1	432.6	141	66.0	2.5	248.1		121.1	117.8	43.3	1,673	1,145
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.5		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,681	1,043
	D	172.6		135r	64.4	3.4	246.8		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	J	172.8		133	62.2	4.5	244.9r		122.3	118.8r	44.0	1,511	
	F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.6		122.5	118.9	43.0		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957		145r	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.5	2.07	39.8	2,776	86.8r	16,668	53,388	44.38
1955	D	146	27.4	46.4	29.0	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956	J	145	27.6	46.8	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
	F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
	M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,324	63.0	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	148	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,226	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,405	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,603	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	2,971	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	146	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,046	99.9	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,124	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,100	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	142	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,059	96.7	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	2,942	78.2r	16,562	53,329	40.35
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.5	2.10	39.4	2,705	62.0	16,855	54,658	40.33
1958	J	134r	26.4r	52.9	24.4r	98.1	2.10	38.6r	2,384r	69.0	16,718r	52,245	41.12
	F	131	25.6	52.5	24.0	95.6	2.10	38.5	2,262	65.0	16,209	52,281	41.26

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(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births**(4)	**Deaths**(4)	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1956		*16,081*	383	*37,456*	*10,965*	26,491	*164,857*	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	*11,038*
1957		*16,589*	508	*39,507*	*11,436*	22,071	*282,164*	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	*11,277*
1955	O			*36,331*	*10,571*	25,760	*23,339*	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	*14,414*
	N			*34,402*	*10,650*	23,752							*9,029*
	D	*15,893*	90	*34,696*	*11,192*	23,504							*8,336*
1956	J	*15,919*	26	*35,740*	*11,488*	24,252	*18,963*	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	*4,808*
	F			*34,392*	*10,590*	23,802							*5,883*
	M	*15,972*	53	*38,129*	*11,618*	26,511							*5,139*
	A			*36,559*	*11,074*	25,485	*50,961*	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	*8,890*
	M			*38,799*	*11,453*	27,346							*10,187*
	J	*16,081*	109	*38,827*	*10,561*	28,266							*18,633*
	J	*16,118*	37	*39,900*	*10,539*	29,361	*40,085*	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	*15,192*
	A			*38,844*	*10,071*	28,773							*14,267*
	S	*16,193*	75	*38,916*	*10,399*	28,517							*17,528*
	O			*37,671*	*11,064*	26,607	*54,848*	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	*12,929*
	N			*35,299*	*11,059*	24,240							*9,203*
	D	*16,308*	115	*36,397*	*11,669*	24,728							*9,796*
1957	J	*16,344*	36	*43,746*	*13,474*	30,272	*62,460*	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	*10,052*
	F			*34,460*	*11,131*	23,329							*7,756*
	M	*16,420*	76	*36,671*	*11,877*	24,794							*6,327*
	A			*38,150*	*10,773*	27,377	*119,956*	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	*6,884*
	M			*44,035*	*11,900*	32,135							*10,394*
	J	*16,589*	169	*37,689*	*10,127*	27,562							*11,152*
	J	*16,650*	61	*45,795*	*11,271*	34,524	*61,850*	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	*18,613*
	A			*40,132*	*9,824*	30,308							*12,771*
	S	*16,745*	156	*37,138*	*10,792*	26,346							*14,560*
	O			*43,692*	*12,605*	31,087	*37,898*	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	*15,965*
	N			*38,057*	*12,058*	25,999							*11,875*
	D	*16,860*	115	*34,521*	*11,398*	23,123							*8,971*
1958	J	*16,887*	27	*46,089*	*13,681*	32,408							*9,795*
	F			*32,807*	*10,399*	22,408							*7,246*
	M	*16,948*	61	*38,974*	*11,618*	27,356							*5,751*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		415	1 212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957		426	1,300	273	260	99	225	52	75	702	1,683
1955	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
	O		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793
	N		1,136	259	179		242	70	74		1,574
	D		911	278	175		206	51	85		1,650
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
	M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512

Note.— Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Figures for 1957 and 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957		448	527	565	1,478	363	398	4,758	11,858	3,259	3,011
1955	J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276
	S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523
	O	393	613		1,751	498	399		12,804	5,906	2,791
	N	592	568		1,302	316	390		11,625	4,016	2,894
	D	428	588		1,200	237	390		9,681	3,127	3,081
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
	M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957		5,622	12,814	3,857	4,133	860	1,889	552	620	879	1,995
1955	J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
	S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067
	O		14,483	4,995	5,033		1,795	757	549		2,186
	N		12,325	3,497	4,345		1,891	616	746		1,805
	D		11,733	2,497	4,239		1,834	399	638		1,917
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957		542	564	1,160	3,055	877	705	1,487	3,210	1,053	1,142
1955	O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
	N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
	O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279
	N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040	1,343
	D	373	579		2,300	691	512		3,089	890	1,111
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
	F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
	M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators(1)	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
		Million dollars									
1956		14,284	424	4,782	1,546	1,951	*22,987*	3,601	3,275	+124	*29,987*
1957		15,344	476	4,660	1,146	1,981	*23,607*	3,802	3,549	+108	*31,066*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	*4,762*	748	712	+ 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	−17	347	*4,268*	756	669	+ 47	*5,740*
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	*5,031*	800	731	− 7	*6,555*
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	*6,186*	831	765	− 30	*7,752*
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	*5,255*	851	791	+ 10	*6,907*
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	−2	376	*4,798*	855	736	+ 26	*6,415*
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	96	497	*5,485*	909	809	− 25	*7,178*
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,260	537	*6,927*	912	851	− 7	*8,683*
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	192	541	*5,777*	925	879	+129	*7,710*
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,095	33	382	*5,225*	955	821	+ 17	*7,018*
	2nd	3,810	116	1,249	115	503	*5,793*	949	890	− 43	*7,589*
	3rd	3,992	131	1,260	883	538	*6,804*	964	906	+ 7	*8,681*
	4th	3,935	121	1,056	115	558	*5,785*	934	932	+127	*7,778*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	*19,152*	2,968	2,736	+ 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	*19,660*	3,096	2,844	+148	*25,748*
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	*20,600*	3,192	2,916	− 24	*26,684*
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	*21,116*	3,284	2,992	+ 44	*27,436*
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	*21,584*	3,380	3,072	− 88	*27,948*
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,492	1,916	*22,164*	3,480	3,128	—	*28,772*
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,536	1,920	*22,772*	3,628	3,228	+ 76	*29,704*
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,508	2,012	*23,268*	3,604	3,332	+148	*30,352*
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,648	1,956	*23,744*	3,692	3,412	+272	*31,120*
1957	1st	15,072	456	4,844	1,208	1,948	*23,528*	3,868	3,488	+ 48	*30,932*
	2nd	15,284	456	4,712	1,212	1,976	*23,640*	3,780	3,548	+ 28	*30,996*
	3rd	15,588	512	4,604	1,112	1,988	*23,804*	3,800	3,548	+184	*31,336*
	4th	15,432	480	4,480	1,052	2,012	*23,456*	3,760	3,612	+172	*31,000*

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1956		18,556	5,209	1,554	2,589	2,621	+ 939	6,339	−7,697	−123	*29,987*
1957		19,526	5,542	1,391	3,233	2,692	+ 173	6,375	−7,758	−108	*31,066*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	− 105	1,278	−1,448	+ 6	*5,969*
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	−1,389	+ 14	*6,732*
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	− 413	1,379	−1,463	− 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	254	365	401	− 87	1,217	−1,397	− 47	*5,740*
	2nd	4,314	1,038	374	428	563	− 4	1,440	−1,605	+ 7	*6,555*
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	545	489	+ 879	1,586	−1,665	+ 30	*7,752*
	4th	4,794	1,227	424	510	494	− 278	1,521	−1,776	− 9	*6,907*
1956	1st	4,202	1,187	296	459	542	+ 110	1,342	−1,697	− 26	*6,415*
	2nd	4,617	1,150	421	607	770	+ 24	1,634	−2,069	+ 24	*7,178*
	3rd	4,518	1,488	436	786	663	+ 986	1,725	−1,926	+ 7	*8,683*
	4th	5,219	1,384	401	737	646	− 181	1,638	−2,005	−129	*7,710*
1957	1st	4,519	1,280	246	649	680	+ 75	1,408	−1,821	− 18	*7,018*
	2nd	4,854	1,262	355	795	817	—	1,579	−2,115	+ 42	*7,589*
	3rd	4,750	1,580	387	969	630	+ 558	1,761	−1,948	− 6	*8,681*
	4th	5,403	1,420	403	820	565	− 460	1,627	−1,874	−126	*7,778*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	− 552	5,108	−5,516	+172	*24,148*
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	− 528	5,176	−5,528	+ 64	*24,284*
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	− 44	5,356	−5,744	− 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,752	1,748	+ 380	5,532	−6,012	−148	*25,748*
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,432	1,776	1,884	+ 208	5,752	−6,096	+ 28	*26,684*
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,536	1,852	2,040	+ 740	5,864	−6,556	− 44	*27,436*
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,576	2,012	2,116	+ 712	5,908	−7,008	+ 88	*27,948*
1956	1st	17,936	4,884	1,600	2,192	2,368	+1,052	6,124	−7,388	+ 4	*28,772*
	2nd	18,284	5,160	1,604	2,500	2,552	+ 888	6,484	−7,692	− 76	*29,704*
	3rd	18,808	5,392	1,540	2,696	2,764	+ 676	6,348	−7,720	−152	*30,352*
	4th	19,196	5,400	1,472	2,968	2,800	+1,140	6,400	−7,988	−268	*31,120*
1957	1st	19,364	5,348	1,368	3,088	2,888	+ 376	6,480	−7,932	− 48	*30,932*
	2nd	19,344	5,616	1,356	3,244	2,748	+ 356	6,220	−7,864	− 24	*30,996*
	3rd	19,652	5,664	1,384	3,292	2,672	+ 176	6,472	−7,792	−184	*31,336*
	4th	19,744	5,540	1,456	3,308	2,460	− 216	6,328	−7,444	−176	*31,000*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1956		15,502	3,612	1,137	1,810	1,961	+ 619	5,361	−6,643	− 97	*23,262*
1957		15,749	3,646	995	2,191	1,917	+ 93	5,331	−6,546	− 81	*23,295*
1951	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	*4,439*
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	*5,737*
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	*4,221*
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	*4,090*
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	*4,445*
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	*6,243*
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	*4,807*
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	*4,363*
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	*4,758*
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	*6,359*
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	*4,852*
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	− 140	993	−1,162	+ 61	*4,389*
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	− 148	1,152	−1,305	+ 5	*4,815*
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	−1,256	+ 11	*5,614*
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	− 414	1,261	−1,335	− 13	*5,038*
1955	1st	3,255	873	196	274	324	− 185	1,084	−1,257	− 38	*4,526*
	2nd	3,663	757	286	321	457	− 94	1,251	−1,437	+ 6	*5,210*
	3rd	3,537	951	323	403	392	+1,057	1,372	−1,488	+ 24	*6,571*
	4th	4,070	883	317	367	382	− 392	1,301	−1,552	− 7	*5,369*
1956	1st	3,533	843	219	324	411	− 49	1,143	−1,455	− 21	*4,948*
	2nd	3,888	791	309	426	583	− 141	1,384	−1,781	+ 19	*5,478*
	3rd	3,764	1,034	318	550	499	+1,134	1,456	−1,670	+ 5	*7,090*
	4th	4,317	944	291	510	468	− 325	1,378	−1,737	−100	*5,746*
1957	1st	3,662	852	178	441	488	− 42	1,168	−1,538	− 14	*5,195*
	2nd	3,924	823	254	540	583	− 117	1,299	−1,774	+ 31	*5,563*
	3rd	3,809	1,048	276	657	450	+ 751	1,469	−1,649	− 4	*6,807*
	4th	4,354	923	287	553	396	− 499	1,395	−1,585	− 94	*5,730*

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1956	14,284	−464	424	1,526	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,644
1957	15,344	−511	476	1,153	1,981	2,271	2,083	32	26	22,855
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 4th	3,115	−103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	− 38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	−103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	−107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	−113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	−111	93	− 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	−115	106	102	497	534	419	10	6	5,069
3rd	3,727	−119	113	1,240	537	517	404	10	7	6,436
4th	3,786	−119	112	190	541	566	401	8	7	5,492
1957 1st	3,607	−125	108	52	382	523	592	7	6	5,152
2nd	3,810	−123	116	136	503	587	470	9	6	5,514
3rd	3,992	−132	131	866	538	567	488	9	7	6,466
4th	3,935	−131	121	99	558	594	533	7	7	5,723
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 4th	12,216	−400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	−408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	28	24	19,080
2nd	12,672	−416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	−428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	32	28	19,868
4th	13,232	−440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	−452	372	1,476	1,916	2,044	1,772	32	24	20,820
2nd	14,108	−464	424	1,560	1,920	2,056	1,752	36	24	21,416
3rd	14,560	−476	452	1,428	2,012	2,112	1,768	36	28	21,920
4th	14,832	−464	448	1,640	1,956	2,176	1,768	36	28	22,420
1957 1st	15,072	−496	456	1,280	1,948	2,192	1,892	32	24	22,400
2nd	15,284	−496	456	1,296	1,976	2,260	1,940	32	24	22,772
3rd	15,588	−524	512	1,048	1,988	2,312	2,124	32	28	23,108
4th	15,432	−528	480	988	2,012	2,320	2,376	32	28	23,140

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1956	21,644	−1,720	19,924	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,368	+ 169	1,199
1957	22,855	−1,907	20,948	19,526	2,038	11,050	6,438	1,422	− 181	1,603
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 4th	4,654	− 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	− 160	− 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	− 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	− 227	287
2nd	4,744	− 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	− 9	62
3rd	5,728	− 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	− 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	− 230	− 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	− 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	− 229	274
2nd	5,069	− 459	4,610	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	− 7	− 195	188
3rd	6,436	− 426	6,010	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,492	+ 926	566
4th	5,492	− 435	5,057	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	− 162	− 333	171
1957 1st	5,152	− 466	4,686	4,519	458	2,467	1,594	167	− 253	420
2nd	5,514	− 497	5,017	4,854	574	2,661	1,619	163	− 126	289
3rd	6,466	− 472	5,994	4,750	512	2,680	1,558	1,244	+ 577	667
4th	5,723	− 472	5,251	5,403	494	3,242	1,667	− 152	− 379	227
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 4th	18,660	−1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,080	−1,472	17,608	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,120	..	..
2nd	19,640	−1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,868	−1,540	18,328	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	996	..	..
4th	20,216	−1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,820	−1,616	19,204	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,268	..	..
2nd	21,416	−1,708	19,708	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,424	..	..
3rd	21,920	−1,776	20,144	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,336	..	..
4th	22,420	−1,780	20,640	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,444	..	..
1957 1st	22,400	−1,844	20,556	19,364	2,124	10,924	6,316	1,192	..	..
2nd	22,772	−1,888	20,884	19,344	1,984	10,976	6,384	1,540	..	..
3rd	23,108	−1,948	21,160	19,652	2,076	11,116	6,460	1,508	..	..
4th	23,140	−1,948	21,192	19,744	1,968	11,184	6,592	1,448	..	..

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(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial[1] Production	Mining										
			Mining[1]	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
		Total	Total	Total[1]	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight		100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956		284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957		284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4 r	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1955	O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
	N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
	D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
	F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
	M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
	A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
	M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
	J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,020.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
	J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
	A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
	S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
	O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
	N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
	D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957	J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
	F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
	M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
	A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
	M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
	J	297.1 r	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
	J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
	A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
	S	292.0	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
	O	289.3	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
	N	285.5 r	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
	D	260.9 r	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8 r	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958	J	257.9 p	268.7 r	158.7 r	105.1	136.1 r	201.1	700.9 r	90.2 r		240.1	206.0	309.7
	F	269.8 p	285.1	169.4	111.0	140.4	211.7	749.1	90.2		254.8	225.4	282.3

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1956		285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957		280.5	247.0	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6 r	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1
1955	O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
	N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
	D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956	J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
	F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
	M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
	A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
	M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
	J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
	J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
	A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
	S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
	O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
	N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
	D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957	J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
	F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
	M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
	A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
	M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
	J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
	J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
	A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
	S	285.0	261.9	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
	O	280.8	251.7	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
	N	280.6	247.3	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
	D	251.2	222.9	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958	J	247.8	213.6 r	201.6 r	180.1 r	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2
	F	259.9	229.1 p	211.2	179.2	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
		Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957	202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7 r		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1955 S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958 J	87.0 r	190.4 r	139.4	51.0	..	189.4 r	200.0 r	98.1	278.4 r	333.9
F		181.1	140.1	52.3	..	187.2	198.4	104.7	325.5	381.9

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957	230.3	480.3 r	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7 r	173.1	126.9	137.0
1955 S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	172.1	119.4	133.7
O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	165.3	118.2	121.1
N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	166.2	125.2	134.4
D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	146.4	97.6	109.1
1958 J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	136.9 r	103.8	103.6 p
F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4			121.0	158.1 p	125.4	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
				Total	Newsprint					
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1955 S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.0	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958 J	199.4	147.2[r]	233.4[r]	213.6	174.2	203.4[r]	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.5[r]
F	242.3	153.3	259.3	247.1	186.3	226.7		164.7		290.9

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956	*348.9*	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957	*332.8*[r]	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8[r]	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1955 S	*337.6*	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	*343.2*	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	*341.0*	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	*321.9*	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	*315.8*	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	*327.5*	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	*347.5*	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	*353.0*	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	*356.3*	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	*370.8*	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	*358.0*	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	*341.8*	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	*353.2*	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	*360.8*	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	*361.6*	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	*340.3*	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	*336.2*	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	*344.5*	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	*349.9*	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	*344.5*	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	*345.2*	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	*347.7*	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	*328.5*	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	*321.8*	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	*321.1*	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	*326.4*	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	*332.8*[r]	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
D	*295.4*[r]	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958 J	*301.3*[p]	205.4[r]	267.0[r]	366.7[r]	376.3	357.6	223.4[r]	331.7[r]	239.8	285.7[r]
F	*308.0*[p]	221.9	278.4[p]	378.2	372.0	368.1	246.1	332.9	262.7	285.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
							Lime and gypsum products				
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	***295.2***	310.6	125.5
1957		258.8	508.0	529.4[r]	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	***304.9***	323.6	98.7
1955	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	***262.3***	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	***272.3***	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	***296.5***	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	***293.2***	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	***278.8***	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	***283.2***	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	***286.9***	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	***279.8***	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	***293.2***	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	***295.3***	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	***282.7***	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	***289.1***	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	***300.6***	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	***319.5***	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	***317.1***	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	***316.3***	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	***314.6***	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	***315.4***	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	***306.4***	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	***312.2***	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	***296.0***	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	***283.5***	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	***290.1***	309.3	79.1
	A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	***278.4***	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	***289.5***	308.5	79.9
	O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	***312.9***	332.3	98.8
	N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	***330.3***	349.5	118.2
	D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	***329.2***	349.0	111.1
1958	J	288.9[r]	463.9[r]	417.6[r]	416.7		439.6[r]	298.4[r]	***334.7***	355.8	102.5
	F	287.4	468.7	421.7	480.1		487.3	327.9	***335.2***	358.0	83.6

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
				With Jobs									
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1956		10,710	***5,705***	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1957		11,008	***5,915***	752	5,163	5,661	745	4,915	4,478	96	4,382	254	5,094
1956	Mar. 24	10,646	***5,536***	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	***5,583***	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	***5,664***	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	***5,764***	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	***5,891***	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	***5,926***	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	***5,773***	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	***5,772***	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
	Nov. 17	10,791	***5,765***	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	***5,741***	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	***5,696***	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	***5,685***	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	***5,716***	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	***5,748***	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	***5,881***	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	***5,996***	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
	July 20	11,043	***6,112***	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
	Aug. 24	11,074	***6,131***	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
	Sept. 21	11,094	***6,048***	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
	Oct. 19	11,114	***6,005***	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109
	Nov. 16	11,133	***5,990***	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	292	5,143
	Dec. 14	11,149	***5,966***	680	5,286	5,580	662	4,918	4,471	75	4,396	386	5,183
1958	Jan. 18	11,162	***5,891***	654	5,237	5,371	637	4,734	4,299	72	4,227	520	5,271
	Feb. 15	11,172	***5,869***	631	5,238	5,314	608	4,706	4,274	67	4,207	555	5,303
	Mar. 22	11,188	***5,907***	645	5,262	5,317	624	4,693	4,266	67	4,199	590	5,281

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Salaries and Wages						
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
	Million dollars						
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1957	90	397	96	335	316	44	*1,279*
1955 D	85	357	78	293	265	39	*1,117*
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	*1,077*
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	*1,090*
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	*1,094*
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957 J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
J	96	405	110	343	323	45	*1,322*
J	101	402	109	347	308	45	*1,312*
A	104	403	110	347	325	46	*1,335*
S	103	404	114	347	331	46	*1,345*
O	97	401	116	345	330	46	*1,335*
N	89	397	104	348	332	46	*1,316*
D	84	396	92	343	328	45	*1,288*
1958 J	78	376	82 r	327 r	325 r	43	*1,231* r
F	80	380	78	328	325	43	*1,234*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

Monthly Averages or First of Month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957	*122.9*	*194.5*	*67.70*	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1955 D	*117.9*	*170.9*	*62.02*	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	*114.6*	*162.2*	*60.54*	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	*113.2*	*167.3*	*63.20*	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	*126.6*	*202.2*	*68.33*	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
A	*127.6*	*204.0*	*68.41*	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
S	*127.6*	*204.2*	*68.48*	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
O	*126.9*	*204.1*	*68.84*	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
N	*125.2*	*201.3*	*68.79*	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
D	*122.5*	*198.2*	*69.24*	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958 J	*117.5* r	*182.2* r	*66.35* r	86.8 r	151.3 r	69.56 r	126.1 r	204.2 r	83.22 r
F	*113.6*	*183.8*	*69.23*	77.0	122.6	63.45	126.1	214.9	87.59

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*115.4*	*175.5*	*66.47*	*149.3*	*126.4*	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957		*116.3*	*185.4*	*69.68*	*155.1*	*127.3*	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1955	D	*112.3*	*166.3*	*64.71*	*145.7*	*124.6*	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	*109.8*	*156.9*	*62.47*	*137.9*	*118.1*	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	*110.2*	*164.0*	*65.05*	*145.5*	*125.0*	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	*112.3*	*168.5*	*65.57*	*147.0*	*126.3*	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	*113.4*	*171.2*	*66.02*	*148.3*	*127.2*	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	*114.1*	*174.2*	*66.70*	*150.0*	*128.6*	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	*115.4*	*175.6*	*66.46*	*149.0*	*126.4*	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	*118.0*	*180.6*	*66.89*	*150.8*	*127.3*	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	*117.9*	*179.2*	*66.44*	*149.1*	*125.2*	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	*118.0*	*180.1*	*66.71*	*149.9*	*125.9*	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	*118.6*	*184.4*	*67.97*	*152.5*	*127.3*	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	*118.6*	*185.9*	*68.53*	*154.3*	*128.3*	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	*118.0*	*185.6*	*68.78*	*154.7*	*128.5*	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	*114.8*	*171.7*	*65.44*	*143.6*	*119.3*	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	*115.1*	*182.0*	*69.17*	*154.4*	*128.2*	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	*115.0*	*182.3*	*69.29*	*154.5*	*128.2*	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	*115.4*	*184.4*	*69.87*	*156.4*	*129.3*	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	*115.8*	*184.8*	*69.78*	*155.7*	*128.6*	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	*116.7*	*186.7*	*69.92*	*156.0*	*128.3*	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	*118.4*	*190.1*	*70.19*	*156.7*	*128.6*	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	*118.1*	*189.1*	*69.95*	*155.7*	*127.0*	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	*118.5*	*189.2*	*69.77*	*155.3*	*125.9*	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	*118.1*	*189.9*	*70.29*	*156.6*	*126.9*	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	*116.2*	*188.4*	*70.86*	*157.4*	*127.6*	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	*113.3*	*185.9*	*71.69*	*159.1*	*129.3*	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958	J	*109.0 r*	*170.8 r*	*68.47 r*	*147.9 r*	*119.8 r*	117.4 r	182.4 r	72.91 r	101.8 r	159.5 r	64.09 r
	F	*107.9*	*176.8*	*71.59*	*157.3*	*127.1*	115.4	188.1	76.53	101.5	165.7	66.79

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957		85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1955	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958	J	79.3 r	113.1 r	53.97	87.4 r	108.7 r	40.12 r	94.1 r	136.1 r	56.36 r
	F	78.4	117.6	56.76	90.4	129.2	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.18

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957		124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1955	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958	J	114.1^{r}	175.0^{r}	80.15^{r}	105.3^{r}	164.2^{r}	75.63^{r}	134.1	200.5^{r}	75.14^{r}
	F	111.6	177.7	83.22	105.0	172.4	79.64	128.0	201.3	79.05

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957		151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1955	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958	J	141.8	222.2^{r}	74.00^{r}	133.4^{r}	227.2^{r}	81.32^{r}	111.3^{r}	173.9^{r}	64.78^{r}
	F	139.9	228.3	77.00	132.8	229.4	82.42	105.7	192.2	75.37

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957		145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1955	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
	D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958	J	116.1r	177.9r	68.28r	116.1r	172.6r	71.34r	133.8	226.9	80.68
	F	112.6	207.4	82.06	111.0	166.2	71.85	132.8	229.5	82.23

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957		131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1955	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958	J	140.5r	215.7r	57.31r	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5r	202.7r	46.65r
	F	127.7	203.2	59.40	147.6	223.5	64.25	127.5	204.4	47.04

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957		130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1955	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	119.3	195.3	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
1958	J	116.1[r]	187.8[r]	60.65[r]	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3[r]	142.6[r]	55.48	97.9[r]
	F	108.4	177.1	61.27	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.4	144.0	58.36	93.8

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957		158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1955	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.7	168.2
1958	J	147.1[r]	56.84[r]	117.0	182.0[r]	63.92	120.3[r]	186.9[r]	68.79[r]	107.7[r]	157.8[r]
	F	143.0	57.63	113.3	183.7	66.64	116.9	190.4	72.06	104.2	159.6

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59
1955	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62
	D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80
1958	J	62.08r	121.0r	189.6r	65.37r	146.6	228.2	69.24r	111.6r	172.5r	70.55r
	F	64.91	114.8	184.1	66.92	141.6	227.8	71.57	106.9	172.0	73.47

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1955	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	J	117.4r	178.5r	54.36r	121.1r	186.9r	64.59r	105.1r	161.8r	54.68r
	F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.8	192.2	67.68	103.8	169.2	57.87

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957		132.1	210.5	70 60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1955	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
	N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
	D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958	J	132.0	206.5^{r}	69.33^{r}	119.9^{r}	181.3^{r}	59.58^{r}	109.4^{r}	169.5^{r}	72.01
	F	128.7	210.7	72.53	114.0	182.9	63.21	106.8	172.0	74.81

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER(1)		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.8	67.26
1957		97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	197.6	71.22
1955	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.4	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.3	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1	163.5	65.44
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.9	66.16
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	175.9	67.22
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.8	67.41
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	187.3	68.82
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.0	67.90
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	194.6	69.57
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	193.3	69.22
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	193.0	69.38
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	184.1	69.60^{r}
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	187.5	70.59
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	192.1	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	194.3	70.83
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	200.2	71.52
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	206.4	72.51
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.84
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.4	72.48
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	208.1	72.86
	N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.3	72.06
	D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119 1	197.8	72.58
1958	J	86.1^{r}	116.0^{r}	67.82	107.8	161.8^{r}	59.46^{r}	115.2^{r}	183.0^{r}	69.47^{r}
	F	74.2	109.1	74.08	103.0	162.1	62.36	111.5	184.0	72.14

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Commencing with January 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminister.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1955		161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956		171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955	N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	188.0	196.2	163.8	159.5	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	189.5	196.9	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	190.4	197.9	165.8	162.9	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	193.7	201.5	166.4	163.5	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958	J	193.9 r	200.8	166.7 r	165.8 r	178.2 r	152.6 r	146.5 r	170.0	160.6 r	164.6 r	113.1 r
	F	195.7	201.2	174.5	164.4	178.0	150.4	146.1	170.9	149.0	167.0	113.1

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.3 r	145.1 r	157.0 r	131.6 r	189.2 r	204.4 r	192.3 r	186.8 r	219.6 r
	F	123.6	121.9	107.8	144.6	156.0	131.4	189.2	204.1	192.9	187.8	220.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
		Cents per hour										
1955		167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1955	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	*177.0*	191.9
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	*178.1*	193.6
1958	J	185.1	186.4^{r}	178.4	200.1	194.8^{r}	168.7	165.3	234.6^{r}	179.9	*177.3*^{r}	194.8^{r}
	F	186.9	185.8	178.9	199.3	194.9	169.9	165.1	225.5	179.2	*179.8*	193.7

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
	N	*42.7*	43.2	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	D	*42.6*	43.2	39.7	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	J	*40.2*^{r}	40.8	37.9^{r}	*37.2*^{r}	37.4^{r}	36.9^{r}	37.6	33.8	34.7^{r}	38.1	32.1^{r}
	F	*42.5*	43.4	38.4	*39.9*	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.7	40.7	40.8	37.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1955	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	*43.0*	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	*43.2*	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	*43.5*	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	*41.4*	41.5
	D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	*41.2*	41.6
1958	J	35.9^{r}	38.7	38.2^{r}	37.4^{r}	36.7^{r}	39.7	38.1^{r}	39.1^{r}	40.0	*33.6*^{r}	32.1^{r}
	F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.3	40.2	39.9	42.2	40.5	*40.5*	40.9

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1954	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
1955	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.5	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	*22.7*
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	*22.7*
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	*23.3*
1958	J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	*23.7*
	F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	*23.6*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(5)	
			Number of persons								
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1) (2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) (3)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957		380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956	M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	298.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958	J	834.5	408.5	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15
	F	869.3	252.0	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875	16

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (5)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1956		*1,246.0*	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957		*1,607.2*	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1955	N	*379.7*	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	*338.4*	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	*234.9*	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	*17.0*	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	—	0.5	—	—
	A	*10.4*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.2
	M	*136.5*	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	*78.2*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
	J	*58.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
	A	*86.5*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
	S	*104.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*129.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*37.1*	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	*14.3*	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	*128.3*	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*119.1*	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
	D	*152.9*	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958	J	*169.9*	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8 r	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1955	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.5
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.9
	A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9 r	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1956		***118.1***	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957		***121.9***	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.6 r	212.7	211.3
1955	D	***116.9***	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	***116.8***	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
	F	***116.4***	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	***116.4***	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	***116.6***	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	***116.6***	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	***117.8***	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	***118.5***	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	***119.1***	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	***119.0***	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	***119.8***	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	***120.3***	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	***120.4***	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	***120.3***	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.5 r	208.6	212.3
	F	***120.5***	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	***120.5***	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	***120.9***	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.4 r	213.5	212.0
	M	***121.1***	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	***121.6***	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	***121.9***	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	***122.6***	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.8 r	216.0	209.7
	S	***123.3***	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	***123.4***	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	***123.3***	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	***123.1***	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	J	***123.4***	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.9	215.2	212.7
	F	***123.7***	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
	M	***124.3***	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..

(1)This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1955		*218.9*	*195.1*	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.5*	*193.0*	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.9*	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.4*	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.3*	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	*224.6*	*196.9*	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.4*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.4*	*200.7*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.4*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.4*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.5*	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.0*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	*226.7*	*193.1*	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	*224.8*	*192.8*	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	*224.0*	*193.6*	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	*225.9*	*195.9*	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	170.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	*226.8*	*197.2*	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	*227.7*	*197.8*^{r}	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2^{r}	398.7	179.7
	M	*228.1*	*199.7*	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1955		*226.0*	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*221.1*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.5*	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.8*	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	*236.3*	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.2*	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.1*	289.6	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	*242.1*	291.6	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	*232.7*	291.6	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.3	263.0	210.6
	N	*230.5*	295.9	118.9	205.3	219.2	258.4^{r}	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	*235.8*	307.1	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	*239.9*	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	*245.8*^{r}	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3^{r}	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	*247.8*	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7

The data for 1957 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
							1935–39=100				
1955		*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1955	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.5*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.6*	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.8*	286.1
	F	*235.2*	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.9*	285.7
	M	*235.5*	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.4*	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.4*	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*236.8*	236.4	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.6*	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7
	O	*235.0*	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	*299.7*	294.8
	N	*234.0*	234.5	206.4	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	*297.3*	293.4
	D	*233.9*	234.1	204.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	*299.6*	297.9
1958	J	*232.7*	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	*301.0*	300.1
	F	*233.4*	235.2^{r}	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	*299.4*	297.7
	M	*230.8*	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	*298.5*	297.1

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
						1935–39=100					
1955		441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1955	N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*231.0*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*255.8*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	*252.8*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	*169.1*	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	*168.4*	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	*169.3*	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.6*	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.1*	241.0
	M	416.2	223.9	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	*167.6*	238.9

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1955		300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955	S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.6*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.8*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	*189.0*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	O	271.6	231.4	*189.7*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	N	266.5	231.4	*189.4*	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
	D	256.2	231.4	*190.7*	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958	J	256.2	231.4	*190.2*	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	152.6
	F	256.2	231.4	*190.7*r	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
	M	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1955		267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955	S	267.1	*176.5*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.8*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	F	289.2	*182.5*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.2*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.7	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.8*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
	S	289.2	*182.6*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
	O	289.2	*182.5*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
	N	289.2	*182.5*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
	D	302.6	*182.9*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
1958	J	302.6	*182.8*r	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8r	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
	F	302.6	*183.0*	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
	M	302.6	*182.6*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	213.2	179.4	246.9	233.3r
1956	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.8r
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	248.1
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	217.7	177.2	258.2	236.6
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	213.0	166.3	259.6	234.4
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	211.1	166.0	256.2	232.7r
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	212.5	169.0	255.9	230.5
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	213.4	170.4	256.4	230.4r
1957	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.8r	128.8r	214.6	172.1	257.2	232.5r
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.0r	128.8	213.2	167.4	259.0	232.9r
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9r	209.8	166.3	253.4	229.8r
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	129.8r	128.9r	210.4	165.8	255.1	229.5r
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	129.6r	129.3r	209.4	163.5	255.3	229.5r
	J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.4r	129.1	211.4	160.6	262.2	231.4r
	J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5r	129.1r	215.7	161.1	270.2	234.7r
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8r	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.6r
	S	206.4	238.6	236.4	243.9	130.3r	128.4r	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.7r
	O	203.5	237.2	232.5	242.4	130.3r	127.8r	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.3r
	N	203.1	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1r	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.2
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0r	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.8r
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0r	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.3r
	F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0r	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	231.5
	M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Indexes revised for crop year August, 1956 to July, 1957 to incorporate 10 cents per bushel interim wheat payments. [4]Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. From August 1, 1956 to July 31, 1957 western wheat prices were made up of initial and interim payments; since August 1, 1957 they have been initial prices only. Oats and barley prices for western Canada have been initial prices only for the period August 1, 1956 to date.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total**(1)	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957		6,914	606	*7,521*	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956	M	6,105	382	*6,486*	5,612	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	*6,348*	5,461	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	*6,896*	5,813	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	*6,723*	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	*6,673*	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274	796	*8,071*	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	*7,279*	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	*7,776*	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	*7,479*	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	*7,563*	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	*6,752*	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	*7,099*	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	*6,879*	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	*6,921*	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	*8,030*	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	*8,175*	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	*8,225*	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,992r	566r	*8,558*r	6,732r	1,826r	312	8,246r	7,811r	436r
	F	7,228	563	*7,791*	6,116	1,625	272	7,519	7,108	411

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(1)										
		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957		*7,188*	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956	J	*6,280*	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	*5,944*	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	*6,247*	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	*6,003*	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,785*	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*6,960*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,406*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,078*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,192*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
	J	*6,447*	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
	J	*6,682*	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
	A	*6,630*	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
	S	*6,667*	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
	O	*7,748*	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
	N	*7,806*	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
	D	*7,851*	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958	J	*8,246*^{r}	123	6	138	120	3,343^{r}	2,887	376^{r}	111	230	903
	F	*7,519*	107	5	125	110	2,975	2,625	339	103	218	904

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957		754^{r}	157	187	*1,099*^{r}	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733^{r}	343
1955	O	907	275	233	*1,415*	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
	N	984	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	*1,729*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	*1,669*	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	*1,423*	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	796^{r}	53	78	*927*^{r}	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523^{r}	367
	J	687^{r}	40	66	*793*^{r}	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484^{r}	349
	J	629^{r}	27	53	*709*^{r}	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	606^{r}	60	101	*767*^{r}	352	160	80^{r}	2,465	32	3,200^{r}	366
	S	712^{r}	160	204	*1,076*^{r}	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206^{r}	341
	O	883^{r}	326	290	*1,499*^{r}	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443^{r}	318
	N	793^{r}	279	283	*1,355*^{r}	497	399	95^{r}	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	*1,291*	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	814	208	274	*1,296*	601	283	73^{r}	410	40	1,666	305
	F								291	29		276

(1) Includes Yukon. (2) Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(4)	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total(4)	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957		9,325	15,153	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1955	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,712	4,614	8,045	1,699	993	307
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,180	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,603	19,355	17,918	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,243	16,648	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,298	16,045	15,761	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584(3)	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,755	10,247	1,423	834	211
	A	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,189		21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904	122
	F		14,772		21,820	10,382	11,273	1,003	607	90

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. (4) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1957		19,885	19,882	*18,870*	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1955	O	16,951	15,951	*15,162*	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
	N	16,125	16,510	*15,765*	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
	D	16,664	18,227	*17,035*	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	*17,580*	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
	F	16,997	17,340	*16,163*	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	*15,953*	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	*14,440*	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	*18,665*	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	*19,785*	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	*21,505*	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	*20,756*	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	*18,595*	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	*18,764*	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	*17,788*	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	*18,281*	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	*19,115*	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
		Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957		19,131	7,310	4,063	5,801	54,704	18,150	6,349	16,337	5,126
1955	O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
	F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
	M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,308	8,766	4,321	3,833	44,409	19,186	6,452	13,357	5,895
	J	15,854	7,976	3,865	2,885	48,652	18,755	7,176	16,809	6,508
	J	18,507	9,418	4,035	3,680	52,273	17,798	7,860	19,916	6,281
	A	17,666	9,296	3,923	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,191	8,034	3,800	3,888	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
	N	21,053^{r}	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
	D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	54,704	18,150	6,349	16,337	5,126
1958	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,351	52,839	20,034	6,379	19,323	5,218

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports (1)	Production	Exports (2)			Production	Exports (4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports (3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1956		59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1957		60.1	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.5	29.8	30.3	21.5	23.8	14.1
1955	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	59.9	42.1	53.3	32.0	29.9	30.2	32.5	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.5	28.7	52.5	22.1	29.9	27.9	29.1	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.1	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	34.1	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.4	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.6	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	57.9	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4
	J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	67.2^{r}	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N	71.6^{r}	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4
	D	71.2^{r}	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	13.3	25.0	8.4
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.2	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
	F	61.1	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.6	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		68.3	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	368	302	2,363	1,565
1955	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	75.3	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	370	315	2,333	1,803
	F	71.1	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	352	250	2,045	1,534
	M	73.5	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	384	345	2,345	1,308
	A	70.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062	1,748
	M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,111	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,209	1,412
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,383	1,420
	A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	3,716.3	361	262	2,592	1,633
	S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,661.8	373	279	2,382	1,151
	O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,830.4	398	301	2,817	1,980
	N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,415.5	375	297	2,567	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	323.6	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8		78.9	358	279	2,309	1,337

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1956		84.5[r]	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957		87.3	85.9	383	5.8	2.0	521	506	116.7	146.5	30.6
1955	D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	504	5.3	6.9	717	880	123.2	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	587	14.6	—	691	765	115.8	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	485	6.1	—	644	669	114.8	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	484	8.2	—	639	682	134.9	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	304	3.7[r]	—	548	470	133.2	180.3	37.0
	D	52.2	84.6	231	—	—	333	228	120.8	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	260		—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211		—	335	183		149.1	

(1)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1955		*1,623.6*	1,646.1	2,784.3	*3,672.3*^{r}	431.5^r	4,103.8^r	1,786.9^r	1,110.2^r	1,206.8^r
1956		*1,773.1*	1,802.2	3,119.8^r	*4,164.6*^{r}	490.5^r	4,655.1^r	2,008.5^r	1,249.4^r	1,397.1^r
1955	S	*1,754.7*	1,740.5	2,729.6	*3,529.7*	472.6	4,002.4	1,693.4	1,111.3	1,197.6
	O	*1,710.1*	1,682.2	2,701.6	*3,559.1*	486.8	4,045.8	1,731.9	1,138.1	1,175.8
	N	*1,702.3*	1,744.4	2,743.8	*3,580.8*	476.0	4,056.8	1,758.6	1,113.7	1,184.6
	D	*1,649.9*	1,690.4	2,784.3	*3,672.3*	431.5	4,103.8	1,786.9	1,110.2	1,206.8
1956	J	*1,570.1*^{r}	1,789.6^r	3,003.8	*3,735.3*	430.3	4,165.6	1,803.0	1,113.8	1,248.8
	F	*1,652.3*^{r}	1,702.4^r	3,053.9	*3,813.7*	442.1	4,255.7	1,832.0	1,149.6	1,274.0
	M	*1,790.1*^{r}	1,790.3^r	3,054.1	*3,868.5*	427.1	4,295.6	1,839.9	1,160.0	1,295.7
	A	*1,782.3*^{r}	1,808.8^r	3,080.6	*3,882.8*	435.7	4,318.5	1,837.5	1,168.1	1,312.9
	M	*1,919.7*^{r}	1,882.0^r	3,043.0	*3,919.7*	458.9	4,378.7	1,860.0	1,192.1	1,326.6
	J	*1,899.0*^{r}	1,794.3^r	2,938.3	*3,968.3*	463.3	4,431.6	1,874.4	1,199.5	1,357.8
	J	*1,796.9*^{r}	1,769.9^r	2,911.3	*3,974.1*	455.1	4,429.2	1,902.3	1,173.1	1,353.8
	A	*1,848.0*^{r}	1,866.5^r	2,929.8	*3,981.2*	461.2	4,442.4	1,916.4	1,180.8	1,345.2
	S	*1,835.1*^{r}	1,847.8^r	2,942.5	*4,011.7*	472.7	4,484.4	1,921.0	1,200.2	1,363.1
	O	*1,949.4*^{r}	1,908.7^r	2,901.7	*4,028.0*	476.8	4,505.7	1,939.9	1,216.9	1,348.9
	N	*1,884.4*^{r}	1,875.2^r	2,892.5	*4,101.7*	488.2	4,590.0	1,965.5	1,242.4	1,382.1
	D	*1,749.0*^{r}	1,976.4^r	3,119.8	*4,164.6*	490.5	4,655.1	2,008.5	1,249.4	1,397.1
1957	J	*1,728.8*^{r}	1,843.3^r	3,242.4	*4,198.5*^{r}	503.3	4,701.8^r	2,008.9^r	1,260.1^r	1,432.9^r
	F	*1,700.1*^{r}	1,688.3^r	3,230.6	*4,301.1*^{r}	515.9	4,817.0^r	2,034.5^r	1,290.6^r	1,491.9^r
	M	*1,907.1*^{r}	1,845.6^r	3,169.2	*4,302.9*^{r}	533.2	4,836.1^r	2,044.3^r	1,293.9^r	1,497.9^r
	A	*1,860.5*^{r}	1,776.7^r	3,085.4^r	*4,293.0*^{r}	541.4	4,834.3^r	2,027.8^r	1,309.7^r	1,496.9^r
	M	*1,968.6*^{r}	1,882.0^r	2,998.8^r	*4,309.0*^{r}	551.5	4,860.4^r	2,028.0^r	1,326.3^r	1,506.2^r
	J	*1,861.3*^{r}	1,781.9^r	2,919.4^r	*4,317.3*^{r}	552.9	4,870.2^r	2,012.0^r	1,334.5^r	1,523.8^r
	J	*1,852.2*^{r}	1,788.3^r	2,855.5^r	*4,316.5*^{r}	569.2	4,885.6^r	2,039.0^r	1,330.3^r	1,516.3^r
	A	*1,814.9*^{r}	1,769.5^r	2,810.1^r	*4,315.3*^{r}	566.2	4,881.5^r	2,034.1^r	1,321.2^r	1,526.3^r
	S	*1,815.3*^{r}	1,700.7^r	2,695.5^r	*4,332.2*^{r}	576.4	4,908.6^r	2,027.3^r	1,339.9^r	1,541.4^r
	O	*1,875.2*^{r}	1,773.5^r	2,593.9^r	*4,350.6*^{r}	554.0	4,904.5^r	2,032.4^r	1,327.5^r	1,544.6^r
	N	*1,811.6*^{r}	1,662.7^r	2,445.0^r	*4,329.2*^{r}	571.9^r	4,901.1^r	2,027.6^r	1,336.0^r	1,537.6^r
	D	*1,714.4*^{r}	1,692.2^r	2,422.7^r	*4,296.0*^{r}	561.0^r	4,857.0^r	2,022.4^r	1,305.3^r	1,529.3^r
1958	J	*1,680.9*	1,776.9	2,521.0	*4,278.9*	572.6	4,851.5	2,005.1	1,310.8	1,535.5

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		322.9	681.7^r	44.9	132.6^r	59.8	181.2^r	69.2	165.0^r	261.8	533.4^r	186.1	571.9^r
1956		345.8	699.6^r	47.9	147.0^r	61.8	191.9^r	72.8	166.7^r	275.2	661.7^r	226.4	716.1^r
1955	S	345.4	657.8	50.4	115.1	68.0	179.7	93.1	174.5	290.2	552.5	211.9	529.3
	O	331.4	679.8	48.5	115.6	67.5	180.7	85.7	165.2	279.8	535.8	213.8	537.2
	N	332.8	679.0	46.1	118.1	66.3	180.2	81.0	160.8	265.2	535.6	203.2	546.8
	D	336.9	681.7	41.8	132.6	63.2	181.2	64.1	165.0	257.4	553.4	194.7	571.9
1956	J	295.5	687.4	43.5	137.4	67.3	185.7	60.5	166.6	250.9	557.4	183.5	594.3
	F	298.4	671.5	47.1	141.4	70.2	187.3	80.0	173.6	258.9	577.1	205.2	615.0
	M	319.3	654.0	50.3	143.3	71.8	186.6	83.6	173.8	274.5	604.6	230.2	632.8
	A	312.4	652.9	52.5	143.2	60.7	188.9	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9	644.5
	M	348.3	646.0	54.9	141.2	61.7	193.9	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	662.5
	J	362.5	651.6	50.6	142.0	62.8	192.9	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	682.6
	J	359.7	654.1	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.0	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	677.3
	A	369.4	663.3	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.2	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	682.1
	S	357.4	687.5	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.7	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	668.3
	O	377.1	691.1	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.2	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	679.9
	N	363.6	707.8	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.2	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	686.7
	D	353.7	699.6	41.4	147.0	63.0	191.9	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	716.1
1957	J	324.5^r	713.1	45.5^r	149.4	68.4^r	190.3^r	64.1	174.7	239.4^r	663.7	212.4^r	716.2^r
	F	312.2^r	716.8	46.2^r	152.9	67.1^r	191.8^r	80.9^r	180.5	242.2^r	705.0	226.4^r	725.2^r
	M	332.7^r	706.7	50.7^r	154.2	67.5^r	189.3^r	87.9^r	177.4	268.8^r	738.2	263.6^r	733.6^r
	A	347.7^r	689.2	52.1^r	152.6^r	62.3^r	193.4^r	78.2^r	179.0	263.4^r	718.8	242.4^r	740.6
	M	367.2^r	683.2	50.4^r	152.5	65.3^r	199.2^r	68.7^r	184.1	297.7^r	718.7	264.6^r	743.4^r
	J	374.9^r	676.4	47.3^r	152.3	62.9^r	200.0^r	54.1^r	193.2	292.2^r	719.6	249.5^r	743.2^r
	J	389.9^r	687.2	47.3^r	150.7	55.2^r	198.8^r	61.0^r	195.2	289.5^r	719.4	246.7^r	739.7^r
	A	391.1^r	711.5	55.7^r	142.6	60.1^r	196.0^r	91.6^r	188.9	288.7^r	724.6	228.6^r	733.3^r
	S	382.8^r	734.3^r	55.6^r	141.3	64.4^r	194.9^r	94.8^r	179.7	278.4^r	723.9	231.8^r	723.2^r
	O	384.7^r	752.2^r	54.1^r	140.9	65.2^r	193.1^r	90.2^r	175.7	277.8^r	695.9	241.7^r	715.7^r
	N	369.4^r	761.0^r	45.2^r	140.2^r	63.4^r	195.9^r	76.3^r	171.9^r	251.0^r	675.4^r	221.2^r	709.2^r
	D	375.1^r	747.1^r	38.0^r	145.8^r	56.0^r	198.7^r	58.0^r	174.6^r	217.2^r	683.3^r	195.9^r	713.1^r
1958	J	345.8	735.1	41.6	149.2	57.2	198.6	64.0	177.4	222.9	684.3	202.1	710.3

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Million dollars

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1955		161.8	266.9 r	136.5	195.3 r	79.3	255.7 r	43.0	70.5 r	95.6	249.6 r	87.5	240.7 r
1956		181.0	316.8 r	150.2	233.2 r	84.3	305.2 r	48.8	79.7 r	105.3	281.9 r	92.9	251.4 r
1955	S	124.6	240.7	150.2	205.4	98.8	242.5	49.7	63.6	104.5	246.5	92.6	215.5
	O	133.2	244.6	148.7	207.8	90.8	242.3	46.4	64.8	99.2	254.2	88.5	223.5
	N	137.7	255.8	157.0	199.5	96.4	245.7	42.6	65.9	107.3	254.7	88.3	231.8
	D	157.2	266.9	143.7	195.3	89.6	255.7	33.9	70.5	110.6	249.6	79.8	240.7
1956	J	139.2	275.0	146.8	201.4	72.7	258.2	35.3	73.8	111.0 r	248.5	85.3	242.8
	F	157.7	301.0	143.9	205.3	79.9	267.3	35.4	77.4	103.9 r	247.4	89.8	242.2
	M	197.7	316.2	148.7	209.6	87.5	279.4	41.6	80.0	108.3 r	237.7	92.8	242.3
	A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	290.6	47.2	81.0	99.5 r	241.6	99.8	239.7
	M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	302.3	55.3	80.5	116.5 r	241.5	107.0	235.6
	J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	312.5	56.2	76.9	111.9 r	249.8	94.5	236.6
	J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	308.7	52.4	76.6	113.7 r	265.3	86.1	236.4
	A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	307.8	52.5	77.6	118.9 r	274.1	95.3	235.4
	S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	302.3	47.8	75.8	115.9 r	283.6	95.2	231.6
	O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	294.5	55.7	74.4	128.9 r	287.7	97.8	234.8
	N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	298.0	47.0	76.5	120.7 r	291.2	92.5	247.6
	D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	305.2	36.4	79.7	124.4 r	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957	J	212.4 r	328.8	140.0	236.7	84.8 r	306.5	33.7	85.0	128.8 r	273.1	89.1 r	247.0
	F	170.7 r	358.5	133.9	238.7	84.9 r	309.1	34.6	90.1	121.5 r	272.1	92.0 r	243.8
	M	264.5 r	326.6	133.9	245.4	88.6 r	314.2	41.1	91.4	116.8 r	269.4	97.9 r	239.3 r
	A	232.1 r	329.5	144.6	246.2	82.0 r	315.4	44.2	93.7	111.5 r	279.2	105.8 r	236.8
	M	227.1 r	330.9	146.7	250.8	86.4 r	316.0	58.3	92.5	124.7 r	283.5	115.1 r	234.5
	J	199.2 r	328.7	129.7	250.3	88.4 r	314.5	57.5	89.5	114.8 r	299.6	96.9 r	230.9
	J	189.0 r	319.4	116.4	255.5	77.5 r	302.7	64.1	86.1	127.2 r	312.2	95.1 r	230.0
	A	124.0 r	310.0	121.1	256.0	79.8 r	296.5	60.2	86.1	126.4 r	318.2	94.0 r	234.0
	S	117.5	321.4	118.0	260.5	97.4 r	291.6	56.9	84.4	122.5 r	323.6	96.8 r	235.8
	O	140.2 r	356.8	126.0	259.1	103.8	284.1	58.8	83.9	132.3 r	329.9	100.7 r	245.9
	N	192.4 r	361.6	137.8 r	259.2 r	88.8 r	276.7 r	50.8 r	84.0	124.4 r	324.8	92.4 r	251.4 r
	D	211.7 r	338.3 r	133.9 r	247.9 r	88.4 r	275.4 r	39.0 r	88.4	129.5 r	307.6 r	81.0 r	256.7 r
1958	J	192.4	329.9	132.4	249.2	83.6	270.1	36.7	90.0	123.8	309.3	91.3	255.8

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries

Million dollars

		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
1955		444.4	1,014.5 r	441.7	282.1	587.3 r	281.9	100.6	258.2 r	101.6	61.8	169.1 r	58.2
1956		464.7	1,042.9 r	462.6	301.9	592.6 r	302.2	104.2	268.0 r	104.0	58.5	182.4 r	56.3
1955	S	512.7	1,004.2	511.0	304.2	579.6	301.7	129.6	262.7	116.4	79.0	161.9	92.9
	O	486.3	1,011.0	488.3	293.4	597.5	295.4	119.6	252.7	119.6	73.3	160.7	73.4
	N	482.4	1,003.0	475.5	294.2	588.8	291.9	113.3	250.1	126.5	75.0	164.1	57.0
	D	456.1	1,014.5	437.3	296.7	587.3	293.7	91.3	258.2	91.7	68.1	169.1	51.9
1956	J	408.2	1,032.5	426.7	260.6	599.7	261.3	93.1	262.5	100.7	54.5	170.3	64.7
	F	437.6	1,040.6	437.3	262.0	593.8	262.4	116.5	269.7	113.1	59.1	177.1	61.8
	M	457.8	1,044.5	438.8	275.1	591.9	276.9	121.1	269.4	108.5	61.6	183.1	53.4
	A	447.3	1,048.1	438.5	276.6	593.4	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	50.0
	M	470.7	1,056.7	486.4	304.3	590.0	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.5	66.0
	J	472.3	1,076.0	477.4	315.1	598.5	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.2	65.4
	J	456.1	1,079.3	464.2	310.7	599.1	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	190.5	54.1
	A	507.9	1,066.7	494.2	323.7	593.9	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	190.9	54.1
	S	513.0	1,066.2	505.1	312.6	609.7	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	77.2
	O	542.3 r	1,044.8	542.4	333.5	602.0	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	70.6
	N	507.8	1,049.7	506.5	319.2	606.5	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.8	61.4
	D	462.5	1,042.9	449.9	312.0	592.6	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.4	53.2
1957	J	435.7 r	1,070.6	440.5 r	288.4 r	608.5	288.4 r	95.4 r	276.8	105.1 r	51.9	185.3	47.1
	F	450.2 r	1,095.2	442.7 r	276.0 r	623.9	275.6 r	116.2 r	284.3	105.5 r	58.0	187.0	61.7
	M	475.9 r	1,101.4	459.0 r	291.1 r	631.1	291.9 r	127.3 r	280.4	112.8 r	57.5	189.9	54.4
	A	477.1 r	1,098.1	475.6 r	304.3 r	624.5	304.4 r	116.1 r	283.3	118.4 r	56.7	190.3	52.7 r
	M	487.3 r	1,104.8	498.5 r	322.8 r	620.0	321.9 r	105.6 r	290.8	120.4 r	58.9	194.0	56.2 r
	J	470.5 r	1,110.6	476.4 r	329.7 r	613.1	329.0 r	84.5 r	301.9	90.7 r	56.3	195.6	56.7 r
	J	488.3 r	1,119.1	490.5 r	340.9 r	624.5	342.6 r	93.7 r	302.1	93.5 r	53.6	192.6	54.4 r
	A	533.1 r	1,111.4	524.9 r	340.9 r	633.4	344.8 r	132.9 r	291.5	126.1 r	59.3	186.5	54.0 r
	S	547.2 r	1,111.1	521.5 r	337.6 r	653.0	339.7 r	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.4	179.1	64.7 r
	O	551.4 r	1,103.7	540.9 r	346.9 r	655.1	343.9 r	131.7 r	274.0	127.9 r	72.7	174.7	69.1 r
	N	503.0 r	1,095.9 r	509.3 r	331.9 r	655.5 r	331.8	110.6 r	270.3 r	120.8 r	60.5 r	170.1 r	56.7 r
	D	471.8 r	1,082.9 r	480.9 r	333.3 r	636.9 r	333.0 r	84.4 r	277.0 r	90.2 r	54.1 r	169.0 r	57.8 r
1958	J	464.7	1,082.1	474.5	305.9	633.4	306.1	94.9	281.9	102.3	63.9	166.8	66.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	402.5r	138.5	60.7	121.2r	59.2	69.5	281.3r	79.3	124.8	316.7r	137.2
1956		154.0	455.9r	176.2	69.2	141.5r	88.6	84.8	314.4r	87.7	145.1	403.0r	152.9
1955	D	149.3	402.5	175.7	78.7	121.2	77.2	70.7	281.3	98.5	121.6	316.7	141.5
1956	J	132.5	410.4	140.5	65.5	123.3	47.8	66.9	287.1	92.7	109.9	329.2	149.1
	F	152.1	419.4	143.0	75.2	126.2	57.0	76.9	293.2	86.0	117.2	347.2	145.6
	M	155.2	432.9	182.7	67.4	133.4	101.2	87.9	299.5	81.5	136.6	365.5	161.8
	A	156.9	441.5	218.7	65.3	137.4	110.0	91.7	304.1	108.7	143.9	374.7	150.8
	M	171.3	436.4	174.0	80.8	131.0	91.7	90.5	305.4	82.3	160.6	388.9	160.2
	J	171.8	440.4	110.4	78.0	130.1	1.9	93.8	310.3	108.5	172.5	389.9	178.7
	J	164.2	432.6	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	304.6	88.5	154.8	382.6	148.0
	A	140.6	430.4	142.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	302.2	77.0	164.9	373.6	168.7
	S	166.8	424.8	192.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	296.4	90.1	164.9	370.5	158.7
	O	161.6	428.0	133.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	301.0	75.4	173.5	367.1	172.8
	N	159.1	444.3	145.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	305.4	97.0	152.2	374.2	156.7
	D	160.8	455.9	393.2	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	314.4	80.7	126.6	403.0	132.4
1957	J	159.4r	467.8	128.8r	79.3	145.4	55.4	80.1r	322.4	73.4r	124.9r	418.2r	142.7r
	F	168.5r	481.3	181.5r	82.2	153.7	87.8	86.3r	327.6	93.7r	131.5r	431.1r	136.3r
	M	190.1r	481.6	140.1r	89.4	156.4	57.2	100.6r	325.1	83.0r	150.2r	449.0r	154.0r
	A	187.1r	485.0	145.3r	85.1	160.3	51.7	102.0r	324.7	93.6r	143.9r	448.4r	131.8r
	M	181.1r	492.1	154.9r	79.3	169.1	77.3	101.8r	323.1	77.6r	177.7r	443.8r	142.5r
	J	182.8r	486.0	147.0r	86.7	166.5	49.8	96.1r	319.6	97.1r	170.8r	438.0r	164.1r
	J	173.9r	472.7	137.1r	85.7	166.3	65.2	88.2r	306.3	71.9r	167.4r	427.0r	162.9r
	A	135.4r	476.1	142.6r	59.9	169.8	59.3	75.6r	306.4	83.3r	166.7r	418.2r	162.4r
	S	151.3r	474.1	106.8r	68.7	173.6	43.2	82.6r	300.4	63.6r	162.7r	416.7r	146.8r
	O	165.0r	482.9	111.5r	77.7	180.7	41.9	87.3r	302.2	69.6r	173.1r	406.3r	158.3r
	N	159.9r	485.7r	85.1r	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.0r	303.0r	66.5r	154.8r	401.9r	122.2r
	D	185.2r	478.1r	151.1r	104.2r	169.2r	73.4r	81.0r	308.9r	77.7r	134.4r	414.5r	151.9r
1958	J	161.5	478.3	194.0	84.0	165.4	123.5	77.5	312.9	70.5	128.5	413.7	125.1

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	588.5r	293.7	126.4	219.7r	125.5	230.1	531.9r	240.8	266.5	598.4r	268.8
1956		321.3	703.3r	321.9	139.4	255.7r	142.1	256.7	623.6r	257.6	291.9	680.2r	288.9
1955	D	307.2	588.5	302.6	103.0	219.7	106.1	234.6	531.9	245.2	278.1	598.4	281.9
1956	J	303.5	584.0	410.3	96.8	228.6	113.4	236.8	532.6	254.0	282.5r	618.0	295.6r
	F	306.7	592.4	311.4	105.4	255.5	124.5	251.7	521.2	260.1	281.5r	637.4	280.5r
	M	321.7	603.0	301.2	155.9	265.3	153.7	263.6	510.5	242.1	299.4r	646.8	309.9r
	A	301.9	592.8	290.5	191.5	251.3	191.9	252.0	510.9	244.9	288.7r	663.7	273.7r
	M	337.5	603.8	312.7	188.5	248.4	170.3	269.3	523.4	269.5	321.9r	662.2	309.1r
	J	340.8	613.3	341.0	175.8	237.2	166.4	255.4	539.6	223.7	310.3r	671.8	296.6r
	J	328.0	634.8	300.7	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	301.6r	684.5	296.8r
	A	361.6	664.2	358.8	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9r	689.8	319.1r
	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7r	689.9	319.5r
	O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0r	684.4	334.8r
	N	325.1	689.1	315.9	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1r	686.0	313.5r
	D	307.4	703.3	311.8	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8r	680.2	280.1r
1957	J	283.2	698.3	385.7	160.6r	264.1	164.0r	264.0r	606.8r	275.0r	301.1r	672.8r	306.5r
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1r	591.2r	251.7r	297.1r	684.0r	290.3r
	M	301.4	753.0	316.3	199.5r	257.2	202.8r	283.4r	568.9r	258.2r	306.7r	692.0r	315.2r
	A	299.9	735.5	282.5	174.0r	255.5	166.8r	275.1r	568.2r	271.2r	303.3r	702.3r	303.6r
	M	324.2	740.6	303.8	175.5r	247.4	167.8r	291.5r	576.6r	278.2r	331.4r	703.7r	336.2r
	J	311.7	745.9	290.5	140.9r	246.5	132.6r	269.8r	581.6r	259.9r	314.9r	708.7r	311.4r
	J	304.5	757.6	298.3	131.4r	236.6	128.0r	262.5r	584.2r	249.1r	324.3r	716.6r	322.5r
	A	306.0	781.2	278.0	91.4r	218.8	91.1r	260.4r	591.7	248.7r	321.8r	717.9r	321.8r
	S	288.5	787.6	266.8	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5r	606.2r	264.2r	327.9r	710.1r	313.7r
	O	290.5	766.8	281.1	92.1r	255.0	95.3r	274.4r	627.9r	273.9r	328.6r	707.9r	312.5r
	N	288.5r	754.3r	272.4r	136.5r	256.4r	131.0r	258.7r	639.8r	245.8r	310.2r	695.3r	296.9r
	D	269.7r	744.3r	265.4r	129.5r	249.3r	127.3r	231.2r	640.1r	231.9r	292.6r	686.8r	283.7r
1958	J	268.1	741.1	322.7	118.7	246.1	119.1	251.5	627.2	249.6	287.8	690.5	292.0

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1955	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	*16.50*	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1955	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	*17.40*	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	*16.96*	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	*14.72*	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	*13.89*	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F		20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	*13.40*	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
			Thousands						Thousand Pairs				
1956		693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1
1957		655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91 4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7
1956	J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8
	F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,309.9
	M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.5	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6
	A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0
	M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3
	J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5
	J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4
	A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9
	S	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2
	O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9
	N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5
	D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1
1957	J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
	F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7
	M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
	A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
	M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
	J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
	J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
	A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
	S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
	O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
	N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
	D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7r	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958	J	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5	5,283.8
	F					1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1957		550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	5,061	1,909
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	5,227	1,551
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	5,275	1,984
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	5,382	2,097
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	4,190	1,980
1958	J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	3,173	1,686
	F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	2,915	1,685

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1957		799	1,698	159	628	262	*3,546*	2,965	581
1955	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	*3,960*	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	*3,667*	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	*3,826*	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	*3,543*	2,685	858
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	*2,976*	2,505	471
1958	J	737	1,673	149	613	274	*3,446*	3,161	285

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1957		14,423	29,951	14,290	23,589	11,741	1,312	1,668	7,095
1955	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	8,074
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,317
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,841
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,807
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,247
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,831
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,302
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,682
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,256
	M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,192
	J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,999
	J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,962
	A	8,015	30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839	1,207	1,766	7,918
	S	8,727	30,359	13,097	21,544	11,901	1,325	1,529	7,265
	O	16,508	32,823	14,153	23,534	12,867	1,228	1,477	7,329
	N	16,704	31,095	14,120	19,242	12,189	1,361	1,460	6,312
	D	19,733	25,787	11,048	21,510	10,109	947	1,333	6,092
1958	J	12,998	28,437	12,203	25,232	11,147		1,258	5,132
	F		26,317	11,261	23,762	10,316			
	M		26,227	12,987		10,281			

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(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

		Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats(1)
				Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1954	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1954	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1954	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

		East of Rocky Mountains									
	Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
	Million feet, board measure										
1955	*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956	*645.0*	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1955 D	*519.8*	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956 J	*582.5*^{r}	195.6^{r}	0.2	13.2^{r}	22.9^{r}	48.2^{r}	30.4^{r}	1.1^{r}	9.0^{r}	70.6^{r}	386.9^{r}
F	*644.3*^{r}	247.2^{r}	0.1	24.5^{r}	32.1^{r}	57.4^{r}	25.8^{r}	1.6^{r}	8.9^{r}	96.7^{r}	397.1^{r}
M	*694.1*^{r}	263.5^{r}	0.3	15.8^{r}	30.8^{r}	83.2^{r}	44.5^{r}	2.5^{r}	8.9^{r}	77.6^{r}	430.6^{r}
A	*476.5*^{r}	135.3^{r}	0.6	9.3^{r}	16.2^{r}	59.7^{r}	33.1^{r}	3.8^{r}	0.7^{r}	12.0^{r}	341.2^{r}
M	*654.2*^{r}	266.0^{r}	0.8^{r}	32.3^{r}	25.3^{r}	127.6^{r}	71.5^{r}	1.4^{r}	3.5^{r}	3.7	388.2^{r}
J	*816.0*^{r}	386.6^{r}	1.4^{r}	42.0^{r}	33.3^{r}	177.5^{r}	111.8^{r}	6.7^{r}	1.9^{r}	12.0^{r}	429.4^{r}
J	*791.7*^{r}	388.5^{r}	1.1^{r}	34.0^{r}	36.3^{r}	184.3^{r}	114.3^{r}	3.8^{r}	6.8^{r}	8.0^{r}	403.2^{r}
A	*825.4*^{r}	359.4^{r}	0.8^{r}	29.5^{r}	25.7^{r}	145.3^{r}	135.1^{r}	6.3^{r}	3.8^{r}	12.9^{r}	466.0^{r}
S	*706.4*^{r}	288.1^{r}	0.7^{r}	39.5^{r}	17.4^{r}	119.0^{r}	102.1^{r}	2.7^{r}	2.2^{r}	4.5^{r}	418.4^{r}
O	*609.8*^{r}	187.8^{r}	0.5^{r}	22.0^{r}	18.2^{r}	87.6^{r}	54.4^{r}	1.1^{r}	0.4	3.7^{r}	422.0^{r}
N	*492.5*^{r}	122.3^{r}	0.5	16.3^{r}	8.9^{r}	48.2^{r}	33.9^{r}	0.3^{r}	0.5	13.9^{r}	370.1^{r}
D	*406.9*^{r}	125.0^{r}	0.4^{r}	7.2^{r}	14.2^{r}	39.6^{r}	20.0^{r}	0.1^{r}	2.2^{r}	41.2^{r}	281.9^{r}
1957 J	*462.7*^{r}	184.7^{r}	0.2	13.8^{r}	23.2^{r}	48.3^{r}	25.6^{r}	0.3^{r}	11.5^{r}	61.9^{r}	278.0^{r}
F	*558.2*^{r}	222.2^{r}	0.1	22.8^{r}	23.4^{r}	62.7^{r}	23.2^{r}	2.1^{r}	10.1^{r}	77.8^{r}	336.0^{r}
M	*631.8*^{r}	255.2^{r}	0.4	15.8^{r}	23.0^{r}	95.7^{r}	33.0^{r}	1.8^{r}	12.6^{r}	73.0^{r}	376.6^{r}
A	*470.3*^{r}	157.1^{r}	1.0^{r}	14.2^{r}	21.3^{r}	67.8^{r}	43.6^{r}	1.1^{r}	0.3	7.6^{r}	313.2^{r}
M	*635.0*^{r}	265.5^{r}	0.6^{r}	36.1^{r}	27.5^{r}	116.6^{r}	76.4^{r}	1.7^{r}	3.7^{r}	2.9^{r}	369.5^{r}
J	*726.3*^{r}	330.7^{r}	1.3^{r}	40.4^{r}	33.1^{r}	165.3^{r}	81.6^{r}	3.0^{r}	3.2^{r}	2.8	395.6^{r}
J	*724.1*^{r}	329.6^{r}	1.0^{r}	37.4^{r}	31.3^{r}	161.9^{r}	84.4^{r}	3.0^{r}	4.6^{r}	6.2^{r}	394.5^{r}
A	*685.6*^{r}	293.7^{r}	0.8^{r}	22.7^{r}	22.1^{r}	132.1^{r}	101.6^{r}	3.0^{r}	5.7^{r}	5.8^{r}	391.9^{r}
S	*594.4*^{r}	215.5^{r}	0.8^{r}	27.5^{r}	11.2^{r}	100.0^{r}	67.4^{r}	1.3^{r}	2.6^{r}	4.7^{r}	378.9^{r}
O	*512.0*^{r}	130.9^{r}	0.6^{r}	13.6^{r}	12.4^{r}	68.0^{r}	32.7^{r}	0.5^{r}	0.1	2.9	381.1^{r}
N	*395.5*^{r}	61.1^{r}	0.3^{r}	6.8^{r}	5.6^{r}	25.0^{r}	17.2^{r}	0.2	0.6	5.4^{r}	334.4^{r}
D	*369.7*^{r}	75.2	0.3^{r}	3.5^{r}	9.8^{r}	26.1^{r}	14.7^{r}	0.2^{r}	1.3	19.3^{r}	294.5^{r}
1958 J	*518.8*	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
F	*550.4*	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4

	WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production					Shipments			
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
	Thousand tons								
1956	*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957	*848.1*	459.7	381.8	190.2	*533.0*	530.3	38.5	491.8	132.5
1955 D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956 J	*842.6*	455.6	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
F	*837.5*	449.1	380.5	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
M	*900.7*	478.6	413.6	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
J	*856.1*	462.6	385.7	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
A	*923.5*	500.8	414.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
S	*838.6*	453.1	378.7	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
O	*948.3*	511.5	428.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
N	*899.4*	487.2	104.5	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
D	*826.1*	449.3	369.7	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957 J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
M	*924.2*	499.2	417.9	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	*881.5*	483.3	391.4	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
M	*915.7*	498.1	410.7	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
J	*861.6*	458.7	396.3	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
J	*849.9*	470.3	372.7	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
A	*896.8*	481.7	408.4	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
S	*781.6*	421.2	354.5	213.5	*486.6*	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
O	*885.6*	468.1	411.1	196.0	*548.7*	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
N	*796.5*	434.2	356.6	189.8	*504.9*	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
D	*660.8*	375.7	280.1	134.4	*434.9*	471.0	40.4	430.6	132.5
1958 J	*752.3*	432.1	314.9	138.1	*498.3*	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
F	*752.1*	405.9	340.8	134.9	*473.8*	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Thousand tons

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1955	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	10.2	0.2	13.2

Thousand tons

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	*302.3*	124.5	17.7	*444.5*
1955	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	*282.9*	110.4	5.4	*398.7*
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	*277.0*	122.2	25.6	*424.8*
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	*259.7*	103.8	31.8	*395.3*
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	*216.2*	108.4	43.6	*368.2*
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	*278.0*	130.8	19.4	*428.2*
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	*257.6*	112.1	33.2	*402.9*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export	Domestic	Imports[3]
		Thousand net tons								
1956		297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1955	D	283.5		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.4[4]	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1[4]	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0[4]	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3[1]	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7[4]	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7[4]	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7[4]	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6[4]	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5		402.9r	392.8	10.1r	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0r
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
										Sales			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
		Thousands											Number
1956		39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		34.30	34.15	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.83	14,325r
1955	D	28.27	28.16	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882
	F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497r
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285r
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375r
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699r
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462r
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547r
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231r
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141r
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982r
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230r
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.14	0.81	22.33	11,155r
	D	26.30	34.66	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300r
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28			29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments(6)	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1956		24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957		18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1955	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87^r	20.99^r	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48^r	22.33^r	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63^r	22.69^r	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75^r	22.23^r	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95^r	24.83^r	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.67^r	22.17^r	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50^r	20.17^r	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28^r	26.12^r	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63^r	27.88^r	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18^r	26.00^r	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40^r	21.36^r	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24^r	18.13^r	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98		0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00		0.97

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1957		60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1956	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7		

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(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. (6) In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada
		Number														
1956		10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579
1957		10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573
1956	J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,995
	F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,852
	M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636
	A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071
	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033
	J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868
	J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090
	A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389
	S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958	J	4,521	13	45	1,107	2,082	518	756	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,714
	F	4,744	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,063	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,782

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa –Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1956		72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957		69,447	774	2,478	20,667	8,100	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,271	1,721	1,813	4,946	6,243	10,558
1955	N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,422	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,309	3,485	12,674
	D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	4,372	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,299	917	5,748
1956	J	41,437	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,985	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	795	156	35	3,702	1,020	14,317
	F	51,893	524	1,318	15,462	4,676	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,147	203	22	5,386	6,705	8,604
	M	55,785	946	1,825	26,056	4,559	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937
	A	83,949	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
	M	119,979	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
	J	110,475	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
	J	83,954	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J	48,982	452	1,182	16,099	4,246	26,480	3,043	1,589	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
	F	43,669	180	3,655	14,947	2,257	26,802	3,409	962	641	3,373	705	131	3,154	3,932	12,923

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1956		***152,323***	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957		***150,858***	760	72	1,331	1,878	32,323	69,010	6,197	5,465	14,387	19,436
1955	O	***159,858***	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
	N	***153,077***	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	***90,895***	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	***83,183***	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	***98,932***	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	***125,265***	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	***189,987***	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	***254,529***	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	***208,002***	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	***187,556***	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	***175,741***	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	***150,978***	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	***152,625***	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	***129,650***	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	***71,428***	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	***74,767***	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	***80,780***	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	***116,964***	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	***179,787***	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	***216,606***	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	***178,035***	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	***206,960***	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	***148,891***	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	***167,331***	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	***177,556***	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	***139,022***	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D	***123,595***	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J	***100,398***^{r}	104	528	530	463	19,289	48,534^{r}	5,422	699	8,104^{r}	16,725^{r}
	F	***97,411***	169	341	286	562	21,439	44,638	3,500	1,433	7,709	17,284

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957		73,608	1,202	15,349	34,933	12,501	9,624	5,006	18,160	28,029	25,580	475
1955	O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,637	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,430	23,639	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
	M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
	A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
	M	107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,209	40,690	733
	J	95,578	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,494	13,682	33,699	28,335	247
	J	95,799	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,767	42,376	33,904	27,688	426
	A	75,416	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,189	19,129	22,502	25,316	339
	S	81,897	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,974	17,388	34,610	26,855	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,838	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,382	14,132	22,617	19,786	267
	D	42,777	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,085	9,133	34,866	34,437	297
1958	J	55,393^{r}	404	10,542	30,187^{r}	4,843^{r}	9,417^{r}	2,080^{r}	11,103^{r}	20,923^{r}	10,531^{r}	368
	F	49,405	358	9,374	23,412	5,443	10,818	2,289	10,210	21,388	13,888	231

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(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1955	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	582.5r	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	644.3r	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	694.1r	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	476.5r	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	654.2r	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	816.0r	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.7r	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.4r	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4r	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8r	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5r	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9r	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7r	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2r	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8r	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3r	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0r	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3r	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1r	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6r	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4r	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0r	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5r	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7r	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.3	9.8
1958	J	29.58r	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3		
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Con-crete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Var-nishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957		3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1955	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455r	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213r	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J			2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F				21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports: Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1955		***589.28***	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		***665.54***	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	41.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	3rd	***778.29***	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	***814.47***	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	***512.83***	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	***560.78***	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	***594.32***	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	***724.48***	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	***479.78***	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	***576.05***	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	***640.03***	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	***661.27***	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	***530.33***	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
	2nd	***682.54***	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	***698.12***	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	***751.16***	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	***586.70***	152.80	117.83	5.92	29.05	77.50	10.87	4.34	60.24	200.04
	2nd	***622.53***	189.57	143.94	9.23	36.41	13.46	5.82	5.96	—	203.40
	3rd	***638.23***	135.56	84.78	12.51	38.27	48.62	8.45	38.67	—	232.75

		Livestock				Other Farm Products				Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)		
		Million dollars									
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	86.43	77.60	1.57	34.43	83.80	2.65	33.21	11.43	18.33	6.95
	2nd	96.67	75.36	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.21	31.39	21.60	27.18	2.71
	3rd	119.04	84.54	3.25	25.93	144.60	22.49	34.50	14.44	4.46	0.81

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.53	8.91	11.46	81.25	199.06	36.74	109.45	110.19	24.11
	2nd	6.11	10.23	12.11	115.56	155.22	47.80	149.40	103.27	22.84
	3rd	5.42	11.42	10.90	117.88	200.00	49.70	110.81	98.94	33.16

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1956		156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957		166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1955	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0^r	12.1^r	33.3^r
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3^r	4.5	1.4	36.1^r	9.6^r	27.3^r
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4^r	5.5	1.4	35.2^r	9.3	24.2^r
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3^r	5.7	1.3	30.9^r	9.3^r	22.0^r
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9^r	5.9	1.4	25.9^r	9.1^r	20.4^r
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2^r	5.8	1.1^r	20.7^r	8.6^r	19.9^r
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4^r	6.7^r	1.5^r	21.1^r	9.0	23.6^r
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2^r	6.8	2.2	22.7^r	8.9^r	30.6^r
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5^r	6.7	2.9	25.3^r	10.2^r	47.1^r
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: *Livestock and Livestock Feeds*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Steers, Toronto	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957		238.6^r	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1955	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	232.5^r	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	241.4^r	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.8^r	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958	J	236.9	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768

(1) Include subsidy on hogs. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957		19.02		2.79	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956	J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	3.31 r	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
	D	19.90	3.92	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958	J	18.84	3.51	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
	F	18.56	2.30	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956		1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16 r	39.65 r	65.01
1957		1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1956	J	944	422	11.74	2.00	24.22	1,523	88.32	36.24	62.30
	F	901	413	10.51	1.76	22.57	1,674	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,119	456	14.58	3.11	32.11	1,988	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,365	429	22.80	4.97	41.87	2,530	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,639	445	31.57	7.59	50.46	3,429	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,041	439	46.08	12.65	65.04	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,973	423	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,828	430	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16 r	39.65 r	65.01
1957	J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
	F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
	M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01 r	28.83 r	27.60 r
	A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86 r	28.12 r	31.38 r
	M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26 r	31.67 r	49.55 r
	J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18 r	41.04 r	79.22 r
	J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71 r	49.25	99.69 r
	A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23 r	55.88 r	120.35 r
	S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83 r	57.85 r	129.67 r
	O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	90.53 r	57.45 r	129.51 r
	N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78 r	55.26 r	116.99 r
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958	J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
	F			10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68 r	44.62 r	77.51
	M			14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.06	40.39	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1956		*7,612*	171.2	115.0	56.2	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		*6,594*	151.4	111.2	40.2	*43.7*	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	J	*3,531*	138.5	43.9	94.6	*37.3*	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	*4,525*	213.2	48.6	164.6	*40.6*	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	*3,065*	108.4	40.4	68.0	*39.1*	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	*3,806*	70.5	63.3	7.2	*30.3*	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	*9,504*	144.1	131.0	13.1	*32.3*	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	*11,831*	220.2	196.5	23.7	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	*17,586*	348.0	295.8	52.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	*14,550*	276.8	206.4	70.4	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	*8,935*	184.8	137.1	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	*5,350*	112.1	96.6	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	*2,101*	56.0	53.0	3.0	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	*5,579*	162.5	48.2	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	*2,532*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,508*^{r}	99.0^{r}	32.8^{r}	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,816*	87.9	43.7	44.3	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,215*	56.7	50.5	6.2	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,014*	148.6	129.0	19.6	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
	J	*9,956*	180.4	146.6	33.8	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*14,688*	348.6	295.1	53.5	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*15,669*	317.2	253.7	63.5	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	*8,474*	211.1	158.2	52.9	*59.4*	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	*4,553*	129.8	101.1	28.7	*68.4*	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	*2,397*	70.2	50.5	19.7	*39.4*	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	*2,869*	51.0	35.9	15.1	*51.7*	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	*1,960*	61.7	36.1	25.6	*39.9*	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	*2,144*	62.6	38.1	24.5	*35.2*	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3

(1)Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months; Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1957		69.0	1.60		10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.52^{r}	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76^{r}	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.23	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.21	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.61	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.56	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.14	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.92	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73^{r}	11.46	3.68	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.87	10.61	3.92	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.78	12.63	3.94	7.09					
	F	71.4	1.58	0.51	12.64	3.91	6.64					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957		11.41	49.12	4.03	1.82	14.10	10.00	19.04	19.73	5.01	62.88
1955	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	1.99	14.84	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.34	3.88	1.84	14.38	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
	4th	11.83	48.35	3.97	1.98	13.91	14.24	26.56	18.90	5.05	76.89

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners[2]	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1956		15.77	24.13	2.09[3][4]	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1957		17.84	24.49	2.32[3] [4]	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1955	4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06[4]	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89[4]	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29[4]	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
	4th	22.13	25.93	1.85[4]	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87[4]	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90[4]	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03[4]	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26[4]	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	***130.4***	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	***127.6***	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1955	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	***241.5***	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	***127.0***	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	***80.6***	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	***86.0***	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	***64.2***	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	***90.2***	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	***139.8***	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	***128.2***	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	***95.8***	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	***151.7***	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	***130.7***	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	***230.8***	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	***236.1***	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	***130.5***	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	***73.3***	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	***91.8***	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	***64.1***	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	***82.3***	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	***142.3***	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	***125.9***	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	***104.6***	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	***128.5***	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	***141.4***	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	***247.1***	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	***221.6***	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	***107.8***	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	***93.2***	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	***88.5***	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4

[1] Bulk and packages. [2] Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. [3] Annual data include chili-sauce. [4] Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957		*1,221.2*	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1955	O	*1,137.0*	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
	N	*1,118.7*	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*923.9*	190.3	66.9	35.1	74.2	14.0	138.4	58.7	45.7	8.1	41.1
	F	*922.6*	193.1	69.5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6
	M	*1,122.3*	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
	A	*1,158.8*	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
	M	*1,292.5*	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.1*	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.7*	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9 r	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.6*	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.1	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.2*	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.6	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.5*	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.2	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,221.9*	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.0	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.0*	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.2*	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
	D	*1,432.4*	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958	J	*1,091.3*	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
	F	*1,016.2*	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957		47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1955	O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	42.9	36.9	40.6	25.2	7.0	73.5	217.4	370.8	157.0	105.2
	F	38.4	35.4	36.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8
	M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
	A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
	M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
	D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958	J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
	F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7

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(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3) Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1956		103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9
1957		107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8
1955	O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
	S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
	O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
	D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.3	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4r	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.9r	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
	M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
	J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
	J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
	A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
	S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9
	O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
	N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4
	D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8
1958	J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9
	F	78.7		18.1		7.0		5.8		5.7		19.9	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1956		220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957		237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1955	O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	167.2	273.6	78.3	46.8	3.9	10.1	2.5	14.3	4.5	28.3	9.3	17.9	11.7	30.5
	F	169.0	288.2	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8
	M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
	A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
	F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
	M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
	A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
	M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
	J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
	J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
	A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
	S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
	O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
	N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
	D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958	J	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
	F	199.2		102.1		3.5		2.7		4.4		9.0		13.3	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1955		3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	*1,190.9*	*36.4*	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.4
1956		3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	*1,287.5*	*36.0*	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1953	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	*1,191.9*	*37.1*	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	*1,060.8*	*35.6*	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	*1,407.5*	*37.3*	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	*1,345.0*	*36.9*	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	*1,336.8*	*34.1*	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,070.0	64.5	*1,141.4*	*35.5*	407.0	12.5	734.4	23.0
	2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,459.7	64.1	*1,378.3*	*35.9*	525.8	13.7	852.5	22.2
	3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,365.6	64.3	*1,312.5*	*35.7*	470.3	12.8	842.2	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1953	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.6	37.8	41.5	126.8	84.9	179.2
	2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	46.9	41.8	140.1	97.5	184.4
	3rd qtr.	293.3	112.9	221.8	154.9	39.5	41.4	140.7	103.0	189.8

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956		635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1953	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
	2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
	3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
	2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	600.2	433.8	109.9	153.8	46.7	28.2	230.3	71.6	29.5

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(Balance Outstanding End of Period)

			Small Loan Companies	Department Stores			Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)						
				Instalment Credit									
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786 r	11	219	270
1957		782	368	173	35	54	..	..	..	726	13	..	292
1956	M	666	317	141	64		..	..	..	..	8	..	257
	J	703	326	142	64		225	275	1,735	854	8	..	260
	J	734	334	140	61		..	..	..	..	8	..	262
	A	761	340	141	59		..	..	..	..	9	..	264
	S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266
	O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786 r	11	219	270
1957	J	743	351	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	349	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	736	348	149	27	38	246	272	1,816	745 r	14	..	277
	A	757	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	352	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	356	150	29	42	252	276	1,903	762 r	11	..	283
	J	815	357	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
	A	825	360	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
	S	821	357	153	27	41	254	285	1,938	748	11	..	289
	O	814	355	157 r	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	291
	N	801	358	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	292
	D	782	368	173 r	35 r	54 r	..	..	..	726 r	13	..	292
1958	J	762	366	171	32	49	..	..	..	..	11	..	294

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955–20 Mar. 1956–19 June 1956–23 Sept. 1956–28 Dec. 1956–26 Mar. 1957–25 June 1957–27

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		*645.3*	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1956	S	*621.1*	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
	O	*693.9*	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
	N	*676.1*	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*752.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	*656.8*	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	*615.1*	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	*603.5*	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	*559.3*	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	*575.3*	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1956		155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957		157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3r	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1955	A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	165.3	122.2	135.3	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0r	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.5	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	F	124.7	120.6p	103.4p	319.6	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2

		Fish and Products	Oil, Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable[2]	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
		Million dollars										
1956		10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957		10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1955	A	10.7	1.6	4.6	1.4	10.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3	27.3	58.9
	S	13.2	1.9	5.3	0.9	9.3	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1	25.6	53.7
	O	12.2	1.9	7.0	0.6	10.2	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3	25.5	58.1
	N	11.3	9.4	9.9	0.4	12.2	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7	27.3	59.0
	D	10.8	10.2	6.9	8.7	13.7	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3	24.3	57.7
1956	J	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.8	15.8	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9	23.2	58.5
	F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
	M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
	A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
	M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
	J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
	J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Has been revised to exclude oil seeds and other seeds, and to include dairy products, rubber products and hides and leather, previously shown separately. (3) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. (4) As from January 1957, excludes uranium ores and concentrates, previously included. (5) Excludes petroleum and products, previously included. (6) For 1955 and 1956, excludes uranium ores and concentrates, previously included. Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
		Million dollars										
1956		8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957		8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5r	19.2	14.1	2.5
1955	A	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7	14.7	3.2
	S	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7	18.7	3.7
	O	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3	16.6	3.4
	N	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5	18.8	2.8
	D	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1	18.2	2.5
1956	J	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9	18.9	2.0
	F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
	M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
	A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
	M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
	J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
	J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
	A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
	S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
	O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
	N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
	D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957	J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
	F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
	M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
	A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
	M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
	J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
	J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
	A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
	S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
	O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
	N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9r	23.3	12.9	1.6
	D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.3
1958	J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
	F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8

		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous(4) Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products(5)	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products(6)	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1956		18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957		20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5r	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1955	A	18.5	4.9	5.9	3.8	5.5	8.9	6.1	2.6	2.5	11.3	7.5
	S	18.2	4.3	4.6	4.4	6.3	8.7	6.0	4.8	1.3	11.3	7.4
	O	16.9	4.8	7.4	4.3	5.1	7.5	7.4	4.2	2.6	11.6	6.6
	N	16.1	4.8	6.7	5.5	7.4	9.1	6.6	3.7	3.8	12.2	7.1
	D	18.8	2.7	5.5	5.7	8.1	11.7	5.8	5.6	3.9	10.0	6.3
1956	J	18.6	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	5.9	4.5	3.4	10.1	7.9
	F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.0	10.3	7.8
	M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
	A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
	M	18 9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
	J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
	J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
	A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
	S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
	O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
	N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
	D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957	J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
	F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
	M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
	A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
	M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
	J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
	J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
	A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
	S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
	O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
	N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
	D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958	J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
	F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.7	16.0	3.5	5.5	2.1	8.9	6.2	2.1
1956		214.7	113.9	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1955	A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.8	16.2	2.4	6.0	1.9	8.2	5.5	1.6
	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.2	13.3	2.1	8.3	1.7	8.5	7.0	1.7
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.7	16.5	6.7	9.0	1.5	9.6	7.5	2.1
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.7	16.6	4.4	8.4	2.6	10.6	7.6	1.0
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.8	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
1956	J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.7	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
	F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.0	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	208.2	115.1^{r}	180.9^{r}	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	243.8	117.5^{r}	207.5^{r}	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	206.1	116.6^{r}	176.8^{r}	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	217.4	115.9^{r}	187.6^{r}	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	213.1	116.0^{r}	183.7^{r}	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	200.3	116.7^{r}	171.6^{r}	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	217.4	117.3^{r}	185.3^{r}	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	204.3	116.9^{r}	174.8^{r}	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	J	179.9	119.6^{p}	150.4^{p}	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products(1)	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles(2)	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
		Million dollars										
1955		12.0	5.2	7.2	2.9	5.0	4.3	7.2	6.1	4.4	5.8	2.6
1956		14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1955	A	12.7	4.5	7.6	2.9	7.2	4.8	7.3	6.3	4.9	6.7	5.1
	S	12.5	4.8	7.1	2.1	5.2	4.7	7.5	6.9	4.7	6.1	4.7
	O	14.9	5.5	7.1	2.6	5.8	5.3	7.5	7.0	5.5	6.9	4.8
	N	15.9	5.3	7.8	2.5	5.3	4.9	8.8	6.7	5.0	6.7	3.2
	D	15.5	5.3	7.4	1.7	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.9	0.4
1956	J	13.1	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.7	6.6	0.4
	F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
	M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
	A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2

(1)Revised to include hides and leather previously shown separately. (2)Revised to include flax, hemp, jute and products, previously shown separately. (3)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products. (4)Revised to exclude plastic and products, previously included. (5)Revised to exclude aircraft and parts, previously included. Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars

		Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
1955		12.4	4.2	9.1	14.9	37.2	30.1	23.4	3.8	2.8	18.9	7.7
1956		21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1955	J	10.4	4.6	8.1	18.3	36.5	28.9	21.4	3.5	2.2	14.4	6.4
	A	13.2	4.6	7.9	14.9	40.3	26.7	24.7	4.5	3.8	19.4	7.8
	S	14.3	4.5	8.7	12.3	37.4	24.5	25.4	5.3	2.7	22.3	8.1
	O	15.8	6.1	8.2	15.2	44.8	25.5	28.8	5.0	3.0	23.8	10.8
	N	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4	23.1	11.7
	D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956	J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
	F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
	M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
	A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
	M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
	J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
	J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
	N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0

Million dollars

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products(4)	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities(5)
1955		3.7	10.3	3.7	31.1	6.5	5.2	16.5	3.7	6.0	11.5	23.1
1956		4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1955	J	3.7	9.0	3.4	30.5	7.0	4.7	16.3	4.4	7.1	14.9	22.2
	A	4.4	11.6	3.7	41.6	9.6	5.2	17.5	3.8	11.9	10.6	30.1
	S	3.8	11.5	4.2	32.6	7.8	5.8	17.9	3.2	8.5	21.0	23.5
	O	4.6	13.5	4.5	39.5	9.5	6.2	19.7	3.1	8.0	9.6	25.6
	N	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	6.0	18.9	2.5	5.7	8.0	24.4
	D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6
1956	J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
	F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
	M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
	A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
	M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
	J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
	J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
	J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
	A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
	S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
	O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
	N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
	D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
		Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
						Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		399.1^{r}	6.1	475.5	− 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957		403.3	7.9	468.6	− 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1955	S	383.9	5.4	414.2	− 24.9	72.0	31.7	29.5	23.1	225.6	302.4	14.3	27.2
	O	374.0	7.1	456.7	− 75.6	61.3	38.6	18.6	21.2	232.8	331.1	13.0	31.3
	N	386.3	5.8	443.7	− 51.6	63.7	40.3	17.0	24.7	235.6	303.5	12.3	31.6
	D	375.8	5.1	385.8	− 4.9	61.8	28.1	18.1	11.0	225.9	289.9	14.7	25.8
1956	J	359.7	5.7	403.7	− 38.2	72.6	33.1	18.2	12.8	212.7	294.5	13.4	33.0^{r}
	F	347.9	5.0	405.0	− 52.2	58.4	30.9	18.7	13.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4
	M	327.5	5.6	463.5	−130.3	48.9	33.8	20.2	13.1	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9
	A	382.7	5.5	532.4	−144.3	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7
	M	428.5	6.8	550.0	−114.8	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
	J	423.6	5.5	490.6	− 61.5	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	J	424.3	6.0	482.5	− 52.2	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6^{r}	29.7
	A	420.3	6.8	473.6	− 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	403.6	5.7	437.7	− 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	− 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	− 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	− 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	− 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	−100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	−164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	−108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	− 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	− 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	− 33.9	69.5	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	− 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	− 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0^{r}	7.3	450.6	− 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	252.3	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	443.5	9.8	392.6	+ 60.7	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.9	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	382.6	6.9	398.6	− 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	319.6	6.3			42.1		25.1		194.7		10.9	

		EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
		Benelux(2)		France		West-Germany		Others(3)		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1955	S	8.5	5.1	3.4	2.0	9.1	5.5	12.2	6.9	2.8	3.0	6.5	7.3
	O	9.1	5.9	3.7	2.4	6.2	6.0	16.1	8.4	6.6	4.0	6.8	7.8
	N	11.2	6.6	3.6	3.1	10.8	7.3	18.6	9.7	8.2	4.7	5.5	12.1
	D	10.1	4.8	4.4	2.7	8.4	4.6	17.1	6.3	7.4	4.3	7.9	8.2
1956	J	5.8	3.2	4.6	1.8	4.6	4.9	16.0	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	9.8
	F	8.5	3.6	4.1	1.6	7.1	5.1	14.8	4.4	7.5	4.5	5.4	6.3
	M	5.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	7.4	7.2
	A	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3
	M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
	J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
	J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4		1.8		11.7		12.8		6.7		5.3	

(1)Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2. (2)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. (3)Includes Ireland. Source; Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2
1957		4,909	−5,487	−578	−462	−161	−1,383	−1,550	+144	+525	+731	+127	1,828.3
1952	4th	1,156	−1,038	+118	− 75	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,328	−226	−104	−70	−417	−476	+ 25	+ 95	+235	+ 87	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	−1,518	−303	−108	−66	−524	−550	+ 29	+155	+316	+ 53	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,351	− 43	−105	+22	−186	−205	+ 51	+120	+135	− 69	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	−1,290	− 6	−145	−47	−256	−319	+ 39	+155	+ 45	+ 56	1,828.3

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957		408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137		
1955	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	98.8	1,913
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491		
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824		
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—		

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		*336.2*	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1955	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*320.0*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*291.1*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*305.0*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1^{r}	23.8^{r}	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.5*^{r}	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.2*	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*370.3*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	*351.9*	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	*384.0*	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	*334.5*	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	*275.3*	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	*288.2*	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	*263.2*^{r}	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	*277.6*	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.0	15.9	5.8	15.6

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1955	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6^{r}	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8^{r}
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0^{r}
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1955		86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1955	O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
	N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
	D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	250
1956	J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
	F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
	N	103.3	97.4	5.9							

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1955		39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1955	O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
	N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
	D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	*Dr* 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956	J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	*Dr* 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
	F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	*Dr* 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.0	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities				Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**				
		Million dollars								
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957		467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1955	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	*2,454.6*	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	*2,437.9*	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	*2,333.7*	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	*2,358.2*	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	*2,409.1*	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1955	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*	289.9	1,529.2	*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	*2,709.6*	271.9	1,552.2	*1,824.0*	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	*2,782.5*	223.4	1,604.6	*1,828.0*	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	*2,615.7*	232.4	1,544.1	*1,776.5*	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	*2,657.5*	217.7	1,566.0	*1,783.7*	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	*2,666.9*			*1,809.7*	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8

(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets. (4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5)On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1956		*873*	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957		*870*	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1956	F	*858*	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	*10,449*
	M	*841*	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	*10,408*
	A	*855*	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	*10,805*
	M	*856*	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	*10,655*
	J	*878*	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	*10,860*
	J	*876*	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	*10,706*
	A	*900*	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	*10,658*
	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*864*	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*
	A	*880*	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	*10,642*
	S	*875*	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	*11,025*
	O	*877*	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	*10,915*
	N	*878*	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	*10,990*
	D	*879*	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1958	J	*889* r	10,853 r	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	*10,985*
	F	*896*	11,013	8.1	—	444	134	6,401	410	98	3,568	*11,055*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities	
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial–Municipal(8)	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1956		210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957		224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956	F	226	567	21	*11,262*	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	229	568	21	*11,232*	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	220	569	27	*11,621*	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	216	587	24	*11,497*	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	217	609	23	*11,708*	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	210	619	27	*11,563*	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	226	628	24	*11,535*	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	223	631	23	*11,693*	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	O	216	647	48	*11,770*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	221	652	38	*11,788*	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	D	210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	209	653	41	*11,382*	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(7)
	F	236	656	36	*11,552*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	232	667	36	*11,699*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	235	672	38	*11,949*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	*11,685*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	*11,845*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	*11,640*	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	*11,639*	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	*12,026*	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	*11,932*	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	*12,027*	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	*11,983*	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F		733			773		796	395	1,613	464	507

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*Foreign items are no longer shown separately under assets and liabilities, but are included in a single net balance under "assets". The totals for assets and liabilities are revised to reflect this change in presentation.

(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (9)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (10)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (11)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. (12)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canadian Currency(9)									
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (8)	Grain Dealers (10)	Canada Savings Bonds(11)	General Loans	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (12)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Million dollars										
1956		493	150	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957		586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956	J	317	165	203	360	144	4,026	*4,903*	736	73	407	11,317
	F	331	172	220	356	129	4,083	*4,964*	677	62	417	11,263
	M	345	162	206	354	114	4,229	*5,071*	629	64	418	11,231
	A	361	176	239	319	97	4,348	*5,184*	936	55	411	11,622
	M	377	191	248	312	76	4,457	*5,289*	717	51	416	11,497
	J	393	178	184	340	60	4,497	*5,299*	920	39	417	11,709
	J	412	185	186	350	45	4,538	*5,308*	836	37	415	11,563
	A	432	160	202	358	34	4,566	*5,323*	697	85	429	11,536
	S	448	146	248	341(12)	22	4,480	*5,241*(12)	859	146	429	11,694
	O	471	141	251	358	4	4,570	*5,327*	843	158	418	11,770
	N	489	122	276	361	193	4,542	*5,498*	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	150	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	J	500	124	261	363	148	4,373	*5,273*	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	152	292	360	132	4,380	*5,319*	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	148	290	390	115	4,406	*5,353*	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	194	293	377	95	4,465	*5,428*	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	158	283	373	79	4,499	*5,397*	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	163	261	413	63	4,563	*5,467*	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	163	213	423	47	4,572	*5,427*	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	120	210	426	35	4,626	*5,418*	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	*5,380*	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	*5,358*	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	*5,457*	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	157	4,283	*5,316*	875	87		11,983
	F	609		287								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
										Held by General Public	
		Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars									
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	*9,789*	9,314	4,558
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	*10,314*	10,137	4,920
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	*11,397*	10,881	5,248
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,248(4)	423	3,585(4)	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1956	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	279	3,668	9,870	*11,431*	11,152	5,229
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	275	3,745	9,961	*11,582*	11,306	5,366
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	281	3,656	9,957	*11,577*	11,295	5,276
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	153	3,764	10,016	*11,593*	11,440	5,342
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	417	3,607	9,999	*11,650*	11,233	5,258
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	254	3,470	9,763	*11,313*	11,058	5,019
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	3,329	9,811	*11,373*	10,982	4,892
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	*11,464*	11,088	4,935
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	*11,490*	11,181	4,970
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	*11,459*	11,174	5,014
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	*11,499*	11,313	5,117
	J	1,510	109	1,618	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	*11,437*	11,287	5,044
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	*11,477*	11,355	5,082
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352(4)	131	3,477(4)	9,961	*11,600*	11,469	5,117
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	3,611	10,055	*11,718*	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	3,401	10,053	*11,770*	11,322	5,119
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	3,585	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	3,417	10,110	*11,765*	11,394	5,072

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4)At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $110 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits." Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1957-58	1956-57
	January		Februaary		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	***422.4***	***448.7***	***317.0***	***331.2***	***4,224.3***	***4,168.4***
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	123.4	118.5	96.3	90.5	1,048.9	935.4
Other Collections	35.1	40.6	9.6	11.2	362.7	359.7
Corporation Income Tax	91.8	104.5	81.2	89.5	1,115.5	1,125.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	10.0	14.2	4.3	5.7	69.8	69.3
Succession Duties	8.4	6.2	4.2	4.6	64.5	73.9
Customs Import Duties	39.8	50.5	31.5	36.0	449.6	490.8
Excise Duties	20.2	15.7	21.1	18.4	270.0	246.7
Sales Tax	63.1	66.7	49.4	51.7	620.7	630.4
Other Excise Taxes	30.5	31.6	19.3	18.6	221.2	230.5
Other Taxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.0	1.4	6.5
Non-Tax Revenues	***34.9***	***74.6***	***21.6***	***19.1***	***327.4***	***344.7***
Postal Revenue	12.2	12.3	11.6	10.7	136.8	131.0
Return on Investments	15.1	54.3	0.6	1.9	113.1	134.4
Other Non-Tax Revenues	7.6	8.0	9.4	6.5	77.5	79.3
Total Revenues	**457.3**	**523.3**	**338.6**	**350.3**	**4,551.7**	**4,513.1**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	***134.4***	***142.2***	***134.2***	***144.1***	***1,454.0***	***1,517.6***
National Defence	***132.8***	***139.5***	***132.5***	***142.8***	***1,437.6***	***1,500.5***
Administration and General	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.6	17.3	17.3
Naval Service	24.2	29.0	4.8	27.1	223.2	267.4
Army Service	32.0	33.1	30.0	30.5	338.3	353.3
Air Force Service	55.7	64.2	52.9	72.5	655.7	669.0
Defence Research and Development	4.8	2.7	8.4	3.5	60.9	52.4
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.9	3.9	5.9	3.2	45.3	41.9
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	10.3	4.8	29.0	4.3	96.7	99.3
Defence Production	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	13.8	15.1
Civil Defence	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.7	1.9
Non-Defence Expenditures	***288.8***	***205.9***	***274.8***	***198.4***	***2,846.3***	***2,451.5***
Agriculture	7.1	6.4	6.7	5.6	72.0	69.5
Citizenship and Immigration	4.9	3.6	4.7	3.1	43.5	32.0
External Affairs	17.1	1.9	9.3	1.2	52.4	54.1
Finance	***99.3***	***60.0***	***92.1***	***52.9***	***1,056.3***	***847.5***
Administration and General	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	6.6	6.6
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	15.8	14.4
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.3	31.1	28.9
Interest on Public Debt	50.3	42.9	41.3	44.9	493.7	478.6
Amortization and other debt charges	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.3	25.4	16.6
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	39.9	9.1	38.3	0.3	351.3	293.8
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	15.8	8.6
University grants	—	—	4.2	—	16.6	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.8	14.1	11.5
Justice	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	17.6	16.8
Labour	6.9	6.7	7.5	6.3	70.7	66.7
Legislation	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	6.3	6.4
Mines and Technical Surveys	2.0	2.1	3.2	2.3	32.3	30.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1957-58	1956-57
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	***48.5***	***41.2***	***48.5***	***42.0***	***482.7***	***443.0***
Administration and General	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.4	28.8	25.4
Family Allowances	38.4	33.4	38.6	33.6	399.2	363.8
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	3.6	2.7	4.0	2.3	30.6	25.0
General Health Grants to Provinces	3.6	2.2	2.1	3.4	20.9	23.9
Unemployment Assistance	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	3.1	5.0
National Research Council	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.9	19.6	17.0
National Revenue	***5.6***	***5.1***	***5.6***	***5.1***	***61.2***	***56.1***
Customs and Excise Division	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	33.3	30.5
Taxation Division	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	27.9	25.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	8.0	3.9	2.0	1.8	36.1	23.4
Post Office	14.8	13.1	14.5	13.2	134.4	121.6
Privy Council	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	3.8	3.7
Public Archives	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Public Printing and Stationery	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.6	2.3
Public Works	***21.1***	***12.7***	***17.0***	***13.0***	***164.8***	***132.8***
Administration and General	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	8.9	7.2
Operation of Public Buildings	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	37.5	35.6
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	5.3	2.8	4.1	3.4	46.3	38.6
Engineering Works and Operations	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.5	26.8	27.0
Trans-Canada Highway	7.9	3.5	6.4	3.5	45.3	24.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	41.1	37.3
Secretary of State	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	3.3	2.9
Trade and Commerce	***4.6***	***4.3***	***5.0***	***4.2***	***50.9***	***50.5***
Administration and General	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	14.2	12.1
Statistics and Census	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	6.4	9.1
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.4	30.3	29.4
Transport	***14.9***	***9.4***	***15.5***	***9.4***	***151.5***	***127.0***
Administration and General	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	7.5	6.9
Canal Services	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	7.1	6.7
Marine Services	2.6	1.7	2.9	1.4	26.2	22.4
Railway and Steamship Services	2.9	2.1	5.3	1.5	27.9	28.4
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services	7.7	4.5	5.8	5.3	74.1	54.2
National Harbours Board	—	−0.1	—	—	3.6	3.3
Veterans Affairs	***22.4***	***20.5***	***24.2***	***20.9***	***248.2***	***225.9***
Administration and General	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	13.2	12.9
Treatment Services	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.1	43.8	39.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	17.0	14.4	17.2	14.5	178.9	159.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.5	3.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	9.8	11.2
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	***−6.7***	***−1.5***	***1.0***	***1.8***	***5.7***	***10.9***
Labour	0.1	0.1	−0.1	−0.1	0.1	0.2
National Defence	0.1	0.2	−0.1	—	0.2	0.3
Public Works	−5.7	−0.5	—	1.5	3.3	9.5
Transport	−1.1	−1.2	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.4
Sundry Departments	−0.1	—	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.5
Other Departments	7.2	7.1	7.7	6.6	74.7	62.0
Total Expenditures	**423.2**	**348.1**	**409.0**	**342.5**	**4,300.3**	**3,969.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**+34.1**	**+175.2**	**−70.4**	**+7.8**	**+251.4**	**+544.1**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1956		*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957		*17,130*	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956	J	*14,670*	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	*13,000*	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	*14,864*	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	*15,896*	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	*17,704*	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	*16,318*	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	*17,280*	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	*15,830*	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	*16,873*	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	*18,531*	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	*15,755*	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	*15,687*	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	*18,642*	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	*17,628*	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	*18,645*	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	*16,811*	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	*15,452*	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1956		*284.0*	1.66^{r}	0.68^{r}	8.16^{r}	5.57^{r}	80.08^{r}	120.09^{r}	12.10^{r}	8.11^{r}	21.25^{r}	26.05^{r}
1957		*354.0*^{r}	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956	J	*233.4*	1.10	0.51	5.40^{r}	4.40^{r}	73.80^{r}	94.60^{r}	9.90^{r}	5.70^{r}	16.70^{r}	21.10^{r}
	F	*250.5*^{r}	1.52	0.49	7.60^{r}	5.40^{r}	70.90^{r}	106.10^{r}	10.20^{r}	6.20^{r}	18.90^{r}	23.00^{r}
	M	*277.3*	2.08	0.60^{r}	7.50^{r}	5.50^{r}	78.40^{r}	118.50^{r}	12.90^{r}	6.90^{r}	20.00^{r}	24.70^{r}
	A	*278.3*	1.39	0.70^{r}	7.50^{r}	5.50^{r}	77.60^{r}	119.60^{r}	11.80^{r}	6.90^{r}	21.30^{r}	25.80^{r}
	M	*283.8*	1.77	0.60^{r}	8.00^{r}	4.90^{r}	78.60^{r}	122.50^{r}	11.30^{r}	8.70^{r}	21.50^{r}	25.70^{r}
	J	*292.5*	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.30^{r}	79.80^{r}	125.80^{r}	12.30^{r}	8.10^{r}	22.10^{r}	27.80^{r}
	J	*284.1*	1.46	0.60^{r}	9.50^{r}	5.10^{r}	75.40^{r}	122.80^{r}	12.40^{r}	8.90^{r}	22.50^{r}	25.20^{r}
	A	*256.5*	1.87	1.00	7.50^{r}	5.90^{r}	71.80^{r}	103.30^{r}	11.30^{r}	9.00^{r}	20.00^{r}	24.60^{r}
	S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.30^{r}	6.10^{r}	67.70^{r}	102.40^{r}	10.40^{r}	7.90^{r}	18.30^{r}	24.60^{r}
	O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40^{r}	88.10^{r}	126.90^{r}	12.70^{r}	8.40^{r}	22.40^{r}	27.40^{r}
	N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40^{r}	98.10^{r}	148.20^{r}	15.90^{r}	10.50^{r}	25.30^{r}	31.20^{r}
	D	*352.7*^{r}	1.65	1.00^{r}	9.90^{r}	6.90^{r}	100.80^{r}	150.40^{r}	14.10^{r}	10.10^{r}	26.00^{r}	31.50^{r}
1957	J	*269.4*^{r}	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	*328.1*^{r}	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	*345.7*^{r}	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	*373.7*^{r}	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	*374.3*^{r}	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	*376.5*^{r}	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	*384.9*^{r}	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	*328.4*^{r}	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S	*334.5*^{r}	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O	*364.2*^{r}	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	*392.8*^{r}	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D	*385.9*^{r}	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J	*311.9*	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F	*341.3*	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	*34.71*	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956 F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	*32.32*	23.99	2.94	5.40
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.28*	27.20	3.30	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	*34.97*	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J(2)	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	*44.30*	30.96	5.88	7.46
F	13.40	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	*37.05*	26.19	3.79	7.07

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1956	*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	*35.89*	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1955 4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	*36.74*	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group. (2) Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters

	Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
			Total(1)					Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
	Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1953	684	222	812^{r}	221	355^{r}	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	972^{r}	332^{r}	468^{r}	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	705	284	1,279	482^{r}	335^{r}	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	977	231	1,765^{r}	258^{r}	819^{r}	177	511	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,103	358	1,699	235	964	92	408	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1955 4th	125	55	350	152	108	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956 1st	214	44	379	79^{r}	185^{r}	31	84	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	258	67	440	61^{r}	194^{r}	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	224	49	486^{r}	48^{r}	200^{r}	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	281	71	460	70	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	282^{r}	117	476^{r}	77^{r}	338^{r}	−14	75^{r}	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	251	108	639^{r}	59^{r}	442^{r}	15	123^{r}	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	209	69	348^{r}	36	92^{r}	62	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	361^{r}	64	236^{r}	63^{r}	92^{r}	29	52^{r}	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165^{r}

(1) Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2) "Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3) Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4) End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1956		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1957		258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1955	D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956	J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
	F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166 2
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1 r
1958	J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0
	F	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4
	M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1956		815	91	419	53	12	99	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957		756	66	388	56	11	75	111	25	24	71	112	99
1953	4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954	1st qtr.	493	39	257	36	6	61	54	23	15	36	48	99
	2nd qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	83	66	25	19	42	77	86
	3rd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	90	54	23	19	50	76	73
	4th qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	89	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955	1st qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	82	47	21	21	47	52	81
	2nd qtr.	763	77	400	48	9	105	103	26	28	60	98	104
	3rd qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	109	103	30	26	70	105	90
	4th qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	104	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956	1st qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	98	91	27	24	58	70	87
	2nd qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	113	131	33	31	79	125	100
	3rd qtr	890	95	440	63	9	108	111	29	25	89	127	105
	4th qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	76	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957	1st qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	57	115	27	21	58	81	97
	2nd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	85	132	28	29	81	130	111
	3rd qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	80	103	21	25	78	124	94
	4th qtr.	692	51	349	62	10	78	92	23	19	67	112	95

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1955		*1,795*	772	290	250	*53,776*	21,551	14,684	4,641	1,180	28,745	406	16,299
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1955	J	*107*	43	16	17	*2,682*	1,186	297	348	69	1,278	23	587
	A	*113*	46	20	21	*3,306*	1,500	515	468	74	1,467	22	906
	S	*147*	64	15	26	*3,586*	1,661	785	434	101	1,889	31	1,170
	O	*156*	58	26	31	*4,008*	1,189	1,335	620	110	2,873	35	823
	N	*168*	70	36	24	*6,327*	1,822	3,088	228	110	3,981	38	1,086
	D	*156*	57	25	15	*8,104*	1,233	4,087	170	112	3,659	31	4,152
1956	J	*166*	65	26	32	*3,825*	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,293
	F	*145*	52	34	14	*6,150*	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,587
	M	*180*	70	29	24	*8,893*	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,967
	A	*174*	79	29	22	*5,084*	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
	M	*164*	72	28	15	*3,716*	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
	J	*140*	59	32	16	*3,908*	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*236*	94	40	25	*7,721*	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	*209*	80	34	20	*6,495*	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
	M	*175*	65	30	24	*5,787*	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	*169*	74	27	21	*4,171*	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	*157*	70	24	18	*3,836*	1,480	545	238	95	1,485	49	1,719
	J	*175*	88	30	19	*4,282*	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957		65.69	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1955	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	120.11	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11 r	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60 r	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.7	40.2	0.10	56.6 r	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89 r	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3 r			54.6	40.82	83.3
	M	88.05			1,324		47.4					

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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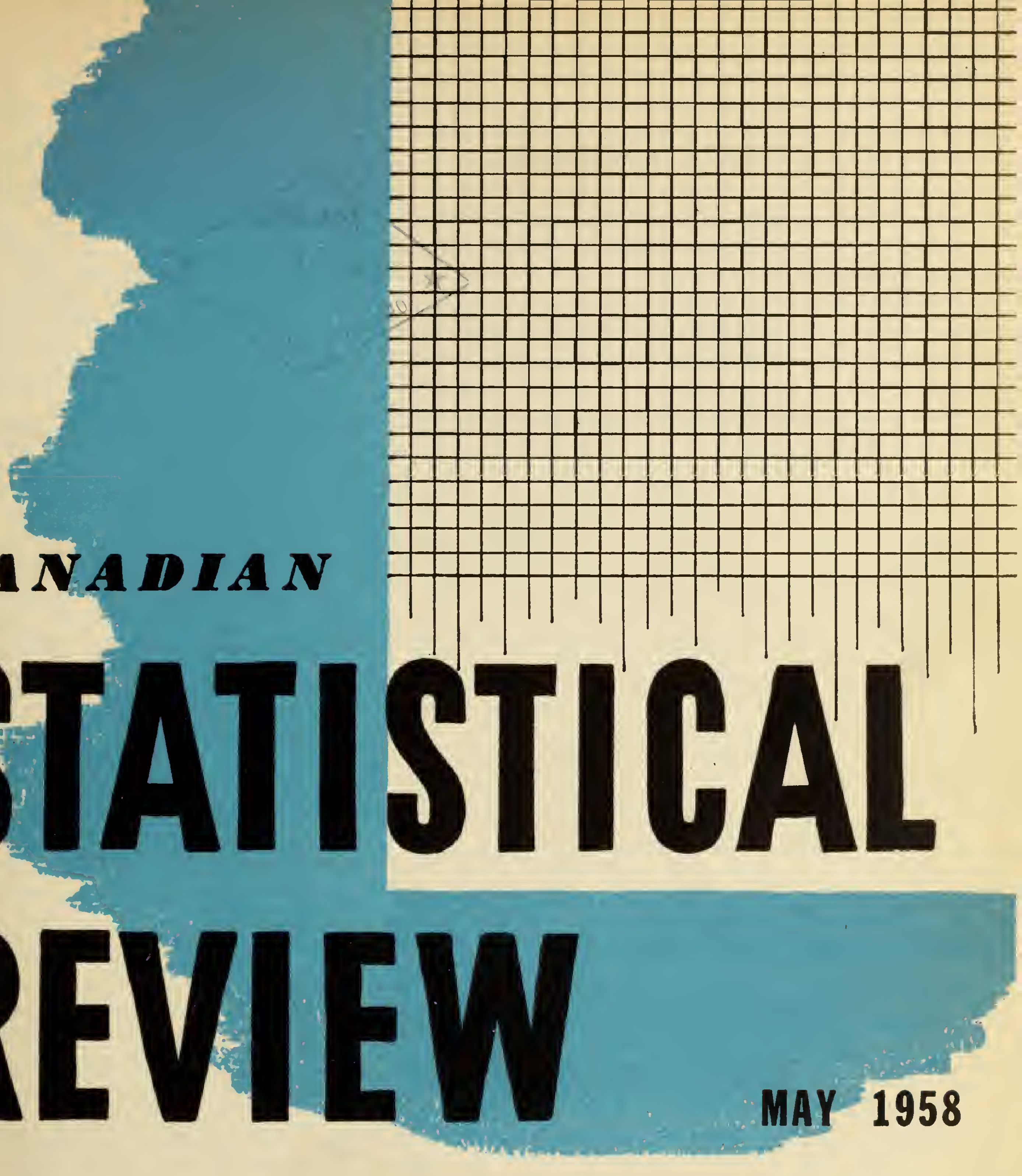
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (. .) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (ᵖ) signifies "preliminary" and (ʳ) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.*



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THE END-USES OF IMPORTS

The purpose of this article is to examine the trend of commodity imports in recent years as it is revealed by a functional or "end-use" classification. This type of classification attempts to establish categories of imports which have similar end-uses with the object of relating imports to various types of domestic economic activity. Imported goods play an important part in certain phases of the operation of the domestic economy and a less important or even insignificant part in others. They may be more or less sensitive to changing levels of domestic economic activity, partly because of the shifts in the composition of demand that normally accompany a change in aggregate demand.

The classification of commodity imports[1] that is used as a basis of this discussion is one developed by the Bank of Canada; it was published for the first time in the "Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada" in October, 1956, and subsequently at quarterly intervals. The statistics are on a quarterly basis and extend back to 1950[2].

The accurate allocation of imports to end-uses in a comprehensive way is a major undertaking. In the compilation used by the Bank of Canada the main objective was to distinguish between imports of goods for investment and imports of goods for consumption; no attempt was made to relate imports of goods to other components of gross national expenditure, namely, government expenditure, changes in inventories, and exports. Finished goods are usually readily classified to investment or consumption. However, fuels and lubricants and industrial materials are more difficult to classify; items that were clearly investment goods, such as structural steel and steel pipe, or clearly consumer goods, such as household utensils and cutlery, were classified in the appropriate broad category; the rest were divided into two groups: fuels and lubricants, and industrial materials. Items of a non-commercial character, such as arms for NATO forces, immigrants' personal effects, etc., were treated as a special group. Three of the main groups were divided into sub-groups: industrial materials into four sub-groups, (1) textile, leather and fur materials, (2) metal materials, (3) chemical materials, and (4) other industrial materials. Investment goods were divided into four sub-groups: (1) machinery and parts, (2) electrical machinery, (3) aircraft, other transport equipment and parts, and (4) construction materials, structural steel and pipe. Consumer goods include five sub-groups: (1) food, beverages and tobacco, (2) clothing, household textiles and leather goods, (3) passenger automobiles, engines, parts and finished vehicles, (4) household durables and semi-durables, and (5) other manufactured goods.

The Role of Imports in the Canadian Economy

The great importance of international trade to Canada needs no emphasis here, but it should perhaps be pointed out that over the long term the domestic economy has tended to gain slightly both as a market and a source of supply at the expense of international transactions. This shift is less evident in the case of imports than in the case of exports. Merchandise imports accounted for 17½ per cent of Gross National Expenditure in the period 1955-1957, compared with 20 per cent in the period 1927 to 1929; the comparable figures for merchandise exports are 16 and 21 per cent.

The composition of Canada's merchandise imports has also altered appreciably over the past thirty years. One of the most striking changes is the decline in the relative importance of what might be called consumer soft goods, that is, food, tobacco, alcoholic beverages, clothing, personal furnishings, etc. Concurrently, capital goods and consumer durables (and parts therefor) have become much more important. There have also been major shifts within broad categories. These shifts may reflect changing consumer tastes, for example the increased relative importance of citrus fruits, or new technology, for example, the growth of a domestic synthetic rubber industry, or the discovery of new resources in Canada, of which the outstanding example is the newly developed Canadian oil industry, which in the past few years has reversed the previous trend toward the growing relative importance of imports of crude petroleum.

The geographical structure of Canada's merchandise import trade is well known. The U.S.A. has been the paramount supplier for over half a century, with the proportion of imports originating in the U.S. tending to increase with the passage of time. In the period 1927-1929, the U.S.A. supplied 67 per cent of all merchandise imports and in the period 1955 to 1957, 72 per cent; the comparable figures for the United Kingdom are 16 and 10 per cent. Thus the proportion of imports provided by all other countries has remained virtually unchanged.

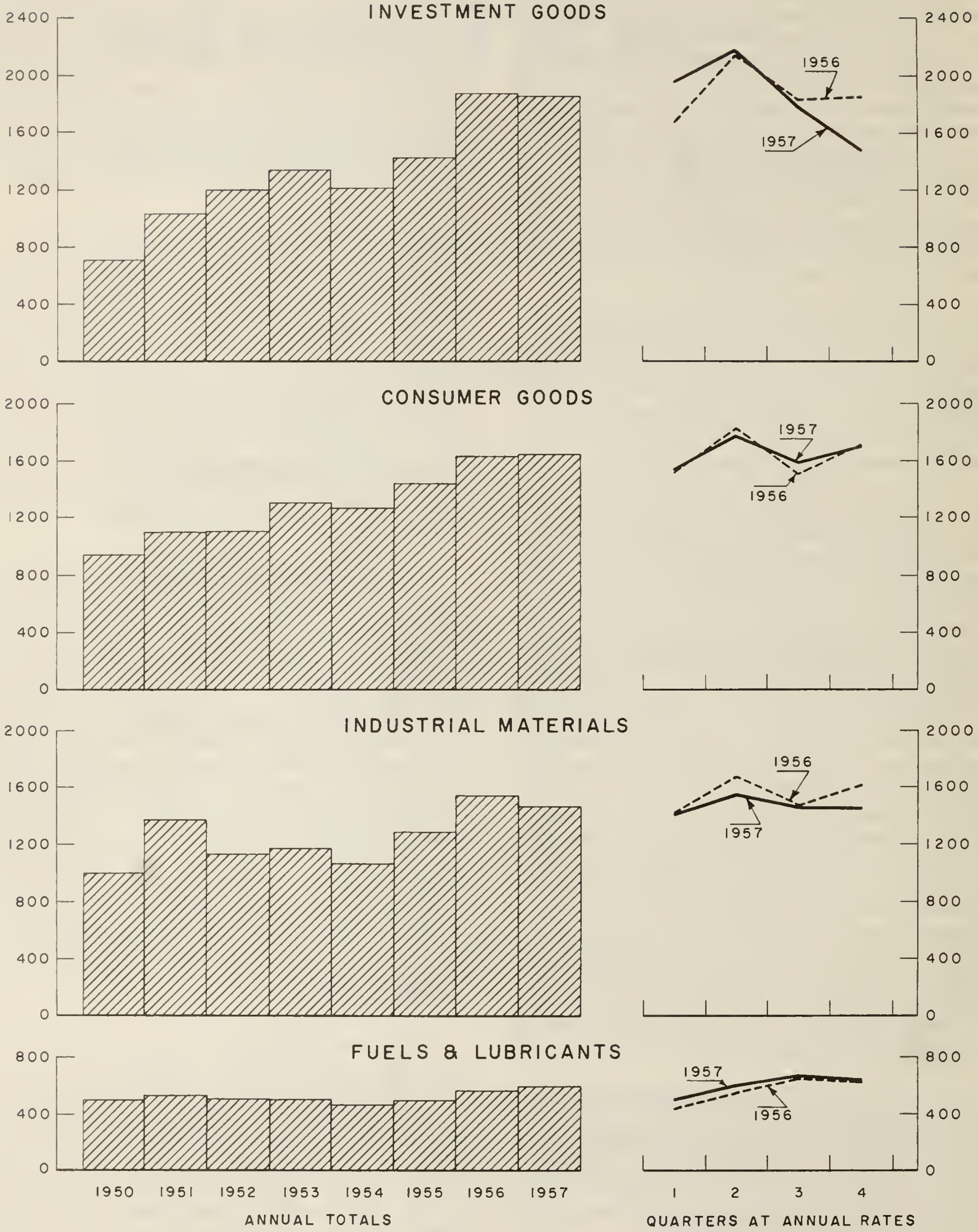
---

[1] The Bank of Canada's compilation was made from a run of imports according to the United Nations Standard International Trade Classification prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The UNITC, as it is commonly referred to, represents the result of efforts to achieve greater international comparability of foreign trade statistics initiated under the League of Nations. This classification was adopted by the Economic and Social Commission of the United Nations in a resolution dated July 12th, 1950.

[2] The classification by source (U.S.A., U.K. and all other countries) is available only from 1953.

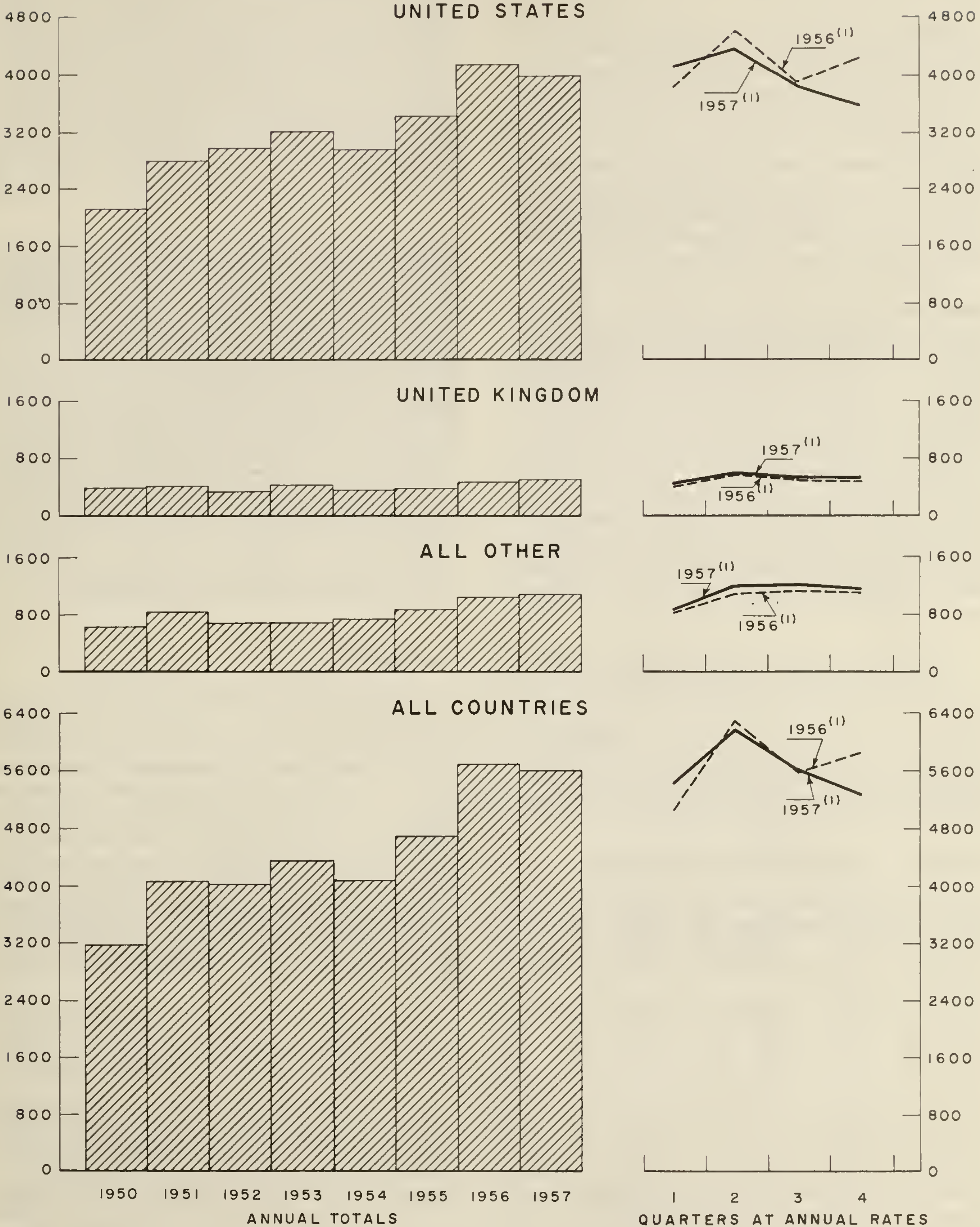
IMPORTS CLASSIFIED BY END-USE

(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



IMPORTS CLASSIFIED BY SOURCE—1950-1957

(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



(1) Quarterly totals at annual rates

The shift in the composition of imports noted above, i.e. the enhanced importance of producer & consumer durables, is among the factors responsible for the long-run trend in the origin of imports.

Historically, Canada's commodity imports have been extremely sensitive to changes in the level of domestic economic activity, being high when investment was high and falling off quickly when the forces that generated a high level of activity began to weaken. This sensitivety reflects in part the shifts in the composition of demand that are characteristic of the trade cycle. The investigation of import content of various categories of expenditure carried on by the Gordon Commission[1] suggested that the import content of expenditures on machinery and equipment was close to 50 per cent when the imports were valued at port of entry and would be higher still if costs of transportation and distribution and customs import duties were taken into account. It appears that expenditure on consumer durables, clothing and personal furnishings have a high import content while exports, investment in structures, government services, food and beverage consumption and personal services (excluding tourist services) have a low import content. These categories of expenditure show varying degrees of instability over the trade cycle, with investment expenditures and consumer purchases of durables highly volatile and expenditures on food comparatively stable.

It appears that there is considerable possibility of subsituting domestic for foreign sources of supply and this would be another factor making imports sensitive. For example, experience suggests that consumer durables may be the most volatile category of imports and that the fluctuations in the demand for imported consumer durables exceed the fluctuations in consumer expenditure on durables.

The Trend of Merchandise Imports 1950-1957

It should be emphasized that in 1950, the first year of the period considered, the level of merchandise imports was abnormally low for a variety of reasons. While the import restrictions imposed late in 1947 had been progressively relaxed, they were not actually removed until the beginning of 1951. The depreciation of the Canadian dollar in 1949 tended to discourage imports. Moreover, imports from war-damaged countries were difficult to obtain until they had completed their reconstruction programmes. The growth of imports over the period is thus to some extent a reflection of these special factors. A deterioration in the competitive position of the Canadian vis à vis the foreign supplier may also have contributed to the expansion of imports.

The years 1950-1957 opened in a period of hesitation, following the slight recession of 1949, which was abruptly terminated when the outbreak of war in Korea in mid-1950 brought a resurgence of activity and prices. Heavy accumulation of business inventories followed by a new surge of investment in resource industries and rapidly rising defence expenditures established the pattern of the next three years. The Korean Armistice in mid-1953 and the subsequent liquidation of business inventories, together with the drop in the level of economic activity in the U.S.A., brought a period of recession which gave way in 1955 to renewed expansion and the largest investment programme in Canadian history. These developments affected the level and composition of Canadian imports.

Investment Goods

Apart from recessionary year 1954, imports of investment goods rose continuously and in 1957 were about 160 per cent higher than in 1950, compared with a 77 per cent increase for merchandise imports as a whole. One of the most striking increases occurred in the sub-group construction materials, structural steel and pipe where imports in 1957 were well over three times as large as in 1950. Much the largest year to year gain occurred in 1956 when capital expenditures for the construction of pipelines rose sharply. The importance of gas and oil pipelines is apparent in the following table.

	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
	(millions of dollars)				
Expenditures on new non-residential construction	1,042	1,671	1,848	2,589	3,233
Capital expenditures on pipeline construction	53	61	44	173	361
Imports of construction materials, structural steel and pipe	116	182	206	352	373
Imports of pipes, tubes ond fittings	35	60	50	123	148

---

[1] The Royal Commission on Canada's Economic Prospects.

Another factor tending to raise imports in the sub-group construction materials, structural steel and pipe is that imports of cement for most of this period were unusually high, in spite of the great expansion of production in Canada. The many large engineering projects undertaken, of which the most conspicuous example is the St. Lawrence Seaway, account for the heavy requirements of cement. However, by 1957 domestic production had risen to the point that the quantity of cement imported fell to less than 15 per cent of the level of the previous year.

Imports of aircraft, other transport equipment and parts increased more than any other sub-group of investment goods, even though such imports fell in both 1956 and 1957. When the peak was reached in 1955, this sub-group was 320 per cent higher than in 1950, compared with the increase of 102 per cent for the investment group as a whole. This enormous increase is in part related to the growing size of the defence programme[1]. The aircraft programme alone accounts for a very considerable part of total defence orders and while a large part of these orders was placed in Canada, imports of aircraft and of equipment and parts therefor were inevitably increased by the magnitude of defence expenditures.

Imports of electrical machinery rose in every year except 1954, and reached their peak in 1956 when they were more than three times as high as in 1950. The construction of central electric stations has been a large and important part of the Canada's post-war investment programme. While a substantial part of the heavy electrical equipment for installation in hydro-electric stations is produced in Canada the proportion of requirements met from imports varied widely from year to year. Facilities for the production of some of the heavy equipment for thermal stations did not exist in Canada until very recently and this also affected the level of imports.

The sub-group, machinery and parts, which includes all machinery except electrical machinery, is, of course, the largest sub-group of investment goods and accounts for about half the total. Thus the demand for imports in this category has a broad industrial base and is not especially related to any particular aspect of the investment (or defence) programme, as are the imports in the other sub-groups of investment goods. The increase in imports of machinery and parts between 1950 and 1957 amounted to 123 per cent, a considerably lower rate of increase than in the other classes of investment goods.

---

[1] Military aircraft are treated as investment goods in this classification.

Imports Classified By End-Use

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	(millions of dollars)							
Fuel and lubricants	493	535	503	501	457	489	563	591
Industrial materials	1,004	1,367	1,134	1,174	1,063	1,278	1,544	1,460
Textile, leather and fur materials	363	474	339	346	290	336	364	353
Metal materials	251	385	366	355	305	378	543	480
Chemical materials	149	182	178	213	206	246	268	268
Other industrial materials	242	326	252	260	263	318	370	359
Investment goods	703	1,028	1,200	1,332	1,218	1,420	1,865	1,837
Machinery and parts	440	620	661	721	609	723	1,003	981
Electrical machinery	82	119	136	187	199	218	250	237
Aircraft, other transport equipment and parts	65	118	229	243	227	273	260	246
Construction materials structural steel and pipe	116	170	173	181	182	206	352	373
Consumer goods	946	1,097	1,109	1,294	1,264	1,430	1,631	1,640
Food, beverages and tobacco	379	420	401	402	450	460	521	554
Clothing household textiles, leather goods	53	65	70	95	91	105	115	118
Passenger automobiles: engines, parts, and finished vehicles	234	247	227	294	234	326	388	346
Household durables and semi-durables	102	128	141	193	171	198	223	208
Other manufactured goods	178	236	270	310	318	341	384	414
Special items	28	58	83	83	91	95	108	95
Total imports	3,174	4,085	4,030	4,383	4,093	4,712	5,710	5,623

Industrial Materials

Imports of industrial materials appear to follow the changing tempo of investment in business inventories over the period. There was a sharp increase in 1951, reflecting the rise in prices and activity after the Korean war broke out, and a drop in 1952 as expectations of shortages and a further rise in raw material prices were not fulfilled. The rise in 1953 and decline in 1954, both comparatively small, reflected the recessionary influences that emerged in the latter part of 1953 and continued through most of 1954. Sharp increases occurred in 1955 and 1956 and a small decline in 1957 when the rate of accumulation of business inventories fell sharply.

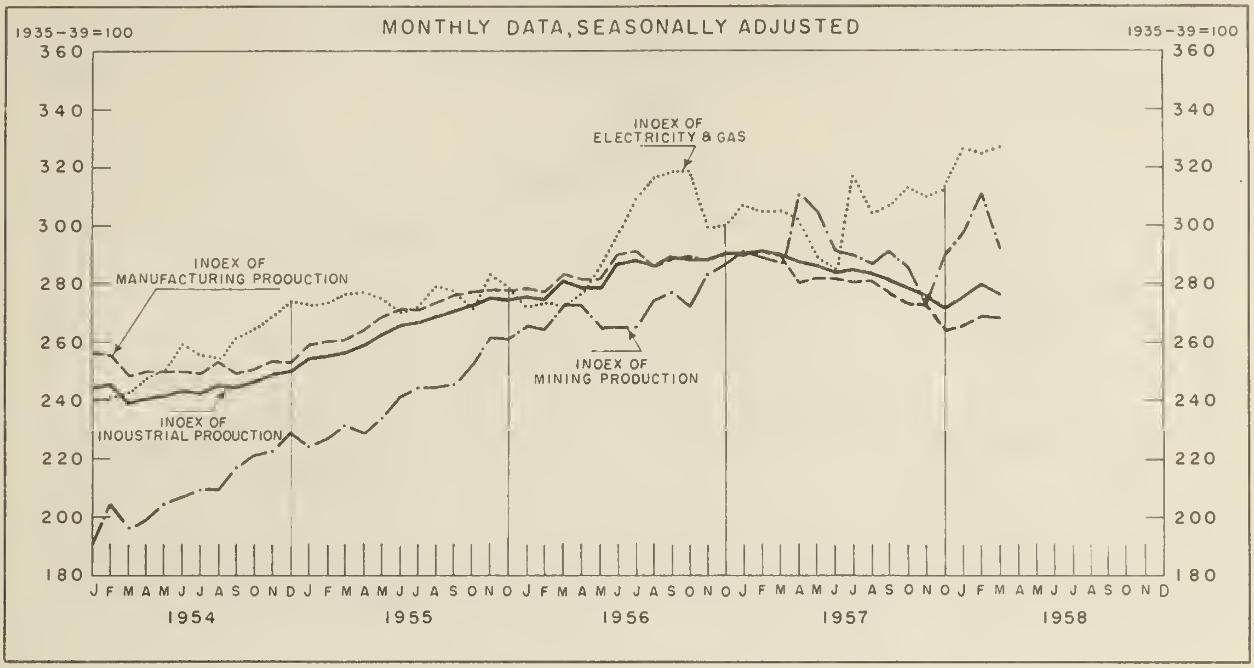
Consumer Goods

Consumer goods remained a remarkably stable proportion of total imports from 1950 to 1957, ranging from 27 to 31 per cent. The increase for the group over the period 1950 to 1957 was 77 per cent. Only a very small reduction in total imports of consumer goods occurred in 1954, although there was a sharp reduction in imports in two sub-groups, passenger cars and parts and household durables and semi-durables.

The 77 per cent increase in imports of consumer goods between 1950 and 1957 compares with an increase in consumer expenditure on goods of 52 per cent. This disparity may be related to the fact that the import restrictions referred to earlier bore heavily on the consumer sector. Imports of food, beverages and tobacco followed fairly closely the trend of consumer expenditure on these items, imports rising about 45 per cent between 1950 and 1957, and consumer expenditure about 50 per cent. On the other hand, the increase in imports of clothing, household textiles and leather goods, over 120 per cent, is well in excess of the 35 per cent increase in consumer expenditure on clothing and personal furnishings. It is interesting to note that imports of consumer durables appear to be much more sensitive than consumer purchasing of durables. For example, in the recessionary year 1954 imports of passenger automobiles, engines, parts and finished vehicles and of household durables and semi-durables fell 20 and 11 per cent respectively but consumer expenditure on durables was only slightly lower than in the preceding year.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined in March after advancing for two consecutive months. Electricity and gas strengthened, while manufacturing registered a slight decline. Mining, primarily nickel and petroleum, accounted for most of the fall-off.



PRODUCTION

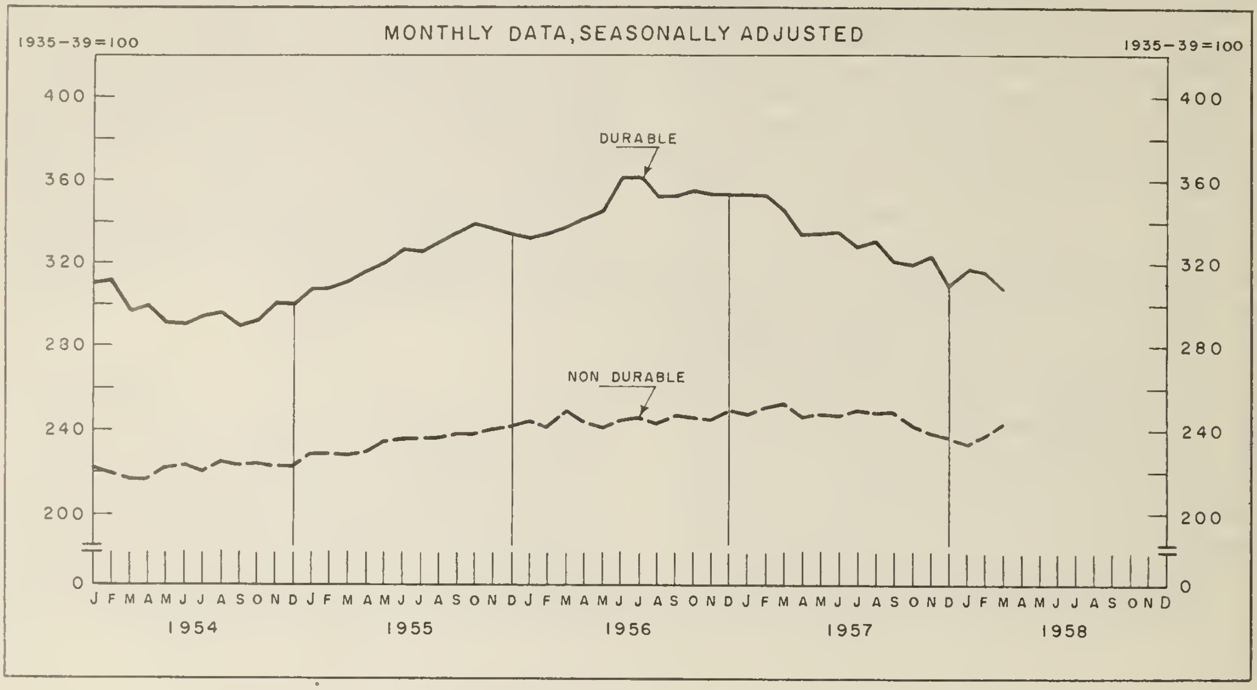
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
		Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39 = 100									
1956(1)		29,987	28,441	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957(1)		31,066	29,920	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0 r	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1955	S			271.5	245.9	276.5	335.6	238.7					181.4
	O	27,948	26,504	273.1	252.3	277.8	339.5	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6
	N			276.0	261.9	278.4	337.3	240.7					191.1
	D			275.4	260.9	278.3	335.0	242.1					188.1
1956	J	28,772	27,280	276.2	265.9	278.8	334.1	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
	F			275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5					185.5
	M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
	A	29,704	28,168	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
	M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
	J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
	J	30,352	28,844	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
	A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
	S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
	O	31,120	29,472	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
	N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
	D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957	J	30,932	29,724	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
	F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
	M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
	A	30,996	29,784	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
	M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
	J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
	J	31,336	30,224	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
	A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
	S			282.0	291.6	277.4	321.1	249.4					165.0
	O	31,000	29,948	278.1	285.7	272.8	320.0	242.7	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	159.2
	N			275.6	272.7	272.8	324.7	239.6					161.7
	D			271.8	290.3	263.6	307.7	235.4					140.8
1958	J			276.0 r	298.7 r	265.9 r	317.5 r	232.9	253.6	382.5	248.3	142.0	142.7 r
	F			279.4 r	310.7 r	268.0 r	316.0 r	237.4 r					142.7 r
	M			275.9	292.1	267.2	307.3	241.5					138.0

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Non-durable manufacturing production continued up in March. Durable output was off strongly with the majority of the components contributing to the decline.



PRODUCTION—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

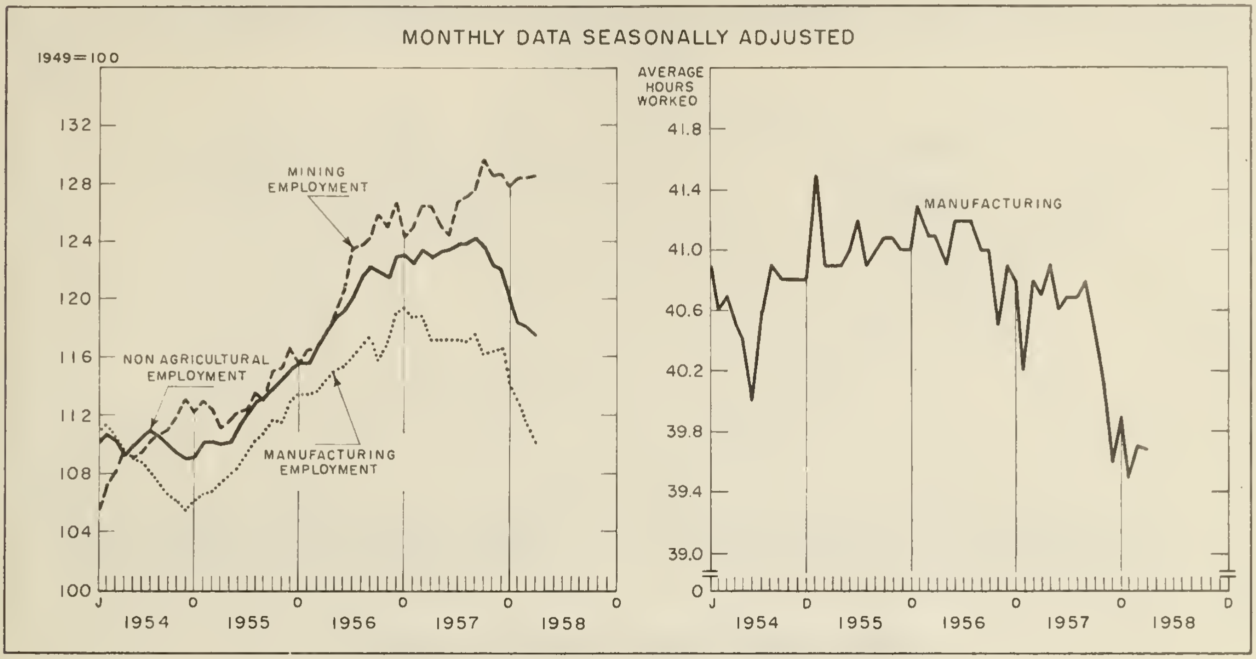
		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100											
1956(1)		156.0 r	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957(1)		152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4 r	304.9
1955	S	151.9						301.5	344.7		586.2		278.5
	O	153.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	312.3	334.7	266.9	578.5	496.2	271.8
	N	155.1						313.9	338.6		572.3		283.2
	D	156.8						316.8	343.2		559.3		278.7
1956	J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	333.1	262.8	528.1	515.1	272.8
	F	157.8						327.3	331.5		541.0		273.9
	M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300.0	606.0	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.7		572.0		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
	M	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
	J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
	J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2	233.6	541.3	561.2	317.4
	A	156.1						308.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
	S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
	O	149.6	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	286.8	349.0	276.9	468.5	536.3	313.2
	N	144.9						280.8	376.5		464.5		310.4
	D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958	J	149.3 r	257.2	222.8	442.1	299.9	225.3	278.7 r	346.9 r	296.8	457.2 r	492.4	326.9
	F	146.2 r						277.2 r	343.6 r		459.8 r		324.2
	M	144.2						276.0	305.3		457.6		326.8

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

The seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment index declined again in March. Manufacturing employment continued down, mining remained stable, while construction turned down. Average hours worked per week in manufacturing during March increased slightly.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

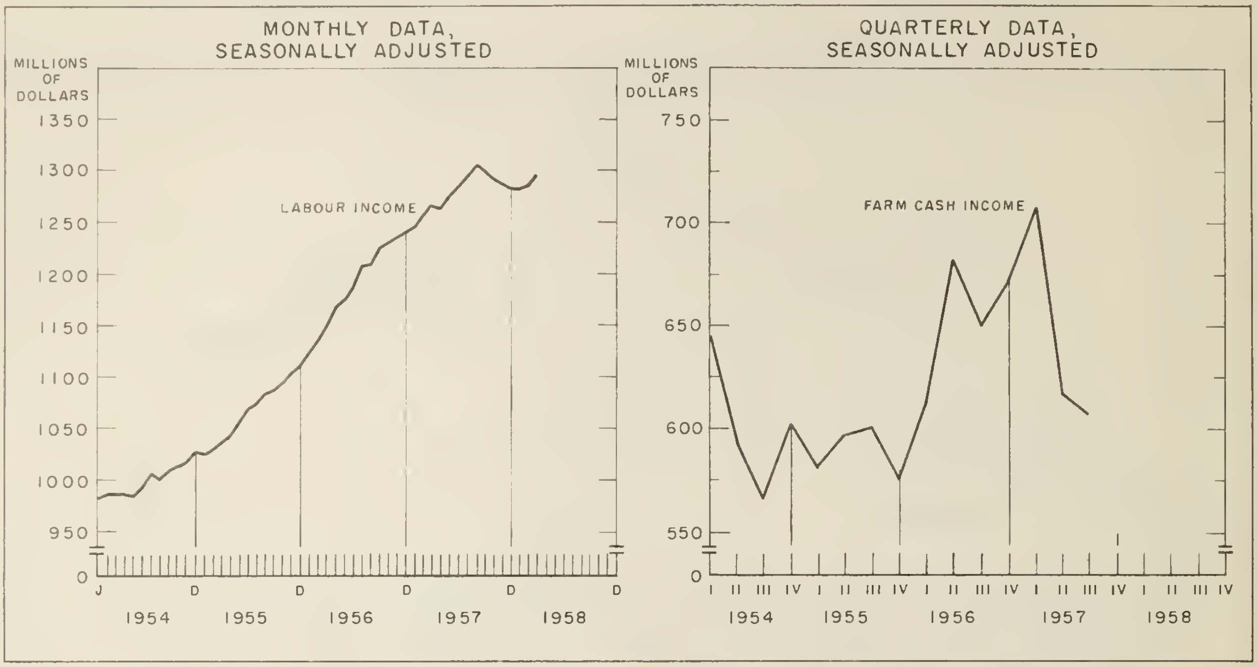
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)	Non-Agricultural(3)
		1949=100						Thousands	
1956(1)		120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1957(1)		122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	5,915	5,163
1955	S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
	O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
	N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,604	4,785
	D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956	J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
	F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
	M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
	A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
	M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
	J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
	J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
	A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
	S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
	O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
	N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
	D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957	J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
	F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
	M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
	A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
	M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
	J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
	A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
	S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
	O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		
	N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,014	5,236
	D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		
1958	J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3 r	128.4		
	F	118.2 r	111.3	118.0 r	104.5 r	131.9 r	128.5 r	5,995	5,270
	M	117.5	110.1	115.5	104.6	130.5	128.5		

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income turned up sharply in March. The increase, although general, was most pronounced in construction and forestry. Farm cash income declined in the third quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

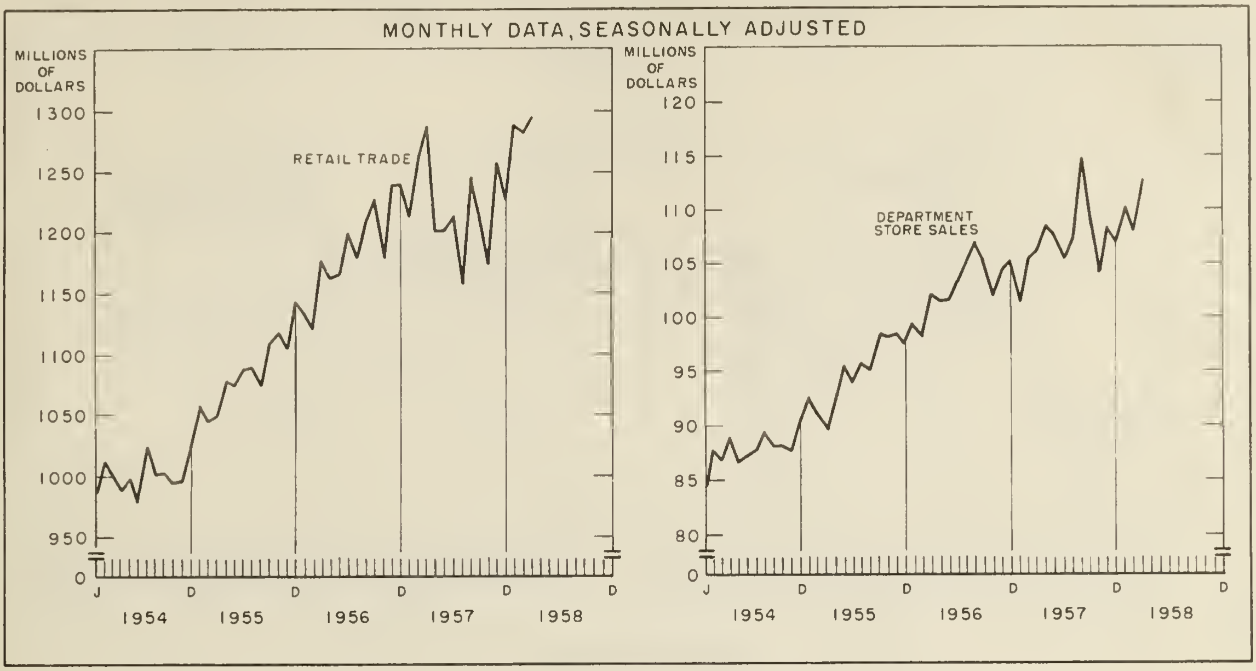
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Persons with Jobs										
		Non-agricultural	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work(4)	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
		Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1956(1)		4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1957(1)		4,915	434	4,382	142	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,279	
1955	S	4,578			131	4.2	108	41.1	41.2	41.0	1,088	
	O	4,624			127	4.0	110	41.1	41.3	40.8	1,095	
	N	4,622	382	4,110	114	3.6	106	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,103	575
	D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,110	
1956	J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3	41.3	41.2	1,123	
	F	4,669	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
	M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
	A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
	M	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
	J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
	J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
	A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
	S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
	O	4,798			91	2.8	95	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
	N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
	D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
1957	J	4,843			115r	3.6r	115r	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
	F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	117r	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
	M	4,847			122r	3.7r	118r	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
	A	4,882			126r	3.8r	122r	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
	M	4,949	448	4,402	125r	3.7r	136r	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
	J	4,961			134r	4.0r	134r	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
	J	4,965			150r	4.2r	137r	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
	A	4,934	435	4,386	158r	4.6r	137r	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
	S	4,982			176r	5.1r	146r	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
	O	4,967			180r	5.3r	151r	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
	N	4,917	447	4,393	209r	6.1r	171r	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288	
	D	4,879			221r	6.6r	209r	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
1958	J	4,855			223r	6.4r	196r	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,283	
	F	4,852	337	4,342	231r	6.6r	200r	39.7	39.8	39.6r	1,284r	
	M	4,833			250r	7.1r	202	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,295	
	A	4,908			242	6.9						

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter. (4) Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade rose fractionally in March. The majority of the components participated in the upward movement, garage and filling stations and fuel dealers being the major exceptions.



RETAIL TRADE

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

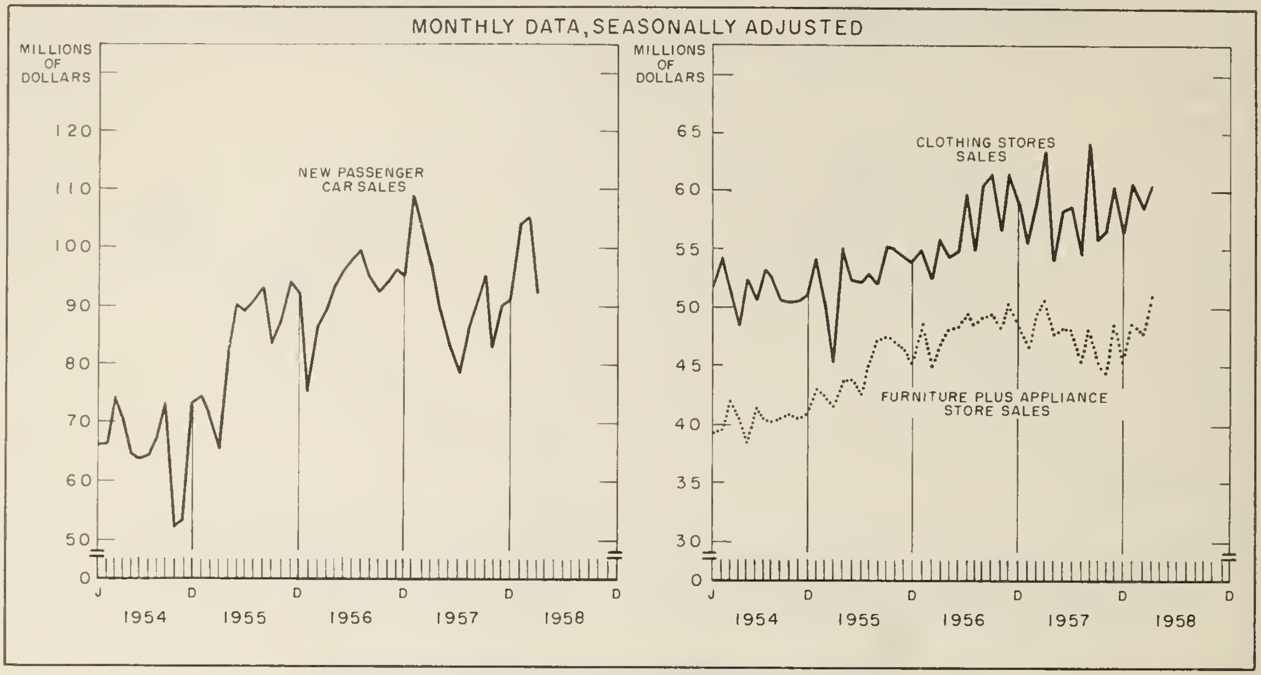
		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1956(1)		1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957(1)		1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1955	S	1,110.1	205.0	45.3	98.6	21.5	201.2	83.3	22.2
	O	1,120.6	203.2	45.8	98.2	21.2	204.0	97.8	21.0
	N	1,105.4	205.5	45.6	98.4	21.2	195.1	94.5	17.2
	D	1,144.9	216.3	46.6	97.5	21.1	199.7	92.4	22.1
1956	J	1,132.6	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	196.0	75.4	23.9
	F	1,121.6	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	196.3	86.6	21.9
	M	1,178.3	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	201.0	89.6	24.9
	A	1,163.1	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	211.6	93.6	25.2
	M	1,167.9	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	208.7	96.9	30.8
	J	1,201.7	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	204.5	98.6	27.6
	J	1,180.1	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	215.6	99.6	32.3
	A	1,209.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	215.3	95.4	29.2
	S	1,228.0	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	213.9	92.3	28.1
	O	1,172.6	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	211.1	94.1	27.2
	N	1,240.6	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.8	96.7	23.8
	D	1,240.9	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	239.0	95.1	28.8
1957	J	1,213.3	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	236.7	109.1	34.7
	F	1,264.8	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	245.3	102.5	23.8
	M	1,289.2	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	243.5	97.2	26.8
	A	1,200.0	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.6	89.3	26.3
	M	1,201.4	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	187.0	83.5	26.4
	J	1,214.2	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	184.5	78.4	21.9
	J	1,159.8	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	185.1	86.2	23.4
	A	1,247.9	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	186.5	90.2	22.7
	S	1,212.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	201.7	95.7	23.2
	O	1,173.5	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.5	82.9	17.4
	N	1,258.3	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	209.2	90.4	15.3
	D	1,229.2	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	223.4	91.5	19.8
1958	J	1,290.3	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	242.1	104.3	22.8
	F	1,283.4	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	229.2	105.3	17.0
	M	1,295.0	254.1	50.8	112.8	24.4	235.2	92.5	20.2

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In March, new passenger car sales declined sharply. Both clothing and furniture and appliance stores registered gains.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

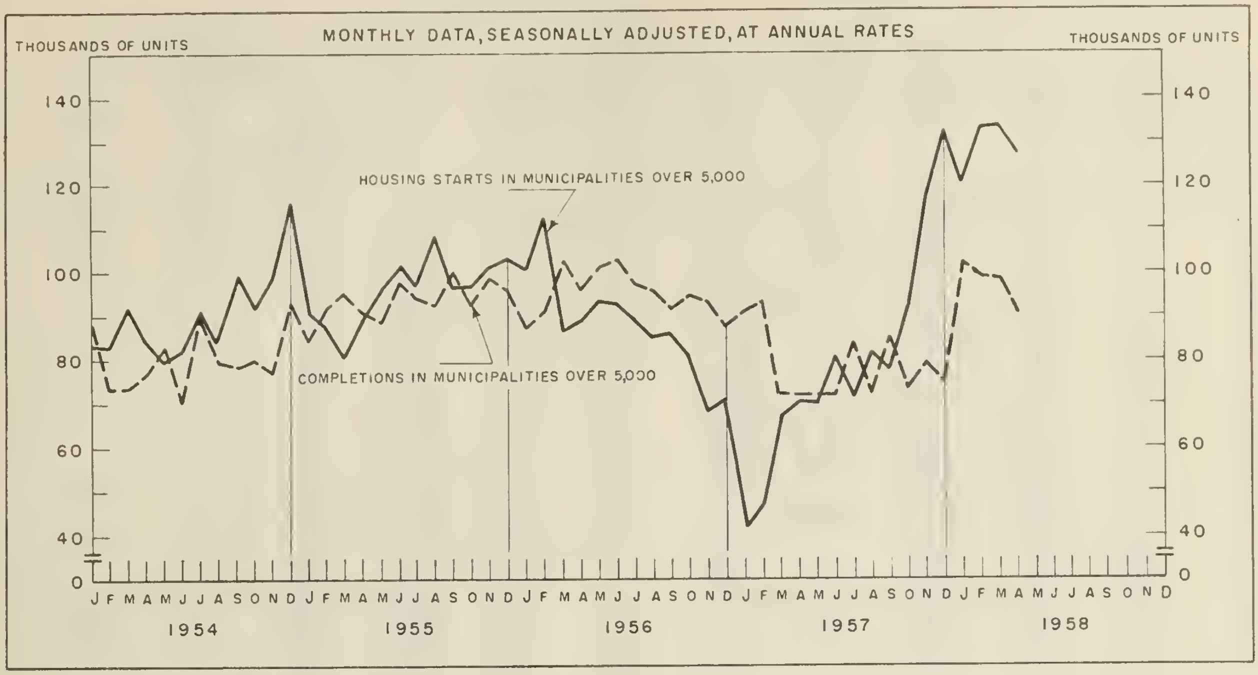
		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
		Million dollars								
1956(1)		68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957(1)		72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1955	S	60.3	55.4	10.4	61.7	47.7	39.1	20.8	25.6	10.4
	O	60.7	55.0	10.2	61.3	47.0	39.4	22.7	25.6	10.4
	N	62.9	54.5	10.2	58.9	46.5	38.5	25.7	25.2	10.3
	D	63.4	53.9	10.0	58.0	45.2	40.5	27.1	25.2	10.6
1956	J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
	F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
	M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
	A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
	M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
	J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
	J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
	A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
	S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
	O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
	N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
	D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957	J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
	F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
	M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
	A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
	M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
	J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
	J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
	A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
	S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
	O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
	N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
	D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958	J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
	F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
	M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In April, seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities over 5,000 declined moderately, but remained at the high level established during the first quarter. Completions declined slightly.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Construction							
		New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
		Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
		Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
		Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1956(1)		127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957(1)		122.3	117.3	84.9 r	81.0 r	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1955	S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
	O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
	N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
	D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956	J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
	F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
	M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
	A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
	M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
	J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
	J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
	A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
	N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957	J	86.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	56,952	25,756
	F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
	M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837	26,067
	A	118.5	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	67,374	26,299
	M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	69,978	30,988
	J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	72,405	30,746
	J	117.8	115.3	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	68,567	28,447
	A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	71,174	27,725
	S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	77,581	26,150
	O	149.8	118.8	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,170	24,703
	N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,237	28,482
	D			132.8	75.3	14,598 r	25,501 r	115,653 r	34,460 r
1958	J	171.3	126.8	121.5	102.4	16,088 r	34,528 r	121,759 r	39,733 r
	F			133.0	99.0	15,293	32,740	128,655	33,564
	M			133.5 r	98.5				
	A			127.1	90.6				

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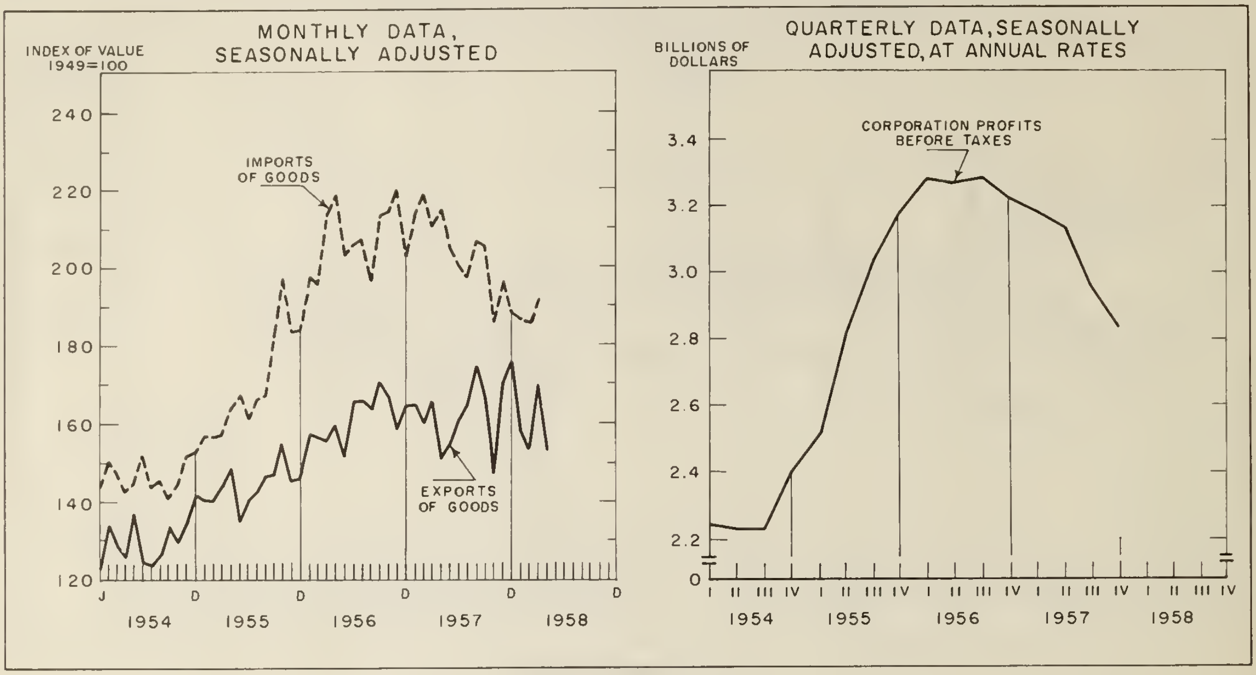
(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In April, seasonally adjusted exports of goods declined sharply largely because of drop-offs in agriculture, non-metallic and miscellaneous exports. Imports increased in March. Corporation profits declined further in the fourth quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Thousand Cars	Thousand Cars	Thousand Cars
1955		18,210	976	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,924	1,165	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O	18,664	961	3,176	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,204	996	3,280	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	19,708	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20,144	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,640	1,147	3,220	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,556	1,171	3,180	164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
	F				160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
	M				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
	A	20,884	1,187	3,128	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,160	1,206	2,952	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O	21,192		2,832	147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
	N				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J				158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
	F				153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
	M				170.0	191.8	304.2r	36.0	253.9r
	A				153.3		317.7	39.1	263.4

NOTE: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Civilian Labour Force: Total with Jobs	Civilian Labour Force: Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Civilian Labour Force: Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands	Thousands	Percentage	Million dollars	Million dollars	1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	Million dollars
1956		16,081	29,986	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957		16,589	31,066	284.0	5,661	254	4.3	1,279	756	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956	J	15,919	28,772	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	695	116.8	222.0	360	404
	F			266.4	5,216	308	5.6	1,090		116.4	222.2	348	405
	M	15,972		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	464
	A		29,704	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	890	116.6	224.6	383	532
	M			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550
	J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,352	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	890	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		31,120	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	30,932	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	674	120.3	229.2 r	396	459
	F			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.2 r	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		30,996	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	854	120.9	228.5 r	365	537
	M			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.1	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.1 r	387	454
	J	16,650	31,336	283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8	5,957	174	2.8	1,335		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		292.0	5,854	194	3.2	1,345		123.3	227.0 r	416	445
	O		31,000	289.3	5,797	208	3.5	1,335	692	123.4	225.0 r	399	480
	N			285.5	5,698	292	4.9	1,316		123.3	224.1 r	427	451
	D	16,860		260.9	5,580	386	6.5	1,288		123.1.	226.1 r	444	393
1958	J	16,887		258.1 r	5,371	520	8.8	1,231		123.4	226.8	383	399
	F			269.7	5,314	555	9.5	1,232 r		123.7	227.7	320	
	M	16,948		268.1 p	5,317	590	10.0	1,234		124.3	228.1	369	

		Primary Industries: Farm Cash Income	Primary Industries: Pulpwood Production	Primary Industries: Seafish Landings	Primary Industries: Index of Mineral Production	Primary Industries: Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (9)	Manufacturing: Index of Production	Manufacturing: Value of Shipments (8)	Manufacturing: Value of Inventories (3) (8)	Manufacturing: Value of New Orders Received During Month (8)	Manufacturing: Index of Employment	Manufacturing: Average Hourly Earnings	Manufacturing: Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956		665.54	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3 r	4,157.4 r	1,647.0 r	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957				151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,825.3	4,296.0	1,410.2	116.3	160.0	40.4
1956	J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,570.1	3,735.3	1,789.6	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,652.3	3,813.7	1,702.4	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,790.1	3,868.5	1,790.3	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,782.3	3,882.8	1,808.8	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,919.7	3,919.7	1,882.0	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,899.0	3,968.3	1,794.3	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	698.12	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,796.9	3,974.1	1,769.9	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,981.2	1,866.5	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	4,011.7	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	751.16	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,028.0	1,908.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,101.7	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,164.6	1,976.4	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	586.70	1,164 r	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,728.8	4,198.5	1,843.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		848 r	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,700.1	4,301.1	1,688.3	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		1,009	88.9 r	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,907.1	4,302.9	1,845.6	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	622.53	484	56.7	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,860.5	4,293.0	1,776.7	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,491	148.6	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,968.6	4,309.0	1,882.0	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,934	180.4	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,861.3	4,317.3	1,781.9	115.7	160.7	40.5
	J	638.23	1,335	348.6	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,852.2	4,316.5	1,788.3	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,204	317.2	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,814.9	4,315.3	1,769.5	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.0	1,815.3	4,332.2	1,700.7	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O		1,864	129.8	316.9	8,030	280.8	1,875.2	4,350.6	1,773.5	118.1	160.5	40.7
	N		1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	280.6	1,811.6	4,329.2	1,662.7	116.2	162.9	40.3
	D		1,110 r	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.2	1,714.4	4,296.0	1,692.2	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958	J		732 r	61.7	269.7 r	8,558	247.9 r	1,653.1 r	4,267.0 r	1,882.6 r	109.0	165.8	37.2
	F		620	62.6	284.9 r	7,790 r	259.8 r	1,634.3	4,265.1	1,584.8	107.9	164.3 r	39.9
	M			58.7	262.0 p	8,469	263.5 p	1,745.2	4,274.2	1,728.6	108.3	165.3	40.0

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(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Middle of month. (8)Revised according to new bench marks. (9)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1956	4,143	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957	4,624	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956 F	3,792	4,113	9,958	922.6	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.50	3.28	115.2
M		4,457	9,883	1,122.3	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61	3.31	115.9
A	4,104	7,566	10,661	1,158.8	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
M		11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
J	4,236	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
O	4,440	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957 J	4,456	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
F		1,773	9,972	999.8 r	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
M		3,441	9,781	1,181.7 r	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
A	4,600	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
M		8,695	12,431	1,315.2	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
J	4,676	9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
A		9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
S		8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
O	4,764	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
N		9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
D		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958 J		3,945	8,733	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
F		4,375	8,447	1,016.2	147.5 r	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.5 r
M		6,296	8,441	1,194.8	146.6			16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	126.8

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Labour Force Great Britain										
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1956	51,208	23,130	263	136	13,433	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957	51,455	23,245 r	315	138	14,045	110	105.8	139.9	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956 F		23,029	285	141	3,108 r	101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1	297	2,210
M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
A		23,097	244	136	3,339 r	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346	2,328
M		23,135	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
J		23,168	239	127	3,396 r	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
A		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
O		23,191	260	143	3,590	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
D		23,111	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957 J		23,121	390	138	3,214	107 r	104.4	138.1	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
F		23,110	368	143		107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
M		23,094 r	352	145 r		108	104.1	138.5	297.1	361.8		2,209
A		22,972	329	134	3,475	108	104.5	138.8	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
M		22,995	285	145		111	104.6	138,9	302.9	374.5		2,345
J	51,455	23,245	250	141		111	105.7	139.7	275.8	323.8		2,381
J		23,040	257	128	3,578	111	106.6	139.9	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
A		23,111	266	118		111	106.4	140.5	269.4	335.7		2,142
S		23,107	272	143		112 r	106.1	141.3	246.3	308.4		1,850
O		23,325	296	144	3,778	112	107.1	141.6	271.8	353.1	350	2,093
N		23,287	330	148		112	107.7	141.6	286.9	319.9		2,185
D		23,131	380	135		112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958 J		23,087 r	414	138 r		112	108.1	141.6	277.8	325.1		2,404
F		23,045 r		144		113	107.6		265.4	288.2		2,539
M		23,022				113	108.4		278.1	321.0		2,770

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Civilian Labour Force: Employed	Civilian Labour Force: Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947–49=100	1947–49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1956		168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957		171.2	434.4	143	65.0	2.9	246.7		120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082^{r}
1956	J	166.8	405.2	143	62.9	2.9	227.1	43.3	114.6	111.9	37.9	1,280	1,074
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	227.7		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
	O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	429.9	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,681	1,113
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611^{r}	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133^{r}
	A	170.5	435 5	143	64.3	2.7	244.9	42 0	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119^{r}
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813^{r}	1,106^{r}
	J	171.0		144	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786^{r}	984^{r}
	J	171.2	440.0	144	67.2	3.0	248.8	41.8	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692^{r}	1,147^{r}
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.7		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677^{r}	1,043^{r}
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.5		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540^{r}	1,009^{r}
	O	172.1	432.6	141	66.0	2.5	248.1		121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674^{r}	1,148^{r}
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.5		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683^{r}	1,043
	D	172.6		135	64.4	3.4	246.8		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	J	172.8	424.0	133	62.2	4.5	244.9		122.3	118.9^{r}	44.0	1,511	1,095
	F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2^{r}		122.5	119.0^{r}	43.0	1,345	
	M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.0		123.3	119.7	42.6		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Value of Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly (5) Earnings	Average Hours (5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	1941–43 =10
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957		145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.5	2.07	39.8	2,776	86.8	16,668	53,388	44.38
1956	J	145	27.6	46.8	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
	F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
	M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,324	64.2^{r}	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	148	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,226	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,405	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,603	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	2,971	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	146	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,046	97.8^{r}	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,124	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,100	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	142	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,059	97.0^{r}	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	2,942	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.5	2.10	39.4	2,705	63.4^{r}	16,855	54,658	40.33
1958	J	134	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0^{r}	2.10	38.6	2,365^{r}	69.0	16,718	52,245	41.12
	F	131	25.5^{r}	52.4^{r}	24.0	95.6	2.10	38.4^{r}	2,252^{r}	65.0	16,115^{r}	52,281	41.26
	M	129	25.1	52.0	23.9	94.1	2.10	38.5	2,410	79.0	15,928	52,699	42.11

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5) Production and related workers. (6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births**(4)	**Deaths**(4)	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1956		*16,081*	383	*37,456*	*10,965*	26,491	*164,857*	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	*11,038*
1957		*16,589*	508	*39,507*	*11,436*	28,071 r	*282,164*	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	*11,277*
1955	N			*34,402*	*10,650*	23,752	*23,339*	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	*9,029*
	D	*15,893*	90	*34,696*	*11,192*	23,504							*8,336*
1956	J	*15,919*	26	*35,740*	*11,488*	24,252	*18,963*	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	*4,808*
	F			*34,392*	*10,590*	23,802							*5,883*
	M	*15,972*	53	*38,129*	*11,618*	26,511							*5,139*
	A			*36,559*	*11,074*	25,485	*50,961*	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	*8,890*
	M			*38,799*	*11,453*	27,346							*10,187*
	J	*16,081*	109	*38,827*	*10,561*	28,266							*18,633*
	J	*16,118*	37	*39,900*	*10,539*	29,361	*40,085*	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	*15,192*
	A			*38,844*	*10,071*	28,773							*14,267*
	S	*16,193*	75	*38,916*	*10,399*	28,517							*17,528*
	O			*37,671*	*11,064*	26,607	*54,848*	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	*12,929*
	N			*35,299*	*11,059*	24,240							*9,203*
	D	*16,308*	115	*36,397*	*11,669*	24,728							*9,796*
1957	J	*16,344*	36	*43,746*	*13,474*	30,272	*62,460*	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	*10,052*
	F			*34,460*	*11,131*	23,329							*7,756*
	M	*16,420*	76	*36,671*	*11,877*	24,794							*6,327*
	A			*38,150*	*10,773*	27,377	*119,956*	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	*6,884*
	M			*44,035*	*11,900*	32,135							*10,394*
	J	*16,589*	169	*37,689*	*10,127*	27,562							*11,152*
	J	*16,650*	61	*45,795*	*11,271*	34,524	*61,850*	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	*18,613*
	A			*40,132*	*9,824*	30,308							*12,771*
	S	*16,745*	156	*37,138*	*10,792*	26,346							*14,560*
	O			*43,692*	*12,605*	31,087	*37,898*	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	*15,965*
	N			*38,057*	*12,058*	25,999							*11,875*
	D	*16,860*	115	*34,521*	*11,398*	23,123							*8,971*
1958	J	*16,887*	27	*46,089*	*13,681*	32,408	*21,243*	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	*9,795*
	F			*32,807*	*10,399*	22,408							*7,246*
	M	*16,948*	61	*38,974*	*11,618*	27,356							*5,751*
	A			*40,436*	*11,023*	29,413							*7,261*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957		426	1,300	273	260	99	225	52	75	702	1,683
1955	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
	O		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793
	N		1,136	259	179		242	70	74		1,574
	D		911	278	175		206	51	85		1,650
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
	M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
	A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559

Note.— Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Figures for 1957 and 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957		448	527	565	1,478	363	398	4,758	11,858	3,259	3,011
1955	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276
	S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523
	O	393	613		1,751	498	399		12,804	5,906	2,791
	N	592	568		1,302	316	390		11,625	4,016	2,894
	D	428	588		1,200	237	390		9,681	3,127	3,081
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
	M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
	A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957		5,622	12,814	3,857	4,133	860	1,889	552	620	879	1,995
1955	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
	S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067
	O		14,483	4,995	5,033		1,795	757	549		2,186
	N		12,325	3,497	4,345		1,891	616	746		1,805
	D		11,733	2,497	4,239		1,834	399	638		1,917
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
	A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957		542	564	1,160	3,055	877	705	1,487	3,210	1,053	1,142
1955	N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,060
1956	J	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
	O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279
	N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040	1,343
	D	373	579		2,300	691	512		3,089	890	1,111
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
	F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
	M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
	A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1956		14,284	424	4,782	1,546	1,951	***22,987***	3,601	3,275	+124	***29,987***
1957		15,344	476	4,660	1,146	1,981	***23,607***	3,802	3,549	+108	***31,066***
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	***4,762***	748	712	+ 16	***6,238***
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	−17	347	***4,268***	756	669	+ 47	***5,740***
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	***5,031***	800	731	− 7	***6,555***
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	***6,186***	831	765	− 30	***7,752***
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	***5,255***	851	791	+ 10	***6,907***
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	−2	376	***4,798***	855	736	+ 26	***6,415***
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	96	497	***5,485***	909	809	− 25	***7,178***
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,260	537	***6,927***	912	851	− 7	***8,683***
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	192	541	***5,777***	925	879	+129	***7,710***
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,095	33	382	***5,225***	955	821	+ 17	***7,018***
	2nd	3,810	116	1,249	115	503	***5,793***	949	890	− 43	***7,589***
	3rd	3,992	131	1,260	883	538	***6,804***	964	906	+ 7	***8,681***
	4th	3,935	121	1,056	115	558	***5,785***	934	932	+127	***7,778***
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	***19,152***	2,968	2,736	+ 44	***24,900***
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	***19,660***	3,096	2,844	+148	***25,748***
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	***20,600***	3,192	2,916	− 24	***26,684***
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	***21,116***	3,284	2,992	+ 44	***27,436***
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	***21,584***	3,380	3,072	− 88	***27,948***
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,492	1,916	***22,164***	3,480	3,128	—	***28,772***
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,536	1,920	***22,772***	3,628	3,228	+ 76	***29,704***
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,508	2,012	***23,268***	3,604	3,332	+148	***30,352***
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,648	1,956	***23,744***	3,692	3,412	+272	***31,120***
1957	1st	15,072	456	4,844	1,208	1,948	***23,528***	3,868	3,488	+ 48	***30,932***
	2nd	15,284	456	4,712	1,212	1,976	***23,640***	3,780	3,548	+ 28	***30,996***
	3rd	15,588	512	4,604	1,112	1,988	***23,804***	3,800	3,548	+184	***31,336***
	4th	15,432	480	4,480	1,052	2,012	***23,456***	3,760	3,612	+172	***31,000***

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1956		18,556	5,209	1,554	2,589	2,621	+ 939	6,339	−7,697	−123	*29,987*
1957		19,526	5,542	1,391	3,233	2,692	+ 173	6,375	−7,758	−108	*31,066*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	− 105	1,278	−1,448	+ 6	*5,969*
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	−1,389	+ 14	*6,732*
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	− 413	1,379	−1,463	− 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	254	365	401	− 87	1,217	−1,397	− 47	*5,740*
	2nd	4,314	1,038	374	428	563	− 4	1,440	−1,605	+ 7	*6,555*
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	545	489	+ 879	1,586	−1,665	+ 30	*7,752*
	4th	4,794	1,227	424	510	494	− 278	1,521	−1,776	− 9	*6,907*
1956	1st	4,202	1,187	296	459	542	+ 110	1,342	−1,697	− 26	*6,415*
	2nd	4,617	1,150	421	607	770	+ 24	1,634	−2,069	+ 24	*7,178*
	3rd	4,518	1,488	436	786	663	+ 986	1,725	−1,926	+ 7	*8,683*
	4th	5,219	1,384	401	737	646	− 181	1,638	−2,005	−129	*7,710*
1957	1st	4,519	1,280	246	649	680	+ 75	1,408	−1,821	− 18	*7,018*
	2nd	4,854	1,262	355	795	817	—	1,579	−2,115	+ 42	*7,589*
	3rd	4,750	1,580	387	969	630	+ 558	1,761	−1,948	− 6	*8,681*
	4th	5,403	1,420	403	820	565	− 460	1,627	−1,874	−126	*7,778*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	− 552	5,108	−5,516	+172	*24,148*
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	− 528	5,176	−5,528	+ 64	*24,284*
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	− 44	5,356	−5,744	− 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,752	1,748	+ 380	5,532	−6,012	−148	*25,748*
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,432	1,776	1,884	+ 208	5,752	−6,096	+ 28	*26,684*
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,536	1,852	2,040	+ 740	5,864	−6,656	− 44	*27,436*
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,576	2,012	2,116	+ 712	5,908	−7,008	+ 88	*27,948*
1956	1st	17,936	4,884	1,600	2,192	2,368	+1,052	6,124	−7,388	+ 4	*28,772*
	2nd	18,284	5,160	1,604	2,500	2,552	+ 888	6,484	−7,692	− 76	*29,704*
	3rd	18,808	5,392	1,540	2,696	2,764	+ 676	6,348	−7,720	−152	*30,352*
	4th	19,196	5,400	1,472	2,968	2,800	+1,140	6,400	−7,988	−268	*31,120*
1957	1st	19,364	5,348	1,368	3,088	2,888	+ 376	6,480	−7,932	− 48	*30,932*
	2nd	19,344	5,616	1,356	3,244	2,748	+ 356	6,220	−7,864	− 24	*30,996*
	3rd	19,652	5,664	1,384	3,292	2,672	+ 176	6,472	−7,792	−184	*31,336*
	4th	19,744	5,540	1,456	3,308	2,460	− 216	6,328	−7,444	−176	*31,000*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1956		15,502	3,612	1,137	1,810	1,961	+ 619	5,361	−6,643	− 97	*23,262*
1957		15,749	3,646	995	2,191	1,917	+ 93	5,331	−6,546	− 81	*23,295*
1951	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	*4,439*
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	*5,737*
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	*4,221*
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	*4,090*
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	*4,445*
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	*6,243*
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	*4,807*
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	*4,363*
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	*4,758*
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	*6,359*
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	*4,852*
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	− 140	993	−1,162	+ 61	*4,389*
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	− 148	1,152	−1,305	+ 5	*4,815*
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	−1,256	+ 11	*5,614*
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	− 414	1,261	−1,335	− 13	*5,038*
1955	1st	3,255	873	196	274	324	− 185	1,084	−1,257	− 38	*4,526*
	2nd	3,663	757	286	321	457	− 94	1,251	−1,437	+ 6	*5,210*
	3rd	3,537	951	323	403	392	+1,057	1,372	−1,488	+ 24	*6,571*
	4th	4,070	883	317	367	382	− 392	1,301	−1,552	− 7	*5,369*
1956	1st	3,533	843	219	324	411	− 49	1,143	−1,455	− 21	*4,948*
	2nd	3,888	791	309	426	583	− 141	1,384	−1,781	+ 19	*5,478*
	3rd	3,764	1,034	318	550	499	+1,134	1,456	−1,670	+ 5	*7,090*
	4th	4,317	944	291	510	468	− 325	1,378	−1,737	−100	*5,746*
1957	1st	3,662	852	178	441	488	− 42	1,168	−1,538	− 14	*5,195*
	2nd	3,924	823	254	540	583	− 117	1,299	−1,774	+ 31	*5,563*
	3rd	3,809	1,048	276	657	450	+ 751	1,469	−1,649	− 4	*6,807*
	4th	4,354	923	287	553	396	− 499	1,395	−1,585	− 94	*5,730*

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
1956	14,284	−464	424	1,526	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,644
1957	15,344	−511	476	1,153	1,981	2,271	2,083	32	26	22,855
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 4th	3,115	−103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	− 38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	−103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	−107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	−113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	−111	93	− 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	−115	106	102	497	534	419	10	6	5,069
3rd	3,727	−119	113	1,240	537	517	404	10	7	6,436
4th	3,786	−119	112	190	541	566	401	8	7	5,492
1957 1st	3,607	−125	108	52	382	523	592	7	6	5,152
2nd	3,810	−123	116	136	503	587	470	9	6	5,514
3rd	3,992	−132	131	866	538	567	488	9	7	6,466
4th	3,935	−131	121	99	558	594	533	7	7	5,723
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 4th	12,216	−400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	−408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	28	24	19,080
2nd	12,672	−416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	−428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	32	28	19,868
4th	13,232	−440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	−452	372	1,476	1,916	2,044	1,772	32	24	20,820
2nd	14,108	−464	424	1,560	1,920	2,056	1,752	36	24	21,416
3rd	14,560	−476	452	1,428	2,012	2,112	1,768	36	28	21,920
4th	14,832	−464	448	1,640	1,956	2,176	1,768	36	28	22,420
1957 1st	15,072	−496	456	1,280	1,948	2,192	1,892	32	24	22,400
2nd	15,284	−496	456	1,296	1,976	2,260	1,940	32	24	22,772
3rd	15,588	−524	512	1,048	1,988	2,312	2,124	32	28	23,108
4th	15,432	−528	480	988	2,012	2,320	2,376	32	28	23,140

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1956	21,644	−1,720	19,924	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,368	+ 169	1,199
1957	22,855	−1,907	20,948	19,526	2,038	11,050	6,438	1,422	− 181	1,603
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 4th	4,654	− 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	− 160	− 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	− 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	− 227	287
2nd	4,744	− 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	− 9	62
3rd	5,728	− 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	− 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	− 230	− 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	− 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	− 229	274
2nd	5,069	− 459	4,610	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	− 7	− 195	188
3rd	6,436	− 426	6,010	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,492	+ 926	566
4th	5,492	− 435	5,057	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	− 162	− 333	171
1957 1st	5,152	− 466	4,686	4,519	458	2,467	1,594	167	− 253	420
2nd	5,514	− 497	5,017	4,854	574	2,661	1,619	163	− 126	289
3rd	6,466	− 472	5,994	4,750	512	2,680	1,558	1,244	+ 577	667
4th	5,723	− 472	5,251	5,403	494	3,242	1,667	− 152	− 379	227
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 4th	18,660	−1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,080	−1,472	17,608	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,120	..	..
2nd	19,640	−1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,868	−1,540	18,328	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	996	..	..
4th	20,216	−1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,820	−1,616	19,204	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,268	..	..
2nd	21,416	−1,708	19,708	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,424	..	..
3rd	21,920	−1,776	20,144	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,336	..	..
4th	22,420	−1,780	20,640	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,444	..	..
1957 1st	22,400	−1,844	20,556	19,364	2,124	10,924	6,316	1,192	..	..
2nd	22,772	−1,888	20,884	19,344	1,984	10,976	6,384	1,540	..	..
3rd	23,108	−1,948	21,160	19,652	2,076	11,116	6,460	1,508	..	..
4th	23,140	−1,948	21,192	19,744	1,968	11,184	6,592	1,448	..	..

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(1)Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial(1) Production	**Mining**										
			Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight		**Total**	**Total**	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
		100.00	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956		*284.4*	*272.5*	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957		*284.0*	*290.1*	160 0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1955	N	*283.7*	*273.9*	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
	D	*264.3*	*245.5*	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	J	*257.7*	*239.8*	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
	F	*266.4*	*243.6*	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
	M	*277.5*	*250.5*	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
	A	*277.4*	*234.5*	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
	M	*283.3*	*257.5*	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
	J	*298.7*	*279.5*	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
	J	*285.5*	*284.3*	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
	A	*288.6*	*294.3*	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
	S	*298.8*	*308.6*	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
	O	*300.7*	*308.4*	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
	N	*298.2*	*298.4*	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
	D	*279.4*	*270.4*	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957	J	*272.0*	*262.7*	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
	F	*281.9*	*264.7*	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
	M	*283.0*	*258.2*	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
	A	*285.3*	*274.0*	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
	M	*289.9*	*295.2*	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
	J	*297.1*	*307.1*	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
	J	*283.7*	*309.0*	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
	A	*286.8*	*307.7*	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
	S	*292.0*	*324.5*	183.7	107.8	129.9	195 2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
	O	*289.3*	*316.9*	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
	N	*285.5*	*287.2*	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
	D	*260.9*	*273.5*	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958	J	*258.1*	*269.7*^{r}	158.7	105.1	136.1	201.3^{r}	706.4^{r}	90.2	4,383.3	240.1	206.0	309.9^{r}
	F	*269.7*	*284.9*^{r}	169.4	110.9^{r}	140.7^{r}	211.9^{r}	748.5^{r}	90.2	4,677.3	254.8	225.4	282.3
	M	*268.1*^{p}	*262.0*^{p}	164.9	109.0	138.2	189.8	636.3^{p}	70.6		240.1	226.6	183.1

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period industry weight		**Total**	**Total**	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
		75.67	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1956		*285.9*	*245.6*	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957		*280.5*	*247.0*	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1
1955	N	*284.6*	*248.6*	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
	D	*265.5*	*229.5*	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956	J	*259.5*	*223.5*	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
	F	*269.7*	*232.8*	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
	M	*282.5*	*240.9*	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
	A	*286.6*	*244.1*	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
	M	*288.0*	*244.3*	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
	J	*303.3*	*260.1*	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
	J	*286.1*	*240.2*	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
	A	*287.3*	*252.5*	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
	S	*296.5*	*260.2*	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
	O	*297.1*	*256.4*	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
	N	*296.2*	*254.4*	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
	D	*277.7*	*237.7*	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957	J	*269.8*	*227.3*	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
	F	*282.3*	*242.5*	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
	M	*286.2*	*245.4*	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
	A	*285.1*	*247.1*	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
	M	*288.1*	*251.6*	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
	J	*296.2*	*263.3*	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
	J	*277.5*	*244.9*	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
	A	*283.0*	*258.2*	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
	S	*285.0*	*261.9*	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
	O	*280.8*	*251.7*	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
	N	*280.6*	*247.3*	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
	D	*251.2*	*222.9*	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958	J	*247.9*^{r}	*213.6*	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2
	F	*259.8*^{r}	*228.9*^{r}	212.2^{r}	180.5^{r}	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9
	M	*263.5*^{p}	*233.5*^{p}	226.6	190.4	259.1	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
		Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
			Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957		202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1955	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
		103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
	S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
	O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
	N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
	D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958	J	87.3^{r}	190.4	139.4	51.0	..	189.4	199.9^{r}	98.1	278.4	333.9
	F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3	..	186.9^{r}	201.8^{r}	104.7	325.6^{r}	381.9
	M		193.7	142.6	55.0	..	188.0	193.3	61.0	355.7	374.3

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957		230.3	480.3^{r}	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7^{r}	173.1	126.9	137.0
1955	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	172.1	119.4	133.7
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	165.3	118.2	121.1
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	166.2	125.2	134.4
	D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	146.4	97.6	109.1
1958	J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	136.7^{r}	103.8	102.5
	F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	156.5^{p}	125.4	118.5^{p}
	M	263.6	496.4	104.1	259.1			108.7	150.0^{p}	116.8	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight				Total	Newsprint					
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1955 O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958 J	199.4	147.7 r	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2 r	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7 r
F	242.3	153.4 r	259.4 r	247.1	186.3	226.8 r	432.8	164.7	552.8	291.8 r
M	231.8	153.4	265.0	255.5	189.4	231.8		170.5		302.9

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
Base period industry weight	**Total**	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956	***348.9***	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957	***332.8***	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1955 O	***343.2***	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	***341.0***	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	***321.9***	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	***315.8***	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	***327.5***	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	***347.5***	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	***353.0***	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	***356.3***	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	***370.8***	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	***358.0***	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	***341.8***	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	***353.2***	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	***360.8***	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	***361.6***	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	***340.3***	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	***336.2***	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	***344.5***	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	***349.9***	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	***344.5***	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	***345.2***	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	***347.7***	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	***328.5***	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	***321.8***	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
S	***321.1***	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
O	***326.4***	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
N	***332.8***	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
D	***295.4***	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958 J	***301.6***	205.6 r	266.4 r	366.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2 r	239.8	286.0 r
F	***308.1***	222.6 r	276.1	378.2	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9 r	262.7	286.2 r
M	***310.4*** p	228.8	280.4 p	379.0	387.1	365.5	240.5	345.6	279.9	280.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
							Lime and gypsum products				
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1957		258.8	508 0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	*304.9*	323.6	98.7
1955	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	*278.8*	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603 2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
	A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	79.9
	O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	*312.9*	332.3	98.8
	N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	*330.3*	349.5	118.2
	D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	*329.2*	349.0	111.1
1958	J	288.9	455.8^{r}	418.1^{r}	416.7	274.8	439.6	298.4	*334.7*	355.8	102.5
	F	287.4	458.4^{r}	421.4^{r}	480.1		488.7^{r}	330.1^{r}	*335.2*	358.0	83.6
	M	279.9	456.2	435.1^{p}	478.9		503.4	338.1	*328.1*	349.2	96.0

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1956		10,710	*5,705*	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1957		11,008	*5,915*	752	5,163	5,661	745	4,915	4,478	96	4,382	254	5,094
1956	April 21	10,663	*5,583*	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	*5,664*	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	*5,764*	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	*5,891*	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	*5,926*	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	*5,773*	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	*5,772*	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
	Nov. 17	10,791	*5,765*	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	*5,741*	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	*5,696*	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	*5,685*	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	*5,716*	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	*5,748*	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	*5,881*	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	*5,996*	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
	July 20	11,043	*6,112*	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
	Aug. 24	11,074	*6,131*	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
	Sept. 21	11,094	*6,048*	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
	Oct. 19	11,114	*6,005*	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109
	Nov. 16	11,133	*5,990*	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	292	5,143
	Dec. 14	11,149	*5,966*	680	5,286	5,580	662	4,918	4,471	75	4,396	386	5,183
1958	Jan. 18	11,162	*5,891*	654	5,237	5,371	637	4,734	4,299	72	4,227	520	5,271
	Feb. 15	11,172	*5,869*	631	5,238	5,314	608	4,706	4,274	67	4,207	555	5,303
	Mar. 22	11,188	*5,907*	645	5,262	5,317	624	4,693	4,266	67	4,199	590	5,281
	Apr. 19	11,207	*5,969*	705	5,264	5,453	692	4,761	4,337	82	4,255	516	5,238

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
		Million dollars						
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1957		90	397	96	335	316	44	*1,279*
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	*1,077*
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	*1,090*
	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	*1,094*
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	*1,322*
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	*1,312*
	A	104	403	110	347	325	46	*1,335*
	S	103	404	114	347	331	46	*1,345*
	O	97	401	116	345	330	46	*1,335*
	N	89	397	104	348	332	46	*1,316*
	D	84	396	92	343	328	45	*1,288*
1958	J	78	376	82	327	325	43	*1,231*
	F	80	381^{r}	75^{r}	328	325	43	*1,232*^{r}
	M	75	385	78	328	326	42	*1,234*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957		*122.9*	*194.5*	*67.70*	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956	J	*114.6*	*162.2*	*60.54*	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
	F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	*113.2*	*167.3*	*63.20*	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	*126.6*	*202.2*	*68.33*	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	*127.6*	*204.0*	*68.41*	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	*127.6*	*204.2*	*68.48*	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	O	*126.9*	*204.1*	*68.84*	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	N	*125.2*	*201.3*	*68.79*	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	D	*122.5*	*198.2*	*69.24*	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958	J	*117.5*	*182.2*	*66.35*	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
	F	*113.7*^{r}	*183.9*^{r}	*69.25*^{r}	76.3^{r}	122.0^{r}	63.77^{r}	126.2^{r}	215.0^{r}	87.52^{r}
	M	*113.0*	*184.8*	*69.98*	71.5	131.5	73.34	126.8	217.6	88.17

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957		116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956	J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958	J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
	F	107.9	176.9^r	71.61^r	157.2^r	127.1	115.2^r	187.8^r	76.53	101.7^r	166.2^r	66.85^r
	M	108.3	178.7	72.06	158.5	127.5	115.2	189.2	77.06	102.5	168.4	67.25

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957		85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958	J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
	F	78.5^r	117.7^r	56.80^r	90.6^r	129.6^r	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17^r
	M	77.6	116.4	56.78	91.3	131.2	46.33	95.5	153.4	62.63

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957		124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1955	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958	J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
	F	111.5[r]	178.0[r]	83.44[r]	105.1[r]	172.8[r]	79.65[r]	127.1[r]	199.7[r]	79.01[r]
	M	117.7	189.1	83.98	104.1	172.1	80.12	128.9	203.5	79.37

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957		151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1955	A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958	J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
	F	140.1[r]	228.6[r]	77.02[r]	132.9[r]	229.6[r]	82.47[r]	105.9[r]	192.8[r]	75.47[r]
	M	138.6	228.2	77.69	133.5	230.7	82.46	101.7	184.0	74.98

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957		145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1955	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
	D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958	J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
	F	112.9^{r}	208.3^{r}	82.25^{r}	111.0	166.2	71.87^{r}	132.3^{r}	229.7^{r}	81.80^{r}
	M	107.5	194.9	80.79	110.7	168.9	73.23	131.8	230.8	83.29

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957		131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1955	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958	J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
	F	127.7	203.2	59.43^{r}	147.5^{r}	223.9^{r}	64.39^{r}	128.5^{r}	206.0^{r}	47.14^{r}
	M	126.4	202.2	59.74	146.6	225.0	65.12	126.8	206.7	47.88

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957		130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1955	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	118.0r	191.2r	60.83r	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	112.5r	181.9r	60.67r	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	118.1r	197.6r	62.78r	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
1958	J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
	F	108.4	178.3r	61.67r	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3r	143.9r	58.44r	93.8
	M	109.2	181.4	62.24	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.42	95.3

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957		158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1955	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9r	168.2
1958	J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7r	157.8
	F	143.0	57.63	113.2r	183.6r	66.64	117.0r	190.6r	72.08r	103.9r	159.1r
	M	149.4	59.28	112.3	184.1	67.41	116.2	190.1	72.39	102.7	159.4

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59
1955	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62
	D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80
1958	J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55
	F	64.98^r	114.4^r	182.2^r	66.48^r	142.2^r	227.2^r	71.56^r	106.9	172.4^r	73.59^r
	M	65.71	113.0	182.8	67.52	139.8	229.6	73.06	108.7	179.5	75.39

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Citics

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1955	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
	F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9^r	192.4^r	67.68	103.5^r	168.7^r	57.86^r
	M	114.3	184.0	57.58	118.4	193.1	68.24	103.2	169.9	58.43

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	53.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957		132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1955	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
	N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
	D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958	J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
	F	128.7	211.1[r]	72.67[r]	114.4[r]	183.5[r]	63.20[r]	107.5[r]	173.2[r]	74.90[r]
	M	127.9	210.0	72.72	113.5	182.5	63.35	105.6	172.1	75.70

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER(1)		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.8	67.26
1957		97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	197.6	71.22
1955	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.4	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.3	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1	163.5	65.44
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.9	66.16
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	175.9	67.22
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.8	67.41
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	187.3	68.82
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.0	67.90
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	194.6	69.57
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	193.3	69.22
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	193.0	69.38
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	184.1	69.60
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	187.6[r]	70.53[r]
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	192.1	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	194.3	70.83
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	200.2	71.52
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	206.4	72.51
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.84
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.4	72.48
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	208.1	72.86
	N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.3	72.06
	D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958	J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
	F	74.2	109.1	74.03[r]	103.1[r]	162.1	62.34[r]	111.7[r]	184.7[r]	72.28[r]
	M	81.1	118.8	73.80	101.9	161.3	62.72	110.3	185.2	73.42

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Commencing with January 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminister.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1956		*171.4*	178.0	149.2	*151.5*	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957		*186.5*	192.3	160.6	*160.0*	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	150.9	163.2	110.5
1955	D	*165.2*	170.4	150.9	*146.1*	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	*165.1*	169.4	151.5	*147.5*	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	*166.2*	170.5	151.3	*147.3*	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	*166.8*	171.5	150.0	*148.5*	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	*168.5*	173.5	150.0	*150.5*	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	*169.0*	175.7	147.5	*151.1*	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	*170.5*	177.5	147.8	*151.9*	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	*172.0*	179.9	147.3	*152.7*	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	*172.7*	180.7	148.2	*152.4*	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	*173.8*	180.9	146.8	*152.1*	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	*176.2*	183.5	149.4	*153.3*	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	*177.3*	185.3	149.9	*154.7*	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	*179.0*	187.0	150.8	*155.5*	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	*181.6*	189.2	155.6	*158.0*	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	*181.6*	187.9	154.9	*157.5*	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	*182.7*	189.0	152.5	*157.6*	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	*184.3*	192.0	151.1	*158.7*	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	*186.2*	193.9	162.5	*160.0*	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	*185.2*	192.1	162.6	*160.7*	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	*187.4*	195.5	163.8	*161.0*	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	*187.9*	196.1	163.7	*160.4*	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	*188.0*	196.2	163.8	*159.5*	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	*189.5*	196.9	164.8	*160.5*	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	*190.4*	197.9	165.8	*162.9*	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	*193.7*	201.5	166.4	*163.5*	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958	J	*193.9*	200.8	166.7	*165.8*	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
	F	*195.6*[r]	201.0[r]	174.5	*164.3*[r]	178.1[r]	150.3[r]	145.9[r]	170.8[r]	146.8[r]	167.1[r]	113.0[r]
	M	*195.6*	201.5	172.9	*165.3*	178.7	151.6	146.2	170.7	141.9	166.1	112.9

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957		120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1955	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
	F	123.4[r]	121.9	107.7[r]	144.5[r]	155.9[r]	131.3[r]	189.3[r]	204.3[r]	192.9	188.0[r]	220.4[r]
	M	123.7	121.8	108.1	145.6	156.4	133.0	193.0	207.8	195.2	188.4	219.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1957		178.2	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.8	160.3	220.9	170.9	*175.6*	188.1
1955	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7
	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	*177.0*	191.9
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	*178.1*	193.6
1958	J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	*177.3*	194.8
	F	186.9	186.2[r]	180.0[r]	199.3	194.8[r]	169.9	165.1	225.2[r]	179.1[r]	*180.6*[r]	194.7[r]
	M	187.6	186.9	180.3	199.8	193.6	172.6	166.4	227.7	179.4	*178.9*	194.0

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957		*42.4*	42.8	39.6	*40.4*	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1955	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
	N	*42.7*	43.2	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	D	*42.6*	43.2	39.7	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	J	*40.2*	40.8	37.9	*37.2*	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
	F	*42.4*[r]	43.3[r]	38.4	*39.9*	39.9	39.9[r]	39.9	39.9[r]	40.7	40.8	38.0[r]
	M	*42.7*	43.2	40.0	*40.0*	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1957		40.6	41.7	39.8	40.9	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	*41.3*	41.4
1955	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	*43.0*	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	*43.2*	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	*43.5*	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	*41.4*	41.5
	D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	*41.2*	41.6
1958	J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	*33.6*	32.1
	F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2 r	40.0 r	39.9	42.2	40.5	*40.5*	41.1 r
	M	40.9	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.4	*40.5*	40.2

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1954	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.5	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	*22.7*
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	*22.7*
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	*23.3*
1958	J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	*23.7*
	F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	*23.6*
	M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	*23.5*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments[1]					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service[5]	
			Number of persons								
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file[1] [2]	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) [3]	Number of weeks benefit paid[4]	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957		380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956	A	292.1	126.7	415 2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	298.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958	J	834.5	408.5	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15
	F	869.3	252.0	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875	16
	M	859.6	224.1	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	868	21

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[1] Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. [2] On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. [3] Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. [4] The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. [5] Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES[1]

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

			MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1956		*1,246.0*	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957		*1,607.2*	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1955	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	*338.4*	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	*234.9*	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	*17.0*	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	—	0.5	—	—
	A	*10.4*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.2
	M	*136.5*	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	*78.2*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
	J	*58.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
	A	*86.5*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
	S	*104.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*129.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*37.1*	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	*14.3*	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	*128.3*	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*119.1*	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
	D	*152.9*	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958	J	*169.9*	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
	F	*63.4*	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—

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[1] As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Calendar Months

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1955	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.5
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.9
	A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
	D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers[1]		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957		*121.9*	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.6	212.7	211.3
1956	J	*116.8*	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
	F	*116.4*	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.4*	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	*116.6*	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	*116.6*	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	*117.8*	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.5	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.4	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.8	216.0	209.7
	S	*123.3*	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	*123.4*	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	*123.3*	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	*123.1*	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958	J	*123.4*	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.9	215.2	212.7
	F	*123.7*	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
	M	*124.3*	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
	A	*125.2*	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1			

[1] This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957		*227.4*	*197.0*	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182 0
1955	D	*221.5*	*193.0*	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.9*	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.4*	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.3*	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	*224.6*	*196.9*	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200 3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.2* r	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.2* r	*200.6* r	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4 r	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.3* r	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.5* r	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.6* r	174.9 r	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.1* r	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	*227.0* r	*194.0* r	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	*225.0* r	*192.8*	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	*224.1* r	*193.6*	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	*226.1* r	*196.2* r	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4 r	387.4	164.7
1958	J	*226.8*	*197.2*	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	*227.7*	*197.8*	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	*228.1*	*199.7*	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	*227.9*	*198.6*	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		*238.4*	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1955	D	*221.1*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.5*	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.8*	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.4 r	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.1 r	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	*236.3*	322.1 r	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	311.6 r	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.3* r	297.6 r	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	295.4 r	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	292.1 r	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.0* r	289.4 r	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	*242.1*	291.4 r	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	*232.7*	291.4 r	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6 r	263.0	210.6
	N	*230.5*	296.1 r	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4 r	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	*235.8*	307.4 r	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	*239.9*	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	*245.8*	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	*247.8*	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	*253.1*	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3

The data for 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
							1935–39=100				
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1957		*236.0*	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	*299.4*	293.2
1955	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.5*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.3*^{r}	237.6^r	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.1*^{r}	286.1
	F	*235.3*^{r}	237.4^r	217.5^r	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.1*^{r}	285.7
	M	*235.9*^{r}	237.8	217.5^r	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.8*^{r}	237.4	213.8^r	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.5*^{r}	237.3	213.8^r	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.5*^{r}	237.3	213.8^r	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.8*^{r}	237.3	212.6^r	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*237.2*^{r}	236.4	212.6^r	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.9*^{r}	234.5	212.6^r	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7
	O	*235.4*^{r}	234.5	212.6^r	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	*299.7*	294.8
	N	*234.4*^{r}	234.5	212.6^r	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	*297.3*	293.4
	D	*234.3*^{r}	234.1	210.9^r	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	*299.6*	297.9
1958	J	*232.7*	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	*301.0*	300.1
	F	*233.4*	235.3^r	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	*299.4*	297.7
	M	*230.8*	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	*298.5*	297.1
	A	*230.5*	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	*297.4*	295.1

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
						1935–39=100					
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1957		433.3	216.6	*252.7*	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	*176.0*	277.3
1955	D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*231.0*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.8^r	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*256.5*^{r}	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	*253.5*^{r}	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	*169.1*	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	*252.3*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	*168.4*	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	*252.4*^{r}	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	*169.3*	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	*251.6*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.6*	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	*168.1*	241.0
	M	416.2	223.9	*252.4*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	*167.6*	238.9
	A	415.7	222.6	*251.7*	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	*165.3*	236.8

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957		290.6	261.3	*189.3*	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1955	O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.8*^{r}	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.9*^{r}	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.7*^{r}	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.9*^{r}	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	*189.2*^{r}	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	O	271.6	231.4	*190.5*^{r}	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	N	266.5	231.4	*190.2*^{r}	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
	D	256.2	231.4	*190.8*^{r}	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958	J	256.2	231.4	*190.2*	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2^{r}
	F	256.2	231.4	*190.7*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
	M	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
	A	235.6	231.4	*188.1*	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957		292.6	*182.3*	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1955	O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.5*^{r}	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6^{r}	155.6
	F	289.2	*181.9*^{r}	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3^{r}	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0^{r}	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.3*^{r}	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1^{r}	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8^{r}	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7^{r}	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.4^{r}	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0^{r}	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.9*^{r}	147.4^{r}	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5^{r}	158.2
	S	289.2	*182.6*	147.4^{r}	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4^{r}	158.2
	O	302.6^{r}	*182.4*^{r}	147.2^{r}	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2^{r}	158.2
	N	302.6^{r}	*182.4*^{r}	147.2^{r}	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8^{r}	158.2
	D	302.6	*182.8*^{r}	147.2^{r}	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4^{r}	158.2
1958	J	302.6	*182.8*	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
	F	302.6	*183.0*	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
	M	302.6	*182.6*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
	A	304.8	*182.9*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3) Total	Field	Animal	Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
	1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	213.2	179.4	246.9	233.3
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	209.2	160.5	258.0	229.0
1956 A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.8
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	248.1
A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	217.7	177.2	258.2	236.6
S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	213.0	166.3	259.6	234.4
O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	211.1	166.0	256.2	232.7
N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	212.5	169.0	255.9	230.5
D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	213.4	170.4	256.4	230.4
1957 J	217.8	236.3 r	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	214.6	172.1	257.2	232.5
F	214.9	236.5 r	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	213.2	167.4	259.0	232.9
M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	209.8	166.3	253.4	229.8
A	211.7	238.4 r	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	210.4	165.8	255.1	229.5
M	209.6	238.9 r	242.2 r	251.0	129.6	129.3	209.4	163.5	255.3	229.5
J	209.8	238.9 r	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	211.4	160.6	262.2	231.4
J	209.2 r	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	215.7	161.1	270.2	234.7
A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.6
S	206.9 r	238.8 r	236.8 r	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.7
O	203.6 r	237.4 r	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.3
N	203.3 r	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.2
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.8
1958 J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.3
F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	231.5
M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.0
A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Indexes revised for crop year August, 1956 to July, 1957 to incorporate 10 cents per bushel interim wheat payments. [4]Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. From August 1, 1956 to July 31, 1957 western wheat prices were made up of initial and interim payments; since August 1, 1957 they have been initial prices only. Oats and barley prices for western Canada have been initial prices only for the period August 1, 1956 to date.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)	NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4) Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
	Million kilowatt hours								
1956	6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957	6,914	606	*7,521*	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956 A	6,052	296	*6,348*	5,461	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
M	6,628	268	*6,896*	5,813	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
J	6,480	243	*6,723*	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
J	6,394	278	*6,673*	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957 J	7,274	796	*8,071*	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
F	6,594	686	*7,279*	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
M	7,102	674	*7,776*	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
A	6,906	573	*7,479*	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
M	7,037	526	*7,563*	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
J	6,224	528	*6,752*	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
J	6,618	481	*7,099*	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
A	6,302	577	*6,879*	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
S	6,326	595	*6,921*	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
O	7,354	676	*8,030*	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
N	7,572	603	*8,175*	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
D	7,663	562	*8,225*	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958 J	7,992	566	*8,558*	6,732	1,826	312	8,246	7,811	436
F	7,228	562 r	*7,790* r	6,116	1,674 r	272	7,518 r	7,106 r	412 r
M	7,941	529	*8,469*	6,606	1,864	429	8,040	7,572	468

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(1)

		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957		*7,188*	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956	F	*5,944*	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	*6,247*	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	*6,003*	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,785*	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*6,960*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,406*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,078*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,192*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
	J	*6,447*	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
	J	*6,682*	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
	A	*6,630*	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
	S	*6,667*	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
	O	*7,748*	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
	N	*7,806*	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
	D	*7,851*	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958	J	*8,246*	123	6	138	120	3,343	2,887	376	111	230	903
	F	*7,518*r	107	5	125	110	2,975	2,625	339	103	218	902r
	M	*8,040*	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,780	349	106	218	1,023

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957		754	157	187	*1,099*	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733	343
1955	O	907	275	233	*1,415*	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
	N	984	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	*1,729*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	*1,669*	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	*1,423*	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	796	53	78	*927*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
	J	687	40	66	*793*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
	J	629	27	53	*709*	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	606	60	101	*767*	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
	S	712	160	204	*1,076*	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
	O	883	326	290	*1,499*	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
	N	793	279	283	*1,355*	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
	D	773	222	297	*1,291*	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958	J	814	208	274	*1,296*	601	283	73	410	40	1,666	305
	F	728	186	258	*1,172*	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total (4)	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total (4)	Domestic (1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels (2)		Million cu. ft.						
1956	8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957	9,325	15,154^{r}	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1955 D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,180	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956 J	8,889	13,603	19,355	17,918	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
F	7,025	13,539	17,243	16,648	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
M	6,377	14,298	16,045	15,761	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
A	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957 J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 (3)	944	220
F	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,319	10,842	1,471	891	203
M	8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830^{r}	211
A	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
M	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
J	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
A	11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958 J	8,619	15,330^{r}	30,397	21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904	122
F		14,772		21,820	10,382	11,273	1,003	607	90
M		13,981		21,128	9,615	11,299	1,277	900	76

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. (4) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
				Fuels					Asphalt
	Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene (1)	
	Thousand barrels								
1956	19,333	19,224	***18,082***	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1957	19,885	19,882	***18,870***	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1955 N	16,125	16,510	***15,765***	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
D	16,664	18,227	***17,035***	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956 J	18,623	18,666	***17,580***	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
F	16,997	17,340	***16,163***	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
M	16,987	16,783	***15,953***	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
A	16,631	16,381	***14,440***	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
M	17,577	16,946	***16,347***	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
J	19,547	18,802	***17,887***	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
J	20,885	21,248	***19,749***	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
A	22,276	21,551	***20,445***	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
S	20,908	21,228	***20,079***	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
O	22,172	21,383	***20,014***	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
N	19,506	19,489	***18,761***	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
D	19,888	20,875	***19,568***	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957 J	19,163	20,445	***19,075***	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
F	17,943	19,159	***17,994***	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
M	19,604	19,482	***18,787***	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
A	18,111	17,288	***16,444***	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
M	21,159	20,337	***18,665***	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
J	22,177	21,459	***19,785***	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
J	22,585	22,427	***21,505***	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
A	21,877	21,579	***20,756***	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
S	19,022	18,981	***18,595***	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
O	19,313	19,584	***18,764***	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
N	18,545	18,361	***17,788***	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
D	19,120	19,485	***18,281***	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958 J	20,554	20,740	***19,115***	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
F	19,387	18,903	***16,803***	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957		19,069[r]	7,310	4,050[r]	5,801	53,219[r]	17,937[r]	6,157[r]	21,890[r]	5,124[r]
1955	N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	23,841[r]	5,908[r]	4,562	10,227	47,288[r]	19,426	5,756[r]	16,024	5,504
	F	19,376[r]	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806[r]	20,512	6,246[r]	13,721	5,706
	M	18,790[r]	5,846	3,561[r]	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,077[r]	6,264	3,734[r]	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,242[r]	8,766	4,301[r]	3,833	44,444[r]	19,186	6,487[r]	13,357	5,895
	J	15,736[r]	7,976	3,831[r]	2,885	48,727[r]	18,755	7,251[r]	16,809	6,508
	J	18,446[r]	9,418	4,037[r]	3,680	52,287[r]	17,798	7,874[r]	19,916	6,281
	A	17,532[r]	9,296	3,836[r]	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,072[r]	8,034	3,750[r]	3,866[r]	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
	N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
	D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219[r]	17,937[r]	6,157[r]	21,890[r]	5,124[r]
1958	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,351	52,839	20,034	6,379	19,323	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1956		59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1957		60.1	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.5	29.8	30.3	21.5	23.8	14.1
1956	J	59.9	42.1	53.3	32.0	29.9	30.2	32.5	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.5	28.7	52.5	22.1	29.9	27.9	29.1	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.1	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	34.1	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.4	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.6	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	57.9	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4
	J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	67.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N	71.6	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4
	D	71.2	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	12.4[r]	25.0	8.4
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.2	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
	F	61.3[r]	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.6	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
	M		44.1	59.7	37.3	31.4	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		68.3	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	368	302	2,363	1,565
1956	J	75.3	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	370	315	2,333	1,803
	F	71.1	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	352	250	2,045	1,534
	M	73.5	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	384	345	2,345	1,308
	A	70.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062	1,748
	M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,111	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,209	1,442
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,383	1,420
	A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	3,716.3	361	262	2,592	1,633
	S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,661.8	373	279	2,382	1,151
	O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,830.4	398	301	2,817	1,980
	N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,415.5	375	297	2,567	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	323.6	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8		78.9	358	279	2,309	1,337
	M		70.3	44.6	39.3		94.2		367		1,491

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957		87.3	85.9	383	5.8	2.0	521	504 r	116.7	146.3	30.6
1956	J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	476	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	190 r	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	651 r	111.0	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	504	5.3	6.9	717	879 r	123.2	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	587	14.6	—	691	747 r	115.8	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	485	6.1	—	644	669	114.8	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	484	8.2	—	639	682	134.9	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	304	3.7	—	548	470	133.2	180.3	37.0
	D	52.2	84.6	231	—	—	333	227 r	120.8	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261 r	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	
	M	55.2	55.2	148	—	—	361	311	135.9	119.9	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned**(4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1955		*1,623.6*	1,646.1	2,784.3	*3,672.3*	431.5	4,103.8	1,786.9	1,110.2	1,206.8
1956		*1,773.1*	1,802.2	3,119.8	*4,164.6*	490.5	4,655.1	2,008.5	1,249.4	1,397.1
1955	N	*1,702.3*	1,744.4	2,743.8	*3,580.8*	476.0	4,056.8	1,758.6	1,113.7	1,184.6
	D	*1,649.9*	1,690.4	2,784.3	*3,672.3*	431.5	4,103.8	1,786.9	1,110.2	1,206.8
1956	J	*1,570.1*	1,789.6	3,003.8	*3,735.3*	430.3	4,165.6	1,803.0	1,113.8	1,248.8
	F	*1,652.3*	1,702.4	3,053.9	*3,813.7*	442.1	4,255.7	1,832.0	1,149.6	1,274.0
	M	*1,790.1*	1,790.3	3,054.1	*3,868.5*	427.1	4,295.6	1,839.9	1,160.0	1,295.7
	A	*1,782.3*	1,808.8	3,080.6	*3,882.8*	435.7	4,318.5	1,837.5	1,168.1	1,312.9
	M	*1,919.7*	1,882.0	3,043.0	*3,919.7*	458.9	4,378.7	1,860.0	1,192.1	1,326.6
	J	*1,899.0*	1,794.3	2,938.3	*3,968.3*	463.3	4,431.6	1,874.4	1,199.5	1,357.8
	J	*1,796.9*	1,769.9	2,911.3	*3,974.1*	455.1	4,429.2	1,902.3	1,173.1	1,353.8
	A	*1,848.0*	1,866.5	2,929.8	*3,981.2*	461.2	4,442.4	1,916.4	1,180.8	1,345.2
	S	*1,835.1*	1,847.8	2,942.5	*4,011.7*	472.7	4,484.4	1,921.0	1,200.2	1,363.1
	O	*1,949.4*	1,908.7	2,901.7	*4,028.0*	476.8	4,505.7	1,939.9	1,216.9	1,348.9
	N	*1,884.4*	1,875.2	2,892.5	*4,101.7*	488.2	4,590.0	1,965.5	1,242.4	1,382.1
	D	*1,749.0*	1,976.4	3,119.8	*4,164.6*	490.5	4,655.1	2,008.5	1,249.4	1,397.1
1957	J	*1,728.8*	1,843.3	3,242.4	*4,198.5*	503.3	4,701.8	2,008.9	1,260.1	1,432.9
	F	*1,700.1*	1,688.3	3,230.6	*4,301.1*	515.9	4,817.0	2,034.5	1,290.6	1,491.9
	M	*1,907.1*	1,845.6	3,169.2	*4,302.9*	533.2	4,836.1	2,044.3	1,293.9	1,497.9
	A	*1,860.5*	1,776.7	3,085.4	*4,293.0*	541.4	4,834.3	2,027.8	1,309.7	1,496.9
	M	*1,968.6*	1,882.0	2,998.8	*4,309.0*	551.5	4,860.4	2,028.0	1,326.3	1,506.2
	J	*1,861.3*	1,781.9	2,919.4	*4,317.3*	552.9	4,870.2	2,012.0	1,334.5	1,523.8
	J	*1,852.2*	1,788.3	2,855.5	*4,316.5*	569.2	4,885.6	2,039.0	1,330.3	1,516.3
	A	*1,814.9*	1,769.5	2,810.1	*4,315.3*	566.2	4,881.5	2,034.1	1,321.2	1,526.3
	S	*1,815.3*	1,700.7	2,695.5	*4,332.2*	576.4	4,908.6	2,027.3	1,339.9	1,541.4
	O	*1,875.2*	1,773.5	2,593.9	*4,350.6*	554.0	4,904.5	2,032.4	1,327.5	1,544.6
	N	*1,811.6*	1,662.7	2,445.0	*4,329.2*	571.9	4,901.1	2,027.6	1,336.0	1,537.6
	D	*1,714.4*	1,692.2	2,422.7	*4,296.0*	561.0	4,857.0	2,022.4	1,305.3	1,529.3
1957	J	*1,653.1*[r]	1,882.6[r]	2,641.2[r]	*4,267.0*[r]	577.6[r]	4,844.6[r]	1,990.8[r]	1,322.6[r]	1,531.2[r]
	F	*1,634.3*	1,584.8	2,589.7	*4,265.1*	593.8	4,858.9	1,982.2	1,349.3	1,527.4
	M	*1,745.2*	1,728.6	2,573.1	*4,274.2*	598.8	4,873.0	1,982.2	1,347.8	1,543.0

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		322.9	681.7	44.9	132.6	59.8	181.2	69.2	165.0	261.8	533.4	186.1	571.9
1956		345.8	699.6	47.9	147.0	61.8	191.9	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	716.1
1955	N	332.8	679.0	46.1	118.1	66.3	180.2	81.0	160.8	265.2	535.6	203.2	546.8
	D	336.9	681.7	41.8	132.6	63.2	181.2	64.1	165.0	257.4	553.4	194.7	571.9
1956	J	295.5	687.4	43.5	137.4	67.3	185.7	60.5	166.6	250.9	557.4	183.5	594.3
	F	298.4	671.5	47.1	141.4	70.2	187.3	80.0	173.6	258.9	577.1	205.2	615.0
	M	319.3	654.0	50.3	143.3	71.8	186.6	83.6	173.8	274.5	604.6	230.2	632.8
	A	312.4	652.9	52.5	143.2	60.7	188.9	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9	644.5
	M	348.3	646.0	54.9	141.2	61.7	193.9	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	662.5
	J	362.5	651.6	50.6	142.0	62.8	192.9	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	682.6
	J	359.7	654.1	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.0	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	677.3
	A	369.4	663.3	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.2	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	682.1
	S	357.4	687.5	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.7	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	668.3
	O	377.1	691.1	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.2	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	679.9
	N	363.6	707.8	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.2	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	686.7
	D	353.7	699.6	41.4	147.0	63.0	191.9	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	716.1
1957	J	324.5	713.1	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
	F	312.2	716.8	46.2	152.9	67.1	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2
	M	332.7	706.7	50.7	154.2	67.5	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6
	A	347.7	689.2	52.1	152.6	62.3	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.3
	M	367.2	683.2	50.4	152.5	65.3	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4
	J	374.9	676.4	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2
	J	389.9	687.2	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7
	A	391.1	711.5	55.7	142.6	60.1	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3
	S	382.8	734.3	55.6	141.3	64.4	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2
	O	384.7	752.2	54.1	140.9	65.2	193.1	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7
	N	369.4	761.0	45.2	140.2	63.4	195.9	76.3	171.9	251.0	675.4	221.2	709.2
	D	375.1	747.1	38.0	145.8	56.0	198.7	58.0	174.6	217.2	683.3	195.9	713.1
1958	J	342.6[r]	732.0[r]	40.9[r]	150.6[r]	57.9[r]	198.7[r]	63.2[r]	177.5[r]	226.5[r]	682.2[r]	199.0[r]	703.5[r]
	F	332.9	719.7	44.8	148.8	57.2	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	198.2	698.2
	M	354.3	735.8	46.6	146.4	59.2	200.2	80.4	178.0	250.1	722.7	213.4	691.7

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		161.8	266.9	136.5	195.3	79.3	255.7	43.0	70.5	95.6	249.6	87.5	240.7
1956		181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	305.2	48.8	79.7	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1955	N	137.7	255.8	157.0	199.5	96.4	245.7	42.6	65.9	107.3	254.7	88.3	231.8
	D	157.2	266.9	143.7	195.3	89.6	255.7	33.9	70.5	110.6	249.6	79.8	240.7
1956	J	139.2	275.0	146.8	201.4	72.7	258.2	35.3	73.8	111.0	248.5	85.3	242.8
	F	157.7	301.0	143.9	205.3	79.9	267.3	35.4	77.4	103.9	247.4	89.8	242.2
	M	197.7	316.2	148.7	209.6	87.5	279.4	41.6	80.0	108.3	237.7	92.8	242.3
	A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	290.6	47.2	81.0	99.5	241.6	99.8	239.7
	M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	302.3	55.3	80.5	116.5	241.5	107.0	235.6
	J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	312.5	56.2	76.9	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6
	J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	308.7	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
	A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	307.8	52.5	77.6	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
	S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	302.3	47.8	75.8	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
	O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	294.5	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
	N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	298.0	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
	D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	305.2	36.4	79.7	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957	J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	84.8	306.5	33.7	85.0	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
	F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	84.9	309.1	34.6	90.1	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
	M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	88.6	314.2	41.1	91.4	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
	A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	82.0	315.4	44.2	93.7	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
	M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	86.4	316.0	58.3	92.5	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
	J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	88.4	314.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9
	J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	77.5	302.7	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
	A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	79.8	296.5	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
	S	117.5	321.4	118.0	260.5	97.4	291.6	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
	O	140.2	356.8	126.0	259.1	103.8	284.1	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
	N	192.4	361.6	137.8	259.2	88.8	276.7	50.8	84.0	124.4	324.8	92.4	251.4
	D	211.7	338.3	133.9	247.9	88.4	275.4	39.0	88.4	129.5	307.6	81.0	256.7
1958	J	181.4[r]	329.3[r]	130.2[r]	249.7[r]	74.4[r]	270.7[r]	35.8[r]	92.2[r]	114.6[r]	306.1[r]	98.1[r]	254.8[r]
	F	180.7	316.3	115.9	258.4	76.2	271.0	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
	M	194.9	302.4	120.9	261.0	85.0	272.0	39.1	98.0	107.3	294.5	100.1	250.3

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		444.4	1,014.5	441.7	282.1	587.3	281.9	100.6	258.2	101.6	61.8	169.1	58.2
1956		464.7	1,042.9	462.6	301.9	592.6	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.4	56.3
1955	N	482.4	1,003.0	475.5	294.2	588.8	291.9	113.3	250.1	126.5	75.0	164.1	57.0
	D	456.1	1,014.5	437.3	296.7	587.3	293.7	91.3	258.2	91.7	68.1	169.1	51.9
1956	J	408.2	1,032.5	426.7	260.6	599.7	261.3	93.1	262.5	100.7	54.5	170.3	64.7
	F	437.6	1,040.6	437.3	262.0	593.8	262.4	116.5	269.7	113.1	59.1	177.1	61.8
	M	457.8	1,044.5	438.8	275.1	591.9	276.9	121.1	269.4	108.5	61.6	183.1	53.4
	A	447.3	1,048.1	438.5	276.6	593.4	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	50.0
	M	470.7	1,056.7	486.4	304.3	590.0	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.5	66.0
	J	472.3	1,076.0	477.4	315.1	598.5	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.2	65.4
	J	456.1	1,079.3	464.2	310.7	599.1	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	190.5	54.1
	A	507.9	1,066.7	494.2	323.7	593.9	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	190.9	54.1
	S	513.0	1,066.2	505.1	312.6	609.7	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	77.2
	O	542.3	1,044.8	542.4	333.5	602.0	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	70.6
	N	507.8	1,049.7	506.5	319.2	606.5	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.8	61.4
	D	462.5	1,042.9	449.9	312.0	592.6	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.4	53.2
1957	J	435.7	1,070.6	440.5	288.4	608.5	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.9	185.3	47.1
	F	450.2	1,095.2	442.7	276.0	623.9	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	58.0	187.0	61.7
	M	475.9	1,101.4	459.0	291.1	631.1	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	57.5	189.9	54.4
	A	477.1	1,098.1	475.6	304.3	624.5	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.7	190.3	52.7
	M	487.3	1,104.8	498.5	322.8	620.0	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.9	194.0	56.2
	J	470.5	1,110.6	476.4	329.7	613.1	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	56.3	195.6	56.7
	J	488.3	1,119.1	490.5	340.9	624.5	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.6	192.6	54.4
	A	533.1	1,111.4	524.9	340.9	633.4	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	59.3	186.5	54.0
	S	547.2	1,111.1	521.5	337.6	653.0	339.7	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.4	179.1	64.7
	O	551.4	1,103.7	540.9	346.9	655.1	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	72.7	174.7	69.1
	N	503.0	1,095.9	509.3	331.9	655.5	331.8	110.6	270.3	120.8	60.5	170.1	56.7
	D	471.8	1,082.9	480.9	333.3	636.9	333.0	84.4	277.0	90.2	54.1	169.0	57.8
1958	J	452.1[r]	1,080.0[r]	458.8[r]	308.3[r]	631.0[r]	308.5[r]	93.9[r]	282.4[r]	99.4[r]	49.9[r]	166.6[r]	50.9[r]
	F	462.1	1,084.6	451.6	300.7	632.7	299.9	108.6	284.3	95.4	52.7	167.6	56.2
	M	489.4	1,103.9	481.8	316.3	654.9	316.2	116.9	280.8	108.8	56.2	168.2	56.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	402.5	138.5	60.7	121.2	59.2	69.5	281.3	79.3	124.8	316.7	137.2
1956		154.0	455.9	176.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	314.4	87.7	145.1	403.0	152.9
1956	F	152.1	419.4	143.0	75.2	126.2	57.0	76.9	293.2	86.0	117.2	347.2	145.6
	M	155.2	432.9	182.7	67.4	133.4	101.2	87.9	299.5	81.5	136.6	365.5	161.8
	A	156.9	441.5	218.7	65.3	137.4	110.0	91.7	304.1	108.7	143.9	374.7	150.8
	M	171.3	436.4	174.0	80.8	131.0	91.7	90.5	305.4	82.3	160.6	388.9	160.2
	J	171.8	440.4	110.4	78.0	130.1	1.9	93.8	310.3	108.5	172.5	389.9	178.7
	J	164.2	432.6	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	304.6	88.5	154.8	382.6	148.0
	A	140.6	430.4	142.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	302.2	77.0	164.9	373.6	168.7
	S	166.8	424.8	192.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	296.4	90.1	164.9	370.5	158.7
	O	161.6	428.0	133.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	301.0	75.4	173.5	367.1	172.8
	N	159.1	444.3	145.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	305.4	97.0	152.2	374.2	156.7
	D	160.8	455.9	393.2	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	314.4	80.7	126.6	403.0	132.4
1957	J	159.4	467.8	128.8	79.3	145.4	55.4	80.1	322.4	73.4	124.9	418.2	142.7
	F	168.5	481.3	181.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	86.3	327.6	93.7	131.5	431.1	136.3
	M	190.1	481.6	140.1	89.4	156.4	57.2	100.6	325.1	83.0	150.2	449.0	154.0
	A	187.1	485.0	145.3	85.1	160.3	51.7	102.0	324.7	93.6	143.9	448.4	131.8
	M	181.1	492.1	154.9	79.3	169.1	77.3	101.8	323.1	77.6	177.7	443.8	142.5
	J	182.8	486.0	147.0	86.7	166.5	49.8	96.1	319.6	97.1	170.8	438.0	164.1
	J	173.9	472.7	137.1	85.7	166.3	65.2	88.2	306.3	71.9	167.4	427.0	162.9
	A	135.4	476.1	142.6	59.9	169.8	59.3	75.6	306.4	83.3	166.7	418.2	162.4
	S	151.3	474.1	106.8	68.7	173.6	43.2	82.6	300.4	63.6	162.7	416.7	146.8
	O	165.0	482.9	111.5	77.7	180.7	41.9	87.3	302.2	69.6	173.1	406.3	158.3
	N	159.9	485.7	85.1	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.0	303.0	66.5	154.8	401.9	122.2
	D	185.2	478.1	151.1	104.2	169.2	73.4	81.0	308.9	77.7	134.4	414.5	151.9
1958	J	158.3r	476.7r	338.9r	84.7r	167.0r	272.9r	73.6r	309.7r	65.9r	127.7r	415.4r	119.6r
	F	165.5	466.9	142.4	83.6	160.2	66.4	81.9	306.7	76.0	116.2	423.4	100.8
	M	173.3	457.5	170.4	86.3	153.9	82.8	87.0	303.6	87.6	132.3	425.4	124.8

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	588.5	293.7	126.4	219.7	125.5	230.1	531.9	240.8	266.5	598.4	268.8
1956		321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	680.2	288.9
1956	F	306.7	592.4	311.4	105.4	255.5	124.5	251.7	521.2	260.1	281.5	637.4	280.5
	M	321.7	603.0	301.2	155.9	265.3	153.7	263.6	510.5	242.1	299.4	646.8	309.9
	A	301.9	592.8	290.5	191.5	251.3	191.9	252.0	510.9	244.9	288.7	663.7	273.7
	M	337.5	603.8	312.7	188.5	248.4	170.3	269.3	523.4	269.5	321.9	662.2	309.1
	J	340.8	613.3	341.0	175.8	237.2	166.4	255.4	539.6	223.7	310.3	671.8	296.6
	J	328.0	634.8	300.7	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	301.6	684.5	296.8
	A	361.6	664.2	358.8	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9	689.8	319.1
	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	689.9	319.5
	O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	684.4	334.8
	N	325.1	689.1	315.9	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	686.0	313.5
	D	307.4	703.3	311.8	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	680.2	280.1
1957	J	283.2	698.3	385.7	160.6	264.1	164.0	264.0	606.8	275.0	301.1	672.8	306.5
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.7	297.1	684.0	290.3
	M	301.4	753.0	316.3	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.4	568.9	258.2	306.7	692.0	315.2
	A	299.9	735.5	282.5	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.1	568.2	271.2	303.3	702.3	303.6
	M	324.2	740.6	303.8	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.5	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2
	J	311.7	745.9	290.5	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.9	314.9	708.7	311.4
	J	304.5	757.6	298.3	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.1	324.3	716.6	322.5
	A	306.0	781.2	278.0	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.7	321.8	717.9	321.8
	S	288.5	787.6	266.8	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7
	O	290.5	766.8	281.1	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	627.9	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5
	N	288.5	754.3	272.4	136.5	256.4	131.0	258.7	639.8	245.8	310.2	695.3	296.9
	D	269.7	744.3	265.4	129.5	249.3	127.3	231.2	640.1	231.9	292.6	686.8	283.7
1958	J	267.1r	739.4r	320.1r	117.2r	245.1r	117.7r	250.4r	622.9r	247.8r	280.3r	687.5r	279.8r
	F	259.0	761.6	253.8	118.5	237.5	123.9	241.1	603.9	239.9	271.9	687.1	272.4
	M	278.8	776.7	284.5	130.0	229.2	127.9	256.3	589.2	250.5	285.2	692.3	288.7

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.
Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada⁽¹⁾					Stocks⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks⁽²⁾
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarcttes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1955	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0		745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	*16.50*	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	*17.40*	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	*16.96*	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	*14.72*	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	*13.89*	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F		20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	*13.40*	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M		25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	*13.23*	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1956		*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1957		*655.7*	*649.2*	184.7	448.8	*1,152.3*	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	*1,124.9*	*4,653.7*
1956	F	*716.6*	*483.2*	173.8	300.0	*1,365.8*	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	*1,190.7*	*4,309.9*
	M	*682.9*	*559.0*	253.2	291.8	*1,379.5*	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	*1,421.7*	*4,267.6*
	A	*731.9*	*773.7*	323.0	439.0	*1,296.9*	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	*1,113.5*	*4,451.0*
	M	*755.8*	*919.0*	293.0	613.0	*1,540.6*	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	*485.8*	*5,315.3*
	J	*695.2*	*836.3*	279.0	544.7	*1,165.7*	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	*542.5*	*5,938.5*
	J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
	A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
	S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
	O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
	N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
	D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957	J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
	F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
	M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
	A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
	M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
	J	*706.4*	*814.2*	225.8	581.4	*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*
	J	*661.6*	*703.7*	182.4	510.4	*724.7*	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	*978.3*	*6,460.7*
	A	*400.3*	*673.0*	86.1	536.1	*1,227.0*	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	*1,788.8*	*5,898.9*
	S	*579.2*	*599.8*	59.8	528.2	*1,272.0*	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	*2,063.8*	*5,107.0*
	O	*650.4*	*620.2*	115.8	487.4	*1,355.4*	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	*1,699.3*	*4,763.1*
	N	*656.0*	*573.0*	195.1	364.7	*1,229.9*	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	*1,213.2*	*4,775.5*
	D	*576.2*	*455.0*	140.5	298.7	*694.0*	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	*815.9*	*4,653.7*
1958	J	*580.2*	*457.4*	174.0	262.9	*996.8*	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	*550.5*	*5,283.8*
	F	*562.0*	*459.3*	161.7	287.3	*1,262.3*	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	*1,081.1*	*5,465.0*
	M	*546.8*	*545.7*	194.2	342.3	*1,135.6*	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	*1,428.5*	*5,172.0*

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires. (3) Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1957		550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	5,061	1,909
1956	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	5,227	1,551
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	5,275	1,984
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	5,382	2,097
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	4,190	1,980
1958	J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	3,173	1,686
	F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	2,915	1,685
	M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	3,747	2,009

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1957		799	1,698	159	628	262	*3,546*	2,965	581
1955	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1966	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	*3,960*	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	*3,667*	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	*3,826*	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	*3,543*	2,685	858
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	*2,976*	2,505	471
1958	J	737	1,673	149	613	274	*3,446*	3,161	285
	F	788	1,777	149	607	263	*3,585*	3,189	396

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,243^{r}
1957		14,423	29,951	14,290	23,589	11,741	1,312	1,668	6,961^{r}
1955	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,713^{r}
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	7,941^{r}
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,258^{r}
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	6,983^{r}
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,615^{r}
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,387^{r}
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,797^{r}
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,184^{r}
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,707^{r}
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,674^{r}
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,542^{r}
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,113^{r}
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,697^{r}
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,168^{r}
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,548^{r}
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,122^{r}
	M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,058^{r}
	J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,865^{r}
	J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,828^{r}
	A	8,015	30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839	1,207	1,766	7,784^{r}
	S	8,727	30,359	13,097	21,544	11,901	1,325	1,529	7,131^{r}
	O	16,508	32,823	14,153	23,534	12,867	1,228	1,477	7,195^{r}
	N	16,704	31,095	14,120	19,242	12,189	1,361	1,460	6,178^{r}
	D	19,733	25,787	11,048	21,510	10,109	947	1,333	5,958^{r}
1958	J	12,998	28,437	12,203	25,282	11,147		1,258	4,998^{r}
	F		26,317	11,261	23,762	10,316			5,349^{r}
	M		26,227	12,987	25,025	10,281			5,471
	A		27,353	13,530		10,722			

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1954	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1954	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4

		MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1954	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains								
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1955		*660 0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956		*645.0*	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956	J	*582.5*	195.6	0.2	13.2	22.9	48.2	30.4	1.1	9.0	70.6	386.9
	F	*644.3*	247.2	0.1	24.5	32.1	57.4	25.8	1.6	8.9	96.7	397.1
	M	*694.1*	263.5	0.3	15.8	30.8	83.2	44.5	2.5	8.9	77.6	430.6
	A	*476.5*	135.3	0.6	9.3	16.2	59.7	33.1	3.8	0.7	12.0	341.2
	M	*654.2*	266.0	0.8	32.3	25.3	127.6	71.5	1.4	3.5	3.7	388.2
	J	*816.0*	386.6	1.4	42.0	33.3	177.5	111.8	6.7	1.9	12.0	429.4
	J	*791.7*	388.5	1.1	34.0	36.3	184.3	114.3	3.8	6.8	8.0	403.2
	A	*825.4*	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	12.9	466.0
	S	*706.4*	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
	O	*609.8*	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
	N	*492.5*	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
	D	*406.9*	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957	J	*462.7*	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
	F	*558.2*	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
	M	*631.8*	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
	A	*470.3*	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
	M	*635.0*	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
	J	*726.3*	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
	J	*724.1*	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
	A	*685.6*	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
	S	*594.4*	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
	O	*512.0*	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
	N	*395.5*	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
	D	*369.7*	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958	J	*518.8*	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
	F	*550.4*	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
	M	*604.9*	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	
		Thousand tons								
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957		*848.1*	459.7	381.8	190.2	*533.0*	530.3	38.5	491.8	132.5
1956	J	*842.6*	455.6	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	*837.5*	449.1	380.5	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	*900.7*	478.6	413.6	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*856.1*	462.6	385.7	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*923.5*	500.8	414.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*838.6*	453.1	378.7	195.4	*514.0*	528 7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*948.3*	511.5	428.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*899.4*	487.2	404.5	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.1*	449.3	369.7	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*922.1*^{r}	499.3^{r}	415.4^{r}	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*881.5*	483.3	391.4	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*915.7*	498.1	410.7	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*861.6*	458.7	396.3	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*849.9*	470.3	372.7	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	*896.8*	481.7	408.4	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	*781.6*	421.2	354.5	213.5	*486.6*	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	*885.6*	468.1	411.1	196.0	*548.7*	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	*796.5*	434.2	356.6	189.8	*504.9*	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	*660.8*	375.7	280.1	134.4	*434.9*	471.0	40.4	430.6	132.5
1958	J	*752.3*	432.1	314.9	138.1	*498.3*	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	*752.1*	405.9	340.8	134.9	*473.8*	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	*852.8*	449.8	397.1	167.0	*521.8*	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1955	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	10.2	0.2	13.2
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	***336.0***	180.7	17.6	***534.3***
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	***302.3***	124.5	17.7	***444.5***
1955	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	***294.9***	133.1	46.2	***474.3***
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	***295.7***	143.7	18.1	***457.5***
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	***287.3***	138.8	33.2	***459.3***
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	***305.7***	158.8	18.3	***482.8***
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	***335.4***	176.0	4.7	***516.2***
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	***361.0***	208.9	20.0	***589.9***
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	***319.6***	151.2	5.7	***476.5***
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	***357.7***	184.7	17.3	***559.7***
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	***345.8***	167.3	6.5	***519.7***
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	***341.8***	175.4	17.6	***534.8***
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	***341.8***	206.8	21.9	***570.5***
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	***327.7***	197.9	22.1	***547.7***
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	***352.4***	196.1	26.9	***575.3***
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	***338.3***	184.9	24.1	***547.3***
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	***304.5***	160.8	25.9	***491.2***
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	***331.9***	129.5	26.4	***487.8***
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	***322.4***	140.4	18.3	***481.1***
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	***380.1***	166.6	18.7	***565.5***
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	***307.6***	123.9	5.7	***437.3***
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	***325.3***	111.5	16.4	***453.2***
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	***314.9***	113.7	10.1	***438.7***
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	***302.8***	133.2	5.0	***441.0***
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	***307.3***	129.7	5.1	***442.1***
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	***282.9***	110.4	5.4	***398.7***
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	***277.0***	122.2	25.6	***424.8***
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	***259.7***	103.8	31.8	***395.3***
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	***216.2***	108.4	43.6	***368.2***
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	***278.0***	130.8	19.4	***428.2***
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	***257.6***	112.1	33.2	***402.9***
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	***303.0***	120.1	15.3	***438.5***

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export	Domestic	Imports[3]
		Thousand net tons								
1956		297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956	J	285.1	19.4[4]	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1[1]	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0[1]	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3[1]	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7[1]	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7[4]	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7[4]	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6[4]	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5		402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7

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[1] Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2] Excluding shipments for processing. [3] Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. [4] Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
										Sales			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
		Thousands											Number
1956		39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		34.30	34.15	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.83	14,325
1956	J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882
	F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.14	0.81	22.33	11,155
	D	26.30	34.66	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28			29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16			37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674

[1] Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
	Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments(6)	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1956	24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958 J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
F	15.00	15.99	32.98		0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00		0.97
M	22.66	21.47	38.86		—	23.28	22.64	27.48		0.44

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
	Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
	Thousands											
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1956 F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957 J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958 J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7		
M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2		

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(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. (6) In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada
		Number														
1956		10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579
1957		10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573
1956	F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,852
	M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636
	A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071
	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033
	J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868
	J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090
	A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389
	S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958	J	4,521	13	45	1,107	2,082	518	756	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,714
	F	4,744	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,063	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,782
	M	8,095	49	149	2,240	3,432	723	1,502	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,071

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1956		72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957		69,447	774	2,478	20,667	8,100	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,271	1,721	1,813	4,946	6,243	10,558
1955	D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	4,372	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,299	917	5,748
1956	J	41,437	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,985	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	795	156	35	3,702	1,020	14,317
	F	51,893	524	1,318	15,462	4,676	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,147	203	22	5,386	6,705	8,604
	M	55,785	946	1,825	26,056	4,559	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937
	A	83,949	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
	M	119,979	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
	J	110,475	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
	J	83,954	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J	49,849^{r}	452	1,271^{r}	16,808^{r}	4,246	26,480	3,101^{r}	1,600^{r}	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
	F	44,204^{r}	180	3,718^{r}	15,331^{r}	2,269^{r}	26,802	3,452^{r}	968^{r}	641	3,373	705	131	3,160^{r}	3,953^{r}	12,923
	M	68,415	567	2,486	23,224	5,493	35,975	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,205	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1956		*152,323*	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957		*150,858*	760	72	1,331	1,878	32,323	69,010	6,197	5,465	14,387	19,436
1955	N	*153,077*	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	*90,895*	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	*83,183*	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	*98,932*	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	*125,265*	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	*189,987*	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	*254,529*	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	*208,002*	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	*187,556*	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	*175,741*	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	*150,978*	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	*152,625*	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	*129,650*	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	*71,428*	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	*74,767*	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	*80,780*	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	*116,964*	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	*179,787*	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	*216,606*	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	*178,035*	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	*206,960*	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	*148,891*	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	*167,331*	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	*177,556*	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	*139,022*	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D	*123,595*	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J	*102,838*[r]	104	528	530	468[r]	20,156[r]	49,998[r]	5,422	699	8,135[r]	16,798[r]
	F	*100,725*[r]	169	341	536[r]	563[r]	22,239[r]	46,279[r]	3,527[r]	1,433	7,780[r]	17,858[r]
	M	*165,638*	413	23	1,151	1,087	31,591	79,401	4,398	4,549	15,507	27,518

By Types[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957		73,608	1,202	15,349	34,933	12,501	9,624	5,006	18,160	28,029	25,580	475
1955	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,637	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,430	23,639	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
	M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
	A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
	M	107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,209	40,690	733
	J	95,578	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,494	13,682	33,699	28,335	247
	J	95,799	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,767	42,376	33,904	27,688	426
	A	75,416	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,189	19,129	22,502	25,316	339
	S	81,897	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,974	17,388	34,610	26,855	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,838	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,382	14,132	22,617	19,786	267
	D	42,777	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,085	9,133	34,866	34,437	297
1958	J	56,811[r]	409[r]	11,114[r]	30,953[r]	4,851[r]	9,484[r]	2,111[r]	11,368[r]	21,317[r]	10,854[r]	377[r]
	F	50,979[r]	369[r]	9,791[r]	24,346[r]	5,457[r]	11,016[r]	2,401[r]	10,299[r]	22,029[r]	14,786[r]	231
	M	108,836	1,254	19,233	54,908	15,245	18,196	3,499	6,226	23,443	23,439	195

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(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile⁽³⁾
		Prod.	Production				Prod.⁽¹⁾	Exp.⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	582.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	644.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	694.1	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	476.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	654.2	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	816.0	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.4	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2ʳ	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6		
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers⁽⁷⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957		3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	423	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F				21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M				27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1955		*589.28*	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		*665.54*	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	3rd	*778.29*	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	*814.47*	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	*512.83*	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	*560.78*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*530.33*	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
	2nd	*682.54*	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	*698.12*	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	*751.16*	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	*586.70*	152.80	117.83	5.92	29.05	77.50	10.87	4.34	60.24	200.04
	2nd	*622.53*	189.57	143.94	9.23	36.41	13.46	5.82	5.96	—	203.40
	3rd	*638.23*	135.56	84.78	12.51	38.27	48.62	8.45	38.67	—	232.75

		Livestock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	86.43	77.60	1.57	34.43	83.80	2.65	33.21	11.43	18.33	6.95
	2nd	96.67	75.36	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.21	31.39	21.60	27.18	2.71
	3rd	119.04	84.54	3.25	25.93	144.60	22.49	34.50	14.44	4.46	0.81

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.53	8.91	11.46	81.25	199.06	36.74	109.45	110.19	24.11
	2nd	6.11	10.23	12.11	115.56	155.22	47.80	149.40	103.27	22.84
	3rd	5.42	11.42	10.90	117.88	200.00	49.70	110.81	98.94	33.16

(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2)Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3)Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4)Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1956		156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957		166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1955	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: *Livestock and Livestock Feeds*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Steers, good Toronto(3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957		238.6	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1955	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	232.5	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	241.4	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.8	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958	J	236.9	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772

(1) Include subsidy on hogs. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains (3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat (2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell (4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957		19.02	2.79	2.79	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956	F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0,05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
	D	19.90	3.21 r	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958	J	18.84	3.51	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
	F	18.56	2.30	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
	M	19.44	3.84	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings (1)		
		Total Milk (2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter (3)	Factory Cheese (3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956		1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957		1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1956	F	901	413	10.51	1.76	22.57	1,674	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,119	456	14.58	3.11	32.11	1,988	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,365	429	22.80	4.97	41.87	2,530	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,639	445	31.57	7.59	50.46	3,429	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,041	439	46.08	12.65	65.04	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,973	423	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,828	430	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957	J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
	F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
	M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
	A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37 r
	M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.55
	J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
	J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
	A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
	S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.67
	O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
	N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.99
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958	J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
	F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51
	M			14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16 r	41.19 r	68.61
	A			23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.16	40.65	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1956		*7,612*	171.2	115.0	56.2	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		*6,594*	151.4	111.2	40.2	*43.7*	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	F	*4,525*	213.2	48.6	164.6	*40.6*	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	*3,065*	108.4	40.4	68.0	*39.1*	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	*3,806*	70.5	63.3	7.2	*30.3*	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	*9,504*	144.1	131.0	13.1	*32.3*	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	*11,831*	220.2	196.5	23.7	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	*17,586*	348.0	295.8	52.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	*14,550*	276.8	206.4	70.4	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	*8,935*	184.8	137.1	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	*5,350*	112.1	96.6	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	*2,101*	56.0	53.0	3.0	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	*5,579*	162.5	48.2	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	*2,532*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,508*	99.0	32.8	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,950*r	88.9r	44.2r	44.7r	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,215*	56.7	50.5	6.2	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,014*	148.6	129.0	19.6	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
	J	*9,956*	180.4	146.6	33.8	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*14,688*	348.6	295.1	53.5	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*15,669*	317.2	253.7	63.5	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	*8,474*	211.1	158.2	52.9	*59.4*	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	*4,553*	129.8	101.1	28.7	*68.4*	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	*2,397*	70.2	50.5	19.7	*39.4*	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	*2,869*	51.0	35.9	15.1	*51.7*	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	*1,960*	61.7	36.1	25.6	*39.9*	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	*2,144*	62.6	38.1	24.5	*35.2*	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	*2,806*	58.7	45.3	13.4	*33.3*	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0

(1)Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months; Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1957		69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1956	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25r	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.21	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.61	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.56	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.14	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.92	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.68	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71r	10.61	3.92	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.78	12.63	3.94	7.09					
	F	71.4	1.58	0.51	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery (1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957		11.41	49.12	4.03	1.82	14.10	10.00	19.04	19.73	5.01	62.88
1955	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	1.99	14.84	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.34	3.88	1.84	14.38	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
	4th	11.83	48.35	3.97	1.98	13.91	14.24	26.56	18.90	5.05	76.89

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners (2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1956		15.77	24.13	2.09 (3) (4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24 r
1957		17.84	24.49	2.32 (3) (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1955	4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 (4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.18 r
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 (4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.68 r
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 (4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14 r
	4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 (4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98 r
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 (4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 (4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 (4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 (4)	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	***130.4***	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	***127.6***	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1955	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	***127.0***	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	***80.6***	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	***86.0***	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	***64.2***	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	***90.2***	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	***139.8***	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	***128.2***	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	***95.8***	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	***151.7***	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	***130.7***	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	***230.8***	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	***236.1***	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	***130.5***	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	***73.3***	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	***91.8***	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	***64.1***	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	***82.3***	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	***142.3***	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	***125.9***	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	***104.6***	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	***128.5***	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	***141.4***	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	***247.1***	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	***221.6***	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	***107.8***	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	***93.2***	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	***88.5***	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	***55.8***	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957		*1,221.2*	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1955	N	*1,118.7*	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*923.9*	190.3	66.9	35.1	74.2	14.0	138.4	58.7	45.7	8.1	41.1
	F	*922.6*	193.1	69.5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6
	M	*1,122.3*	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
	A	*1,158.8*	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
	M	*1,292.5*	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.0*[r]	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.8*[r]	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.7*[r]	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3[r]	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.2*	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.6	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.5*	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.2	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,221.9*	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.0	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.0*	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.2*	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
	D	*1,432.4*	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958	J	*1,091.3*	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
	F	*1,016.2*	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
	M	*1,194.8*	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8

Million dollars

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957		47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1955	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	42.9	36.9	40.6	25.2	7.0	73.5	217.4	370.8	157.0	105.2
	F	38.4	35.4	36.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8
	M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
	A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
	M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
	D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958	J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
	F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
	M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1956		103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9
1957		107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8
1955	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
	S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
	O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
	D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.3	266.0 r	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.9	285.3 r	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4 r	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5 r	19.8	68.1 r
	M	94.3 r	306.8	27.1 r	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
	J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
	J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
	A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
	S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9
	O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
	N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4
	D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8
1958	J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9
	F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	10.8	19.9	68.2
	M	99.9		30.6		11.0		6.7		3.1		20.2	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1956		220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957		237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1955	N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	167.2	273.6	78.3	46.8	3.9	10.1	2.5	14.3	4.5	28.3	9.3	17.9	11.7	30.5
	F	169.0	288.2	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8
	M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
	A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
	F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
	M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
	A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
	M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
	J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
	J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
	A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
	S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
	O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
	N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
	D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958	J	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
	F	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
	M	230.0		114.9		4.7		4.5		3.6		9.3		17.5	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1956		3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	*1,287.5*	*36.0*	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957		3,663.6	2,358.9	64.3	*1,304.7*	*35.7*	463.7	12.7	840.9	23.0
1953	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	*1,060.8*	*35.6*	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	*1,407.5*	*37.3*	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	*1,345.0*	*36.9*	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	*1,336.8*	*34.1*	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,069.1^r	64.4^r	*1,142.3*^{r}	*35.6*^{r}	407.1^r	12.7^r	735.2^r	22.9^r
	2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8^r	63.9^r	*1,384.2*^{r}	*36.1*^{r}	525.9^r	13.7	858.3^r	22.4^r
	3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6^r	63.5^r	*1,341.5*^{r}	*36.5*^{r}	475.6^r	12.9^r	865.9^r	23.6^r
	4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,576.2	65.6	*1,350.6*	*34.4*	446.3	11.4	904.3	23.0

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957		322.2	121.2	261.8	174.3	47.2	49.1	142.1	98.8	196.4
1953	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.6	38.7^r	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4^r
	2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1^r	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6^r
	3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5^r	222.0^r	154.9	40.9^r	41.3^r	140.7	102.5^r	188.9^r
	4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.8	227.3	61.2	49.1	160.8	110.1	196.4

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957		616.5	421.3	99.4	144.9	44.1	26.8	216.7	68.4	29.1
1953	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
	2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
	3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
	2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5^r	110.9^r	153.8	47.4^r	28.1^r	230.3	72.8^r	31.0^r
	4th qtr.	485.1	348.9	99.4	162.5	45.0	26.8	214.6	68.9	29.1

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

			Small Loan Companies	Department Stores			Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)						
				Instalment Credit									
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957		782	368	173	35	54	..	..	..	726	13	..	293 r
1956	J	703	326	142	64		225	275	1,735	854	8	..	260
	J	734	334	140	61		..	..	..	..	8	..	262
	A	761	340	141	59		..	..	..	..	9	..	264
	S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266
	O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957	J	743	351	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	349	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	736	348	149	27	38	245 r	272	1,815 r	745	14	..	277
	A	757	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	352	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	356	150	29	42	251 r	276	1,900 r	762	11	..	283
	J	815	357	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
	A	825	360	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
	S	821	357	153	28 r	41	256 r	292 r	1,948 r	748	11	..	289
	O	814	355	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	291
	N	801	358	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	292
	D	782	368	173	35	54	..	..	..	726	13	..	293 r
1958	J	764 r	366	171	32	49	..	..	..	..	11	..	295 r
	F	753	365	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	295

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts snd instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955–20	Mar. 1956–19	June 1956–23	Sept. 1956–28	Dec. 1956–26	Mar. 1957–25	June 1957–27

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

SOURCES: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		*645.3*	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1956	O	*693.9*	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
	N	*676.1*	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*752.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	*656.8*	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	*615.1*	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	*603.5*	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	*559.3*	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	*575.3*	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
	M	*652.3*	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1956		*155.7*	*121 4*	*128.3*	*399.1*	1.7	42 8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957		*157 4*	*121.3*	*129.8*	*403.3*^{r}	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1955	S	*149.8*	*118.5*	*126.4*	*383.9*	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	*145 9*	*119 2*	*122.4*	*374.0*	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	*150.7*	*119.1*	*126.5*	*386.3*	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	*146.6*	*119.4*	*122.8*	*375.8*	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	*140.4*	*119.3*	*117.7*	*359.7*	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	*135.7*	*119.9*	*113.2*	*347.9*	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	*127.8*	*120.8*	*105.8*	*327.5*	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	*149.3*	*121.4*	*123.0*	*382.7*	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	*167.2*	*122.0*	*137 0*	*428.5*	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	*165.3*	*122 2*	*135.3*	*423.6*	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	*165.6*	*121.7*	*136.1*	*424.3*	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	*164.0*	*122.0*	*134.4*	*420.3*	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	*157.5*	*122.0*	*129.1*	*403.6*	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	*175.2*	*122.4*	*143.1*	*449.1*	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	*163.4*	*122.5*	*133.4*	*418.8*	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	*157.5*	*122.2*	*128.9*	*403.7*	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	*154 6*	*122.7*	*126.0*	*396.2*	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	*132.7*	*122.0*	*108.8*	*340.1*	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	*140.8*	*122 7*	*114.8*	*360.9*	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	*142.6*	*122.3*	*116.6*	*365.3*	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	*170.7*	*121.8*	*140.1*	*437.6*	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	*151.0*	*122.2*	*123.6*	*387.0*	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	*170.9*	*121.4*	*140.8*	*438.0*	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	*167.3*	*121.0*	*138.3*	*428.7*	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	*162.3*	*121.1*	*134.0*	*416.0*	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	*155.6*	*120.6*	*129.0*	*398.8*	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	*166.6*	*120.4*	*138.4*	*427.0*	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	*173.1*	*120.6*	*143.5*	*443.5*	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	*149 3*	*120.5*	*123.9*	*382.6*	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	F	*124.7*	*121.1*	*103.0*	*319.6*	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
	M	*143.9*	*121.7*^{p}	*118.2*^{p}	*368.8*	2.9	36.6	6.7	8.6	9.1	1.4	2.5

		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable(2)	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
		Million dollars										
1956		10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957		10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1955	S	13.2	1.9	5.3	0.9	9.3	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1	25.6	53.7
	O	12.2	1.9	7.0	0.6	10.2	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3	25.5	58.1
	N	11.3	9.4	9.9	0.4	12.2	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7	27.3	59.0
	D	10.8	10.2	6.9	8.7	13.7	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3	24.3	57.7
1956	J	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.8	15.8	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9	23.2	58.5
	F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
	M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
	A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
	M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
	J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
	J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9 6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
	F	7.2	13 2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9 1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
	M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Has been revised to exclude oil seeds and other seeds, and to include dairy products, rubber products and hides and leather, previously shown separately. (3) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. (4) As from January 1957, excludes uranium ores and concentrates, previously included. (5) Excludes petroleum and products, previously included. (6) For 1955 and 1956, excludes uranium ores and concentrates, previously included. Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
	Million dollars										
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1955 S	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7	18.7	3.7
O	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3	16.6	3.4
N	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5	18.8	2.8
D	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1	18.2	2.5
1956 J	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9	18.9	2.0
F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.3
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0

	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous(4) Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products(5)	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products(6)	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1955 S	18.2	4.3	4.6	4.4	6.3	8.7	6.0	4.8	1.3	11.3	7.4
O	16.9	4.8	7.4	4.3	5.1	7.5	7.4	4.2	2.6	11.6	6.6
N	16.1	4.8	6.7	5.5	7.4	9.1	6.6	3.7	3.8	12.2	7.1
D	18.8	2.7	5.5	5.7	8.1	11.7	5.8	5.6	3.9	10.0	6.3
1956 J	18.6	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	5.9	4.5	3.4	10.1	7.9
F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.0	10.3	7.8
M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.7	16.0	3.5	5.5	2.1	8.9	6.2	2.1
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1955	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.2	13.3	2.1	8.3	1.7	8.5	7.0	1.7
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.7	16.5	6.7	9.0	1.5	9.6	7.5	2.1
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.7	16.6	4.4	8.4	2.6	10.6	7.6	1.0
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.8	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
1956	J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.7	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
	F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.0	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	J	179.9	119.6^{p}	150.4^{p}	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
	F	165.1	119.0^{p}	138.7^{p}	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products[(1)]	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles[(2)]	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
		Million dollars										
1955		12.0	5.2	7.2	2.9	5.0	4.3	7.2	6.1	4.4	5.8	2.6
1956		14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1955	S	12.5	4.8	7.1	2.1	5.2	4.7	7.5	6.9	4.7	6.1	4.7
	O	14.9	5.5	7.1	2.6	5.8	5.3	7.5	7.0	5.5	6.9	4.8
	N	15.9	5.3	7.8	2.5	5.3	4.9	8.8	6.7	5.0	6.7	3.2
	D	15.5	5.3	7.4	1.7	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.9	0.4
1956	J	13.1	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.7	6.6	0.4
	F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
	M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
	A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
	F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—

(1)Revised to include hides and leather previously shown separately. (2)Revised to include flax, hemp, jute and products, previously shown separately. (3)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products. (4)Revised to exclude plastic and products, previously included. (5)Revised to exclude aircraft and parts, previously included. Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Primary Iron and Steel(3)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
1955		12.4	4.2	9.1	14.9	37.2	30.1	23.4	3.8	2.8	18.9	7.7
1956		21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1955	A	13.2	4.6	7.9	14.9	40.3	26.7	24.7	4.5	3.8	19.4	7.8
	S	14.3	4.5	8.7	12.3	37.4	24.5	25.4	5.3	2.7	22.3	8.1
	O	15.8	6.1	8.2	15.2	44.8	25.5	28.8	5.0	3.0	23.8	10.8
	N	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4	23.1	11.7
	D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956	J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
	F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
	M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
	A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
	M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
	J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
	J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10 9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
	N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
	F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.1	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products(4)	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities(5)
		Million dollars										
1955		3.7	10.3	3.7	31.1	6.5	5.2	16.5	3.7	6.0	11.5	23.1
1956		4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1955	A	4.4	11.6	3.7	41.6	9.6	5.2	17.5	3.8	11.9	10.6	30.1
	S	3.8	11.5	4.2	32.6	7.8	5.8	17.9	3.2	8.5	21.0	23.5
	O	4.6	13.5	4.5	39.5	9.5	6.2	19.7	3.1	8.0	9.6	25.6
	N	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	6.0	18.9	2.5	5.7	8.0	24.4
	D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6
1956	J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
	F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
	M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
	A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
	M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
	J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18 8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
	J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
	J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
	A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
	S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
	O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
	N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
	D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
	F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.2	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.8

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
						United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
		Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		399.1	6.1	475.5	− 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957		403.3	7.9	468.6	− 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1955	O	374.0	7.1	456.7	− 75.6	61.3	38.6	18.6	21.2	232.8	331.1	13.0	31.3
	N	386.3	5.8	443.7	− 51.6	63.7	40.3	17.0	24.7	235.6	303.5	12.3	31.6
	D	375.8	5.1	385.8	− 4.9	61.8	28.1	18.1	11.0	225.9	289.9	14.7	25.8
1956	J	359.7	5.7	403.7	− 38.2	72.6	33.1	18.2	12.8	212.7	294.5	13.4	33.0
	F	347.9	5.0	405.0	− 52.2	58.4	30.9	18.7	13.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4
	M	327.5	5.6	463.5	−130.3	48.9	33.8	20.2	13.1	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9
	A	382.7	5.5	532.4	−144.3	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7
	M	428.5	6.8	550.0	−114.8	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
	J	423.6	5.5	490.6	− 61.5	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	J	424.3	6.0	482.5	− 52.2	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	A	420.3	6.8	473.6	− 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	403.6	5.7	437.7	− 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	− 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	− 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	− 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	− 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	−100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	−164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	−108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	− 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	− 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	− 33.9	69.5	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	− 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	− 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	− 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	252.3	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	443.5	9.8	392.6	+ 60.7	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.9	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	382.6	6.9	398.6	− 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	319.6	6.3	363.7	− 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	368.8	7.6			53.3		26.8		218.7		15.1	

		EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
		Benelux⁽²⁾		France		West-Germany		Others⁽³⁾		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1955	O	9.1	5.9	3.7	2.4	6.2	6.0	16.1	8.4	6.6	4.0	6.8	7.8
	N	11.2	6.6	3.6	3.1	10.8	7.3	18.6	9.7	8.2	4.7	5.5	12.1
	D	10.1	4.8	4.4	2.7	8.4	4.6	17.1	6.3	7.4	4.3	7.9	8.2
1956	J	5.8	3.2	4.6	1.8	4.6	4.9	16.0	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	9.8
	F	8.5	3.6	4.1	1.6	7.1	5.1	14.8	4.4	7.5	4.5	5.4	6.3
	M	5.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	7.4	7.2
	A	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3
	M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
	J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
	J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0		5.7		11.5		13.3		11.0		5.3	

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2. ⁽²⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. ⁽³⁾Includes Ireland. Source; Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2
1957		4,909	−5,487	−578	−462	−161	−1,383	−1,550	+144	+525	+731	+127	1,828.3
1952	4th	1,156	−1,038	+118	− 75	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,328	−226	−104	−70	−417	−476	+ 25	+ 95	+235	+ 87	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	−1,518	−303	−108	−66	−524	−550	+ 29	+155	+316	+ 53	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,351	− 43	−105	+22	−186	−205	+ 51	+120	+135	− 69	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	−1,290	− 6	−145	−47	−256	−319	+ 39	+155	+ 45	+ 56	1,828.3

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957		408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137		
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824		
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—		
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—		

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
						Thousand cars					
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		*336 2*	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956	J	*320.0*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*291.1*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*305.0*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.5*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1^{r}	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.2*	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*370.3*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	*351.9*	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	*384.0*	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	*334.5*	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	*275.3*	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958	J	*288.2*	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	*263.2*	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	*277.7*^{r}	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1^{r}	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	*292.0*	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.7

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
							Thousand cars				
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4^{r}	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4^{r}
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.4

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1955		86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1955	O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
	N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
	D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259
1956	J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
	F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
	N	103.3	97.4	5.9							

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1955		39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1955	O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
	N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
	D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	*Dr* 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956	J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	*Dr* 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
	F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	*Dr* 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957		467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	*2,454.6*	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	*2,437.9*	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	*2,333.7*	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	*2,358.2*	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	*2,409.1*	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	*2,433.0*	—	67.9	65.8	75.7

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*	289.9	1,529.2	*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	*2,709.6*	271.9	1,552.2	*1,824.0*	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	*2,782.5*	223.4	1,604.6	*1,828.0*	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	*2,615.7*	232.4	1,544.1	*1,776.5*	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	*2,657.5*	217.7	1,566.0	*1,783.7*	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	*2,666.9*	257.5	1,552.2	*1,809.7*	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	*2,642.4*			*1,832.0*	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4

(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets. (4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5)On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1956		*873*	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957		*870*	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1956	M	*841*	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	*10,408*
	A	*855*	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	*10,805*
	M	*856*	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	*10,655*
	J	*878*	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	*10,860*
	J	*876*	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	*10,706*
	A	*900*	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	*10,658*
	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*864*	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*
	A	*880*	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	*10,642*
	S	*875*	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	*11,025*
	O	*877*	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	*10,915*
	N	*878*	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	*10,990*
	D	*879*	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1958	J	*889*	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	*10,985*
	F	*897*^{r}	11,006^{r}	8.2^{r}	—	444	134	6,400^{r}	411^{r}	98	3,568	*11,054*^{r}
	M	*886*	10,904	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	*11,200*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities	
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(8)	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1956		210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957		224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956	M	229	568	21	*11,232*	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	220	569	27	*11,621*	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	216	587	24	*11,497*	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	217	609	23	*11,708*	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	210	619	27	*11,563*	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	226	628	24	*11,535*	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	223	631	23	*11,693*	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	O	216	647	48	*11,770*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	221	652	38	*11,788*	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	D	210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	209	653	41	*11,382*	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(7)
	F	236	656	36	*11,552*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	232	667	36	*11,699*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	235	672	38	*11,949*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	*11,685*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	*11,845*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	*11,640*	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	*11,639*	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	*12,026*	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	*11,932*	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	*12,027*	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	*11,983*	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F	210	733	48	*12,046*	773	145	796	395	1,613	465^{r}	507
	M	206	735	45	*12,186*	837		800	403	1,643	489	503

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*Foreign items are no longer shown separately under assets and liabilities, but are included in a single net balance under "assets". The totals for assets and liabilities are revised to reflect this change in presentation.

(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (9)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (10)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (11)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. (12)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canadian Currency(9)									
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (8)	Grain Dealers (10)	Canada Savings Bonds(11)	General Loans	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (12)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Million dollars										
1956		493	150	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957		586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956	F	331	172	220	356	129	4,083	*4,964*	677	62	417	11,263
	M	345	162	206	354	114	4,229	*5,071*	629	64	418	11,231
	A	361	176	239	319	97	4,348	*5,184*	936	55	411	11,622
	M	377	191	248	312	76	4,457	*5,289*	717	51	416	11,497
	J	393	178	184	340	60	4,497	*5,299*	920	39	417	11,709
	J	412	185	186	350	45	4,538	*5,308*	836	37	415	11,563
	A	432	160	202	358	34	4,566	*5,323*	697	85	429	11,536
	S	448	146	248	341(12)	22	4,480	*5,241*(12)	859	146	429	11,694
	O	471	141	251	358	4	4,570	*5,327*	843	158	418	11,770
	N	489	122	276	361	193	4,542	*5,498*	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	150	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	J	500	124	261	363	148	4,373	*5,273*	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	152	292	360	132	4,380	*5,319*	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	148	290	390	115	4,406	*5,353*	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	194	293	377	95	4,465	*5,428*	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	158	283	373	79	4,499	*5,397*	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	163	261	413	63	4,563	*5,467*	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	163	213	423	47	4,572	*5,427*	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	120	210	426	35	4,626	*5,418*	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	*5,380*	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	*5,358*	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	*5,457*	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	157	4,283	*5,316*	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288r	405	139	4,272	*5,336*	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615		315								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
										Held by General Public	
		Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars									
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	*9,789*	9,314	4,558
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	*10,314*	10,137	4,920
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	*11,397*	10,881	5,248
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,248(4)	423	3,585(4)	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1956	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	275	3,745	9,961	*11,582*	11,306	5,366
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	281	3,656	9,957	*11,577*	11,295	5,276
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	153	3,764	10,016	*11,593*	11,440	5,342
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	417	3,607	9,999	*11,650*	11,233	5,258
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	254	3,470	9,763	*11,313*	11,058	5,019
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	3,329	9,811	*11,373*	10,982	4,892
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	*11,464*	11,088	4,935
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	*11,490*	11,181	4,970
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	*11,459*	11,174	5,014
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	*11,499*	11,313	5,117
	J	1,510	109	1,618	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	*11,437*	11,287	5,044
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	*11,477*	11,355	5,082
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352(4)	131	3,477(4)	9,961	*11,600*	11,469	5,117
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	3,611	10,055	*11,718*	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	3,401	10,053	*11,770*	11,322	5,119
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	3,585	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	3,417	10,110	*11,765*	11,394	5,072
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,400	444	3,354	10,198	*11,876*	11,433	5,032

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(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4) At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits." Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1957-58	1956-57
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*422.4*	*448.7*	*317.0*	*331.2*	*4,224.3*	*4,168.4*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	123.4	118.5	96.3	90.5	1,048.9	935.4
Other Collections	35.1	40.6	9.6	11.2	362.7	359.7
Corporation Income Tax	91.8	104.5	81.2	89.5	1,115.5	1,125.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	10.0	14.2	4.3	5.7	69.8	69.3
Succession Duties	8.4	6.2	4 2	4.6	64.5	73.9
Customs Import Duties	39.8	50.5	31.5	36.0	449.6	490.8
Excise Duties	20.2	15.7	21.1	18.4	270.0	246.7
Sales Tax	63.1	66.7	49.4	51.7	620.7	630.4
Other Excise Taxes	30.5	31.6	19.3	18.6	221.2	230.5
Other Taxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.0	1.4	6.5
Non-Tax Revenues	*34.9*	*74.6*	*21.6*	*19.1*	*327.4*	*344.7*
Postal Revenue	12.2	12.3	11.6	10.7	136.8	131.0
Return on Investments	15.1	54.3	0.6	1.9	113.1	134.4
Other Non-Tax Revenues	7.6	8.0	9.4	6.5	77.5	79.3
Total Revenues	**457.3**	**523.3**	**338.6**	**350.3**	**4,551.7**	**4,513.1**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*134.4*	*142.2*	*134.2*	*144.1*	*1,454.0*	*1,517.6*
National Defence	*132.8*	*139.5*	*132.5*	*142.8*	*1,437.6*	*1,500.5*
Administration and General	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.6	17.3	17.3
Naval Service	24.2	29.0	4.8	27.1	223.2	267.4
Army Service	32.0	33.1	30.0	30.5	338.3	353.3
Air Force Service	55.7	64.2	52.9	72.5	655.7	669.0
Defence Research and Development	4.8	2.7	8.4	3.5	60.9	52.4
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.9	3.9	5.9	3.2	45.3	41.9
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	10.3	4.8	29.0	4.3	96.7	99.3
Defence Production	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	13.8	15.1
Civil Defence	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.7	1.9
Non-Defence Expenditures	*288.8*	*205.9*	*274.8*	*198.4*	*2,846.3*	*2,451.5*
Agriculture	7.1	6.4	6.7	5.6	72.0	69.5
Citizenship and Immigration	4.9	3.6	4.7	3.1	43.5	32.0
External Affairs	17.1	1.9	9.3	1.2	52.4	54.1
Finance	*99.3*	*60.0*	*92.1*	*52.9*	*1,056.3*	*847.5*
Administration and General	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	6.6	6.6
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	15.8	14.4
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.3	31.1	28.9
Interest on Public Debt	50.3	42.9	41.3	44.9	493.7	478.6
Amortization and other debt charges	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.3	25.4	16.6
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	39.9	9.1	38.3	0.3	351.3	293.8
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	15.8	8.6
University grants	—	—	4.2	—	16.6	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.8	14.1	11.5
Justice	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	17.6	16.8
Labour	6.9	6.7	7.5	6.3	70.7	66.7
Legislation	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	6.3	6.4
Mines and Technical Surveys	2.0	2.1	3.2	2.3	32.3	30.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1957-58	1956-57
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*48.5*	*41.2*	*48.5*	*42.0*	*482.7*	*443.0*
Administration and General	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.4	28.8	25.4
Family Allowances	38.4	33.4	38.6	33.6	399.2	363.8
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	3.6	2.7	4.0	2.3	30.6	25.0
General Health Grants to Provinces	3.6	2.2	2.1	3.4	20.9	23.9
Unemployment Assistance	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	3.1	5.0
National Research Council	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.9	19.6	17.0
National Revenue	*5.6*	*5.1*	*5.6*	*5.1*	*61.2*	*56.1*
Customs and Excise Division	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	33.3	30.5
Taxation Division	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	27.9	25.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	8.0	3.9	2.0	1.8	36.1	23.4
Post Office	14.8	13.1	14.5	13.2	134.4	121.6
Privy Council	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	3.8	3.7
Public Archives	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Public Printing and Stationery	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.6	2.3
Public Works	*21.1*	*12.7*	*17.0*	*13.0*	*164.8*	*132.8*
Administration and General	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	8.9	7.2
Operation of Public Buildings	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	37.5	35.6
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	5.3	2.8	4.1	3.4	46.3	38.6
Engineering Works and Operations	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.5	26.8	27.0
Trans-Canada Highway	7.9	3.5	6.4	3.5	45.3	24.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	41.1	37.3
Secretary of State	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	3.3	2.9
Trade and Commerce	*4.6*	*4.3*	*5.0*	*4.2*	*50.9*	*50.5*
Administration and General	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	14.2	12.1
Statistics and Census	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	6.4	9.1
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.4	30.3	29.4
Transport	*14.9*	*9.4*	*15.5*	*9.4*	*151.5*	*127.0*
Administration and General	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	7.5	6.9
Canal Services	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	7.1	6.7
Marine Services	2.6	1.7	2.9	1.4	26.2	22.4
Railway and Steamship Services	2.9	2.1	5.3	1.5	27.9	28.4
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services	7.7	4.5	5.8	5.3	74.1	54.2
National Harbours Board	—	−0.1	—	—	3.6	3.3
Veterans Affairs	*22.4*	*20.5*	*24.2*	*20.9*	*248.2*	*225.9*
Administration and General	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	13.2	12.9
Treatment Services	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.1	43.8	39.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	17.0	14.4	17.2	14.5	178.9	159.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.5	3.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	9.8	11.2
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*−6.7*	*−1.5*	*1.0*	*1.8*	*5.7*	*10.9*
Labour	0.1	0.1	−0.1	−0.1	0.1	0.2
National Defence	0.1	0.2	−0.1	—	0.2	0.3
Public Works	−5.7	−0.5	—	1.5	3.3	9.5
Transport	−1.1	−1.2	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.4
Sundry Departments	−0.1	—	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.5
Other Departments	7.2	7.1	7.7	6.6	74.7	62.0
Total Expenditures	**423.2**	**348.1**	**409.0**	**342.5**	**4,300.3**	**3,969.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	**+34.1**	**+175.2**	**−70.4**	**+7.8**	**+251.4**	**+544.1**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1956		*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957		*17,130*	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956	F	*13,000*	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	*14,864*	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	*15,896*	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	*17,704*	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	*16,318*	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	*17,280*	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	*15,830*	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	*16,873*	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	*18,531*	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	*15,755*	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	*15,687*	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	*18,642*	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	*17,628*	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	*18,645*	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	*16,811*	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	*15,452*	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	*16,272*	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada[1]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1956		*284.0*	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957		*354.0*	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956	J	*233.4*	1.10	0.51	5.40	4.40	73.80	94.60	9.90	5.70	16.70	21.10
	F	*250.5*	1.52	0.49	7.60	5.40	70.90	106.10	10.20	6.20	18.90	23.00
	M	*277.3*	2.08	0.60	7.50	5.50	78.40	118.50	12.90	6.90	20.00	24.70
	A	*278.3*	1.39	0.70	7.50	5.50	77.60	119.60	11.80	6.90	21.30	25.80
	M	*283.8*	1.77	0.60	8.00	4.90	78.60	122.50	11.30	8.70	21.50	25.70
	J	*292.5*	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.30	79.80	125.80	12.30	8.10	22.10	27.80
	J	*284.1*	1.46	0.60	9.50	5.10	75.40	122.80	12.40	8.90	22.50	25.20
	A	*256.5*	1.87	1.00	7.50	5.90	71.80	103.30	11.30	9.00	20.00	24.60
	S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
	O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
	N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
	D	*352.7*	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957	J	*269.4*	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	*328.1*	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	*345.7*	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	*373.7*	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	*374.3*	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	*376.5*	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	*384.9*	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	*328.4*	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S	*334.5*	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O	*364.2*	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	*392.8*	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D	*385.9*	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J	*311.9*	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F	*341.3*	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

[1] The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments: All policies	Total Payments: Ordinary	Total Payments: Industrial	Total Payments: Group
	Million dollars									
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	*34.71*	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956 M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	*32.32*	23.99	2.94	5.40
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.28*	27.20	3.30	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	*34.97*	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J(2)	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	*44.30*	30.96	5.88	7.46
F	13.40	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	*37.05*	26.19	3.79	7.07
M	13.93	3.64	0.41	3.17	9.21	8.21	*38.57*	26.69	3.99	7.89

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1956	*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	*35.89*	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956 1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	*36.74*	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	*43.14*	0.24	0.15	1.27	0.98	12.32	20.38	1.61	0.79	2.09	3.33

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(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. (2)Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%
Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal(1): New Issues	Provincial and Municipal(1): Retirements	Corporate and Other: Total(1): New Issues	Corporate and Other: Total(1): Retirements	Corporate and Other: Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Corporate and Other: Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Corporate and Other: Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Government of Canada: Securities(3): New Issues	Government of Canada: Securities(3): Retirements	Government of Canada: Funded Debt(4): Direct Outstanding	Government of Canada: Funded Debt(4): Guaranteed	Government of Canada: Funded Debt(4): Total Outstanding
	Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1953	684	222	812	221	355	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	972	332	468	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	704^r	284	1,279	482	335	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	977	231	1,765	258	819	177	511	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,103	358	1,714^r	238^r	977^r	89^r	410^r	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1955 4th	125	55	350	152	108	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956 1st	214	44	379	79	185	31	84	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	258	67	440	61	194	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	224	49	486	48	200	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	281	71	460	70	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	282	117	470^r	78^r	332^r	−15^r	75	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	251	108	640^r	60^r	442	14^r	124^r	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	209	69	348	36	93^r	61^r	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	361	64	256^r	64^r	110^r	29	53^r	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165

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(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1956		*269.0*	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	*134.4*	75.8	268.7	*166.2*
1957		*258.2*	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	*114.0*	70.5	213.5	*151.3*
1956	J	*248.5*	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	*125.2*	75.8	238.1	*175.5*
	F	*249.2*	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	*125.1*	76.7	235.8	*175.3*
	M	*267.9*	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	*134.4*	79.4	260.2	*173.6*
	A	*273.0*	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	*136.8*	78.8	269.7	*171.1*
	M	*268.5*	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	*136.5*	78.8	268.5	*167.7*
	J	*267.0*	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	*136.4*	76.7	273.1	*166 2*
	J	*282.4*	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	*144.0*	79.5	291.5	*167.5*
	A	*291.8*	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	*147.1*	79.5	301.9	*166.1*
	S	*278.9*	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	*137.4*	74.1	282.2	*161.7*
	O	*270.3*	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	*133.5*	72.5	273.3	*158.7*
	N	*262.3*	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	*127.4*	68.6	262.2	*157.0*
	D	*267.8*	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	*129.4*	68.9	267.8	*154.4*
1957	J	*273.7*	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	*129.9*	70.6	265.7	*155.9*
	F	*263.2*	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	*122.2*	69.3	243.2	*156.4*
	M	*267.5*	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	*123.3*	68.1	249.6	*154.8*
	A	*278.8*	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	*128.0*	72.4	255.4	*153.4*
	M	*287.6*	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	*124.2*	76.2	234.2	*153.1*
	J	*286.9*	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	*125.4*	80.6	227.7	*150.8*
	J	*284.7*	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	*122.8*	79.3	222.2	*150.0*
	A	*259.0*	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	*109.5*	73.2	192.6	*149.4*
	S	*242.2*	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	*104.6*	71.4	180.7	*147.3*
	O	*219.6*	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	*95.0*	63.4	167.2	*146.1*
	N	*218.6*	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	*93.4*	61.2	167.0	*147.6*
	D	*216.2*	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	*89.4*	60.0	156.8	*151.1*
1958	J	*215.4*	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	*91.5*	64.0	154.6	*154.0*
	F	*218.3*	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	*95.3*	68.3	157.2	*156.4*
	M	*221.5*	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	*96.4*	67.8	161.7	*157.5*
	A	*218.2*	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	*95.2*	69.0	155.0	*158.5*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1956		*815*	91	419	53	12	99	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957		*756*	66	388	56	11	72^{r}	111	25	24	71	112	99
1953	4th qtr.	*551*	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954	1st qtr.	*493*	39	257	36	6	61	54	23	15	36	48	99
	2nd qtr.	*610*	54	325	48	6	83	66	25	19	42	77	86
	3rd qtr.	*618*	62	324	56	5	90	54	23	19	50	76	73
	4th qtr.	*569*	66	280	51	6	89	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955	1st qtr.	*540*	73	275	33	9	82	47	21	21	47	52	81
	2nd qtr.	*763*	77	400	48	9	105	103	26	28	60	98	104
	3rd qtr.	*818*	87	432	64	9	109	103	30	26	70	105	90
	4th qtr.	*763*	99	395	54	12	104	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956	1st qtr.	*695*	103	364	37	13	98	91	27	24	58	70	87
	2nd qtr.	*890*	91	469	51	11	113	131	33	31	79	125	100
	3rd qtr	*890*	95	440	63	9	108	111	29	25	89	127	105
	4th qtr.	*786*	75	404	60	14	76	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957	1st qtr.	*674*	73	355	38	15	57	115	27	21	58	81	97
	2nd qtr.	*854*	70	440	56	10	85	132	28	29	81	130	111
	3rd qtr.	*803*	71	408	69	10	80	103	21	25	78	124	94
	4th qtr.	*692*	51	349	62	10	64^{r}	92	23	19	67	112	95

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Calendar Months

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1955		*1,795*	772	290	250	*53,776*	21,551	14,684	4,641	1,180	28,745	406	16,299
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1955	J	*107*	43	16	17	*2,682*	1,186	297	348	69	1,278	23	587
	A	*113*	46	20	21	*3,306*	1,500	515	468	74	1,467	22	906
	S	*147*	64	15	26	*3,586*	1,661	785	434	101	1,889	31	1,170
	O	*156*	58	26	31	*4,008*	1,189	1,335	620	110	2,873	35	823
	N	*168*	70	36	24	*6,327*	1,822	3,088	228	110	3,981	38	1,086
	D	*156*	57	25	15	*8,104*	1,233	4,087	170	112	3,659	31	4,152
1956	J	*166*	65	26	32	*3,825*	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,293
	F	*145*	52	34	14	*6,150*	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,587
	M	*180*	70	29	24	*8,893*	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,967
	A	*174*	79	29	22	*5,084*	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
	M	*164*	72	28	15	*3,716*	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
	J	*140*	59	32	16	*3,908*	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*236*	94	40	25	*7,721*	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	*209*	80	34	20	*6,495*	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
	M	*175*	65	30	24	*5,787*	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	*169*	74	27	21	*4,171*	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	*157*	70	24	18	*3,836*	1,480	545	238	95	1,485	49	1,719
	J	*175*	88	30	19	*4,282*	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957		65.69	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1955	D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	120.11	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.7	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2 r	40.82	83.3
	M	88.89 r	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4			38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	59.31			1,400		48.6					

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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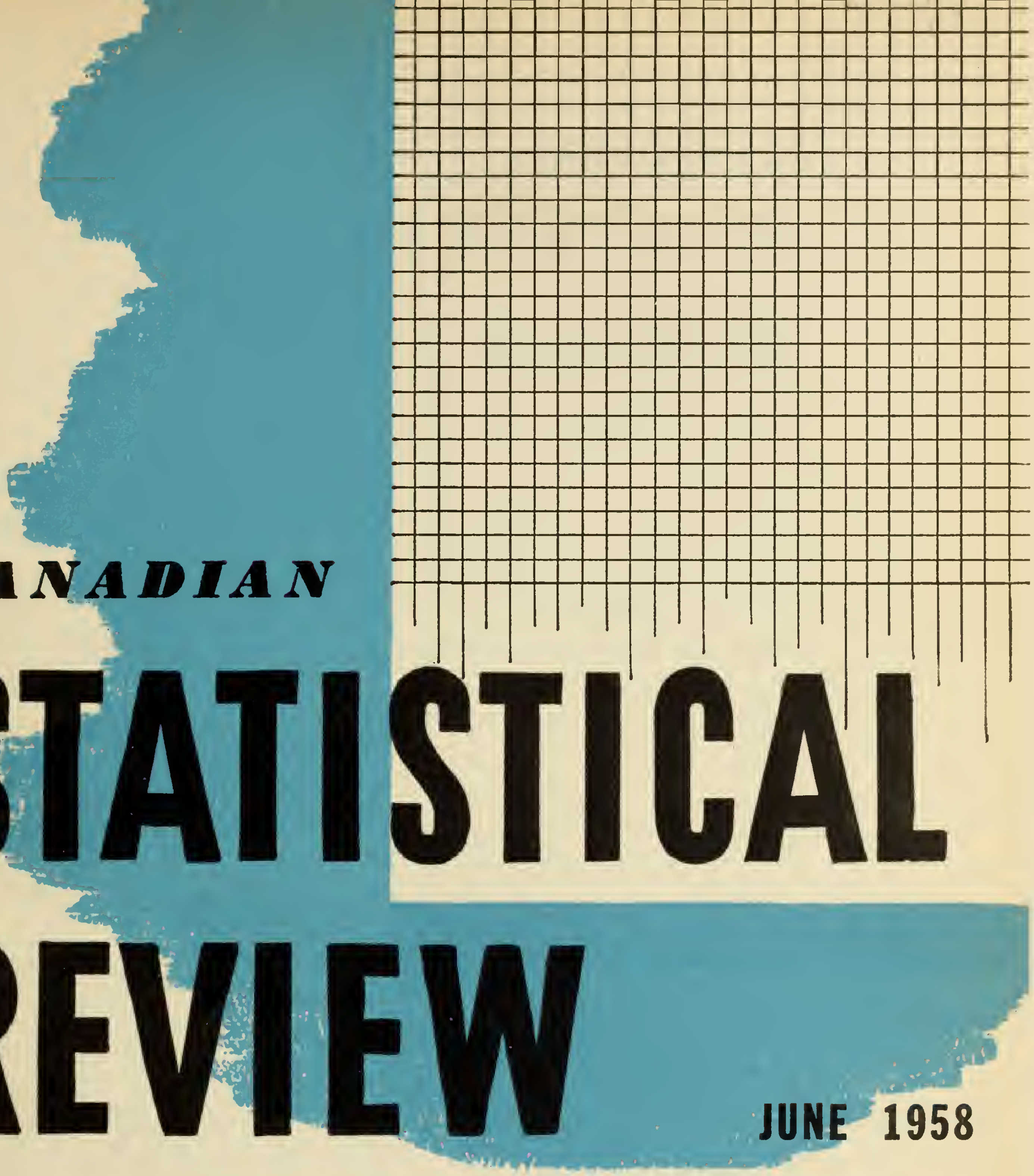
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (. .) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (ᵖ) signifies "preliminary" and (ʳ) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.*



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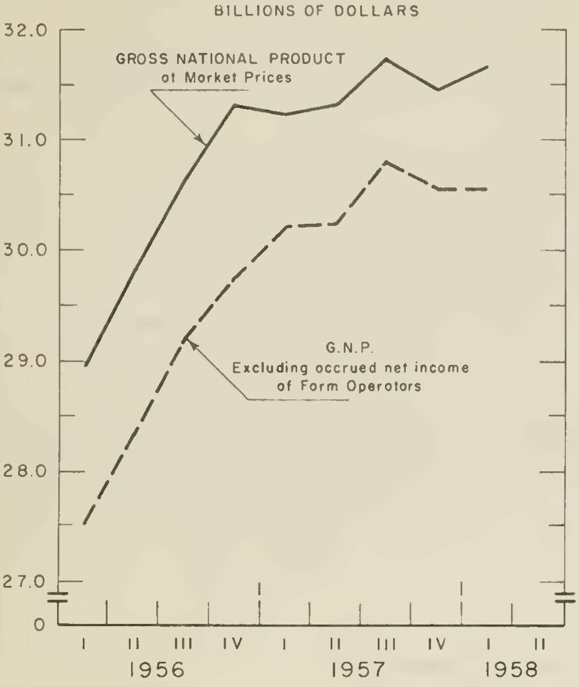
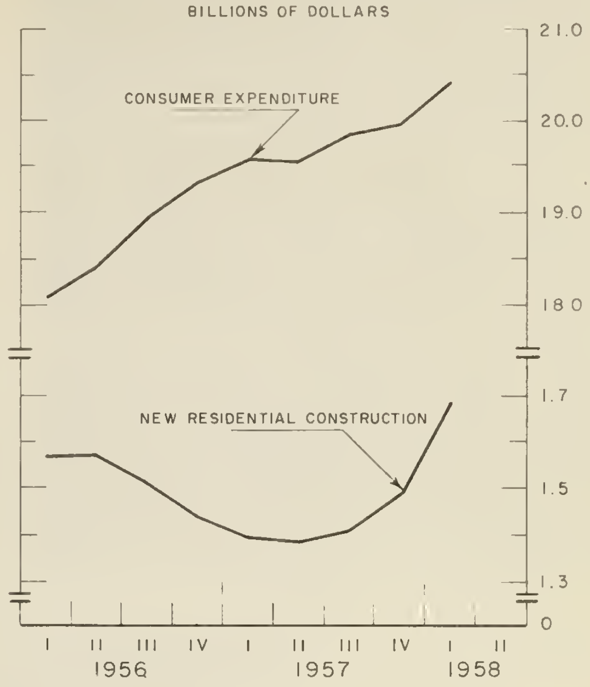
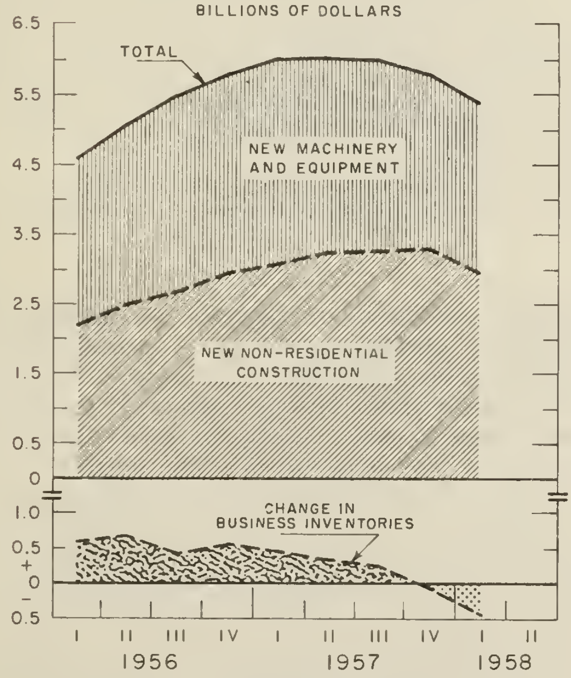
NON-FARM PRODUCTION SHOWED LITTLE CHANGE IN THE 1st QUARTER, FOLLOWING A SLIGHT DECLINE IN THE FOURTH.



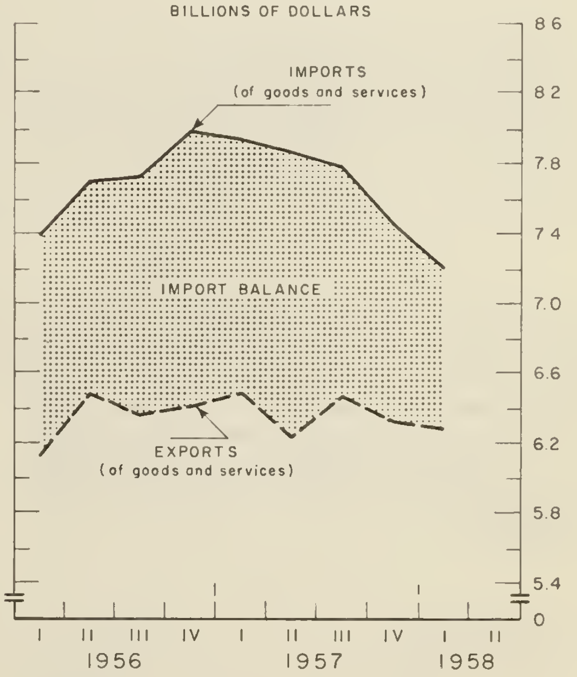
CONSUMER EXPENDITURES AND HOUSING CONTINUED TO PROVIDE THE MAIN ELEMENTS OF SUPPORT TO THE FLOW OF EXPENDITURES IN THE ECONOMY.



INVENTORY LIQUIDATION DEEPENED IN THE 1st QUARTER, AND BUSINESS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION DECLINED SHARPLY.



BOTH EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES CONTINUED TO MOVE DOWNWARD IN THE FIRST QUARTER.



(ALL DATA AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

Current Economic Conditions

Introductory Review

The value of the nation's total output of goods and services amounted to $31,676 million in the first quarter of 1958, little changed from the level of the preceding quarter, after seasonal adjustment. Apart from the farm sector, which includes an arbitrary estimate of crop production for the year 1958,[1] the level of non-farm production of goods and services was virtually the same as in the fourth quarter. However, final product prices were slightly higher in the quarter, so that a small drop in the volume of non-farm production is implied. Available evidence indicates that the decline in volume in the first quarter was not more than one-half of one per cent, or considerably less than the moderate drop in output which occurred in the fourth quarter. Compared with the same period one year ago, the volume of non-farm output in the first quarter is estimated to be down by less than two per cent.

This relative stability in production in the first quarter was accompanied by a further fall-off in business capital investment outlays, a higher rate of inventory liquidation, and a moderate weakening in the trend of exports, – and reflected the offsetting influences of a marked increase in consumer expenditures, a sharp upswing in outlays for housing, and an increase in government expenditures. Imports continued to bear a part of the impact of easing demand, and were further reduced in the first quarter. The flow of income to the personal sector of the economy was well sustained in the first quarter, with labour income holding level, a sharp gain in cash income receipts of farmers, and a continuation of the rising trend of transfer payments and interest and dividend receipts. As a result, the rise in personal income in the first quarter exceeded the rise in national income.

Selected Components of Income and Expenditure

(Per cent change from 4th to 1st Quarter)

(seasonally adjusted)

Income		Expenditure	
Wages, salaries, etc.	–	Personal expenditure	2
Corporation profits*	–	Government expenditure	2
Rents, interest and misc. investment income	– 1	Residential construction	13
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	2	Non-residential construction	–11
Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	22	Machinery and equipment	– 1
Gross National Product (ex accrued net income of farm operators)	–	Non-farm business inventories ($-84 Mn. to $-460 Mn.)	
Transfer payments	2		
Interest, dividends and net rental income (persons)	1	Exports, goods and services	– 1
Personal income	2	Imports, goods and services	– 3

* After adjustment for dividends paid abroad.

These developments in production, income and expenditure in the first quarter were accompanied by a further decline (of about 1½ per cent) in the number of persons with jobs in the non-farm sector of the economy, seasonally adjusted. Those without jobs and seeking work averaged 7 per cent of the labour force compared with 6 per cent in the preceding quarter.

Trends in Production

Indicators of production in the non-agricultural segment of the economy continued to show mixed trends in the first quarter, with the service-producing industries showing on the whole greater strength than the commodity-producing industries. However, in both broad groups divergent and conflicting movements were apparent. Among the service-producing industries, the output of the transportation, communication and storage groups continued to decline, reflecting the fall-off in railway car loadings, and reduced activity in trucking. A further expansion of output occurred in trade and other service groups. Among the goods-producing industries, construction and manufacturing showed small losses in output but appreciable gains occurred in forestry and in mining, the latter reflecting a sharp increase in crude oil production from the low fourth quarter.

---

[1] The value of crop production in the first quarter of 1958 is taken as one-quarter of the estimated value of production for the year as a whole, the latter being calculated on the basis of ten-year average yields, current acreage intentions and initial prices. The current estimates on this basis provide for an increase of about $120 million between 1957 and 1958 in the value of crop production, and this is reflected in the change from the fourth to the first quarters in the seasonally adjusted data of Gross National Product and accrued net income of farm operators.

In manufacturing, the major part of the 1 per cent drop in production is accounted for by the durable group. Seasonally adjusted, most of the durable goods manufacturing industries continued to decline from the fourth quarter of 1957 to the first quarter of 1958, the most pronounced decline (about 8 per cent) being in non-metallic mineral products, and in transportation equipment Wood products and non-ferrous metal products, where production had fallen sharply in 1957, registered gains in the first quarter of 1958.

Among the non-durable groups, trends in production were mixed, with rubber products and textile products showing a drop in production of 16 and 8 per cent respectively There was a moderate decline in production in leather products and chemical products, but most other non-durable groups showed a slight increase

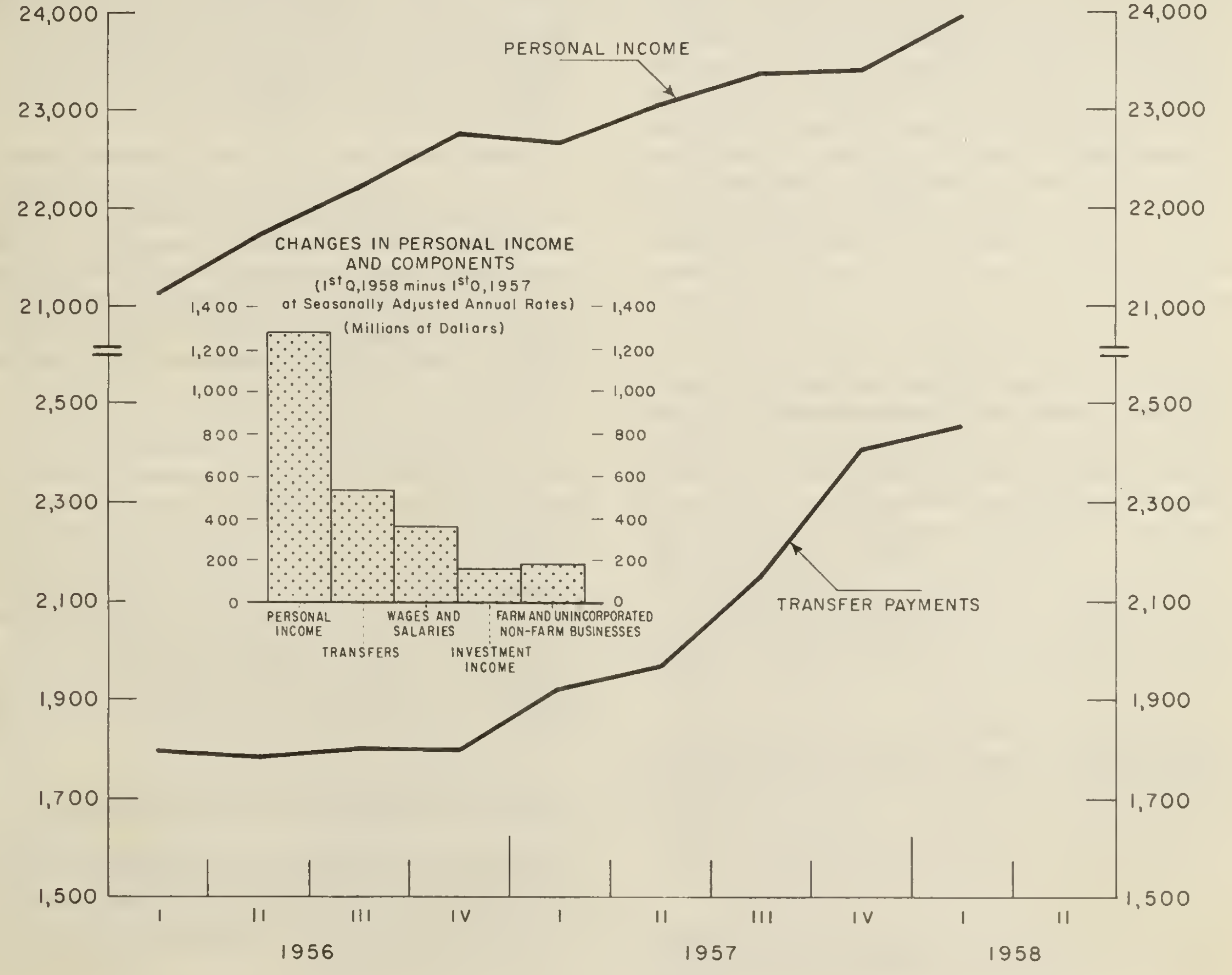
Turning to a comparison of Canada and the U.S., declines in the seasonally adjusted index of industrial production in Canada (which covers manufacturing, mining, and electricity and gas) have been moderate since the peak reached in February of last year. From February 1957 to March 1958 the decline amounted to 5½ per cent. In the same period, manufacturing production declined more than 8 per cent (durables −13 per cent, non-durables −4 per cent), but mining production registered a slight gain of about 1 per cent; output of gas and electricity showed an advance of 7 per cent.

In the United States, the index of industrial production reached its peak somewhat earlier, in December 1956, and although no distinct downward tendency became apparent until well on in 1957, by March of 1958 the drop amounted to 13 per cent. The decline in manufacturing production was also

TRANSFER PAYMENTS HAVE RISEN SHARPLY OVER THE COURSE OF THE PAST YEAR

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)

(Millions of Dollars)



13 per cent in this period and, as in Canada, the decline in durable manufactures was the more pronounced, amounting to 19 per cent. The fall in mining production in the United States matched that in manufacturing (−13 per cent), but output of gas and electricity continued to rise (+7 per cent).

Personal Income, Expenditure and Saving

The increase in personal income since the first quarter of 1957 has amounted to about 6 per cent, one-half of which is accounted for by a very sharp advance in transfer payments from government of 28 per cent. About one-half of this increase in transfer payments, in turn, is accounted for by unemployment insurance benefits, with the balance mainly attributable to the higher rates which came into effect during 1957 on old age security fund payments, family allowances, and payments to veterans. Payments under the Prairie Farm Assistance Act were also higher, compared with a year ago, reflecting adverse crop conditions in Western Canada and an upward adjustment in rates. An additional supporting element to personal income has been the fact that interest, dividends, and net rental income of persons has continued to rise over the year, by about 7 per cent, compared with a drop in investment income entering national income of about 8 per cent; this reflects in part the fact that dividend payments have continued to rise in spite of a sharp drop in profits of 16 per cent (before dividends paid abroad). These developments have accounted for the 6 per cent gain in personal income over the past twelve months (compared with very little change in national income) and were accompanied by an advance in consumer expenditure on goods and services of 4 per cent over the course of the year.

The rise in personal income from the fourth to the first quarter, seasonally adjusted, was also somewhat larger than the gain in national income. A major factor in the divergence was an interim payment by the Canadian Wheat Board on deliveries from the 1956-1957 wheat crop of $39 million (approximately $160 million at annual rates). In addition, transfer payments from government continued to give support to the total flow of income in the personal sector, showing a further increase of about 2 per cent.

Consumer expenditure in the first quarter of 1958 was running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $20,432 million, an increase of a little more than 2 per cent from the rate of the preceding quarter. About half of this increase represents higher prices prevailing in the consumer sector.

Consumer purchases of non-durables increased at approximately the same rate as consumer expenditure as a whole. Consumption of all categories of non-durables increased, with two exceptions – alcoholic beverages, which were unchanged, and fuel, which declined. The highest rates of increase occurred in purchases of food and clothing.

Consumer purchases of durables rose to $2,492 million, a gain of 7 per cent from the level of the preceding quarter. Most of this substantial increase is attributable to larger sales of passenger cars; purchases of home furnishings, furniture and appliances were all only a little higher than in the preceding quarter. The value of new passenger car sales in the first quarter of 1958 was well above the last quarter of 1957, on a seasonally adjusted basis.

With regard to recent trends in consumer durable expenditures, Canadian experience has differed from that of the United States. In Canada, consumer purchases of durables moved rather erratically in 1957, rising in the first and third quarters, and falling in the other two quarters, leaving the annual average slightly higher than that of 1956. In the United States, consumer purchases of durables fell gradually during 1957, although the annual average was significantly higher than in 1956, and the largest decrease came in the first quarter of 1958 when purchases of durables were the lowest in three years.

Personal expenditure on services rose by about 1 per cent, seasonally adjusted, with slightly more than half of this increase attributable to higher prices. The rise in expenditure on services in the first quarter was at a somewhat lower rate than in most recent quarters. This moderating rate of rise appears to be associated with an easing of the pressure on prices in the service sector, mainly rents.

As noted, the rise in consumer expenditure from the fourth to first quarter, seasonally adjusted, was closely matched by the increase in personal income of 2 per cent. With personal direct taxes showing little change, the level of personal saving in the first quarter was not greatly different from that of the fourth[1]. However, over the course of the past twelve months, personal saving has risen moderately, as the increase in consumer expenditures since one year ago has fallen short of the advance in personal disposable income.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services in the first quarter of 1958, at $5,736 million, were running at a rate about 5 per cent above the level one year ago. Gains were most pronounced at the provincial and municipal levels, with a sharp rise in federal expenditures for non-defence purposes being substantially offset by a drop in defence expenditures. Compared with the fourth quarter of 1957, the seasonally adjusted total of government expenditure in the first quarter of this year was estimated to be higher by about 2 per cent. It may be noted that the forecast of capital investment outlays which was published in March, indicated substantial gains in government investment expenditures for the year 1958; projected capital investment outlays at the federal level were estimated at 11 per cent over the year 1957; at the provincial level 10 per cent; and at the municipal level 5 per cent.

---

[1] After allowing for the estimated increase of $1[illegible] million in crop production.

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Investment in durable physical assets in the first quarter of 1958 was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $7,096 million, a decline of nearly 3 per cent from the fourth quarter of 1957. A further significant expansion in residential construction partially offset the falling off in business expenditures for plant and equipment.

With more money available in mortgage markets (largely as a result of additional federal government funds) and easier terms for borrowers, the pick-up in residential construction that first began to be apparent in the spring of 1957 was extended into the first quarter of 1958. Housing starts in urban centres were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of over 126,000 units, up about 12 per cent from the fourth quarter of 1957, and more than twice as high as a year earlier. Completions in these centres were estimated at a little over 100,000 units in the first quarter of 1958, considerably higher than the 79,000 units in the last quarter of 1957. The value of new residential construction is estimated at $1,688 million, at a seasonally adjusted annual rate, 13 per cent higher than in the last quarter of 1957, which in turn was 5 per cent above the level of the third quarter. Some evidence of upward pressure on prices continues to be apparent in this sector and a small part of the value increase represents higher prices.

For the first time since the up-turn in non-residential construction, which began in the last quarter of 1954, this component fell below the level of the preceding quarter. The estimate for the first quarter of 1958 is $2,952 million, seasonally adjusted, a drop of nearly 11 per cent from the last quarter of 1957. As in residential construction, the estimate for non-residential construction embodies a small element of price increase. It may be noted that government construction outlays, which are expected to be higher in 1958, are not included in these figures.

The declining trend in capital outlays for machinery and equipment continued in the first quarter, but the drop of about 1 per cent was much smaller than in the three preceding quarters. Prices continued to rise in the quarter, so that the decline in value represents a fall of about 2 per cent in volume terms.

It is interesting to consider the estimate of investment in durable physical assets in the first quarter in the light of the forecast made early in the year. It was then estimated that the value of new residential construction would rise about 16 per cent, while non-residential construction and purchases of new machinery and equipment would decline by 8 and 11 per cent, respectively. These expectations may be compared with the current estimates for the first quarter, which show the value of residential construction at an annual rate of about 18 per cent above the 1957 average and non-residential construction and purchases of machinery and equipment lower by 9 and 10 per cent respectively.

Investment in Inventories

A tendency toward lower investment in non-farm business inventories became apparent early in 1957 and by the last quarter moderate liquidation was taking place. Liquidation on a larger scale occurred in the first quarter of 1958 when stocks were being drawn down at the rate of $460 million. This liquidation represents a swing in inventory investment of over $900 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates from the high level of the first quarter of 1957.

Manufacturing inventories accounted for the major part of the first quarter drawing down of business stocks, with the rate of liquidation deepening from the fourth quarter. Retail trade inventories, which were still showing some accumulation in the fourth quarter, shifted to moderate liquidation in the first. There was very little change in wholesale inventories in the first quarter, following some liquidation in the fourth.

Among the manufacturing industries, the heaviest liquidations occurred in the transportation equipment, iron and steel, electrical apparatus, wood products and food groups. Except for the last named group, liquidation had been evident in these groups in the preceding quarter. In tobacco, paper, and petroleum products, there was a moderate accumulation of stocks in the first quarter.

The liquidation of stocks in retail trade was more moderate than in manufacturing. Among the non-durable groups the drawing down of inventories was fairly general but among the durable groups accumulation in the farm implements and house furnishings partially offset the liquidation in the motor vehicle, hardware and building materials groups. In wholesale trade, the trends were mixed and offsetting.

The recent drawing down of inventory stocks was associated with a declining trend in shipments, so that the ratio of stocks to sales in manufacturing remained high compared with the ratios experienced in the first quarters of recent years. In wholesale trade, too, the ratio showed some increase over the year. Among manufacturing industries, relatively high stock-sales ratios were particularly evident in the iron and steel, and wood products groups. On the other hand, in retail trade the further expansion in sales in the first quarter was met in part out of stocks which were not being replenished from current production, bringing the ratio of stocks to sales down to the lowest first quarter level since 1953. This applies to retail trade as a whole; certain industry groups, such as motor vehicles, continued to experience high stock-sales ratios in the first quarter of 1958.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, showed little change from the fourth to first quarter, being off by about 1 per cent. The small change in the total merchandise exports conceals substantial gains and losses in some of the main commodity groups. Advances occurred in animals and animal products (including cattle and meat), in agricultural and vegetable products (including wheat), and in chemical and allied products. There was also some increase in iron and its products. On the other hand, there were losses in non-metallic minerals and their products (including petroleum), in wood, wood products and paper, and in miscellaneous commodities; and exports of non-ferrous metals were just a little below the level of the fourth quarter of 1957, in spite of a continuing increase in exports of uranium ores and concentrates.

Imports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, declined by about 3 per cent from the fourth to the first quarter. A large part of this decline arises from a contraction in merchandise imports, reflecting in part the impact of reduced business investment in plant and equipment in Canada. Almost all commodity groups shared in the decline, which suggests that the drawing down of inventories also contributed to the contraction in demand for imported goods. The upsurge in merchandise imports had reached its peak in the first quarter of 1957 and each subsequent quarter has registered a moderate decline.

The changes in transactions on invisible items in the current international account from the fourth quarter of 1957 to the first quarter of 1958, seasonal factors apart, were on the whole of minor importance, with little change in receipts and a small decline in payments; the effect was thus to narrow slightly the deficit on invisible account. On goods and services together, the deficit is estimated at an annual rate of about $0.9 billion in the first quarter of 1958.

Labour Income

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, labour income in the first quarter of 1958 amounted to $15,932 million, virtually the same as in the last quarter of 1957. This stability in the wage and salary figures follows a decline of 1 per cent in the preceding quarter, and reflects in part the fact that the steep fourth quarter drop in the earnings of forestry workers was not continued in the first quarter. Elsewhere in the economy, offsetting movements in the labour income figures tended to cancel out, with increases of about 4 per cent occurring in mining and 3 per cent in the services group, counter-balanced by declines of about 2 per cent in manufacturing and in transportation, storage and communication. While the number of paid workers declined further in the first quarter, the effect of this development was substantially offset by the economy-wide tendency toward higher average weekly earnings.

Investment Income

Investment income in the first quarter of 1958, seasonally adjusted, is estimated at $4,476 million, slightly below the $4,504 million recorded in the preceding quarter. This change is attributable to a further decline in corporate profits as well as a drop in government investment income.

Corporate profits (before adjustment for dividends paid abroad) are estimated to have fallen about 3 per cent in total, although individual industries experienced a marked deterioration in earnings. Among these, manufacturing, mining, and wholesale trade showed the largest declines. Retail trade earnings were higher in the quarter. Dividends paid abroad declined, leaving corporate profits retained in Canada lower by 1 per cent.

Investment income paid out to persons was slightly higher, largely as a result of larger payments in the form of interest and dividends; net rents received by individuals levelled off, after having advanced considerably in previous quarters.

Net Income of Unincorporated Business

The estimates of accrued net income of farm operators from farm production included in the first quarter, provide for an increase in crop production in 1958 of about $120 million. (See footnote, page 1). The balance of the increase in this item from the fourth quarter of 1957 (seasonally adjusted) is accounted for by a higher level of livestock production, notably cattle, calves and hogs. It may be noted that farm cash income from the sale of livestock in the first quarter of 1958 was substantially above the level of the fourth quarter.

Net income of non-farm unincorporated business was estimated at $2,016 million in the first quarter, about 2 per cent above the seasonally adjusted estimate for the fourth quarter. The gain was attributable mainly to increases in the construction and service groups.

Indirect Taxes Less Subsidies

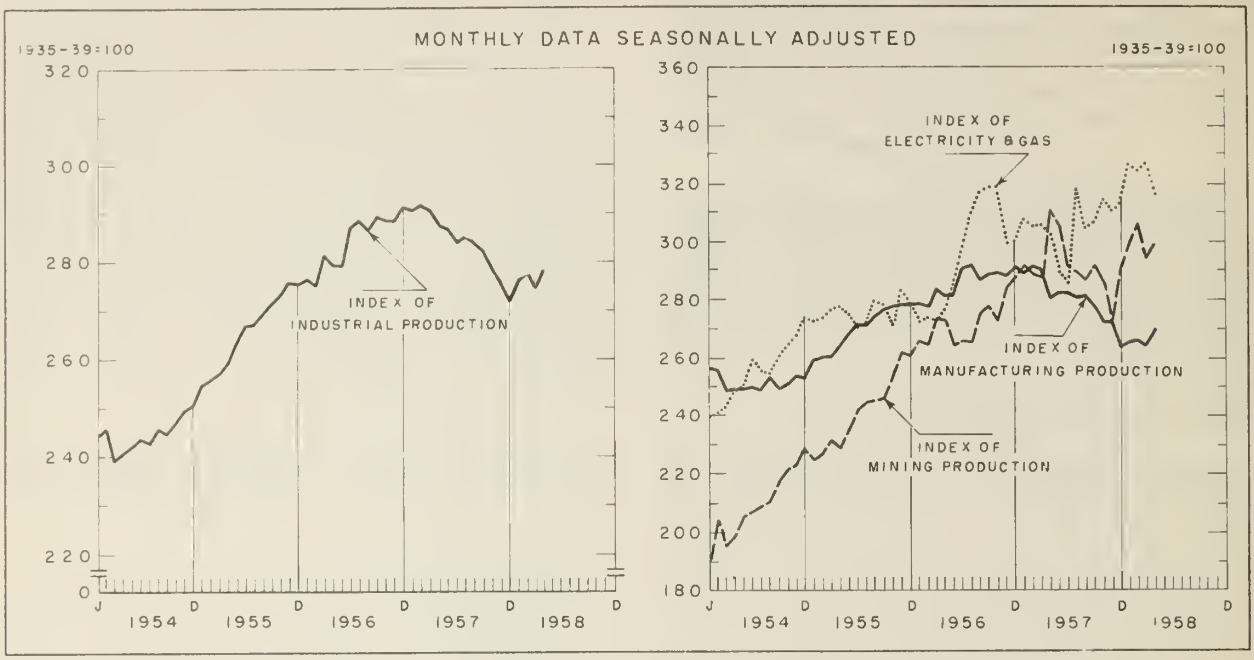
Indirect taxes less subsidies amounted to $3,880 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates in the first quarter, an increase of about 3 per cent over the preceding quarter. The increase in indirect taxes alone was somewhat larger since subsidies had risen in the interval. The gain in indirect taxes in the quarter is attributable to federal excise duties, provincial sales taxes, and municipal real property taxes; customs import duties were down, reflecting the decline in imports.

Compared with the first quarter of 1957, indirect taxes were somewhat lower in the first quarter of the present year. The decline in yields was at the Federal level. Revenue from customs import duties and excise taxes was down substantially. Higher yields at the provincial level reflected increased rates of gasoline tax in several provinces and higher revenues from other taxes. Municipal indirect taxes rose even more, largely as a result of increased revenue from real property taxes but there were also some small increases in rates of municipal sales taxes.

Several increases in subsidies raised the level of payments in the first quarter of 1958 somewhat above the same period a year earlier.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production firmed upward again in April, recovering from its March dip. Increases in manufacturing and mining production more than compensated for a decline in electricity and gas.



PRODUCTION

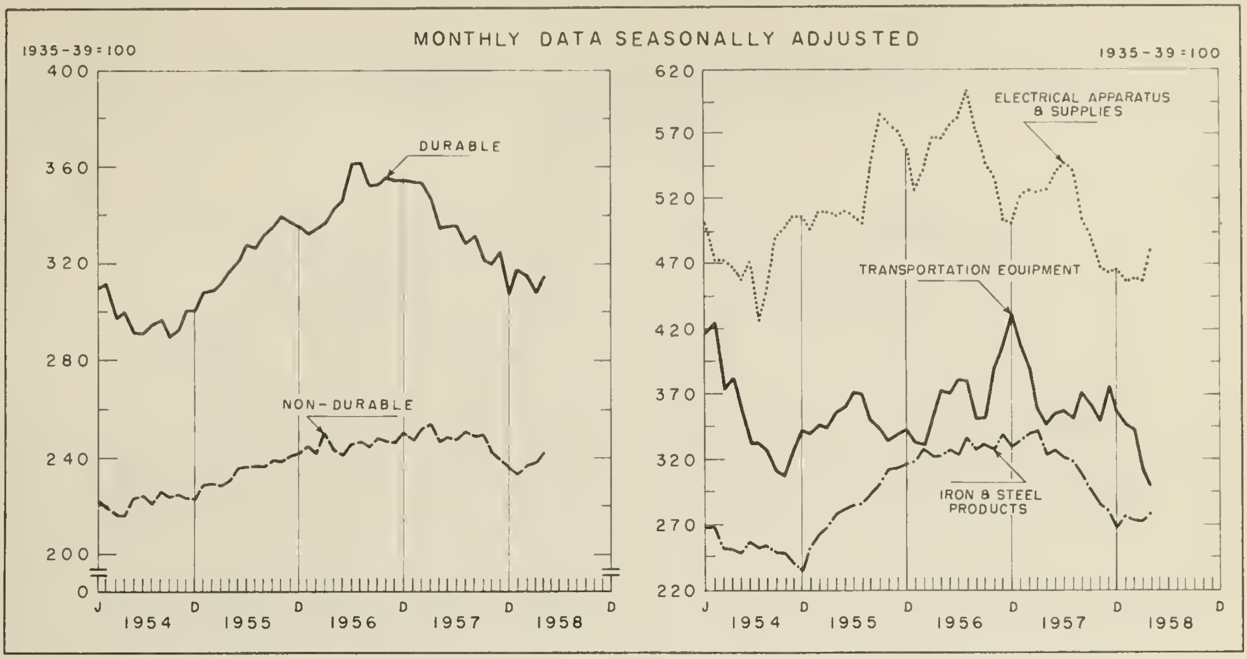
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
		Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39 = 100									
1956(1)		30,182^{r}	28,714^{r}	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957(1)		31,443^{r}	30,475^{r}	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1955	O			273.1	252.3	277.8	339.5	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6
	N			276.0	261.9	278.4	337.3	240.7					191.1
	D			275.4	260.9	278.3	335.0	242.1					188.1
1956	J	28,952^{r}	27,536^{r}	276.2	265.9	278.8	334.1	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
	F			275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5					185.5
	M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
	A	29,808^{r}	28,348^{r}	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
	M			279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
	J			287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
	J	30,644^{r}	29,216^{r}	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
	A			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5
	S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
	O	31,324^{r}	29,756^{r}	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
	N			288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
	D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957	J	31,252^{r}	30,220^{r}	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
	F			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6
	M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
	A	31,312^{r}	30,276^{r}	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
	M			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6
	J			284.0	291.6	282 2	335.9	247.9					172.2
	J	31,748^{r}	30,816^{r}	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
	A			284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
	S			282.0	291.6	277.4	321.1	249.4					165.0
	O	31,460^{r}	30,588^{r}	278.1	285.7	272.8	320.0	242.7	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	159.2
	N			275.6	272.7	272.8	324.7	239.6					161.7
	D			271.8	290.3	263.6	307.7	235.4					140.8
1958	J	31,676	30,572	275.8^{r}	298.7	265.6^{r}	316.7^{r}	233.0^{r}	253.7^{r}	381.9^{r}	248.3	141.2^{r}	143.1^{r}
	F			277.7^{r}	306.0^{r}	266.8^{r}	314.8^{r}	236.1^{r}					143.2^{r}
	M			274.5^{r}	294.3^{r}	264.9^{r}	307.3	237.8^{r}					139.0^{r}
	A			278 5	299.2	270.2	314.3	242.0					152.5

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In April, durable output returned to its February level after falling in March. Non-durable manufacturing production continued up, following a trend established during the first quarter.



PRODUCTION—concluded

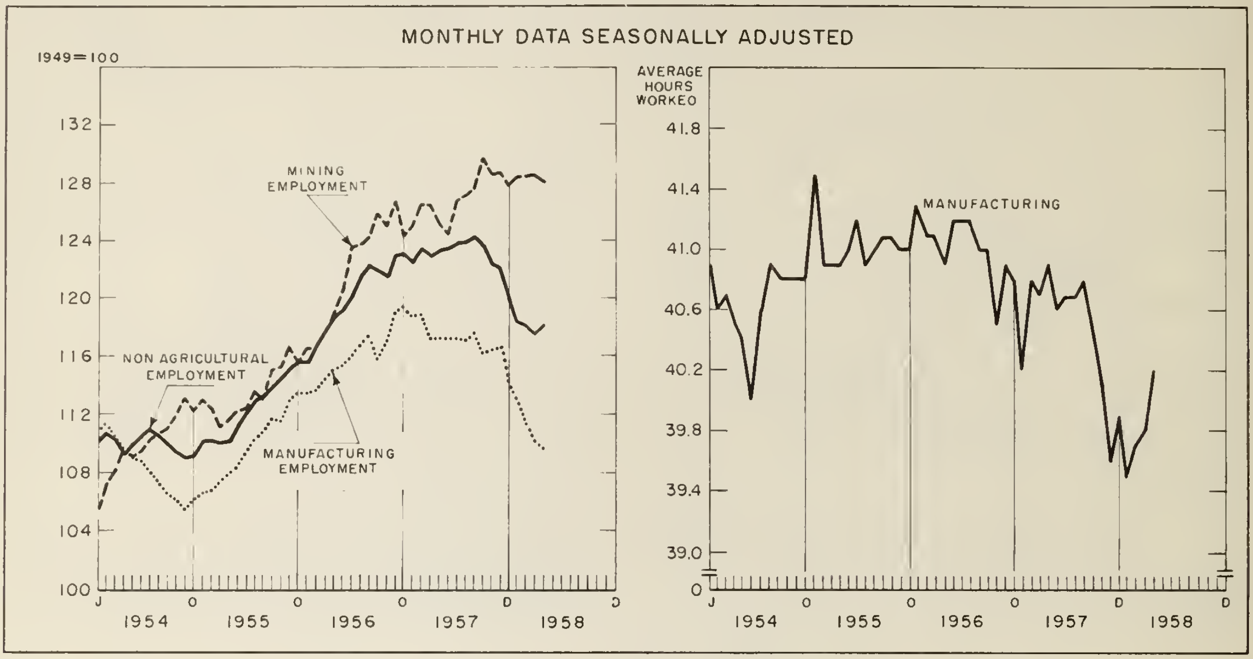
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100											
1956(1)		156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957(1)		152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1955	O	153.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	312.3	334.7	266.9	578.5	496.2	271.8
	N	155.1						313.9	338.6		572.3		283.2
	D	156.8						316.8	343.2		559.3		278.7
1956	J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	333.1	262.8	528.1	515.1	272.8
	F	157.8						327.3	331.5		541.0		273.9
	M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300.0	606.0	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.7		572.0		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
	M	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
	J	155.8						320.8	357.6		547.7		285.2
	J	159.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2	233.6	541.3	561.2	317.4
	A	156.1						308.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
	S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
	O	149.6	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	286.8	349.0	276.9	468.5	536.3	313.2
	N	144.9						280.8	376.5		464.5		310.4
	D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958	J	149.3	257.3^{r}	222.9^{r}	437.4^{r}	300.5^{r}	225.5^{r}	276.0^{r}	346.9	296.8	457.2	491.1^{r}	326.9
	F	146.4^{r}						273.9^{r}	343.6		459.8		324.2
	M	145.6^{r}						273.3^{r}	314.1^{r}		457.2^{r}		326.8
	A	150.2						278.2	299.4		480.1		316.1

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment index rose in April for the first time since last August. Manufacturing employment continued down, mining turned down, while construction rose slightly. Average hours worked per week in manufacturing continued up in April.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

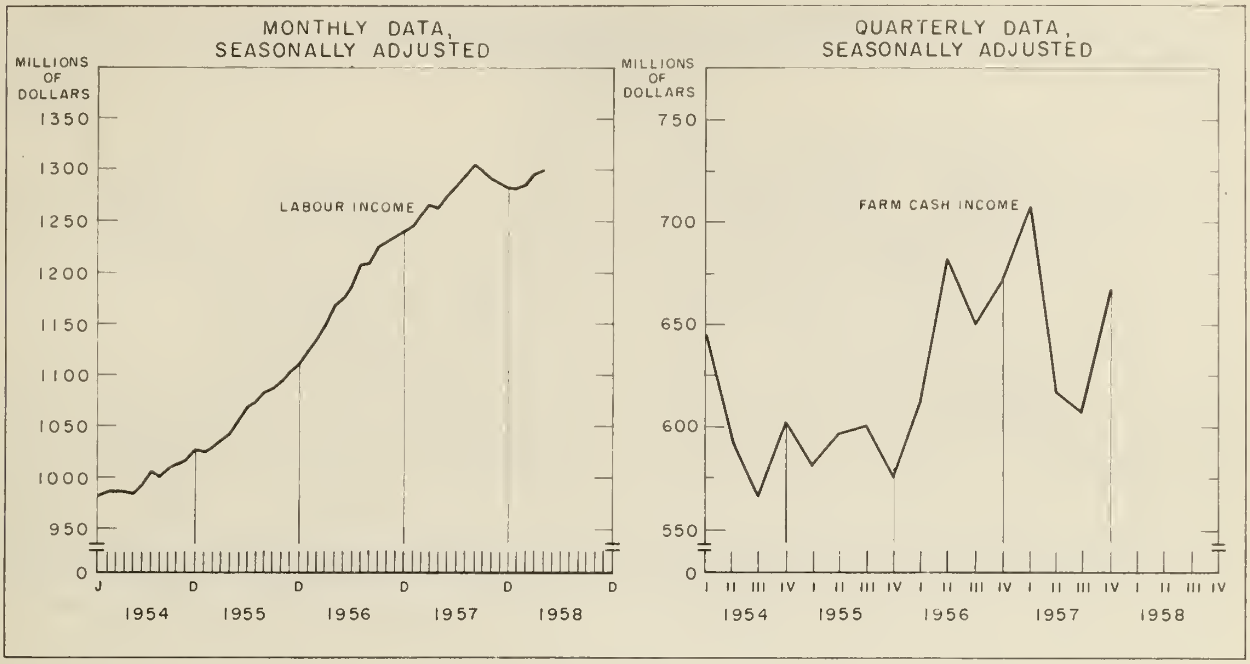
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)	Non-Agricultural(3)
		1949=100						Thousands	
1956(1)		120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1957(1)		122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	5,915	5,163
1955	N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,604	4,785
	D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956	J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
	F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
	M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
	A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
	M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
	J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
	J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
	A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
	S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
	O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
	N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
	D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957	J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
	F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
	M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
	A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
	M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
	J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
	A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
	S	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
	O	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		
	N	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,014	5,236
	D	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		
1958	J	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		
	F	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	5,995	5,270
	M	117.8^{r}	110.1	115.4^{r}	104.3^{r}	128.9^{r}	128.5		
	A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.0		
	M							6,049	5,331

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income continued to climb strongly in April. The increase was general, with the major exception occurring in mining. Farm cash income moved up sharply in the fourth quarter.



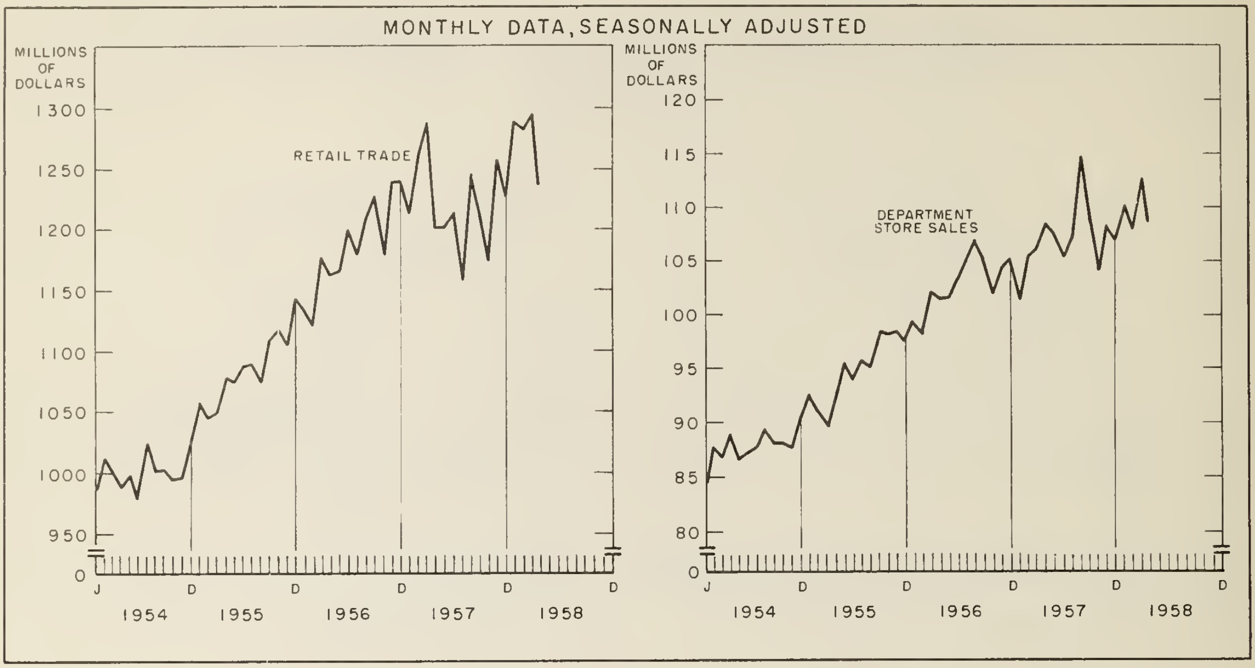
EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work(4)	Live Applications for Employment					
	Non-agricultural	Construction (3)					Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Thousands			1956=100		1956=100				Million dollars	
1956(1)	4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1957(1)	4,915	434	4,382	142	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,279	648
1955 O	4,624			127	4.0	110	41.1	41.3	40.8	1,095	
N	4,622	382	4,110	114	3.6	106	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,103	575
D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,110	
1956 J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3	41.3	41.2	1,123	
F	4,669	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
M	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
O	4,798			91	2.8	95	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
1957 J	4,843			115	3.6	115	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	117	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
M	4,847			122	3.7	118	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
A	4,882			126	3.8	122	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
M	4,949	448	4,402	125	3.7	136	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
J	4,961			134	4.0	134	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
J	4,965			150	4.2	137	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
A	4,934	435	4,386	158	4.6	137	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
S	4,982			176	5.1	146	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
O	4,967			180	5.3	151	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
N	4,917	447	4,393	209	6.1	171	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288	667
D	4,879			221	6.6	209	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
1958 J	4,855			223	6.4	196	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,283	
F	4,852	337	4,342	231	6.6	200	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,284	
M	4,833			250	7.1	202	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,295	
A	4,908			242	6.9	218	40.2	40.3	40.1	1,304	
M	4,961	436	4,447	227	6.6	231					

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade fell sharply in April. The decline was spread over the majority of the components. Grocery and variety stores were exceptions, while motor vehicle dealers experienced the largest fall. Department stores declined.



RETAIL TRADE

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

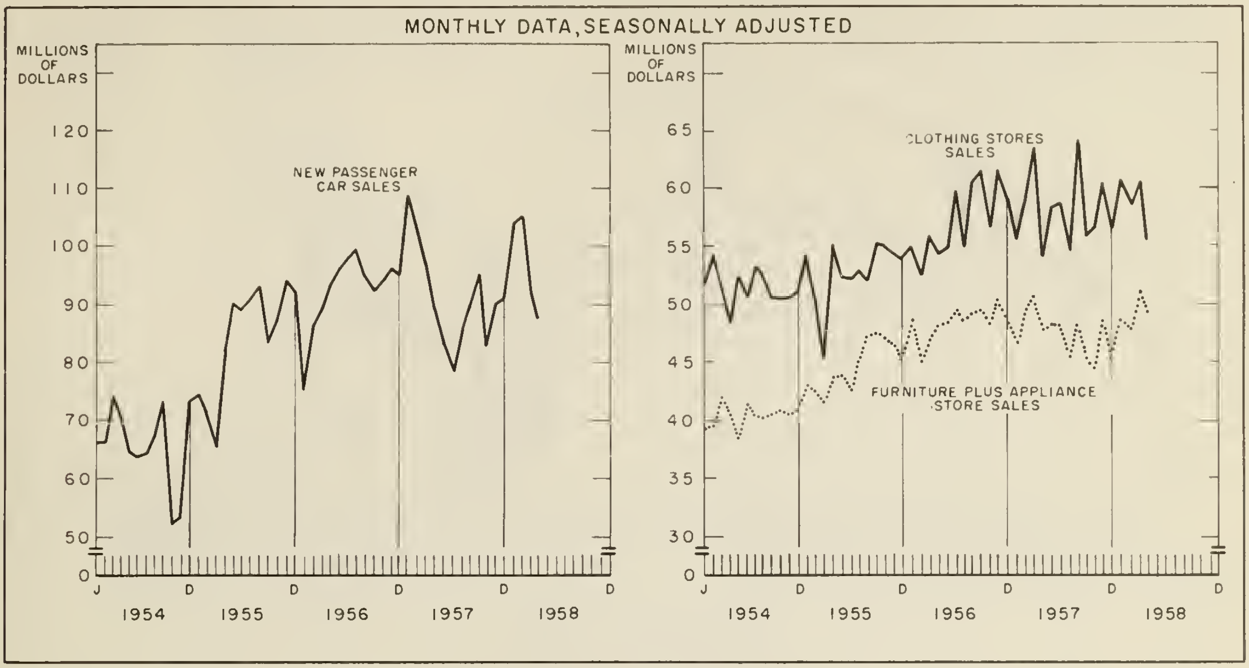
		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1956(1)		1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957(1)		1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1955	O	1,120.6	203.2	45.8	98.2	21.2	204.0	97.8	21.0
	N	1,105.4	205.5	45.6	98.4	21.2	195.1	94.5	17.2
	D	1,144.9	216.3	46.6	97.5	21.1	199.7	92.4	22.1
1956	J	1,132.6	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	196.0	75.4	23.9
	F	1,121.6	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	196.3	86.6	21.9
	M	1,178.3	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	201.0	89.6	24.9
	A	1,163.1	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	211.6	93.6	25.2
	M	1,167.9	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	208.7	96.9	30.8
	J	1,201.7	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	204.5	98.6	27.6
	J	1,180.1	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	215.6	99.6	32.3
	A	1,209.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	215.3	95.4	29.2
	S	1,228.0	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	213.9	92.3	28.1
	O	1,172.6	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	211.1	94.1	27.2
	N	1,240.6	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.8	96.7	23.8
	D	1,240.9	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	239.0	95.1	28.8
1957	J	1,213.3	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	236.7	109.1	34.7
	F	1,264.8	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	245.3	102.5	23.8
	M	1,289.2	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	243.5	97.2	26.8
	A	1,200.0	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.6	89.3	26.3
	M	1,201.4	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	187.0	83.5	26.4
	J	1,214.2	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	184.5	78.4	21.9
	J	1,159.8	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	185.1	86.2	23.4
	A	1,247.9	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	186.5	90.2	22.7
	S	1,212.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	201.7	95.7	23.2
	O	1,173.5	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.5	82.9	17.4
	N	1,258.3	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	209.2	90.4	15.3
	D	1,229.2	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	223.4	91.5	19.8
1958	J	1,290.3	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	242.1	104.3	22.8
	F	1,290.4[r]	261.9[r]	48.6	108.0	25.3	229.2	105.3	17.0
	M	1,282.3[r]	250.1[r]	50.8	112.8	24.4	226.5[r]	92.5	20.2
	A	1,235.5	252.6	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.9	87.5	23.8

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In April, new passenger car sales were again lower than the previous month. Both clothing and furniture and appliance stores fell.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

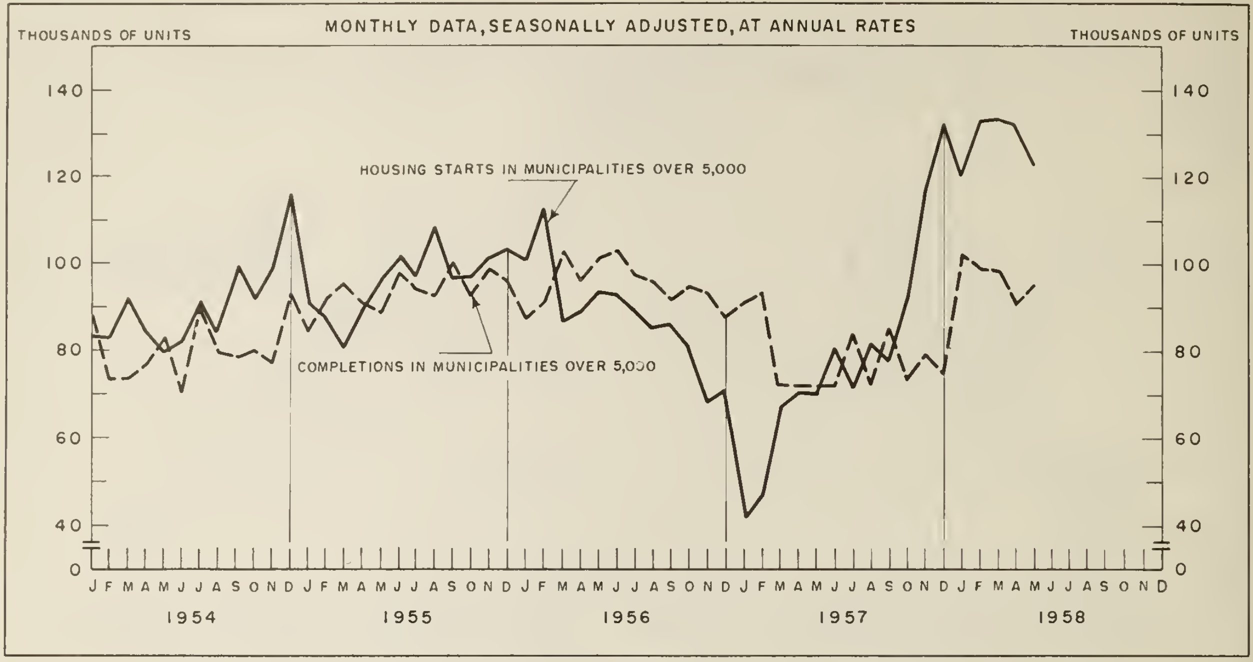
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
						Million dollars				
1956⁽¹⁾		68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957⁽¹⁾		72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1955	O	60.7	55.0	10.2	61.3	47.0	39.4	22.7	25.6	10.4
	N	62.9	54.5	10.2	58.9	46.5	38.5	25.7	25.2	10.3
	D	63.4	53.9	10.0	58.0	45.2	40.5	27.1	25.2	10.6
1956	J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
	F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
	M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
	A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
	M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
	J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
	J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
	A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
	S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
	O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
	N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
	D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957	J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
	F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
	M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
	A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
	M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
	J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
	J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
	A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
	S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
	O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
	N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
	D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958	J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
	F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.9	29.6	10.6
	M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
	A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In May, the seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities over 5,000 slackened. Completions gained strength.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Construction							
		New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
		Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
		Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
		Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1956(1)		127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957(1)		122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1955	O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
	N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
	D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956	J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
	F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
	M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
	A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
	M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
	J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
	J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
	A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
	N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
	D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957	J	86.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166 r	25,800 r
	F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262 r	27,508 r
	M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705 r	26,214 r
	A	118.5	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359 r	26,448 r
	M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644 r	31,593 r
	J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576 r	31,675 r
	J	117.8	115.3	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167 r	29,919 r
	A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442 r	28,757 r
	S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296 r	26,746 r
	O	149.8	118.8	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279 r	24,719 r
	N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539 r	28,507 r
	D			132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955 r	34,483 r
1958	J	171.3(4)	126.8	121.5	102.4	16,088	34,528	122,043 r	39,750 r
	F			133.0	99.0	15,471 r	32,814 r	130,242 r	33,729 r
	M			133.5	98.5	10,588	39,600	108,993	27,737
	A			132.2 r	90.6				
	M			122.4	95.4				

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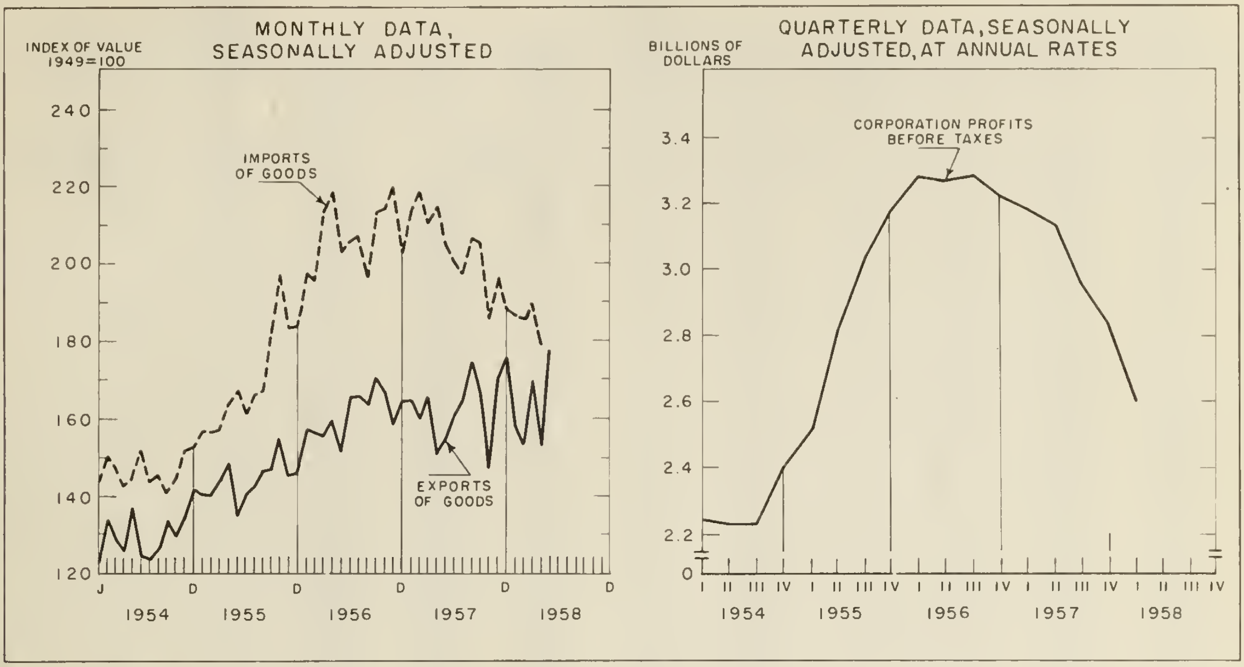
(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. (4) Preliminary figure, subject to upward revision in August.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In May, seasonally adjusted exports increased strongly. The increase was not reflected in all categories, but was concentrated in miscellaneous and agriculture. Corporation profits fell sharply in the first quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238 r		3,261 r	161.2 r	207.2 r	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1955	O				154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,508 r	996	3,280	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	20,020 r	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20,460 r	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,964 r	1,147	3,220	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,840 r	1,176 r	3,180	164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
	F				160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
	M				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
	A	21,172 r	1,186 r	3,128	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,448 r	1,208 r	2,952	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O	21,480 r	1,200	2,832	147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
	N				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
	D				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958	J	22,032 r		2,600	158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
	F				153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
	M				170.0	189.8 r	304.2	36.0	253.9
	A				153.3	178.7	318.1 r	39.1	263.8 r
	M				177.5		323.7	47.5	261.5

NOTE: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	
1956		16,081	182^{r}	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957		16,589	31,443^{r}	284.0	5,661	254	4.3	1,279	756	121.9	227.4	403	469
1956	F		28,952^{r}	266.4	5,216	308	5.6	1,090	695	116.4	222.2	348	405
	M	15,972		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	464
	A		29,808^{r}	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	890	116.6	224.6	383	532
	M			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550
	J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,644^{r}	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	890	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		31,324^{r}	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	31,252^{r}	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	674	120.3	229.2	396	459
	F			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.2	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		31,312^{r}	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	854	120.9	228.5	365	537
	M			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.1	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.1	387	454
	J	16,650	31,748^{r}	283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.8	5,957	174	2.8	1,335		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		292.0	5,854	194	3.2	1,345		123.3	227.0	416	445
	O		31,460^{r}	289.3	5,797	208	3.5	1,335	692	123.4	225.0	399	480
	N			285.5	5,698	292	4.9	1,316		123.3	224.1	427	451
	D	16,860		260.9	5,580	386	6.5	1,288		123.1	226.1	444	393
1958	J	16,887	31,676	258.0^{r}	5,371	520	8.8	1,231	540	123.4	226.8	383	399
	F			269.4^{p}	5,314	555	9.5	1,232		123.7	227.7	320	364
	M	16,948		268.5^{p}	5,317	590	10.0	1,233^{r}		124.3	228.1	369	
	A			276.4^{p}	5,453	516	8.6	1,261		125.2	227.9	371	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments (8)	Value of Inventories (3) (8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956		665.88^{r}	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5^{r}	1,832.5^{r}	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957		647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3^{r}	4,301.5^{r}	1,767.2^{r}	116.3	160.0	40.4
1956	F	529.57^{r}	1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,652.3	3,806.8^{r}	1,701.0^{r}	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,790.1	3,861.9^{r}	1,792.4^{r}	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	687.00^{r}	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,782.3	3,875.3^{r}	1,809.1^{r}	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,919.7	3,911.0^{r}	1,889.2^{r}	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,899.0	3,953.9^{r}	1,788.9^{r}	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	697.53^{r}	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,796.9	3,957.7^{r}	1,771.1^{r}	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8^{r}	1,850.7^{r}	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,996.0^{r}	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	749.43^{r}	2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1^{r}	1,908.6^{r}	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8^{r}	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5^{r}	1,976.0^{r}	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	574.87^{r}	1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7^{r}	4,198.2^{r}	1,862.3^{r}	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0^{r}	4,300.8^{r}	1,693.5^{r}	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		904^{r}	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0^{r}	4,302.8^{r}	1,850.2^{r}	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	621.72^{r}	484	58.3^{r}	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2^{r}	4,292.9^{r}	1,781.0^{r}	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,491	148.6	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5^{r}	4,308.7^{r}	1,875.9^{r}	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,934	180.4	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1^{r}	4,317.1^{r}	1,786.2^{r}	115.7	160.7	40.5
	J	654.73^{r}	1,335	348.6	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0^{r}	4,318.8^{r}	1,788.5^{r}	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,204	317.2	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7^{r}	4,314.1^{r}	1,771.5^{r}	118.1	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.0	1,817.7^{r}	4,332.1^{r}	1,703.2^{r}	118.5	159.5	40.6
	O	740.54	1,864	129.8	316.9	8,030	280.8	1,877.9^{r}	4,355.7^{r}	1,777.2^{r}	118.1	160.5	40.7
	N		1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	280.6	1,813.7^{r}	4,330.7^{r}	1,650.2^{r}	116.2	162.9	40.3
	D		1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.2	1,721.9^{r}	4,301.5^{r}	1,666.6^{r}	113.3	163.5	40.6
1958	J	603.58	732	61.7	269.7	8,558	247.7^{r}	1,653.5^{r}	4,278.0^{r}	1,900.1^{r}	109.0	165.8	37.2
	F		620	62.6	284.9^{p}	7,790	259.4^{p}	1,637.4^{r}	4,278.3^{r}	1,585.1^{r}	107.9	164.3	39.9
	M		606	58.7	264.0^{p}	8,480^{r}	263.5^{p}	1,770.5^{r}	4,274.0^{r}	1,758.2^{r}	108.2^{r}	165.3	40.0
	A			66.7	269.3^{p}	7,948	273.0^{p}	1,783.7	4,228.4	1,767.5	108.3	165.9	40.4

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(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Middle of month. (8)Revised according to new bench marks. (9)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1956		4,115 r	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957		4,657 r	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956	M		4,457	9,883	1,122.3	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61	3.31	115.9
	A	4,076 r	7,566	10,661	1,158.8	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M		11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,208 r	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4.412 r	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,488 r	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,632 r	6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.2	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,708 r	9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	13,688	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O	4,800 r	9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
	N		9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
	D		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958	J	4,640	3,945	8,967 r	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
	F		4,375	8,115 r	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3 r
	M		6,296	8,441	1,194.8	147.0 r	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5 r
	A		11,013	9,711	1,267.3	147.6			17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.3

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(1)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1956		51,208	23,130	263	136	13,433	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133
1957		51,455	23,245	315	138	14,045	110	105.8	139.9	277.1	339.6	347	2,273
1956	M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		23,097	244	136	3,339	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346	2,328
	M		23,135	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,168	239	127	3,396	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,196	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,590	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		23,111	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		23,121	390	138	3,214	107	104.4	138.1	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		23,110	368	143		107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		23,094	352	145		108	104.1	138.5	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972	329	134	3,475	108	104.5	138.8	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		22,995	285	145		111	104.6	138.9	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J	51,455	23,245	250	141		111	105.7	139.7	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,040	257	128	3,578	111	106.6	139.9	281.4	359.5	345	2,367
	A		23,111	266	118		111	106.4	140.5	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,107	272	143		112	106.1	141.3	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,325	296	144	3,778	112	107.1	141.6	271.8	353.1	350	2,093
	N		23,287	330	148		112	107.7	141.6	286.9	319.9		2,185
	D		23,131	380	135		112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.6		2,273
1958	J		23,087	414	138		112	108.1	141.6	277.8	325.1	330	2,404
	F		23,045	429	144		113	107.6	141.5	265.4	288.2		2,539
	M		23,022		144		113	108.4	141.2	278.1	321.0		2,770
	A		23,046				113	109.6		265.5	310.6		2,914

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) (1)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
					Employed	Unemployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956		168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957		171.2	434.4	143	65.0	2 9	246.7	41.3	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1956	F	167.0	405.2	143	62.6	2.9	227.7	43.3	114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39 5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
	O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	429.9	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680r	1,113
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7		118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
	A	170.5	435.5	143	64.3	2.7	244.9	42.0	119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
	J	171.0		144	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
	J	171.2	440.0	144	67.2	3.0	248.8	41.8	120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,147
	A	171.5		145	66.4	2.6	249.7		121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
	S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.5		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
	O	172.1	432.6	141	66.0	2.5	248.1	37.5	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
	N	172.3		139	64.9	3.2	247.5		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
	D	172.6		135	64.4	3.4	246.8		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
1958	J	172.8	422.0r	133	62.2	4.5	244.9		122.3	118.9	44.0	1,511	1,095
	F	173.0		130	62.0	5.2	242.2		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
	M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5r		123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	
	A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	241.0		123.5	119.4	42.7		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Value of Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly (5) Earnings	Average Hours (5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1956		144	27.7	52.5	23.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957		145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.5	2.07	39.8	2,776	86.8	16,668	53,388	44.38
1956	F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
	M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,324	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	148	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,226	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,405	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,603	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	2,971	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	146	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,046	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,124	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
	S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,100	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
	O	142	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,059	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
	N	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	2,942	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
	D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.5	2.10	39.4	2,705	63.4	16,855	54,658	40.33
1958	J	134	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.10	38.7r	2,364r	67.9r	16,718	52,245	41.12
	F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1r	95.6	2.10	38.1r	2,252	65.0	16,089r	52,281	41.26
	M	130r	24.9r	52.0	24.8r	93.7r	2.11r	38.6r	2,410	79.0	16,080r	52,699	42.11
	A	128	24.8	51.5	24.2	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,563	95.0	16,379		42.34

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(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1956		*16,081*	383	*37,456*	*10,965*	26,491	*164,857*	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	*11,038*
1957		*16,589*	508	*39,507*	*11,436*	28,071	*282,164*	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	*11,277*
1955	D	*15,893*	90	*34,696*	*11,192*	23,504							*8,336*
1956	J	*15,919*	26	*35,740*	*11,488*	24,252	*18,963*	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	*4,808*
	F			*34,392*	*10,590*	23,802							*5,883*
	M	*15,972*	53	*38,129*	*11,618*	26,511							*5,139*
	A			*36,559*	*11,074*	25,485	*50,961*	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	*8,890*
	M			*38,799*	*11,453*	27,346							*10,187*
	J	*16,081*	109	*38,827*	*10,561*	28,266							*18,633*
	J	*16,118*	37	*39,900*	*10,539*	29,361	*40,085*	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	*15,192*
	A			*38,844*	*10,071*	28,773							*14,267*
	S	*16,193*	75	*38,916*	*10,399*	28,517							*17,528*
	O			*37,671*	*11,064*	26,607	*54,848*	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	*12,929*
	N			*35,299*	*11,059*	24,240							*9,203*
	D	*16,308*	115	*36,397*	*11,669*	24,728							*9,796*
1957	J	*16,344*	36	*43,746*	*13,474*	30,272	*62,460*	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	*10,052*
	F			*34,460*	*11,131*	23,329							*7,756*
	M	*16,420*	76	*36,671*	*11,877*	24,794							*6,327*
	A			*38,150*	*10,773*	27,377	*119,956*	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	*6,884*
	M			*44,035*	*11,900*	32,135							*10,394*
	J	*16,589*	169	*37,689*	*10,127*	27,562							*11,152*
	J	*16,650*	61	*45,795*	*11,271*	34,524	*61,850*	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	*18,613*
	A			*40,132*	*9,824*	30,308							*12,771*
	S	*16,745*	156	*37,138*	*10,792*	26,346							*14,560*
	O			*43,692*	*12,605*	31,087	*37,898*	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	*15,965*
	N			*38,057*	*12,058*	25,999							*11,875*
	D	*16,860*	115	*34,521*	*11,398*	23,123							*8,971*
1958	J	*16,887*	27	*46,089*	*13,681*	32,408	*21,243*	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	560	*9,795*
	F			*32,807*	*10,399*	22,408							*7,246*
	M	*16,948*	61	*38,974*	*11,618*	27,356							*5,751*
	A			*40,436*	*11,023*	29,413							*7,261*
	M			*38,486*	*10,764*	27,722							*9,359*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1957		426	1,300	273	260	99	225	52	75	702	1,683
1955	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
	O		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793
	N		1,136	259	179		242	70	74		1,574
	D		911	278	175		206	51	85		1,650
1958	J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
	F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
	M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
	A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
	M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715

Note.— Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1957 and 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4) Exclusive of stillbirths. (5) Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1957		448	527	565	1,478	363	398	4,758	11,858	3,259	3,011
1955	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276
	S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523
	O	393	613		1,751	498	399		12,804	5,906	2,791
	N	592	568		1,302	316	390		11,625	4,016	2,894
	D	428	588		1,200	237	390		9,681	3,127	3,081
1958	J	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479
	F	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,348
	M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,310	1,554	3,152
	A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525
	M	370	544		1,294	240	322		10,953	1,530	2,632

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1957		5,622	12,814	3,857	4,133	860	1,889	552	620	879	1,995
1955	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
	S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067
	O		14,483	4,995	5,033		1,795	757	549		2,186
	N		12,325	3,497	4,345		1,891	616	746		1,805
	D		11,733	2,497	4,239		1,834	399	638		1,917
1958	J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098
	F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653
	M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925
	A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219
	M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957		542	564	1,160	3,055	877	705	1,487	3,210	1,053	1,142
1955	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
	O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279
	N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040	1,343
	D	373	579		2,300	691	512		3,089	890	1,111
1958	J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
	F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
	M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,097
	A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
	M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production(1)	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	**Net national income at factor cost(2)**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	**Gross national product at market prices(3)**
		Million dollars										
1956		14,719^{r}	424	2,802	1,964	1,468^{r}	1,937^{r}	−260	*23,054*^{r}	3,601	3,515	*30,182*^{r}
1957		15,825^{r}	476	2,505	2,179	968^{r}	1,941^{r}	− 60	*23,834*^{r}	3,802	3,722	*31,443*^{r}
		Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956	1st	3,360^{r}	93	597	469	− 21^{r}	373^{r}	− 64	*4,800*^{r}	855	790	*6,447*^{r}
	2nd	3,617^{r}	106	792	480	77^{r}	493^{r}	− 86	*5,476*^{r}	909	868	*7,200*^{r}
	3rd	3,841^{r}	113	776	510	1,240^{r}	533^{r}	− 43	*6,986*^{r}	912	913	*8,774*^{r}
	4th	3,901^{r}	112	637	505	172^{r}	538^{r}	− 67	*5,792*^{r}	925	944	*7,761*^{r}
1957	1st	3,720^{r}	108	566	534	− 11^{r}	374^{r}	− 29	*5,259*^{r}	955	861	*7,087*^{r}
	2nd	3,929^{r}	116	731	524	71^{r}	493^{r}	− 30	*5,833*^{r}	949	933	*7,666*^{r}
	3rd	4,117^{r}	131	699	568	838^{r}	527^{r}	− 7	*6,880*^{r}	964	950	*8,796*^{r}
	4th	4,059^{r}	121	509	553	70^{r}	547^{r}	6	*5,862*^{r}	934	978	*7,894*^{r}
1958	1st	3,813	117	452	543	− 20	397	− 18	*5,279*	938	878	*7,105*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956	1st	14,052^{r}	372	2,780	1,952	1,416^{r}	1,904^{r}	−256	*22,220*^{r}	3,480	3,356	*28,952*^{r}
	2nd	14,536^{r}	424	2,824	1,944	1,460^{r}	1,908^{r}	−344	*22,752*^{r}	3,628	3,464	*29,808*^{r}
	3rd	15,004^{r}	452	2,748	1,972	1,432^{r}	1,996^{r}	−172	*23,428*^{r}	3,604	3,576	*30,644*^{r}
	4th	15,284^{r}	448	2,856	1,988	1,564^{r}	1,940^{r}	−268	*23,816*^{r}	3,692	3,664	*31,324*^{r}
1957	1st	15,544^{r}	456	2,712	2,156	1,020^{r}	1,908^{r}	−116	*23,696*^{r}	3,868	3,660	*31,252*^{r}
	2nd	15,764^{r}	456	2,608	2,128	1,024^{r}	1,936^{r}	−120	*23,808*^{r}	3,780	3,720	*31,312*^{r}
	3rd	16,076^{r}	512	2,432	2,196	940^{r}	1,948^{r}	− 28	*24,064*^{r}	3,800	3,720	*31,748*^{r}
	4th	15,916^{r}	480	2,268	2,236	888^{r}	1,972^{r}	24	*23,768*^{r}	3,760	3,788	*31,460*^{r}
1958	1st	15,932	496	2,256	2,220	1,080	2,016	− 72	*23,948*	3,880	3,724	*31,676*

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued*

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**(2)
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1956		18,697^r	5,266^r	1,526^r	2,589	2,659^r	+ 815^r	6,339	−7,697	− 12^r	*30,182*^{r}
1957		19,768^r	5,612^r	1,424^r	3,233	2,732^r	+ 142^r	6,375	−7,758	− 85^r	*31,443*^{r}
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	1st	4,234^r	1,200^r	291^r	450	550^r	+ 80^r	1,342	−1,697	+ 2^r	*6,447*^{r}
	2nd	4,652^r	1,163^r	413^r	607	781^r	− 28^r	1,634	−2,069	+ 52^r	*7,200*^{r}
	3rd	4,552^r	1,504^r	428^r	786	673^r	+ 977^r	1,725	−1,926	+ 35^r	*8,774*^{r}
	4th	5,259^r	1,399^r	394^r	737	655^r	− 214^r	1,638	−2,005	−101^r	*7,761*^{r}
1957	1st	4,575^r	1,296^r	252^r	649	691^r	+ 54^r	1,408	−1,821	− 13^r	*7,087*^{r}
	2nd	4,914^r	1,278^r	363^r	795	829^r	− 23^r	1,579	−2,115	+ 48^r	*7,666*^{r}
	3rd	4,809^r	1,600^r	396^r	969	639^r	+ 558	1.761	−1,948	—	*8,796*^{r}
	4th	5,470^r	1,438^r	413^r	820	573^r	− 447^r	1,627	−1,874	−120^r	*7,894*^{r}
1958	1st	4,794	1,363	316	614	603	− 281	1,364	−1,650	− 9	*7,105*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	1st	18,072^r	4,936^r	1,572^r	2,192	2,404^r	+ 932^r	6,124	−7,388	+112^r	*28,952*^{r}
	2nd	18,424^r	5,216^r	1,576^r	2,500	2,588^r	+ 680^r	6,484	−7,692	+ 36^r	*29,808*^{r}
	3rd	18,952^r	5,452^r	1,512^r	2,696	2,804^r	+ 640^r	6,348	−7,720	− 40^r	*30,644*^{r}
	4th	19,340^r	5,460^r	1,444^r	2,968	2,840^r	+1,008^r	6,400	−7,988	−156^r	*31,324*^{r}
1957	1st	19,604^r	5,416^r	1,400^r	3,088	2,932^r	+ 292^r	6,480	−7,932	− 28^r	*31,252*^{r}
	2nd	19,584^r	5,688^r	1,388^r	3,244	2,788^r	+ 264^r	6,220	−7,864	—	*31,312*^{r}
	3rd	19,896^r	5,736^r	1,416^r	3,292	2,712^r	+ 176	6,472	−7,792	−160^r	*31,748*^{r}
	4th	19,988^r	5,608^r	1,492^r	3,308	2,496^r	− 164^r	6,328	−7,444	−152^r	*31,460*^{r}
1958	1st	20,432	5,736	1,688	2,952	2,460	− 556	6,284	−7,192	−116	*31,676*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**(2)
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1956		15,516^r	3,714^r	1,111^r	1,814^r	1,965^r	+ 751^r	5,322^r	−6,590^r	− 97	*23,594*^{r}
1957		15,814^r	3,766^r	1,008^r	2,193^r	1,923^r	+ 93	5,344^r	−6,519^r	− 81	*23,558*^{r}
1956	1st	3,536^r	867^r	214^r	325^r	412^r	− 16^r	1,135^r	−1,443^r	+ 1^r	*5,019*^{r}
	2nd	3,892^r	813^r	302^r	427^r	584^r	− 108^r	1,374^r	−1,767^r	+ 41^r	*5,556*^{r}
	3rd	3,767^r	1,063^r	311^r	551^r	500^r	+1,167^r	1,445^r	−1,657^r	+ 27^r	*7,191*^{r}
	4th	4,321^r	971^r	284^r	511^r	469^r	− 292^r	1,368^r	−1,723^r	− 78^r	*5,828*^{r}
1957	1st	3,677^r	880^r	180^r	441	490^r	− 42	1,171^r	−1,532^r	− 9^r	*5,254*^{r}
	2nd	3,940^r	851^r	257^r	540	585^r	− 117	1,302^r	−1,767^r	+ 35^r	*5,626*^{r}
	3rd	3,825^r	1,082^r	280^r	658^r	451^r	+ 751	1,473^r	−1,642^r	—	*6,883*^{r}
	4th	4,372^r	953^r	291^r	554^r	397^r	− 499	1,398^r	−1,578^r	− 90^r	*5,795*^{r}
1958	1st	3,764	890	222	412	414	− 325	1,163	−1,355	− 7	*5,176*

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*In this report, the quarterly data published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual 1957" have been mechanically linked for the years 1956 and 1957 to the new annual levels published recently in the reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926–1956" and Supplement. This linking process, which is carried out at the major group level, gives rise to small adjusting entries which are a reflection of slight weighting differences between the two sets of data. Revised quarterly data for the entire post-war period are at present in course of being re-worked in detail, and will be published later in the year.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(4)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income(2)
		Million dollars								
1956		14,719 r	−490 r	424	1,448 r	1,937 r	2,125 r	1,765	30 r	21,958 r
1957		15,825 r	−547 r	476	974 r	1,941 r	2,358 r	2,083	32	23,142 r
		Seasonally Unadjusted								
1956	1st	3,360 r	−117 r	93	− 25 r	373 r	486 r	541	6 r	4,714 r
	2nd	3,617 r	−121 r	106	83 r	493 r	541 r	419	8 r	5,143 r
	3rd	3,841 r	−126 r	113	1,220 r	533 r	524 r	404	9 r	6,530 r
	4th	3,901 r	−126 r	112	170 r	538 r	574 r	401	7 r	5,571 r
1957	1st	3,720 r	−134 r	108	8 r	374 r	543 r	592	7	5,217 r
	2nd	3,929 r	−132 r	116	91 r	493 r	609 r	470	9	5,583 r
	3rd	4,117 r	−141 r	131	821 r	527 r	589 r	488	9	6,548 r
	4th	4,059 r	−140 r	121	54 r	547 r	617 r	533	7	5,794 r
1958	1st	3,813	−141	117	—	397	578	755	6	5,525
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
1956	1st	14,052 r	−480 r	372	1,400 r	1,904 r	2,072 r	1,772	24 r	21,124 r
	2nd	14,536 r	−488 r	424	1,480 r	1,908 r	2,084 r	1,752	32 r	21,728 r
	3rd	15,004 r	−504 r	452	1,356 r	1,996 r	2,140 r	1,768	32 r	22,236 r
	4th	15,284 r	−488 r	448	1,556 r	1,940 r	2,204 r	1,768	32 r	22,744 r
1957	1st	15,544 r	−532 r	456	1,080 r	1,908 r	2,276 r	1,892	32	22,684 r
	2nd	15,764 r	−532 r	456	1,096 r	1,936 r	2,348 r	1,940	32	23,060 r
	3rd	16,076 r	−560 r	512	884 r	1,948 r	2,400 r	2,124	32	23,396 r
	4th	15,916 r	−564 r	480	836 r	1,972 r	2,408 r	2,376	32	23,428 r
1958	1st	15,932	−560	496	1,152	2,016	2,436	2,428	28	23,968

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total(2)	Personal Expenditure: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
		Million dollars									
1956		21,958 r	−1,720	20,238 r	18,697 r	2,406 r	9,552 r	6,739 r	1,541 r	+242 r	1,299 r
1957		23,142 r	−1,907	21,235 r	19,768 r	2,414 r	10,021 r	7,333 r	1,467 r	−152 r	1,619 r
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956	1st	4,714 r	− 400	4,314 r	4,234 r	500 r	2,099 r	1,649 r	88 r	−211 r	299 r
	2nd	5,143 r	− 459	4,684 r	4,652 r	706 r	2,277 r	1,697 r	37 r	−176 r	213 r
	3rd	6,530 r	− 426	6,104 r	4,552 r	602 r	2,317 r	1,636 r	1,535 r	+944 r	591 r
	4th	5,571 r	− 435	5,136 r	5,259 r	598 r	2,859 r	1,757 r	−119 r	−315 r	196 r
1957	1st	5,217 r	− 466	4,751 r	4,575 r	543 r	2,237 r	1,815 r	178 r	−246 r	424 r
	2nd	5,583 r	− 497	5,086 r	4,914 r	680 r	2,413 r	1,844 r	175 r	−118 r	293 r
	3rd	6,548 r	− 472	6,076 r	4,809 r	606 r	2,431 r	1,775 r	1,255 r	+584 r	671 r
	4th	5,794 r	− 472	5,322 r	5,470 r	585 r	2,940 r	1,899 r	−141 r	−372 r	231 r
1958	1st	5,525	− 456	5,069	4,794	557	2,350	1,907	277	−273	550
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956	1st	21,124 r	−1,616	19,508 r	18,072 r	2,276 r	9,264 r	6,524 r	1,432 r	..	..
	2nd	21,728 r	−1,708	20,020 r	18,424 r	2,452 r	9,332 r	6,660 r	1,608 r	..	..
	3rd	22,236 r	−1,776	20,460 r	18,952 r	2,464 r	9,692 r	6,792 r	1,500 r	..	..
	4th	22,744 r	−1,780	20,964 r	19,340 r	2,432 r	9,920 r	6,980 r	1,624 r	..	..
1957	1st	22,684 r	−1,844	20,840 r	19,604 r	2,512 r	9,908 r	7,192 r	1,228 r	..	..
	2nd	23,060 r	−1,888	21,172 r	19,584 r	2,352 r	9,952 r	7,276 r	1,592 r	..	..
	3rd	23,396 r	−1,948	21,448 r	19,896 r	2,460 r	10,080 r	7,356 r	1,556 r	..	..
	4th	23,428 r	−1,948	21,480 r	19,988 r	2,332 r	10,144 r	7,508 r	1,492 r	..	..
1958	1st	23,968	−1,936	22,032	20,432	2,492	10,372	7,564	1,604	..	..

(1)The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. (2)Includes adjusting entry. (3)Includes residual error of estimate. (4)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
			Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
		Total	Total	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight		100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1956		284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1957		284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8
1955	D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
	F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
	M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
	A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
	M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
	J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
	J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
	A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
	S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
	O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
	N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
	D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957	J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
	F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
	M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
	A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
	M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
	J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
	J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
	A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
	S	292.0	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
	O	289.3	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1
	N	285.5	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1
	D	260.9	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7
1958	J	258.0^{r}	269.7	158.7	105.1	136.1	201.3	706.4	90.2	4,383.3	240.1	206.0	309.9
	F	269.4^{p}	284.9^{p}	169.4	110.9	140.7	211.9	748.5^{p}	90.2	4,677.3^{p}	254.8	225.4	282.3
	M	268.5^{p}	264.0^{p}	166.5^{r}	109.4^{r}	141.7^{r}	189.8	636.9^{p}	70.6	3,997.5^{p}	254.2^{r}	226.6	310.0^{r}
	A	276.4^{p}	269.3^{p}	167.7^{p}	114.2	144.6	194.7	612.2^{p}	70.6		270.5	244.2	324.5

		Manu-factures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manu-factures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1956		285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1957		280.5	247.0	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1
1955	D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956	J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
	F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
	M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
	A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
	M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
	J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
	J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
	A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
	S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
	O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
	N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
	D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957	J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
	F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
	M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
	A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
	M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
	J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
	J	277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
	A	283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
	S	285.0	261.9	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7
	O	280.8	251.7	269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0
	N	280.6	247.3	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8
	D	251.2	222.9	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4
1958	J	247.7^{r}	213.7^{r}	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154 9	171.9	57.7	23.2
	F	259.4^{p}	229.0^{r}	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166 7	184.4	52.2	18.9
	M	263.5^{p}	233.5^{p}	226.9^{r}	191.2^{r}	261.5^{r}	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7
	A	273.0^{p}	242.5^{p}	242.6	195.2	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									
		Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
	Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957	202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1955 N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958 J	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0	..	189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3	..	186.9	201.7 r	104.7	325.6	381.9
M	85.4	194.7 r	142.6	55.0	..	187.7 r	193.5 r	61.0	354.7 r	372.5 r
A		196.2	158.7	43.2		189.1	200.9	104.8	412.0	400.3

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957	230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	173.1	126.9	137.0
1955 N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	172.1	119.4	133.7
O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	165.3	118.2	121.1
N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	166.2	125.2	134.4
D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	146.4	97.6	109.1
1958 J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	137.1 r	103.8	104.5 r
F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.4	120.6
M	261.9 r	494.1 r	103.3 r	259.1	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.1 p	116.8	117.4 p
A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9			105.7	157.7 p	123.3	127.6 p

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Textile Products		Paper Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
					Pulp and paper						
Base period industry weight		Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Total	Newsprint	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
		0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1956		308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1957		290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7
1955	N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
	D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956	J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
	F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
	M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
	A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
	M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
	J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
	J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
	A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
	S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
	O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
	N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
	D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957	J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
	F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
	M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
	A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
	M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
	J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
	J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
	A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
	S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
	O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
	N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
	D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958	J	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
	F	242.3	153.6^{r}	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3^{r}
	M	231.8	154.9^{r}	265.4^{r}	255.5	189.4	232.1^{r}	404.9	170.5	509.9	304.0^{r}
	A	242.3	153.1^{p}	276.8	265.0	197.3	227.5		181.0^{p}		320.8

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
					Primary iron and steel						
Base period industry weight		**Total**	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
		29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956		*348.9*	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1957		*332.8*	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
1955	N	*341.0*	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
	D	*321.9*	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956	J	*315.8*	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
	F	*327.5*	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
	M	*347.5*	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
	A	*353.0*	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
	M	*356.3*	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
	J	*370.8*	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
	J	*358.0*	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
	A	*341.8*	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
	S	*353.2*	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
	O	*360.8*	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
	N	*361.6*	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
	D	*340.3*	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957	J	*336.2*	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
	F	*344.5*	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
	M	*349.9*	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
	A	*344.5*	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
	M	*345.2*	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
	J	*347.7*	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
	J	*328.5*	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
	A	*321.8*	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
	S	*321.1*	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
	O	*326.4*	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
	N	*332.8*	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
	D	*295.4*	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
1958	J	*300.9*^{r}	205.6	263.9^{r}	354.7^{r}	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	286.0
	F	*306.9*^{r}	222.6	272.8^{r}	364.9^{r}	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	286.0^{r}
	M	*310.4*^{p}	229.4^{r}	277.7	367.2^{r}	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7^{r}	279.9	280.7
	A	*320.6*^{p}	208.1	282.7^{p}	378.7^{p}	393.9	357.9	245.2	361.7	306.2	290.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1957	258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	*304.9*	323.6	98.7
1955 N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	*278.8*	291.4	140.5
F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957 J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
J	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
A	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
S	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	79.9
O	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	*312.9*	332.3	98.8
N	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	*330.3*	349.5	118.2
D	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	*329.2*	349.0	111.1
1958 J	288.9	455.8	418.5^{r}	416.7	278.6^{r}	439.6	298.4	*334.7*	355.8	102.5
F	287.4	458.4	419.0^{r}	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	*335.2*	358.0	83.6
M	279.9	455.8^{r}	433.8	478.9		503.4	338.1	*328.1*	349.2	96.0
A	290.4	454.7^{p}	548.3^{p}	624.8		501.6	328.4	*326.2*^{p}	347.1	96.4^{p}

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
					With Jobs							
								Paid Workers				
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1956	10,710	*5,705*	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1957	11,008	*5,915*	752	5,163	5,661	745	4,915	4,478	96	4,382	254	5,094
1956 May 19	10,680	*5,664*	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
June 23	10,699	*5,764*	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
July 21	10,714	*5,891*	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
Aug. 18	10,733	*5,926*	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
Sept. 22	10,752	*5,773*	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
Oct. 20	10,771	*5,772*	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
Nov. 17	10,791	*5,765*	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
Dec. 15	10,815	*5,741*	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957 Jan. 19	10,842	*5,696*	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
Feb. 16	10,861	*5,685*	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
Mar. 16	10,884	*5,716*	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
Apr. 20	10,926	*5,748*	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
May 18	10,968	*5,881*	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
June 22	11,012	*5,996*	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
July 20	11,043	*6,112*	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
Aug. 24	11,074	*6,131*	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
Sept. 21	11,094	*6,048*	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
Oct. 19	11,114	*6,005*	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109
Nov. 16	11,133	*5,990*	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	292	5,143
Dec. 14	11,149	*5,966*	680	5,286	5,580	662	4,918	4,471	75	4,396	386	5,183
1958 Jan. 18	11,162	*5,891*	654	5,237	5,371	637	4,734	4,299	72	4,227	520	5,271
Feb. 15	11,172	*5,869*	631	5,238	5,314	608	4,706	4,274	67	4,207	555	5,303
Mar. 22	11,188	*5,907*	645	5,262	5,317	624	4,693	4,266	67	4,199	590	5,281
Apr. 19	11,207	*5,969*	705	5,264	5,453	692	4,761	4,337	82	4,255	516	5,238
May 24	11,234	*6,031*	748	5,283	5,665	739	4,926	4,517	101	4,416	366	5,203

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1957		90	397	97^{r}	335	316	44	*1,279*
1956	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	*1,090*
	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	*1,094*
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	*1,322*
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	*1,312*
	A	104	403	110	347	325	46	*1,335*
	S	103	404	114	347	331	46	*1,345*
	O	97	401	116	345	330	46	*1,335*
	N	89	397	104	348	332	46	*1,316*
	D	84	396	92	343	328	45	*1,288*
1958	J	78	376	82	327	325	43	*1,231*
	F	80	381	75	328	325	43	*1,232*
	M	75	384^{r}	78	328	326	42	*1,233*^{r}
	A	72	386	91	337	331	44	*1,261*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957		*122.9*	*194.5*	*67.70*	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1956	F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	*113.2*	*167.3*	*63.20*	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	*126.6*	*202.2*	*68.33*	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	*127.6*	*204.0*	*68.41*	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	*127.6*	*204.2*	*68.48*	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
	O	*126.9*	*204.1*	*68.84*	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
	N	*125.2*	*201.3*	*68.79*	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
	D	*122.5*	*198.2*	*69.24*	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
1958	J	*117.5*	*182.2*	*66.35*	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
	F	*113.7*	*183.9*	*69.25*	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
	M	*113.0*	*185.0*^{r}	*70.02*^{r}	71.4^{r}	131.6^{r}	73.55^{r}	126.8	217.7^{r}	88.26^{r}
	A	*112.9*	*185.1*	*70.18*	55.1	103.9	75.32	125.4	213.0	87.25

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		*115.4*	*175.5*	*66.47*	*149.3*	*126.4*	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1957		*116.3*	*185.4*	*69.68*	*155.1*	*127.3*	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1956	F	*110.2*	*164.0*	*65.05*	*145.5*	*125.0*	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	*112.3*	*168.5*	*65.57*	*147.0*	*126.3*	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	*113.4*	*171.2*	*66.02*	*148.3*	*127.2*	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	*114.1*	*174.2*	*66.70*	*150.0*	*128.6*	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	*115.4*	*175.6*	*66.46*	*149.0*	*126.4*	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	*118.0*	*180.6*	*66.89*	*150.8*	*127.3*	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	*117.9*	*179.2*	*66.44*	*149.1*	*125.2*	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	*118.0*	*180.1*	*66.71*	*149.9*	*125.9*	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	*118.6*	*184.4*	*67.97*	*152.5*	*127.3*	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	*118.6*	*185.9*	*68.53*	*154.3*	*128.3*	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	*118.0*	*185.6*	*68.78*	*154.7*	*128.5*	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	*114.8*	*171.7*	*65.44*	*143.6*	*119.3*	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	*115.1*	*182.0*	*69.17*	*154.4*	*128.2*	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	*115.0*	*182.3*	*69.29*	*154.5*	*128.2*	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	*115.4*	*184.4*	*69.87*	*156.4*	*129.3*	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	*115.8*	*184.8*	*69.78*	*155.7*	*128.6*	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	*116.7*	*186.7*	*69.92*	*156.0*	*128.3*	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	*118.4*	*190.1*	*70.19*	*156.7*	*128.6*	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	*118.1*	*189.1*	*69.95*	*155.7*	*127.0*	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	*118.5*	*189.2*	*69.77*	*155.3*	*125.9*	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
	O	*118.1*	*189.9*	*70.29*	*156.6*	*126.9*	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
	N	*116.2*	*188.4*	*70.86*	*157.4*	*127.6*	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
	D	*113.3*	*185.9*	*71.69*	*159.1*	*129.3*	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958	J	*109.0*	*170.8*	*68.47*	*147.9*	*119.8*	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
	F	*107.9*	*176.9*	*71.61*	*157.2*	*127.1*	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
	M	*108.2*^{r}	*178.5*^{r}	*72.08*^{r}	*158.5*	*127.5*	115.1^{r}	189.2	77.11^{r}	102.2^{r}	167.9^{r}	67.22^{r}
	A	*108.3*	*180.4*	*72.82*	*160.7*	*128.3*	115.3	191.3	77.87	102.2	169.8	67.93

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957		85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1956	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9	60.97
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958	J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
	F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
	M	77.6	116.5^{r}	56.86^{r}	91.3	131.3^{r}	46.34^{r}	95.4^{r}	154.0^{r}	62.95^{r}
	A	76.3	115.6	57.40	91.0	132.5	46.96	96.0	155.2	63.02

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957		124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1955	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
	O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
	N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
	D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1958	J	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
	F	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
	M	117.6 r	189.0 r	83.95 r	103.8 r	178.6 r	80.06 r	129.0 r	203.4 r	79.42 r
	A	117.8	190.8	84.64	103.8	173.0	80.75	130.0	209.8	81.15

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1957		151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1955	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.59
	O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
	N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
	D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958	J	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
	F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
	M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7 r	225.3 r	82.31 r	101.9 r	184.3 r	75.09 r
	A	137.2	226.5	77.95	131.0	226.5	82.55	102.3	186.8	75.71

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957		145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
	D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958	J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
	F	112.9	208.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
	M	107.6^{r}	194.9	80.76^{r}	110.7	168.9	73.25^{r}	131.8	230.8	83.35^{r}
	A	108.5	200.0	82.15	110.5	167.4	72.70	131.7	227.6	82.23

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957		131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
	D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958	J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65
	F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
	M	126.5^{r}	202.3^{r}	59.74	147.0^{r}	225.9^{r}	65.42^{r}	128.5^{r}	211.1^{r}	48.40^{r}
	A	128.3	203.8	59.30	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.3	211.7	48.24

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1957		130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	118.1	197.6	62.78	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
	N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
1958	J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
	F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8
	M	109.3^{r}	181.5^{r}	62.77^{r}	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44^{r}	94.8^{r}
	A	111.1	187.2	63.67	97.7	149.5	51.39	89.0	141.3	59.48	93.2

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1957		158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
1958	J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
	F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
	M	148.8^{r}	59.35^{r}	112.3	184.1	67.42^{r}	116.3^{r}	190.3^{r}	72.43^{r}	102.7	159.4
	A	144.4	58.61	111.1	182.8	67.67	116.7	191.7	72.72	103.2	159.9

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59
1955	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88
	O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62
	N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62
	D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80
1958	J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55
	F	64.87^{r}	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59
	M	65.73^{r}	113.1^{r}	182.8	67.49^{r}	140.2^{r}	230.2^{r}	73.07^{r}	108.9^{r}	180.1^{r}	75.52^{r}
	A	65.65	114.3	183.1	66.86	140.0	227.6	72.33	109.4	180.8	75.46

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1955	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
	F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	M	114.3	184.1^{r}	57.64^{r}	118.4	193.1	68.22^{r}	103.2	169.8^{r}	58.41^{r}
	A	114.1	183.3	57.47	118.9	194.8	68.56	104.3	171.0	58.18

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957		132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1955	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
	O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
	N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
	D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958	J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
	F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
	M	128.0^{r}	210.4^{r}	72.82^{r}	113.8^{r}	182.8^{r}	63.30^{r}	105.6	172.1	75.68^{r}
	A	128.7	212.8	73.27	115.5	186.0	63.49	106.1	174.4	76.35

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER(1)		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4^{r}	67.13^{r}
1957		97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6^{r}	71.18^{r}
1955	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.4	158.7^{r}	62.79^{r}
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.3	160.6^{r}	64.73^{r}
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1	163.1^{r}	65.30^{r}
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.8^{r}	66.14^{r}
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	176.0^{r}	67.23^{r}
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6^{r}	67.36^{r}
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8^{r}	68.61^{r}
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3^{r}	67.79^{r}
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9^{r}	67.95^{r}
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7^{r}	69.42^{r}
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4^{r}	69.08^{r}
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9^{r}	69.21^{r}
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2^{r}	69.60
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1^{r}	70.53
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6^{r}	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5^{r}	70.82^{r}
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2^{r}	71.62^{r}
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4^{r}	72.50^{r}
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	206.2^{r}	71.60^{r}
	S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0^{r}	72.34^{r}
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6^{r}	72.95^{r}
	N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2^{r}	72.17^{r}
	D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958	J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
	F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
	M	80.9^{r}	118.7^{r}	73.87^{r}	101.9	161.3	62.75^{r}	110.5^{r}	185.7^{r}	73.48^{r}
	A	81.2	124.7	77.34	102.5	162.9	63.02	110.7	185.9	73.42

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Commencing with January 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminister.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1956		***171.4***	178.0	149.2	***151.5***	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957		***186.5***	192.3	160.6	***160.0***	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	150.9	163.2	110.5
1956	J	***165.1***	169.4	151.5	***147.5***	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	***166.2***	170.5	151.3	***147.3***	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	***166.8***	171.5	150.0	***148.5***	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	***168.5***	173.5	150.0	***150.5***	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	***169.0***	175.7	147.5	***151.1***	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	***170.5***	177.5	147.8	***151.9***	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	***172.0***	179.9	147.3	***152.7***	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	***172.7***	180.7	148.2	***152.4***	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	***173.8***	180.9	146.8	***152.1***	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	***176.2***	183.5	149.4	***153.3***	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	***177.3***	185.3	149.9	***154.7***	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	***179.0***	187.0	150.8	***155.5***	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	***181.6***	189.2	155.6	***158.0***	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	***181.6***	187.9	154.9	***157.5***	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	***182.7***	189.0	152.5	***157.6***	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	***184.3***	192.0	151.1	***158.7***	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	***186.2***	193.9	162.5	***160.0***	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	***185.2***	192.1	162.6	***160.7***	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	***187.4***	195.5	163.8	***161.0***	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	***187.9***	196.1	163.7	***160.4***	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	***188.0***	196.2	163.8	***159.5***	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
	O	***189.5***	196.9	164.8	***160.5***	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	***190.4***	197.9	165.8	***162.9***	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	***193.7***	201.5	166.4	***163.5***	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958	J	***193.9***	200.8	166.7	***165.8***	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
	F	***195.6***	201.0	174.5	***164.3***	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
	M	***195.6***	201.4^{r}	172.9	***165.3***	178.8^{r}	151.6	146.3^{r}	170.6^{r}	143.4^{r}	166.1	113.0^{r}
	A	***195.5***	201.5	171.2	***165.9***	179.3	152.2	146.5	172.5	144.3	166.7	113.6

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957		120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
	F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
	M	123.7	121.8	108.0^{r}	145.9^{r}	156.9^{r}	133.1^{r}	193.1^{r}	207.9^{r}	195.7^{r}	188.3^{r}	219.5
	A	123.9	122.3	108.6	146.8	158.0	133.7	193.8	208.5	198.1	189.0	220.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
	Cents per hour										
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1957	178.2	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.8	160.3	220.9	170.9	*175.6*	188.1
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957 J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	*174.5*	189.9
O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.7
N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	*177.0*	191.9
D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	*178.1*	193.6
1958 J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	*177.3*	194.8
F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	*180.6*	194.7
M	187.6	187.1^{r}	180.3	199.8	193.8^{r}	172.6	166.5^{r}	227.7	179.0^{r}	*178.9*	193.9^{r}
A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.0	172.9	165.8	228.3	179.1	*178.8*	192.7

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956	*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957	*42.4*	42.8	39.6	*40.4*	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1955 D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957 J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
S	*42.4*	42.9	39.6	*40.6*	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
N	*42.7*	43.2	40.9	*40.3*	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
D	*42.6*	43.2	39.7	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958 J	*40.2*	40.8	37.9	*37.2*	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
F	*42.4*	43.3	38.4	*39.9*	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
M	*42.7*	43.3^{r}	40.0	*40.0*	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
A	*42.3*	42.8	39.1	*40.4*	40.5	40.3	41.0	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957		40.6	41.7	39.8	40.9	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	41.3	41.4
1955	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.8	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
	S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
	N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
	D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
1958	J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
	F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
	M	41.0r	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5r	40.6r	40.2
	A	40.9	40.7	39.7	40.4	40.5	40.1	39.8	42.6	40.7	41.2	41.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

First of Month

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
1958	J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
	F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
	M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
	A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(5)	
			Number of persons								
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1) (2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) (3)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957		380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1956	M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	298.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	88.7	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
	N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
	D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958	J	834.5	408.5	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15
	F	869.3	252.0	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875	16
	M	859.6	224.1	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	868	21
	A	722.3	207.7	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	758	30

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3) Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4) The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. (5) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1956		*1,246.0*	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957		*1,607.2*	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1956	F	*234.9*	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	*17.0*	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	—	0.5	—	—
	A	*10.4*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—	0.2
	M	*136.5*	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	*78.2*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
	J	*58.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
	A	*86.5*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
	S	*104.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*129.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*37.1*	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	*14.3*	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	*128.3*	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
	N	*119.1*	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
	D	*152.9*	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958	J	*169.9*	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—	—
	F	*63.4*	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
	M	*132.3*	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
	A	*122.5*	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing						Mining			
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Thousand man-working days									
1956	108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956 F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
M	10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.9
A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957 J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
N	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
D	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958 J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight	**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
	1949=100						1935–39=100		
1956	*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957	*121.9*	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.6	212.7	211.3
1956 F	*116.4*	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	*116.4*	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	*116.6*	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
M	*116.6*	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	*117.8*	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957 J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.5	208.6	212.3
F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.4	213.5	212.0
M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	...	..	..
J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.8	216.0	209.7
S	*123.3*	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
O	*123.4*	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
N	*123.3*	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
D	*123.1*	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
1958 J	*123.4*	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.9	215.2	212.7
F	*123.7*	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
M	*124.3*	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
A	*125.2*	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1			
M	*125.1*	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957		*227.4*	*197.0*	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.9*	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.4*	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.3*	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	*224.6*	*196.9*	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.2*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.2*	*200.6*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.3*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.5*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.6*	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.1*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	*227.0*	*194.0*	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	*225.0*	*192.8*	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	*224.1*	*193.6*	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	*226.1*	*196.2*	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	*226.8*	*197.2*	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	*227.7*	*197.8*	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	*228.1*	*199.7*	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	*227.9*	*198.6*	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	*228.1*	*197.0*	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8

		ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
										Meats	
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		*238.4*	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.5*	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.8*	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	*236.3*	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.3*	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.0*	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	*242.1*	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	*232.7*	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	*230.5*	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	*235.8*	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	*239.9*	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	*245.8*	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	*247.8*	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	*253.1*	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	*259.0*	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0

The data for 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935-39=100									
1956		230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1957		236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1956	J	227.5	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
	F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
	M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
	A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
	M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
	J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
	J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
	A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
	S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
	O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
	N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
	D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957	J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
	F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
	M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
	A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
	M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
	J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
	J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
	A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
	S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
	O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
	N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
	D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958	J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
	F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
	M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
	A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
	M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935-39=100									
1956		450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1957		433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1956	J	450.6	221.2	231.0	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
	D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958	J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
	F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
	M	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
	A	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
	M	414.5	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8

(1)Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

1935-39=100

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1956	323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957	290.6	261.3	*189.3*	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1955 N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	*189.8*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	*189.9*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	*188.7*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	*188.9*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	*189.2*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	*190.5*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	*190.2*	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	*190.2*	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	*190.7*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
M	256.2	231.4	*190.8*	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	164.1
A	235.6	231.4	*188.1*	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	*187.4*	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1

1935-39=100

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1956	288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	*182.3*	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1955 N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	*181.5*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
F	289.2	*181.9*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
A	289.2	*182.3*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	*182.9*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	*182.6*	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	*182.4*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	*182.8*	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958 J	302.6	*182.8*	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
F	302.6	*183.0*	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
M	302.6	*182.6*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
A	304.8	*182.9*	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
M	304.8	*182.4*	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2^{r}	181.6^{r}	246.9	233.3
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8^{r}	163.6^{r}	258.0	229.0
1956	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.8
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	248.1
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	220.3^{r}	182.3^{r}	258.2	236.6
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	215.5^{r}	171.5^{r}	259.6	234.4
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	213.6^{r}	171.1^{r}	256.2	232.7
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1^{r}	174.2^{r}	255.9	230.5
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0^{r}	175.6^{r}	256.4	230.4
1957	J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4^{r}	177.5^{r}	257.3^{r}	232.5
	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8^{r}	172.7^{r}	259.0	232.9
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4^{r}	171.5^{r}	253.4	229.8
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2^{r}	171.3^{r}	255.1	229.5
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0^{r}	168.8^{r}	255.3	229.5
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0^{r}	165.9^{r}	262.2	231.4
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3^{r}	166.5^{r}	270.2	234.7
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.6
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.7
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.3
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.2
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.8
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.3
	F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	231.5
	M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.1^{r}
	A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	240.7
	M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	

(1) Excludes gold. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3) Indexes August, 1956—July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western grains. (4) Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. From August 1, 1956 to July 31, 1957 western wheat prices were made up of initial and interim payments; since August 1, 1957 they have been initial prices only. Oats and barley prices for western Canada have been initial prices only for the period August 1, 1956 to date.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1956		6,446	361	***6,807***	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957		6,914	606	***7,521***	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222
1956	M	6,628	268	***6,896***	5,813	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	***6,723***	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	***6,673***	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	***6,854***	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	***6,887***	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	***7,533***	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	***7,199***	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	***7,404***	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274	796	***8,071***	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	***7,279***	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	***7,776***	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	***7,479***	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	***7,563***	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	***6,752***	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	***7,099***	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	***6,879***	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	***6,921***	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	***8,030***	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	***8,175***	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	***8,225***	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,992	566	***8,558***	6,732	1,826	312	8,246	7,810^{r}	436
	F	7,228	562	***7,790***	6,116	1,674	272	7,518	7,106	412
	M	7,939^{r}	540^{r}	***8,480***^{r}	6,606	1,874^{r}	429	8,050^{r}	7,583^{r}	468
	A	7,477	471	***7,948***	6,140	1,808	339	7,609	7,176	433

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1) Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2) These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3) Less imports. (4) Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5) Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE(1)										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1956	*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957	*7,188*	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956 M	*6,247*	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	*6,003*	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	*7,785*	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
F	*6,960*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
M	*7,406*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	*7,078*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	*7,192*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	*6,447*	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	*6,682*	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	*6,630*	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	*6,667*	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	*7,748*	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
N	*7,806*	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
D	*7,851*	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
1958 J	*8,246*	123	6	138	120	3,343	2,887	376	111	230	903
F	*7,518*	107	5	125	110	2,975	2,625	339	103	218	902
M	*8,050* r	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779 r	349	106	223 r	1,029 r
A	*7,609*	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	96	199	961

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
	Thousand tons										
1956	859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957	754	157	187	*1,099*	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733	343
1956 J	974	370	325	*1,669*	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
F	886	275	262	*1,423*	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957 J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
M	796	53	78	*927*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523	367
J	687	40	66	*793*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484	349
J	629	27	53	*709*	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
A	606	60	101	*767*	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200	366
S	712	160	204	*1,076*	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206	341
O	883	326	290	*1,499*	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443	318
N	793	279	283	*1,355*	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768	308
D	773	222	297	*1,291*	499	330	88	568	38	1,822	290
1958 J	814	208	274	*1,296*	601	283	73	410	40	1,666	305
F	728	186	258	*1,172*	506	267	75	291	29	1,435	276
M	657	99	165	*921*	485	161	70	300	26	1,196	302
A	697	52	102	*850*	506	110	79	786	26	1,611	304

(1) Includes Yukon. (2) Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1956.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total(1)	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total(4)	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957		9,325	15,154	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956	J	8,889	13,603	19,355	17,918	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,243	16,648	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,298	16,045	15,761	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584(3)	944	220
	F	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
	A	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
	N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
	D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958	J	8,619	15,330	30,753 r	21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904	122
	F	9,163	14,772		21,820	10,382	11,273	1,003	607	90
	M		13,981		21,128	9,615	11,299	1,277	900	76
	A		12,540		18,701	7,748	10,546	559	282	69

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. (4) Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
					Thousand barrels					
1956		19,333	19,224	***18,082***	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1957		19,885	19,882	***18,870***	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1955	D	16,664	18,227	***17,035***	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	***17,580***	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
	F	16,997	17,340	***16,163***	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	***15,953***	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	***14,440***	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	***16,347***	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	***17,887***	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	***19,749***	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	***20,445***	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	***20,079***	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	***20,014***	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	***18,761***	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	***19,568***	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	***19,075***	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	***17,994***	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	***18,787***	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	***16,444***	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	***18,665***	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	***19,785***	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	***21,505***	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	***20,756***	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	***18,595***	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	***18,764***	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	***17,788***	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	***18,281***	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	***19,115***	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	***16,803***	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	***17,192***	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957		19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1955	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
	F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
	M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
	J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
	J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
	A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
	O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
	N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
	D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338 r	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807 r	5,218
	F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
	M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1956		59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1957		60.1	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.5	29.8	30.3	21.5	23.8	14.1
1956	F	53.5	28.7	52.5	22.1	29.9	27.9	29.1	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.1	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	34.1	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.4	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.6	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	57.9	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4
	J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	67.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5
	N.	71.6	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4
	D	71.2	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	12.4	25.0	8.4
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.3 r	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5
	F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.6	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1
	M	68.4	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.4	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0
	A	65.2	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.1	41.9	31.2	17.7	24.4	14.9

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		68.3	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	368	302	2,363	1,565
1956	F	71.1	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	352	250	2,045	1,534
	M	73.5	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	384	345	2,345	1,308
	A	70.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062	1,748
	M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,111	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,209	1,442
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,383	1,420
	A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	3,716.3	361	262	2,592	1,633
	S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,661.8	373	279	2,382	1,151
	O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,830.4	398	301	2,817	1,980
	N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,415.5	375	297	2,567	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	323.6	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	78.9	358	279	2,295 r	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3		94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.5	32.7		232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1957		87.3	85.9	383	5.8	2.0	519 r	504	116.7	146.3	30.6
1956	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	598	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	190	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.5 r	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	651	111.0	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	504	5.3	6.9	717	879	123.2	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	587	14.6	—	691	747	115.8	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	485	6.1	—	644	669	114.8	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	484	8.2	—	639	682	134.9	180.8	40.5
	N	93.8	90.2	304	3.7	—	548	470	133.2	180.3	37.0
	D	52.2	84.6	231	0.1	—	333	227	120.8	172.0	36.9
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5
	M	55.2	55.2	251 r	—	—	361	311	135.9	119.9	
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	413		115.4	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

		Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
						All Inventory Held			
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned**(4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
	Million dollars								
1955	*1,623.6*	1,646.1	2,784 3	*3,672.3*	431.5	4,103.8	1,786.9	1,110.2	1,206.8
1956	*1,806.4*r	1,832.5r	3,003.3r	*4,158.5*r	439.4r	4,597.9r	2,012.4r	1,198.0r	1,387.4r
1955 D	*1,649.9*	1,690.4	2,784.3	*3,672.3*	431.5	4,103.8	1,786.9	1,110.2	1,206.8
1956 J	*1,570.1*	1,780.3r	2,899.4r	*3,727.6*r	391.8r	4,119.4r	1,806.0r	1,075.0r	1,238.4r
F	*1,652.3*	1,701.0r	2,948.1r	*3,806.8*r	402.8r	4,209.6r	1,835.7r	1,109.9r	1,264.0r
M	*1,790.1*	1,792.4r	2,950.4r	*3,861.9*r	387.0r	4,248.9r	1,843.9r	1,119.5r	1,285.5r
A	*1,782.3*	1,809.1r	2,977.2r	*3,875.3*r	394.6r	4,269.9r	1,841.5r	1,126.5r	1,302.0r
M	*1,919.7*	1,889.2r	2,946.7r	*3,911.0*r	414.7r	4,325.7r	1,863.8r	1,147.6r	1,314.3r
J	*1,899.0*	1,788.9r	2,836.6r	*3,953.9*r	418.3r	4,372.2r	1,878.3r	1,154.0r	1,339.9r
J	*1,796.9*	1,771.1r	2,810.8r	*3,957.7*r	408.8r	4,366.5r	1,906.3r	1,127.0r	1,333.3r
A	*1,848.0*	1,850.7r	2,813.5r	*3,966.8*r	414.4r	4,381.2r	1,920.4r	1,133.9r	1,326.9r
S	*1,835.1*	1,847.8r	2,826.2r	*3,996.0*r	423.5r	4,419.5r	1,924.8r	1,150.8r	1,343.9r
O	*1,949.4*	1,908.6r	2,785.4r	*4,018.1*r	427.0r	4,445.2r	1,943.6r	1,166.8r	1,334.7r
N	*1,884.4*	1,875.2r	2,776.3r	*4,093.8*r	437.9r	4,531.6r	1,969.1r	1,191.9r	1,370.6r
D	*1,749.0*	1,976.0r	3,003.3r	*4,158.5*r	439.4r	4,597.9r	2,012.4r	1,198.0r	1,387.4r
1957 J	*1,730.7*r	1,862.3r	3,134.8r	*4,198.2*r	451.9r	4,650.1r	2,008.3r	1,209.8r	1,432.0r
F	*1,702.0*r	1,693.5r	3,126.3r	*4,300.8*r	464.0r	4,764.8r	2,034.0r	1,239.8r	1,491.0r
M	*1,909.0*r	1,850.2r	3,067.5r	*4,302.8*r	481.0r	4,783.7r	2,043.8r	1,242.8r	1,497.1r
A	*1,862.2*r	1,781.0r	2,986.4r	*4,292.9*r	488.8r	4,781.7r	2,027.3r	1,258.2r	1,496.2r
M	*1,970.5*r	1,875.9r	2,891.8r	*4,308.7*r	498.4r	4,807.1r	2,027.5r	1,274.2r	1,505.4r
J	*1,863.1*r	1,786.2r	2,814.8r	*4,317.1*r	499.4r	4,816.5r	2,011.5r	1,282.0r	1,523.0r
J	*1,854.0*r	1,788.5r	2,749.3r	*4,318.8*r	512.7r	4,831.5r	2,038.6r	1,277.5r	1,515.5r
A	*1,816.7*r	1,771.5r	2,704.1r	*4,314.1*r	513.0r	4,827.1r	2,033.5r	1,268.1r	1,525.5r
S	*1,817.7*r	1,703.2r	2,589.6r	*4,332.1*r	521.8r	4,853.8r	2,026.8r	1,286.3r	1,540.7r
O	*1,877.9*r	1,777.2r	2,488.9r	*4,355.7*r	499.4r	4,855.1r	2,036.9r	1,274.2r	1,544.0r
N	*1,813.7*r	1,650.2r	2,325.4r	*4,330.7*r	515.6r	4,846.3r	2,025.8r	1,282.4r	1,538.1r
D	*1,721.9*r	1,666.6r	2,270.1r	*4,301.5*r	499.4r	4,800.9r	2,021.3r	1,252.6r	1,527.0r
1958 J	*1,653.5*r	1,900.1r	2,516.7r	*4,278.0*r	513.4r	4,791.3r	1,995.5r	1,265.5r	1,530.3r
F	*1,637.4*r	1,585.1r	2,464.4r	*4,278.3*r	529.2r	4,807.5r	1,987.8r	1,290.6r	1,529.2r
M	*1,770.5*r	1,758.2r	2,452.0r	*4,274.0*r	530.9r	4,804.9r	1,973.6r	1,294.5r	1,536.9r
A	*1,783.7*	1,767.5	2,435.7	*4,228.4*	540.4	4,768.8	1,961.4	1,295.6	1,511.8

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Million dollars											
1955	322.9	681.7	44.9	132.6	59.8	181.2	69.2	165.0	261.8	533.4	186.1	571.9
1956	345.8	696.9r	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1r	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4r
1955 D	336.9	681.7	41.8	132.6	63.2	181.2	64.1	165.0	257.4	553.4	194.7	571.9
1956 J	295.5	684.4r	43.5	137.4	67.3	185.8r	60.5	166.6	250.9	557.4	183.5	588.7r
F	298.4	669.7r	47.1	141.4	70.2	187.4r	80.0	173.6	258.9	577.1	205.2	609.1r
M	319.3	652.3r	50.3	143.3	71.8	186.7r	83.6	173.8	274.5	604.6	230.2	627.0r
A	312.4	651.5r	52.5	143.2	60.7	189.1r	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9	637.5r
M	348.3	643.9r	54.9	141.2	61.7	194.0r	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	654.7r
J	362.5	644.5r	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0r	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	674.1r
J	359.7	643.4r	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1r	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8r
A	369.4	654.6r	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3r	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6r
S	357.4	676.9r	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8r	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8r
O	377.1	684.6r	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4r	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2r
N	363.6	703.9r	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4r	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1r
D	353.7	696.9r	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1r	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4r
1957 J	324.6r	711.7r	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
F	312.2	715.3r	46.2	152.9	67.0r	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2
M	332.8r	705.4r	50.7	154.2	67.4r	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6
A	347.7	688.1r	52.1	152.5r	62.2r	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6
M	367.2	681.9r	50.4	152.5	65.2r	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4
J	374.9	675.1r	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2
J	389.9	685.9r	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7
A	391.2r	710.2r	55.7	142.6	60.0r	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3
S	382.8	733.0r	55.6	141.3	64.3r	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2
O	384.7	751.0r	54.1	140.9	65.1r	194.5r	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7
N	369.6r	763.4r	46.0r	141.1r	62.6r	195.3r	76.2r	171.6r	250.8r	675.0r	220.8r	709.9r
D	374.8r	750.9r	37.9r	147.0r	54.8r	199.2r	57.7r	175.9r	224.6r	682.1r	192.8r	715.7r
1958 J	342.9r	733.8r	39.7r	150.6	58.5r	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3r	704.1r
F	333.4r	722.4r	44.1r	148.8	57.7r	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7r	698.5r
M	362.2r	721.5r	47.4r	145.6r	61.0r	199.8r	82.4r	176.5r	252.1r	737.5r	216.1r	691.8r
A	360.2	725.7	49.5	143.5	62.4	198.3	75.5	175.1	254.8	711.5	225.0	681.9

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*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		161.8	266.9	136.5	195.3	79.3	255.7	43.0	70.5	95.6	249.6	87.5	240.7
1956		181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3^{r}	48.8	79.6^{r}	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1955	D	157.2	266.9	143.7	195.3	89.6	255.7	33.9	70.5	110.6	249.6	79.8	240.7
1956	J	139.2	275.0	146.8	201.4	72.7	259.0^{r}	35.3	73.8	111.0	248.5	85.3	242.8
	F	157.7	301.0	143.9	205.3	79.9	268.1^{r}	35.4	77.3^{r}	103.9	247.4	89.8	242.2
	M	197.7	316.2	148.7	209.6	87.5	280.2^{r}	41.6	80.0	108.3	237.7	92.8	242.3
	A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	291.4^{r}	47.2	81.0	99.5	241.6	99.8	239.7
	M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	303.3^{r}	55.3	80.4^{r}	116.5	241.5	107.0	235.6
	J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5^{r}	56.2	76.8^{r}	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6
	J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3^{r}	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
	A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4^{r}	52.5	77.5^{r}	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
	S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5^{r}	47.8	75.7^{r}	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
	O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7^{r}	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
	N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3^{r}	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
	D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3^{r}	36.4	79.6^{r}	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957	J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7^{r}	307.6^{r}	33.7	85.2^{r}	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
	F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9^{r}	310.2^{r}	34.6	90.2^{r}	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
	M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5^{r}	315.3^{r}	41.1	91.6^{r}	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
	A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7^{r}	316.5^{r}	44.2	93.9^{r}	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
	M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3^{r}	317.1^{r}	58.3	92.6^{r}	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
	J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2^{r}	315.5^{r}	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9
	J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3^{r}	306.4^{r}	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
	A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6^{r}	296.6^{r}	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
	S	117.5	328.8^{r}	118.0	260.5	99.8^{r}	292.7^{r}	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
	O	140.2	358.5^{r}	126.0	264.1^{r}	106.5^{r}	284.0^{r}	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
	N	192.4	326.6^{r}	138.1^{r}	259.2	91.3^{r}	276.0^{r}	50.8	84.2^{r}	124.4	324.8	92.3^{r}	250.9^{r}
	D	214.6^{r}	329.5^{r}	133.1^{r}	248.3^{r}	90.3^{r}	274.2^{r}	39.0	88.3^{r}	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1^{r}
1958	J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1^{r}	74.8^{r}	275.9^{r}	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
	F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1^{r}	77.6^{r}	277.5^{r}	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
	M	199.0^{r}	298.8^{r}	121.2^{r}	263.7^{r}	87.3^{r}	278.7^{r}	39.9^{r}	99.2^{r}	106.9^{r}	291.0^{r}	100.6^{r}	249.7^{r}
	A	201.4	291.1	121.6	261.3	82.8	279.8	43.0	101.5	107.8	289.6	104.9	248.6

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		444.4	1,014.5	441.7	282.1	587.3	281.9	100.6	258.2	101.6	61.8	169.1	58.2
1956		464.7	1,040.1^{r}	473.6^{r}	301.9	589.9^{r}	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3^{r}	60.7^{r}
1955	D	456.1	1,014.5	437.3	296.7	587.3	293.7	91.3	258.2	91.7	68.1	169.1	51.9
1956	J	408.2	1,029.6^{r}	426.7	260.6	596.7^{r}	261.3	93.1	262.5	100.7	54.5	170.4^{r}	64.9^{r}
	F	437.6	1,038.8^{r}	436.3^{r}	262.0	591.9^{r}	262.4	116.5	269.7	113.1	59.1	177.2^{r}	60.8^{r}
	M	457.8	1,042.8^{r}	438.8	275.1	590.2^{r}	276.9	121.1	269.4	108.5	61.6	183.2^{r}	53.4
	A	447.3	1,046.7^{r}	437.5^{r}	276.6	592.0^{r}	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2	49.0^{r}
	M	470.7	1,054.6^{r}	485.4^{r}	304.3	587.9^{r}	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.6^{r}	65.0^{r}
	J	472.3	1,069.0^{r}	476.4^{r}	315.1	591.3^{r}	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3^{r}	64.4^{r}
	J	456.1	1,069.4^{r}	465.2^{r}	310.7	588.4^{r}	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2^{r}	55.1^{r}
	A	507.9	1,058.6^{r}	493.2^{r}	323.7	585.3^{r}	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5^{r}	53.1^{r}
	S	513.0	1,055.6^{r}	508.1^{r}	312.6	599.0^{r}	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2^{r}
	O	542.3	1,038.3^{r}	540.4^{r}	333.5	595.5^{r}	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6^{r}
	N	507.8	1,045.9^{r}	506.5	319.2	602.7^{r}	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9^{r}	61.4
	D	462.5	1,040.1^{r}	449.2^{r}	312.0	589.9^{r}	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3^{r}	52.5^{r}
1957	J	435.5^{r}	1,069.1^{r}	440.7^{r}	288.4^{r}	607.2^{r}	288.4^{r}	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6^{r}	185.1^{r}	47.2^{r}
	F	449.9^{r}	1,093.7^{r}	441.8^{r}	276.1^{r}	622.4^{r}	275.6^{r}	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6^{r}	186.9^{r}	60.7^{r}
	M	475.3^{r}	1,100.0^{r}	458.2^{r}	291.2^{r}	629.8^{r}	291.9^{r}	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9^{r}	189.7^{r}	53.5^{r}
	A	476.4^{r}	1,096.8^{r}	474.2^{r}	304.4^{r}	623.4^{r}	304.4^{r}	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0^{r}	190.1^{r}	51.3^{r}
	M	486.5^{r}	1,103.4^{r}	497.2^{r}	322.8^{r}	618.8^{r}	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0^{r}	193.8^{r}	54.8^{r}
	J	469.8^{r}	1,109.2^{r}	475.0^{r}	329.8^{r}	611.8^{r}	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6^{r}	195.4^{r}	55.3^{r}
	J	487.7^{r}	1,117.6^{r}	490.7^{r}	341.0^{r}	623.2^{r}	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0^{r}	192.3^{r}	54.6^{r}
	A	532.7^{r}	1,109.8^{r}	526.0^{r}	340.9^{r}	632.0^{r}	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8^{r}	186.3^{r}	55.2^{r}
	S	546.8^{r}	1,109.7^{r}	520.3^{r}	337.6	651.8^{r}	339.8^{r}	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0^{r}	179.0^{r}	63.5^{r}
	O	555.8^{r}	1,101.2^{r}	540.9	347.0^{r}	653.9^{r}	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1^{r}	173.3^{r}	69.0^{r}
	N	505.2^{r}	1,094.9^{r}	509.5^{r}	332.1^{r}	656.1^{r}	332.0^{r}	110.5^{r}	270.0^{r}	120.6^{r}	62.5^{r}	168.8^{r}	56.9^{r}
	D	473.4^{r}	1,084.2^{r}	481.3^{r}	333.0^{r}	638.7^{r}	332.7^{r}	83.9^{r}	278.7^{r}	91.1^{r}	56.5^{r}	166.9^{r}	57.5^{r}
1958	J	452.7^{r}	1,081.4^{r}	457.9^{r}	308.7^{r}	632.8^{r}	308.9^{r}	93.9^{r}	282.4^{r}	97.5^{r}	50.1^{r}	166.2^{r}	51.5^{r}
	F	461.6^{r}	1,087.1^{r}	451.7^{r}	301.2^{r}	635.4^{r}	300.4^{r}	108.6	284.3	97.6^{r}	51.7^{r}	167.3^{r}	53.7^{r}
	M	499.2^{r}	1,097.5^{r}	494.3^{r}	323.5^{r}	651.1^{r}	323.3^{r}	119.8^{r}	278.1^{r}	113.4^{r}	55.9^{r}	168.3^{r}	57.5^{r}
	A	486.8	1,106.8	496.2	320.5	659.5	320.7	111.7	276.8	116.0	54.6	170.5	59.6

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	402.5	138.5	60.7	121.2	59.2	69.5	281.3	79.3	124.8	316.7	137.2
1956		154.0	457.1^r	180.2^r	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6^r	90.7^r	145.1	404.4^r	156.2^r
1956	M	155.2	433.6^r	184.7^r	67.4	133.4	101.2	87.9	300.2^r	83.5^r	136.6	366.4^r	159.8^r
	A	156.9	442.2^r	218.7	65.3	137.4	110.0	91.7	304.8^r	108.7	143.9	375.7^r	150.8
	M	171.3	437.4^r	182.0^r	80.8	131.0	91.7	90.5	306.3^r	90.3^r	160.6	390.0^r	160.2
	J	171.8	441.4^r	112.4^r	78.0	130.1	1.9	93.8	311.3^r	110.5^r	172.5	391.1^r	172.7^r
	J	164.2	433.6^r	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	305.6^r	88.5	154.8	383.7^r	143.0^r
	A	140.6	431.4^r	143.8^r	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	303.2^r	78.0^r	164.9	374.7^r	174.7^r
	S	166.8	426.0^r	193.4^r	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6^r	91.1^r	164.9	371.6^r	154.7^r
	O	161.6	429.2^r	135.6^r	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2^r	77.4^r	173.5	368.2^r	172.8
	N	159.1	445.5^r	146.2^r	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6^r	98.0^r	152.2	375.4^r	155.7^r
	D	160.8	457.1^r	394.1^r	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6^r	81.6^r	126.6	404.4^r	131.6^r
1957	J	161.6^r	469.1^r	142.8^r	79.3	145.4	66.8^r	82.3^r	323.7^r	75.9^r	124.9	418.2	150.9^r
	F	170.7^r	482.5^r	184.5^r	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5^r	328.8^r	96.7^r	131.5	431.1	139.4^r
	M	192.6^r	482.8^r	143.7^r	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1^r	326.4^r	86.5^r	150.2	449.0	157.0^r
	A	189.5^r	486.2^r	149.4^r	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4^r	326.0^r	97.7^r	143.9	448.4	132.9^r
	M	183.8^r	493.4^r	158.6^r	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5^r	389.9^r	81.4^r	177.7	443.8	142.5
	J	185.3^r	487.3^r	152.1^r	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6^r	393.5^r	102.3^r	170.8	438.0	165.0^r
	J	176.3^r	479.5^r	139.5^r	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6^r	377.3^r	74.3^r	167.4	427.0	160.6^r
	A	137.7^r	476.5^r	144.1^r	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8^r	384.2^r	84.8^r	166.7	418.2	160.9^r
	S	154.2^r	475.3^r	111.2^r	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4^r	301.7^r	68.0^r	162.7	416.7	145.6^r
	O	163.4^r	484.1^r	115.1^r	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7^r	303.5^r	73.2^r	173.1	406.3	154.0^r
	N	160.1^r	485.8^r	85.9^r	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2^r	303.1^r	67.3^r	154.6^r	403.7^r	118.7^r
	D	187.2^r	480.4^r	136.6^r	107.0^r	169.1^r	64.7^r	80.2^r	311.3^r	71.9^r	132.2^r	414.4^r	148.9^r
1958	J	158.5^r	482.2^r	344.8^r	84.7	167.0	274.9^r	73.8^r	315.2^r	71.9^r	128.0^r	416.1^r	120.0^r
	F	167.8^r	473.7^r	147.0^r	83.6	160.2	66.3^r	84.2^r	313.6^r	80.7^r	117.7^r	423.7^r	94.7^r
	M	180.6^r	472.2^r	165.1^r	90.0^r	150.1^r	88.8^r	90.5^r	322.1^r	76.3^r	136.6^r	415.7^r	138.1^r
	A	174.3	465.8	159.2	83.5	149.0	73.9	90.8	316.8	85.3	143.6	412.4	135.6

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	588.5	293.7	126.4	219.7	125.5	230.1	531.9	240.8	266.5	598.4	268.8
1956		321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3^r	288.9
1956	M	321.7	603.0	303.3^r	155.9	265.3	153.7	263.6	510.5	242.1	299.4	640.2^r	309.9
	A	301.9	592.8	291.7^r	191.5	251.3	191.9	252.0	510.9	244.9	288.7	655.8^r	273.7
	M	337.5	603.8	312.8^r	188.5	248.4	170.3	269.3	523.4	269.5	321.9	653.4^r	309.1
	J	340.8	613.3	340.6^r	175.8	237.2	166.4	255.4	539.6	223.7	310.3	662.3^r	296.6
	J	328.0	634.8	305.9^r	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	301.6	676.1^r	296.8
	A	361.6	664.2	337.1^r	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9	681.3^r	319.1
	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4^r	319.5
	O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7^r	334.8
	N	325.1	689.1	316.0^r	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4^r	313.5
	D	307.4	703.3	311.9^r	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3^r	280.1
1957	J	283.2	698.3	385.6^r	160.6	264.1	160.5^r	263.9^r	606.8	275.1^r	301.1	672.8	306.9^r
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6^r	297.1	684.0	290.3
	M	301.4	753.0	315.2^r	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3^r	568.9	258.1^r	306.7	692.0	315.2
	A	299.9	735.5	283.1^r	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0^r	568.2	271.1^r	303.3	702.3	303.6
	M	324.2	740.6	295.3^r	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4^r	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2
	J	311.7	745.9	290.2^r	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8^r	314.9	708.7	311.4
	J	304.5	757.6	298.1^r	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0^r	324.3	716.6	322.5
	A	306.0	781.2	278.9^r	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6^r	321.8	717.9	321.8
	S	288.5	787.6	267.4^r	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7
	O	290.5	771.8^r	285.5^r	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3^r	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5
	N	288.5	755.3^r	269.8^r	137.3^r	257.3^r	131.9^r	258.1^r	639.0^r	245.8	309.9^r	694.8^r	289.4^r
	D	278.3^r	745.6^r	270.0^r	129.3^r	250.9^r	127.4^r	230.2^r	639.1^r	231.9	291.2^r	686.9^r	276.6^r
1958	J	267.1	742.8^r	319.9^r	116.0^r	245.1	116.2^r	250.9^r	622.9	248.4^r	280.3	687.5	292.9^r
	F	259.0	765.2^r	256.6^r	117.8^r	237.5	123.6^r	241.6^r	603.9	240.6^r	271.9	687.1	270.8^r
	M	276.6^r	787.7^r	288.2^r	130.7^r	229.2	127.1^r	259.3^r	584.9^r	252.3^r	287.5^r	686.7^r	293.1^r
	A	277.7	757.2	276.2	143.9	219.4	140.9	265.9	577.3	267.0	291.4	689.3	292.2

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these ndustries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end otal values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

ource: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada⁽¹⁾					Stocks⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks⁽²⁾
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957		1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,809	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
	N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
	D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958	J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
	F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
	M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
	A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	*16.50*	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26
1956	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3,21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	*17.40*	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	*16.96*	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	*14.72*	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	*13.89*	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	*13.40*	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86
	M		25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	*13.23*	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30
	A		24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	*14.42*	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES[1]				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production[2]	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes[3]	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1956		*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1957		*655.7*	*649.2*	184.7	448.8	*1,152.3*	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	*1,124.9*	*4,653.7*
1956	M	*682.9*	*559.0*	253.2	291.8	*1,379.5*	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	*1,421.7*	*4,267.6*
	A	*731.9*	*773.7*	323.0	439.0	*1,296.9*	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	*1,113.5*	*4,451.0*
	M	*755.8*	*919.0*	293.0	613.0	*1,540.6*	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	*485.8*	*5,315.3*
	J	*695.2*	*836.3*	279.0	544.7	*1,165.7*	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	*542.5*	*5,938.5*
	J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
	A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
	S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
	O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
	N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
	D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957	J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
	F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
	M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
	A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
	M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
	J	*706.4*	*814.2*	225.8	581.4	*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*
	J	*661.6*	*703.7*	182.4	510.4	*724.7*	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	*978.3*	*6,460.7*
	A	*400.3*	*673.0*	86.1	536.1	*1,227.0*	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	*1,788.8*	*5,898.9*
	S	*579.2*	*599.8*	59.8	528.2	*1,272.0*	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	*2,063.8*	*5,107.0*
	O	*650.4*	*620.2*	115.8	487.4	*1,355.4*	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	*1,699.3*	*4,763.1*
	N	*656.0*	*573.0*	195.1	364.7	*1,229.9*	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	*1,213.2*	*4,775.5*
	D	*576.2*	*455.0*	140.5	298.7	*694.0*	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	*815.9*	*4,653.7*
1958	J	*580.2*	*457.4*	174.0	262.9	*996.8*	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	*550.5*	*5,283.8*
	F	*562.0*	*459.3*	161.7	287.3	*1,262.3*	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	*1,081.1*	*5,465.0*
	M	*546.8*	*545.7*	194.2	342.3	*1,135.6*	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	*1,428.5*	*5,172.0*
	A	*575.1*	*796.4*	216.7	573.1	*994.9*	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	*724.0*	*5,442.9*

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1957		550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	5,061	1,909
1956	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	5,227	1,551
	O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	5,275	1,984
	N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	5,382	2,097
	D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	4,190	1,980
1958	J	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	3,173	1,686
	F	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	2,915	1,685
	M	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	3,747	2,009
	A	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	3,157	1,478

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1957		799	1,698	159	628	262	*3,546*	2,965	581
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	*3,960*	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	*3,667*	2,843	824
	O	886	1,686	184	752	319	*3,826*	2,848	978
	N	791	1,654	160	669	268	*3,543*	2,685	858
	D	701	1,329	143	558	245	*2,976*	2,505	471
1958	J	737	1,673	149	613	274	*3,446*	3,161	285
	F	788	1,777	149	607	263	*3,585*	3,189	396
	M	831	1,975	160	659	305	*3,930*	3,455	475

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957		14,423	29,951	14,290	23,589	11,741	1,312	1,668	6,961
1955	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,713
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	7,941
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,258
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	6,983
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,615
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,387
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,797
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,184
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,707
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,674
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,542
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,697
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,168
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,548
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,122
	M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,058
	J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,865
	J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,828
	A	8,015	30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839	1,207	1,766	7,784
	S	8,727	30,359	13,097	21,544	11,901	1,325	1,529	7,131
	O	16,508	32,823	14,153	23,534	12,867	1,228	1,477	7,195
	N	16,704	31,095	14,120	19,242	12,189	1,361	1,460	6,178
	D	19,733	25,787	11,048	21,510	10,109	947	1,333	5,958
1958	J	12,998	28,437	12,203	25,232	11,147		1,258	4,998
	F	12,793	26,317	11,261	23,762	10,316		1,329	5,349
	M		26,227	12,987	25,025	10,281		1,304	5,471
	A		27,353	13,530	19,502	10,722		1,362	5,730
	M		27,582	14,142		10,812			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats[1]
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302 1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957		379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1954	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1954	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other[2]	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957		420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1954	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0

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(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

		Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
			Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
		Million feet, board measure										
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956		*645.0*	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956	F	*644.3*	247.2	0.1	24.5	32.1	57.4	25.8	1.6	8.9	96.7	397.1
	M	*694.1*	263.5	0.3	15.8	30.8	83.2	44.5	2.5	8.9	77.6	430.6
	A	*476.5*	135.3	0.6	9.3	16.2	59.7	33.1	3.8	0.7	12.0	341.2
	M	*654.2*	266.0	0.8	32.3	25.3	127.6	71.5	1.4	3.5	3.7	388.2
	J	*816.0*	386.6	1.4	42.0	33.3	177.5	111.8	6.7	1.9	12.0	429.4
	J	*791.7*	388.5	1.1	34.0	36.3	184.3	114.3	3.8	6.8	8.0	403.2
	A	*825.4*	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	12.9	466.0
	S	*706.4*	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
	O	*609.8*	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
	N	*492.5*	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
	D	*406.9*	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957	J	*462.7*	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
	F	*558.2*	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
	M	*631.8*	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	73.0	376.6
	A	*470.3*	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
	M	*635.0*	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
	J	*726.3*	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
	J	*724.1*	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
	A	*685.6*	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
	S	*594.4*	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
	O	*512.0*	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
	N	*395.5*	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
	D	*369.7*	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958	J	*518.8*	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
	F	*550.4*	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
	M	*604.9*	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
	A	*453.2*	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export(3)	
		Thousand tons								
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957		*848.1*	459.7	381.8	190.2	*533.0*	530.3	38.1r	492.3r	132.5
1956	F	*837.5*	449.1	380.5	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	*900.7*	478.6	413.6	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*856.1*	462.6	385.7	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*923.5*	500.8	414.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*838.6*	453.1	378.7	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*948.3*	511.5	428.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*899.4*	487.2	404.5	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.1*	449.3	369.7	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*922.1*	499.3	415.4	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*880.7r*	483.5r	390.5r	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*915.7*	498.1	410.7	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*861.6*	458.7	396.3	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*849.9*	470.3	372.7	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	*896.8*	481.7	408.4	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	*781.6*	421.2	354.5	213.5	*486.6*	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	*885.6*	468.1	411.1	196.0	*548.7*	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1
	N	*796.5*	434.2	356.6	189.8	*504.9*	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6
	D	*660.8*	375.7	280.1	134.4	*435.3r*	471.4r	34.9r	436.4r	132.5
1958	J	*752.3*	432.1	314.9	138.1	*498.3*	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	*752.1*	405.9	340.8	134.9	*473.8*	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
	M	*852.8*	449.8	397.1	167.0	*521.8*	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
	A	*827.0*	448.5	372.5	1[illegible]6.6	*522.6*	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1955	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3^{r}	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8^{r}	0.2	17.5^{r}
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	*302.3*	124.5	17.7	*444.5*
1955	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	148.7	18.1	*457.5*
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	*282.9*	110.4	5.4	*398.7*
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	*277.0*	122.2	25.6	*424.8*
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	*259.7*	103.8	31.8	*395.3*
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	*216.2*	108.4	43.6	*368.2*
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	*278.0*	130.8	19.4	*428.2*
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	*257.6*	112.1	33.2	*402.9*
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	*303.0*	120.1	15.3	*438.5*
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	*297.8*	137.0	9.7	*444.5*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1956		297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957		309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956	F	268.5	19.4(4)	400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1(4)	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(4)	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(4)	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7(4)	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7(4)	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4	19.6(4)	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N	266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D	247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	260.5	9.6(4)	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A	255.0		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8

(1) Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding shipments for processing. (3) Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4) Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Total	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1956		39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		34.30	34.15	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84 r	14,325
1956	F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16 r	0.81	22.35 r	11,155
	D	26.30	34.66	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
1958	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16			37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98			44.55	1.63	42.92	15.858

(1) Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[3]				
		Domestic Types[5]			All Types						
		Production	Shipments[6]	Factory stocks[1]	Imports	Exports	Production[2]	Shipments[2]	Factory stocks[1][2]	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1956		24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957		18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
1956	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.60
	O	18.16	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86		—	23.28	22.64	27.48		0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98		0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96		1.23

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces[4]	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1957		60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1956	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
	D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1958	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2		
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5		

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(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. (6) In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada
									Number							
1956		10,609	138	531	3,000	4.059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579
1957		10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573
1956	M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636
	A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071
	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033
	J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868
	J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090
	A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389
	S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2.030	83,424
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958	J	4,521	13	45	1,107	2,082	518	756	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,714
	F	4,744	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,063	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,782
	M	8,095	49	149	2,240	3,432	723	1,502	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,071
	A	13,180	78	165	3,301	5,890	1,996	1,750	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	68,167

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
									Thousand dollars							
1956		72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957		71,019[r]	774	2,923[r]	20,767[r]	8,103[r]	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312[r]	1,721	1,813	5,012[r]	6,330[r]	12,388[r]
1956	J	41,437	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,985	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	795	156	35	3,702	1,020	14,317
	F	51,893	524	1,318	15,462	4,676	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,147	203	22	5,386	6,705	8,604
	M	55,785	946	1,825	26,056	4,559	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937
	A	83,949	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
	M	119,979	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
	J	110,475	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
	J	83,954	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
	A	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
	S	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
	O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
	N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
	D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
	O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
	N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
	D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958	J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
	F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
	M	72,784[r]	567	2,897[r]	25,388[r]	5,496[r]	37,494[r]	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477[r]	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
	A	87,528	736	3,942	20,812	18,009	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
						Thousand dollars						
1956		*152,323*	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957		*152,274* r	760	71 r	1,447 r	1,880 r	32,556 r	69,051 r	6,202 r	5,481 r	14,404 r	20,392 r
1955	D	*90,895*	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	*83,183*	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	*98,932*	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	*125,265*	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	*189,987*	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	*254,529*	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	*208,002*	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
	J	*187,556*	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	*175,741*	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	*150,978*	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	*152,625*	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
	N	*129,650*	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
	D	*71,428*	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	J	*74,907* r	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	*81,004* r	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	*117,101* r	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	*180,463* r	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	*217,846* r	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	*181,719* r	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	*211,142* r	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	*153,307* r	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	*167,722* r	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
	O	*177,556* r	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
	N	*139,165* r	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
	D	*125,359* r	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958	J	*102,838*	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
	F	*100,725*	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
	M	*171,451* r	413	23	1,174 r	1,120 r	34,366 r	81,584 r	4,696 r	4,579 r	15,508 r	27,988 r
	A	*220,827*	2,156	644	1,729	1,470	37,706	109,412	9,483	7,202	22,618	28,407

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
							Thousand dollars					
1956		75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957		74,302 r	1,263 r	15,451 r	34,964 r	12,940 r	10,101 r	5,065 r	18,214 r	28,468 r	25,750 r	476 r
1955	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,637	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,430	23,639	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
	D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	J	20,345 r	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209 r	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,840 r	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539 r	14,872 r	18,875 r	11,101 r	777
	M	56,744 r	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093 r	17,883 r	18,739	19,316	326
	A	92,531 r	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656 r	24,348 r	32,056 r	24,425 r	447
	M	108,678 r	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720 r	23,640 r	35,361 r	40,714 r	733
	J	97,416 r	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650 r	13,787 r	35,071 r	28,544 r	251 r
	J	97,859 r	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974 r	42,488 r	35,500 r	27,890 r	431 r
	A	77,671 r	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398 r	19,249 r	24,122 r	25,524 r	343 r
	S	82,197 r	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994 r	17,403 r	34,636 r	26,885 r	607
	O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
	N	78,891 r	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385 r	14,136 r	22,639 r	19,847 r	267
	D	43,161 r	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135 r	9,161 r	34,907 r	35,691 r	304 r
1958	J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
	F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
	M	113,320 r	1,270 r	21,742 r	56,223 r	15,526 r	18,559 r	3,663 r	6,706 r	23,931 r	23,633 r	198 r
	A	135,973	3,822	25,135	65,438	24,828	16,750	6,558	6,960	25,573	45,441	322

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(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[3]
		Prod.	Production				Prod.[1]	Exp.[2]	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957		29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1956	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	644.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	694.1	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	476.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	654.2	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	816.0	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.4	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
	N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
	D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2		
	A	30.52	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool[4]		Cement Products[5]			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[6]	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers[7]
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957		3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
	N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
	D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958	J	2,166	423	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	439	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M				27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A				29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513

[1] Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. [2] Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. [3] Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [4] For building insulation only. [5] Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. [6] Includes concrete chimney blocks. [7] Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME[1]

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Million dollars

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops[3]				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
1956		665.88^r	201.78^r	130.95^r	14.68^r	56.15^r	44.64^r	10.85^r	14.66^r	16.03^r	231.35^r
1957		647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	529.57^r	120.06^r	91.36^r	6.76	21.93^r	60.11^r	8.33^r	4.16^r	46.11	201.96^r
	2nd	687.00^r	246.77^r	188.05^r	14.34	44.38^r	17.02^r	10.54^r	5.71^r	—	220.11^r
	3rd	697.53^r	215.73^r	137.76^r	18.71^r	59.26^r	48.48^r	10.21^r	37.46^r	—	223.43^r
	4th	749.43^r	224.54^r	106.61^r	18.90^r	99.03^r	52.96^r	14.32^r	11.31^r	18.02^r	279.91^r
1957	1st	574.87^r	152.92^r	117.76^r	5.83^r	29.33^r	74.43^r	10.94^r	4.37^r	57.07^r	201.47^r
	2nd	621.72^r	189.84^r	143.86^r	9.21^r	36.78^r	14.36^r	6.73^r	5.94^r	—	215.69^r
	3rd	654.73^r	156.79^r	96.88^r	14.46^r	45.44^r	45.66^r	7.04^r	27.13^r	—	233.44^r
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	603.58	136.25	115.50	4.45	16.30	69.99	12.44	4.50	50.99	243.63

Million dollars

		Livestock				Other Farm Products				Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]		
1956		113.11^r	74.56^r	2.44^r	41.24^r	108.13^r	9.41^r	37.22^r	15.84^r	13.70^r	3.80^r
1957		120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00^r	70.67	1.38	30.92^r	81.12^r	1.81^r	36.79^r	10.58^r	11.15^r	6.00^r
	2nd	109.31^r	73.95	0.83	36.02^r	122.60^r	3.17^r	37.82^r	21.00^r	16.11^r	2.40^r
	3rd	116.69^r	69.91	3.00	33.83^r	132.26^r	21.68^r	36.34^r	15.46^r	2.89^r	1.27^r
	4th	127.44^r	83.71^r	4.57^r	64.19^r	96.56^r	11.00^r	37.94^r	16.31^r	24.67^r	5.53^r
1957	1st	97.02^r	77.60	1.57	25.27^r	80.15^r	2.65	35.99^r	11.36^r	9.39^r	6.52^r
	2nd	108.66^r	70.63^r	0.77	35.63^r	128.69^r	3.21	33.25^r	20.60^r	13.56^r	2.53^r
	3rd	121.91^r	73.06^r	3.26^r	35.21^r	143.01^r	22.49	34.79^r	15.36^r	2.43^r	0.75^r
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	137.10	75.83	1.68	29.03	89.36	2.78	34.24	12.19	9.40	5.74

Million dollars

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1956		6.66^r	11.11^r	12.32^r	97.38^r	197.62^r	52.85^r	149.47^r	109.46^r	29.01^r
1957		6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.36^r	8.57^r	10.15^r	73.98^r	196.68^r	35.80^r	85.96^r	90.62^r	22.45^r
	2nd	7.73^r	9.95^r	13.98^r	103.43^r	176.58^r	50.32^r	187.23^r	114.88^r	22.90^r
	3rd	5.40^r	11.34^r	9.88^r	107.29^r	205.91^r	57.27^r	162.43^r	107.36^r	30.65^r
	4th	8.14^r	14.56^r	15.29^r	104.80^r	211.32^r	68.03^r	162.26^r	124.99^r	40.04^r
1957	1st	5.63^r	8.09^r	10.50^r	70.23^r	201.16^r	37.25^r	108.75^r	109.72^r	23.56^r
	2nd	6.21^r	9.02^r	10.99^r	99.01^r	167.70^r	49.61^r	151.20^r	104.98^r	23.02^r
	3rd	5.21^r	11.41^r	9.36^r	109.75^r	210.97^r	54.20^r	120.48^r	102.25^r	31.11^r
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958	1st	7.17	8.54	11.76	75.47	205.28	43.13	111.74	114.78	25.72

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1956		156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957		166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1955	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1958	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: *Livestock and Livestock Feeds*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Steers, good Toronto(3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957		238.6	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1955	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	232.5	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	241.4	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.8	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
	N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
	D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958	J	236.9	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
	F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
	M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
	A	..	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770

(1) Include subsidy on hogs. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains[3]					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat [1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats [1]	Barley [1]	Rye [1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell[4]
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957		19.02	2.79	1.53 r	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
	N	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
	D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958	J	18.84	3.17 r	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
	F	18.56	2.30	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
	M	19.44	3.84	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
	A	22.79	3.07	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
[2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
[3] Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. [4] Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings[1]		
		Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956		1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957		1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1956	M	1,119	456	14.58	3.11	32.11	1,988	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,365	429	22.80	4.97	41.87	2,530	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,639	445	31.57	7.59	50.46	3,429	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,041	439	46.08	12.65	65.04	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,973	423	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,828	430	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957	J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
	F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
	M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
	A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
	M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54 r
	J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
	J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
	A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
	S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.67
	O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
	N	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.99
	D	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958	J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
	F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51
	M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61
	A			23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.28 r	41.81 r	75.87
	M			36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.97	41.61	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1956		*7,612*	171.2	115.0	56.2	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957		*6,594*	151.4	111.2	40.2	*43.7*	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	M	*3,065*	108.4	40.4	68.0	*39.1*	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	*3,806*	70.5	63.3	7.2	*30.3*	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	*9,504*	144.1	131.0	13.1	*32.3*	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	*11,831*	220.2	196.5	23.7	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	*17,586*	348.0	295.8	52.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	*14,550*	276.8	206.4	70.4	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	*8,935*	184.8	137.1	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	*5,350*	112.1	96.6	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	*2,101*	56.0	53.0	3.0	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
	D	*5,579*	162.5	48.2	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	*2,532*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,508*	99.0	32.8	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,950*	88.9	44.2	44.7	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,272*r	58.3r	51.5r	6.8r	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,014*	148.6	129.0	19.6	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
	J	*9,956*	180.4	146.6	33.8	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*14,688*	348.6	295.1	53.5	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*15,669*	317.2	253.7	63.5	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	*8,474*	211.1	158.2	52.9	*59.4*	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	*4,553*	129.8	101.1	28.7	*68.4*	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	*2,397*	70.2	50.5	19.7	*39.4*	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	*2,869*	51.0	35.9	15.1	*51.7*	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	*1,960*	61.7	36.1	25.6	*39.9*	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	*2,144*	62.6	38.1	24.5	*35.2*	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	*2,806*	58.7	45.3	13.4	*33.3*	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	*3,404*	66.7	61.0	5.8	*34.6*	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0

(1)Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1957		69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1956	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27r	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.61	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.56	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.14	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.92	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21
	N	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.68	8.90					
	D	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04					
1958	J	73.6	1.77	0.78	12.63	3.94	7.09	20.83	24.39	2.65	7.02	0.03
	F	71.4	1.58	0.51	12.64	3.91	6.64					
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87					
	A	81.0	1.86	0.68	11.30	4.50	6.10					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957		11.41	48.90r	4.03	1.82	14.03r	10.00	19.07r	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.62r	3.68	1.99	14.54r	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	50.93r	4.58	1.47	12.99r	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.12r	3.88	1.84	14.07r	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
	4th	11.83	47.93r	3.97	1.98	14.53r	14.24	26.71r	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958	1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1956		15.77	24.13	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957		17.84	24.49	2.32(3) (4)	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.18
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.68
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
	4th	22.13	25.93	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03(4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
	4th	21.95	22.07	2.26(4)	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958	1st	20.25	24.55	1.69(4)	13.80	8.07	4.75	5.59	4.52	11.96	21.38	26.02

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	*130.4*	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957		109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	*127.6*	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	*80.6*	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	*86.0*	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	*64.2*	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	*90.2*	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	*139.8*	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	*128.2*	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	*95.8*	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	*151.7*	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	*130.7*	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	*230.8*	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	*236.1*	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	*130.5*	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	*73.3*	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	*91.8*	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	*64.1*	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	*82.3*	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	*142.3*	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	*125.9*	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	*104.6*	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	*128.5*	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	*141.4*	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	*247.1*	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
	N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	*221.6*	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
	D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	*107.8*	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958	J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	*93.2*	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
	F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	*88.5*	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
	M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	*55.8*	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
	A	173.2	174.6	82.7	9.6	*92.2*	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1956		*1,191.5*	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957		*1,221.2*	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1955	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*923.9*	190.3	66.9	35.1	74.2	14.0	138.4	58.7	45.7	8.1	41.1
	F	*922.6*	193.1	69.5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6
	M	*1,122.3*	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
	A	*1,158.8*	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
	M	*1,292.5*	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
	J	*1,318.1*	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
	J	*1,201.7*	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
	A	*1,239.3*	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
	S	*1,200.8*	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
	O	*1,227.4*	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
	N	*1,246.5*	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
	D	*1,443.7*	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	J	*1,030.0*	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
	F	*999.8*	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
	M	*1,181.7*	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3r	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
	A	*1,250.2*	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
	M	*1,315.2*	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.6	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
	J	*1,272.5*	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.2	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
	J	*1,221.9*	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.0	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
	A	*1,268.0*	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
	S	*1,188.2*	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
	N	*1,269.0*	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
	D	*1,432.4*	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958	J	*1,091.3*	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
	F	*1,016.2*	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
	M	*1,194.8*	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
	A	*1,267.3*	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1956		48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957		47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1955	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	42.9	36.9	40.6	25.2	7.0	73.5	217.4	370.8	157.0	105.2
	F	38.4	35.4	36.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8
	M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
	A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
	M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
	J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
	J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
	A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
	S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
	O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
	N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
	D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
1957	J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
	F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8
	M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
	A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
	M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
	J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
	J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
	A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
	S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
	O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
	N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
	D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
1958	J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
	F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
	M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
	A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1956		103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9
1957		107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8
1955	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
	S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7
	O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8
	D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.3	266.0	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.9	285.3	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1
	M	94.3	306.8	27.1	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
	J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
	J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
	A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
	S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9
	O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0
	N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4
	D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8
1958	J	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9
	F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0r	19.9	68.2
	M	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0r	19.3	20.2	72.3
	A	105.1		30.2		11.1		6.4		4.7		21.5	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1956		220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957		237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9
1955	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	167.2	273.6	78.3	46.8	3.9	10.1	2.5	14.3	4.5	28.3	9.3	17.9	11.7	30.5
	F	169.0	288.2	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8
	M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
	A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
1957	J	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
	F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
	M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
	A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4
	M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7
	J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9
	J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7
	A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6
	S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7
	O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1
	N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0
	D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9
1958	J	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6
	F	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7
	M	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3
	A	237.6		107.9		5.5		5.4		5.2		11.9		21.2	

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(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

Quarterly Averages or Quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1956		3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	*1,287.5*	*36.0*	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957		3,663.6	2,358.9	64.3	*1,304.7*	*35.7*	463.7	12.7	840.9	23.0
1953	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	*1,060.8*	*35.6*	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	*1,407.5*	*37.3*	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	*1,345.0*	*36.9*	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	*1,336.8*	*34.1*	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,069.1	64.4	*1,142.3*	*35.6*	407.1	12.7	735.2	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.9	*1,384.2*	*36.1*	525.9	13.7	858.3	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	*1,341.5*	*36.5*	475.6	12.9	865.9	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,576.2	65.6	*1,350.6*	*34.4*	446.3	11.4	904.3	23.0

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957		322.2	121.2	261.8	174.3	47.2	49.1	142.1	98.8	196.4
1953	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.6	38.7	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4
	2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
	3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.9	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
	4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.8	227.3	61.2	49.1	160.8	110.1	196.4

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1956		635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957		616.5	421.3	99.4	144.9	44.1	26.8	216.7	68.4	29.1
1953	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
	2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
	3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
	2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
	4th qtr.	485.1	348.9	99.4	162.5	45.0	26.8	214.6	68.9	29.1

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(Balance Outstanding End of Period)

			Small Loan Companies	Department Stores			Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)						
				Instalment Credit									
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957		779 r	362 r	173	35	54	267	304	1,974	726	13	..	293
1956	J	734	334	140	61		..	..	..	..	8	..	262
	A	761	340	141	59		..	..	..	..	9	..	264
	S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266
	O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957	J	743	350 r	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	348 r	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	736	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,815	745	14	..	277
	A	757	349 r	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	350 r	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	354 r	150	29	42	251	276	1,898 r	762	11	..	283
	J	815	354 r	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
	A	825	356 r	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
	S	821	353 r	153	28	41	256	292	1,944 r	748	11	..	289
	O	814	351 r	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	291
	N	801	353 r	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	292
	D	779 r	362 r	173	35	54	267	304	1,974	726	13	..	293
1958	J	764	360 r	171	32	46 r	..	..	..	..	11	..	295
	F	753	359 r	166	30	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	295
	M	747	363	..	..	..	..	..	..	754	15	..	296

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955–20 Mar. 1956–19 June 1956–23 Sept. 1956–28 Dec. 1956–26 Mar. 1957–25 June 1957–27

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.
(6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.
Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957		*645.3*	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1956	N	*676.1*	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*752.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	*656.8*	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
	N	*615.1*	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
	D	*603.5*	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958	J	*559.3*	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
	F	*575.3*	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
	M	*652.3*	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
	A	*643.7*	145.1	27.7	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1956		155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42 8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957		157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1955	O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	165.3	122.2	135.3	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4^{r}	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	F	124.7	121.1	103.0	319.6	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
	M	143.9	121.9	118.0	368.8	2.9	37.6^{r}	6.7	7.6^{r}	9.1	1.4	2.5
	A	144.6	122.3^{p}	118.2^{p}	370.6	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4

		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper
						Million dollars						
1956		10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957		10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1955	O	12.2	1.9	7.0	0.6	10.2	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3	25.5	58.1
	N	11.3	9.4	9.9	0.4	12.2	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7	27.3	59.0
	D	10.8	10.2	6.9	8.7	13.7	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3	24.3	57.7
1956	J	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.8	15.8	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9	23.2	58.5
	F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
	M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.9
	A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
	M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
	J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
	J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
	M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
	A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
		Million dollars										
1956		8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957		8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1955	O	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3	16.6	3.4
	N	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5	18.8	2.8
	D	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1	18.2	2.5
1956	J	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9	18.9	2.0
	F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
	M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
	A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
	M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
	J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
	J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
	A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
	S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
	O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
	N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
	D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957	J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
	F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
	M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
	A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
	M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
	J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
	J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
	A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
	S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
	O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
	N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
	D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2 r
1958	J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
	F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
	M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
	A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7

		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1956		18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957		20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1955	O	16.9	4.8	7.4	4.3	5.1	7.5	7.4	4.2	2.6	11.6	6.6
	N	16.1	4.8	6.7	5.5	7.4	9.1	6.6	3.7	3.8	12.2	7.1
	D	18.8	2.7	5.5	5.7	8.1	11.7	5.8	5.6	3.9	10.0	6.3
1956	J	18.6	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	5.9	4.5	3.4	10.1	7.9
	F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.0	10.3	7.8
	M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
	A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
	M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
	J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
	J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
	A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
	S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
	O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
	N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
	D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957	J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
	F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
	M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
	A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
	M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
	J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
	J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
	A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
	S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
	O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
	N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
	D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958	J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
	F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
	M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
	A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		*177.1*	*110.5*	*160.3*	*392.7*	16.0	3.5	5.5	2.1	8.9	6.2	2.1
1956		*214.7*	*113.0*	*190.0*	*475.5*	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1955	O	*207.1*	*112.1*	*184.7*	*456.7*	16.5	6.7	9.0	1.5	9.6	7.5	2.1
	N	*201.0*	*112.8*	*178.2*	*443.7*	16.6	4.4	8.4	2.6	10.6	7.6	1.0
	D	*175.1*	*113.6*	*154.1*	*385.8*	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
1956	J	*183.2*	*113.4*	*161.6*	*403.7*	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
	F	*183.5*	*113.8*	*161.2*	*405.0*	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
	M	*210.0*	*114.4*	*183.6*	*463.5*	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	*240.0*	*113.8*	*210.9*	*532.4*	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	*248.0*	*113.1*	*219.3*	*550.0*	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	*221.6*	*113.5*	*195.2*	*490.6*	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	*218.1*	*112.4*	*194.0*	*482.5*	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	*212.9*	*112.4*	*189.4*	*473.6*	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	*196.2*	*112.0*	*175.2*	*437.7*	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	*245.3*	*112.8*	*217.5*	*542.8*	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	*236.3*	*113.0*	*209.1*	*521.5*	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	*181.0*	*113.5*	*159.5*	*401.9*	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	*208.2*	*115.1*	*180.9*	*459.0*	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	*195.5*	*116.1*	*168.4*	*431.4*	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	*212.8*	*116.7*	*182.3*	*468.9*	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	*243.8*	*117.5*	*207.5*	*537.2*	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	*251.4*	*116.7*	*215.4*	*554.1*	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	*206.1*	*116.6*	*176.8*	*454.0*	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	*217.4*	*115.9*	*187.6*	*479.5*	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	*213.1*	*116.0*	*183.7*	*471.3*	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	*200.3*	*116.7*	*171.6*	*445.3*	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	*217.4*	*117.3*	*185.3*	*479.6*	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	*204.3*	*116.9*	*174.8*	*450.6*	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	*178.3*	*118.0*	*151.1*	*392.6*	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	J	*179.9*	*119.6*	*150.4*	*398.6*	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
	F	*165.1*	*119.1*	*138.6*	*363.7*	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
	M	*193.6*	*118.7*p	*163.1*p	*426.8*	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
		Million dollars										
1955		12.0	5.2	7.2	2.9	5.0	4.3	7.2	6.1	4.4	5.8	2.6
1956		14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1955	O	14.9	5.5	7.1	2.6	5.8	5.3	7.5	7.0	5.5	6.9	4.8
	N	15.9	5.3	7.8	2.5	5.3	4.9	8.8	6.7	5.0	6.7	3.2
	D	15.5	5.3	7.4	1.7	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.9	0.4
1956	J	13.1	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.7	6.6	0.4
	F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
	M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
	A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
	F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
	M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
1955		12.4	4.2	9.1	14.9	37.2	30.1	23.4	3.8	2.8	18.9	7.7
1956		21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1955	S	14.3	4.5	8.7	12.3	37.4	24.5	25.4	5.3	2.7	22.3	8.1
	O	15.8	6.1	8.2	15.2	44.8	25.5	28.8	5.0	3.0	23.8	10.8
	N	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4	23.1	11.7
	D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956	J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
	F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
	M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
	A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
	M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
	J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
	J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
	A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
	S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
	O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
	N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
	D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
	F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
	M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
	A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
	M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
	J	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
	J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
	A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
	S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
	O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
	N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
	D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
	F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3r	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
	M	11.5	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1955		3.7	10.3	3.7	31.1	6.5	5.2	16.5	3.7	6.0	11.5	23.1
1956		4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1955	S	3.8	11.5	4.2	32.6	7.8	5.8	17.9	3.2	8.5	21.0	23.5
	O	4.6	13.5	4.5	39.5	9.5	6.2	19.7	3.1	8.0	9.6	25.6
	N	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	6.0	18.9	2.5	5.7	8.0	24.4
	D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6
1956	J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
	F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
	M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
	A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
	M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
	J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
	J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
	A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
	S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
	O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
	N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
	D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
	F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
	M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
	A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
	M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
	J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
	J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
	A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
	S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
	O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
	N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
	D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
	F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.2	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6r
	M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
						United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America	
		Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		*399.1*	*6.1*	*475.5*	*− 70.2*	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2
1957		*403.3*	*7.9*	*468.6*	*− 57.4*	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7
1955	N	*386.3*	*5.8*	*443.7*	*− 51.6*	63.7	40.3	17.0	24.7	235.6	303.5	12.3	31.6
	D	*375.8*	*5.1*	*385.8*	*− 4.9*	61.8	28.1	18.1	11.0	225.9	289.9	14.7	25.8
1956	J	*359.7*	*5.7*	*403.7*	*− 38.2*	72.6	33.1	18.2	12.8	212.7	294.5	13.4	33.0
	F	*347.9*	*5.0*	*405.0*	*− 52.2*	58.4	30.9	18.7	13.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4
	M	*327.5*	*5.6*	*463.5*	*−130.3*	48.9	33.8	20.2	13.1	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9
	A	*382.7*	*5.5*	*532.4*	*−144.3*	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7
	M	*428.5*	*6.8*	*550.0*	*−114.8*	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
	J	*423.6*	*5.5*	*490.6*	*− 61.5*	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	J	*424.3*	*6.0*	*482.5*	*− 52.2*	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	A	*420.3*	*6.8*	*473.6*	*− 46.6*	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	*403.6*	*5.7*	*437.7*	*− 28.4*	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	*449.1*	*6.9*	*542.8*	*− 86.8*	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	N	*418.8*	*7.0*	*521.5*	*− 95.8*	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	*403.7*	*6.9*	*401.9*	*+ 8.7*	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	*396.2*	*7.2*	*459.0*	*− 55.7*	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	*340.1*	*6.8*	*431.4*	*− 84.5*	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	*360.9*	*7.3*	*468.9*	*−100.7*	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	*365.3*	*7.2*	*537.2*	*−164.7*	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	*437.6*	*7.8*	*554.1*	*−108.7*	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	*387.0*	*7.1*	*454.0*	*− 59.9*	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	*438.0*	*11.2*	*479.5*	*− 30.3*	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	*428.7*	*8.7*	*471.3*	*− 33.9*	69.5	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	*416.0*	*8.0*	*445.3*	*− 21.2*	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	*398.8*	*6.9*	*479.6*	*− 73.8*	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	*427.0*	*7.3*	*450.6*	*− 16.3*	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	252.3	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	*443.4*^{r}	*9.8*	*392.6*	*+ 60.5*^{r}	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.9	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	*382.6*	*6.9*	*398.6*	*− 9.1*	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	*319.6*	*6.3*	*363.7*	*− 37.8*	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	*368.8*	*7.6*	*426.8*	*− 50.4*	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	*370.6*	*6.3*			51.3		24.7		226.8		15.2	

		EUROPE								REST OF THE WORLD			
		Benelux(2)		France		West-Germany		Others(3)		Japan		Others	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1956		9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8
1957		10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0
1955	N	11.2	6.6	3.6	3.1	10.8	7.3	18.6	9.7	8.2	4.7	5.5	12.1
	D	10.1	4.8	4.4	2.7	8.4	4.6	17.1	6.3	7.4	4.3	7.9	8.2
1956	J	5.8	3.2	4.6	1.8	4.6	4.9	16.0	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	9.8
	F	8.5	3.6	4.1	1.6	7.1	5.1	14.8	4.4	7.5	4.5	5.4	6.3
	M	5.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	7.4	7.2
	A	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3
	M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
	J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
	J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7		5.6		9.3		16.9		6.5		6.6	

(1)Export columns do not include re-exports, except for Column 2. (2)Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. (3)Includes Ireland. Source; Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2
1957		4,909	−5,487	−578	−462	−161	−1,383	−1,550	+144	+525	+731	+127	1,828.3
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,328	−226	−104	−70	−417	−476	+ 25	+ 95	+235	+ 87	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	−1,518	−303	−108	−66	−524	−550	+ 29	+155	+316	+ 53	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,351	− 43	−105	+22	−186	−205	+ 51	+120	+135	− 69	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	−1,290	− 6	−145	−47	−256	−319	+ 39	+155	+ 45	+ 56	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,087	−1,156	− 69	−102	−70	−293	−323	+ 9	+ 75	+153	+ 65	1,867.7

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded(3)	Total(4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal(2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957		408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137		
1956	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824		
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—		
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—		
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854			

(1)Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2)Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3)Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1956	*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957	*336.2*	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956 F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957 J	*291.1*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
F	*305.0*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
M	*315.5*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
J	*384.2*	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
A	*370.3*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
S	*351.9*	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
O	*384.0*	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
N	*334.5*	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
D	*275.3*	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
1958 J	*288.2*	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
F	*263.2*	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
M	*277.7*	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
A	*292.3* r	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8 r
M	*343.4*	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.7

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957	22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1956 F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4
A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957 J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
1958 J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6 r
M	17.0	25.7	28.7	10.8	7.0	8.8	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)(4)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)(1)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957		102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956	J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
	F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
	O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
	N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
	D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958	J	88.1	92.9	*Dr* 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
	F	83.0	89.5	*Dr* 6.5							

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(5)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957		43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956	J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	*Dr* 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
	F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.6 r	2.8	53.7 r	50.0 r	3.7 r	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.3 r	4.2	49.1 r	51.9 r	*Dr* 2.8 r	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	*Dr* 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	*Dr* 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (4) As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. (5) As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957		467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	*2,454.6*	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	*2,437.9*	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	*2,427.5*	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	*2,333.7*	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	*2,358.2*	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	*2,409.1*	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	*2,433.0*	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	*2,431.9*	—	74.5	68.1	160.7

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957		*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*	289.9	1,529.2	*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	*2,709.6*	271.9	1,552.2	*1,824.0*	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	*2,782.5*	223.4	1,604.6	*1,828.0*	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
	D	*2,658.7*	348.6	1,555.1	*1,903.7*	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	J	*2,615.7*	232.4	1,544.1	*1,776.5*	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
	F	*2,657.5*	217.7	1,566.0	*1,783.7*	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
	M	*2,666.9*	257.5	1,552.2	*1,809.7*	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
	A	*2,642.4*	287.3	1,544.7	*1,832.0*	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
	M	*2,735.3*			*1,843.5*	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7

(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets. (4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5)On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)				LIABILITIES						
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1956		*873*	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957		*870*	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1956	A	*855*	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	*10,805*
	M	*856*	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	*10,655*
	J	*878*	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	*10,860*
	J	*876*	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	*10,706*
	A	*900*	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	*10,658*
	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*864*	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*
	A	*880*	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	*10,642*
	S	*875*	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	*11,025*
	O	*877*	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	*10,915*
	N	*878*	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	*10,990*
	D	*879*	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	*11,407*
1958	J	*889*	10,853	8 2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	*10,985*
	F	*897*	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	*11,054*
	M	*887* r	10,903 r	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	*11,200*
	A	*902*	10,893	8.3	—	90	183	6,596	416	134	3,761	*11,180*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities	
		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share-holders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Canadian Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal(8)	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1956		210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957		224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956	A	220	569	27	*11,621*	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	216	587	24	*11,497*	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	217	609	23	*11,708*	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	210	619	27	*11,563*	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	226	628	24	*11,535*	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	223	631	23	*11,693*	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
	O	216	647	48	*11,770*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	221	652	38	*11,788*	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	D	210	653	34	*12,059*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	209	653	41	*11,382*	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(11)
	F	236	656	36	*11,552*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	232	667	36	*11,699*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	235	672	38	*11,949*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	235	677	35	*11,685*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	243	684	36	*11,845*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	256	700	39	*11,640*	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	256	703	38	*11,639*	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	256	703	42	*12,026*	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	254	711	53	*11,932*	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	N	247	732	58	*12,027*	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	D	224	732	53	*12,417*	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958	J	211	733	54	*11,983*	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	F	210	733	48	*12,046*	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	M	206	735	45	*12,187* r	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
	A	200	765	46	*12,191*	841		905	434	1,666	494	504

*Foreign items are no longer shown separately under assets and liabilities, but are included in a single net balance under "assets". The totals for assets and liabilities are revised to reflect this change in presentation.

(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)The statutory minimum requirement is a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. (9)Excluding Canadian day to day loans. (10)Loans to grain dealers and exporters. (11)Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. (12)Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. (13)Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. (14)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (15)Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canadian Currency(9)									
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal (8)	Grain Dealers (10)	Canada Savings Bonds(11)	General Loans(15)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets (12)	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
		Million dollars										
1956		493	157[r]	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957		586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956	M	345	162	206	354	114	4,229	*5,071*	629	64	418	11,231
	A	361	176	239	319	97	4,348	*5,184*	936	55	411	11,622
	M	377	191	248	312	76	4,457	*5,289*	717	51	416	11,497
	J	393	178	184	340	60	4,497	*5,299*	920	39	417	11,709
	J	412	185	186	350	45	4,538	*5,308*	836	37	415	11,563
	A	432	160	202	358	34	4,566	*5,323*	697	85	429	11,536
	S	448	146(13)	248	341(13)	22	4,480(13)	*5,241*(13)	859	146(13)	429	11,694
	O	471	145[r]	251	358	4	4,570	*5,327*	843	158	418	11,770
	N	489	126[r]	276	361	193	4,542	*5,498*	878	80	422	11,789
	D	493	157[r]	272	372	169	4,392	*5,363*	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	J	500	128[r]	261	363(14)	148	4,373	*5,273*(14)	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	156[r]	292	360	132	4,380	*5,319*	814	60	451	11,552
	M	508	152[r]	290	390	115	4,406	*5,353*	907	68	449	11,699
	A	509	197[r]	293	377	95	4,465	*5,428*	1,078	84	448	11,949
	M	512	164[r]	283	373	79	4,499	*5,397*	911	41	451	11,685
	J	503	166[r]	261	413	63	4,563	*5,467*	1,049	32	460	11,845
	J	509	171[r]	213	423	47	4,572	*5,427*	829	67	481	11,640
	A	519	122[r]	210	426	35	4,626	*5,418*	847	18	480	11,639
	S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	*5,380*	1,064	94	479	12,026
	O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	*5,358*	860	140	482	11,932
	N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	*5,457*	938	104	473	12,027
	D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	*5,405*	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958	J	599	173	277	426	156[r]	4,284[r]	*5,316*	875	87	443	11,983
	F	609	234	288	405	136[r]	4,274[r]	*5,336*	856	108	443	12,046
	M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	*5,288*	985	86	439	12,187
	A	623		297								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)		
										Held by General Public	
		Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	**Total**	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars									
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	*9,789*	9,314	4,558
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	*10,314*	10,137	4,920
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	*11,397*	10,881	5,248
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957		1,555	112	1,667	6,248(4)	423	3,585(4)	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1956	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	281	3,656	9,957	*11,577*	11,295	5,276
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	153	3,764	10,016	*11,593*	11,440	5,342
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	417	3,607	9,999	*11,650*	11,233	5,258
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	*11,438*	11,192	5,185
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	254	3,470	9,763	*11,313*	11,058	5,019
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	3,329	9,811	*11,373*	10,982	4,892
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	*11,464*	11,088	4,935
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	*11,490*	11,181	4,970
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	*11,459*	11,174	5,014
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	*11,499*	11,313	5,117
	J	1,513[r]	109	1,622[r]	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	*11,437*	11,290[r]	5,048[r]
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	*11,477*	11,355	5,082
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352(4)	131	3,477(4)	9,961	*11,600*	11,469	5,117
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	3,611	10,055	*11,718*	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	3,401	10,053	*11,770*	11,322	5,119
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	3,585	10,256	*11,923*	11,500	5,253
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	3,417	10,110	*11,765*	11,394	5,072
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,400	444	3,354	10,198	*11,876*	11,433	5,032
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,521	250	3,443	10,215	*11,880*	11,630	5,108

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). (4)At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about $140 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits." Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	Estimated 1957-58
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues	*4,003.6*	*3,773.5*	*3,995.7*	*4,647.9*	*4,622.2*
Income Tax—					
Personal	1,187.7	1,183.4	1,185.6	1,400.5	1,499.2
Corporations	1,191.2	1,020.6	1,027.7	1,268.3	1,234.8
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad	53.8	61.3	66.2	76.4	64.3
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax	587.3	572.2	641.5	717.1	703.2
Other Excise Taxes	296.0	252.0	260.7	267.1	249.4
Automobiles	94.7	73.2	76.2	79.7	72.3
Beverages (soft drinks)	11.7	8.2	8.7	9.0	0.6
Candy and chewing gum	12.8	9.9	9.2	9.8	0.7
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco	113.2	114.5	126.9	132.3	142.4
Electrical appliances	5.1	0.4	—	—	—
Furs	3.7	0.1	—	—	—
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc	7.2	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.3
Matches and Lighters	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs	16.8	21.5	22.8	19.0	16.9
Tires and tubes	11.4	8.6	0.8	—	—
Toilet preparations	7.1	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.3
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc	3.5	0.4	—	—	—
Wines	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
Other Commodities and miscellaneous	6.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.0
Less refunds	−1.6	−0.8	−0.4	−1.1	−0.7
Customs Duties	407.3	397.2	481.2	549.1	498.1
Excise Duties	226.7	226.5	249.4	271.4	300.1
Spirits, malt and beer	133.0	130.1	141.9	153.4	171.8
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco	97.0	100.8	110.4	121.1	131.6
Less refunds	−3.3	−4.4	−2.9	−3.1	−3.3
Succession Duties	39.1	44.8	66.6	79.7	71.6
Tax on insurance premiums	13.8	14.5	15.5	16.7	0.1
Miscellaneous Tax revenue	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4
Non-Tax Revenues	***392.7***	***350.0***	***404.3***	***458.6***	***424.9***
Return on Investments	152.1	134.0	149.3	206.6	169.5
Post Office—net postal revenue	111.0	131.3	137.4	145.8	152.9
Other	129.6	84.7	117.6	106.2	102.5
Total Revenues	**4,396.3**	**4,123.5**	**4,400.0**	**5,106.5**	**5,047.1**
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture	108.4	81.8	88.2	84.6	94.7
Citizenship and Immigration	25.5	28.0	32.3	44.5	52.4
Defence Production	47.9	18.9	16.1	20.5	14.9
External Affairs	45.7	43.8	44.9	60.2	60.2
Finance	***971.3***	***934.0***	***931.2***	***1,152.8***	***1,186.8***
Departmental Administration and General	6.4	6.2	6.7	8.0	7.3
Compensation to provinces	316.0	334.7	327.5	372.5	360.7
Government contributions with respect to the Superannuation Account	54.4	37.4	31.5	122.4	78.1
Interest on Public Debt	476.1	477.9	492.6	520.2	539.3

Source: The Budget, June 17, 1958.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	Estimated 1957-58
	Millions of dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for losses on realization of assets.	50.0	—	—	50.0	—
Subsidies to Provinces	20.1	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.6
Other	48.3	57.4	52.6	59.1	180.8
Fisheries	9.3	11.2	12.4	13.8	16.4
Justice	15.0	16.4	17.3	19.0	19.9
Labour	67.6	69.8	69.5	75.9	82.7
Legislation	5.6	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.8
Mines and Technical Surveys	38.5	43.7	38.2	35.9	36.1
National Defence	***1,805.9***	***1,666.0***	***1,750.1***	***1,759.4***	***1,668.5***
Defence forces, army, navy and air services	1,424.3	1,313.8	1,464.9	1,504.1	1,415.1
Mutual aid to NATO countries	300.2	260.0	175.0	133.6	118.4
Defence research and development	40.8	50.0	64.3	69.3	78.7
Government contribution to permanent services pension account	35.2	36.7	40.1	46.3	49.7
Other	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6
National Health and Welfare	***430.5***	***496.7***	***537.9***	***561.7***	***663.0***
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	45.8	63.3	56.0	103.9
Family Allowances	350.1	366.5	382.5	397.5	437.9
General Health Grants	29.2	31.6	33.5	36.3	34.6
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances	23.2	24.2	29.5	30.5	39.7
Other	28.0	28.6	29.1	41.4	46.9
National Research Council	15.4	15.7	16.1	19.0	21.6
National Revenue	49.9	55.0	56.1	61.8	67.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	19.3	20.2	24.6	37.0	48.6
Post Office	113.6	123.6	127.4	140.0	153.3
Public Works	114.9	130.8	142.1	165.3	206.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	33.9	35.5	36.6	43.4	47.4
Trade and Commerce	16.5	17.5	36.5	55.4	57.0
Transport	***118.0***	***159.2***	***132.0***	***158.2***	***206.8***
Canal Services	8.4	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.6
Marine Services	20.3	21.3	20.6	26.9	32.7
Railway and Steamship Services	20.4	26.7	15.3	15.2	12.7
Maritime Freight Rates Act	10.5	10.5	11.0	12.5	12.6
Air Services	41.4	44.7	57.3	70.5	90.5
Deficits	4.4	33.1	4.1	7.5	30.9
Other	12.6	15.1	15.4	17.4	18.8
Veterans Affairs	***238.7***	***240.1***	***248.5***	***251.5***	***276.7***
Pensions	127.6	128.8	130.7	130.3	145.6
Treatment and welfare services	46.5	47.9	47.6	50.8	56.4
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.3
Veterans allowances, treatment allowances and other benefits	32.8	34.2	44.0	45.8	53.2
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	8.9	6.0	3.6	2.4	1.8
Soldier settlement and veterans land acts	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6
Other	13.4	13.9	13.7	12.2	10.8
Other Departments	59.1	60.8	68.3	81.9	99.0
Total Expenditures	**4,350.5**	**4,275.4**	**4,433.1**	**4,849.0**	**5,086.5**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus (+) or deficit (−))	**+45.8**	**−151.9**	**−33.1**	**+257.5**	**−39.4**

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1956		*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957		*17,130*	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956	M	*14,864*	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	*15,896*	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	*17,704*	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	*16,318*	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	*17,280*	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	*15,830*	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	*16,873*	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	*18,531*	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	*15,755*	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	*15,687*	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	*18,642*	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
	N	*17,628*	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
	D	*18,645*	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958	J	*16,811*	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
	F	*15,452*	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
	M	*16,272*	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
	A	*17,236*	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1956		*284.0*	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957		*354.0*	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956	M	*277.3*	2.08	0.60	7.50	5.50	78.40	118.50	12.90	6.90	20.00	24.70
	A	*278.3*	1.39	0.70	7.50	5.50	77.60	119.60	11.80	6.90	21.30	25.80
	M	*283.8*	1.77	0.60	8.00	4.90	78.60	122.50	11.30	8.70	21.50	25.70
	J	*292.5*	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.30	79.80	125.80	12.30	8.10	22.10	27.80
	J	*284.1*	1.46	0.60	9.50	5.10	75.40	122.80	12.40	8.90	22.50	25.20
	A	*256.5*	1.87	1.00	7.50	5.90	71.80	103.30	11.30	9.00	20.00	24.60
	S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
	O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
	N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
	D	*352.7*	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957	J	*269.4*	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	*328.1*	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	*345.7*	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	*373.7*	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	*374.3*	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	*376.5*	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	*384.9*	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	*328.4*	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
	S	*334.5*	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
	O	*364.2*	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
	N	*392.8*	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
	D	*385.9*	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958	J	*311.9*	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
	F	*341.3*	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
	M	*372.0*	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
	A	*377.2*	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	*34.71*	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956 A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	*32.32*	23.99	2.94	5.40
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09
N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	*37.28*	27.20	3.30	6.79
D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	*34.97*	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958 J(2)	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	*44.30*	30.96	5.88	7.46
F	13.40	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	*37.05*	26.19	3.79	7.07
M	13.93	3.64	0.41	3.17	9.21	8.21	*38.57*	26.69	3.99	7.89
A	13.22	4.29	0.41	3.81	9.41	6.89	*38.04*	27.29	4.06	6.69

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1956	*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	*35.89*	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956 1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	*36.74*	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	*43.14*	0.24	0.15	1.27	0.98	12.32	20.38	1.61	0.79	2.09	3.33

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. (2)Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 5%

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
			Total(1)		Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements				New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
	Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1953	684	222	831^{r}	221	374^{r}	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	994^{r}	332	490^{r}	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	704	284	1,285^{r}	482	341^{r}	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	977	231	1,749^{r}	259^{r}	803^{r}	176^{r}	511	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,123^{r}	365^{r}	1,736^{r}	262^{r}	968^{r}	90^{r}	416^{r}	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 1st	214	44	379	79	185	31	84	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	258	67	440	61	194	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	224	49	476^{r}	48	190^{r}	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	281	71	460	70	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	282	116^{r}	474^{r}	80^{r}	333^{r}	−15	75	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	251	108	649^{r}	68^{r}	438^{r}	15^{r}	129^{r}	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	212^{r}	74^{r}	348	41^{r}	87^{r}	61	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	378^{r}	66^{r}	265^{r}	73^{r}	109^{r}	28^{r}	55^{r}	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	247	47	280	43	209	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268

(1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1956		*269.0*	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	*134.4*	75.8	268.7	*166.2*
1957		*258.2*	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	*114.0*	70.5	213.5	*151.3*
1956	F	*249.2*	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	*125.1*	76.7	235.8	*175.3*
	M	*267.9*	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	*134.4*	79.4	260.2	*173.6*
	A	*273.0*	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	*136.8*	78.8	269.7	*171.1*
	M	*268.5*	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	*136.5*	78.8	268.5	*167.7*
	J	*267.0*	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	*136.4*	76.7	273.1	*166 2*
	J	*282.4*	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	*144.0*	79.5	291.5	*167.5*
	A	*291.8*	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	*147.1*	79.5	301.9	*166.1*
	S	*278.9*	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	*137.4*	74.1	282.2	*161.7*
	O	*270.3*	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	*133.5*	72.5	273.3	*158.7*
	N	*262.3*	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	*127.4*	68.6	262.2	*157.0*
	D	*267.8*	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	*129.4*	68.9	267.8	*154.4*
1957	J	*273.7*	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	*129.9*	70.6	265.7	*155.9*
	F	*263.2*	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	*122.2*	69.3	243.2	*156.4*
	M	*267.5*	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	*123.3*	68.1	249.6	*154.8*
	A	*278.8*	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	*128.0*	72.4	255.4	*153.4*
	M	*287.6*	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	*124.2*	76.2	234.2	*153.1*
	J	*286.9*	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	*125.4*	80.6	227.7	*150.8*
	J	*284.7*	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	*122.8*	79.3	222.2	*150.0*
	A	*259.0*	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	*109.5*	73.2	192.6	*149.4*
	S	*242.2*	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	*104.6*	71.4	180.7	*147.3*
	O	*219.6*	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	*95.0*	63.4	167.2	*146.1*
	N	*218.6*	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	*93.4*	61.2	167.0	*147.6*
	D	*216.2*	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	*89.4*	60.0	156.8	*151.1*
1958	J	*215.4*	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	*91.5*	64.0	154.6	*154.0*
	F	*218.3*	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	*95.3*	68.3	157.2	*156.4*
	M	*221.5*	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	*96.4*	67.8	161.7	*157.5*
	A	*218.2*	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	*95.2*	69.0	155.0	*158.5*
	M	*227.8*	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	*99.3*	72.5	160.7	*161.6*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1956		*815*	91	419	53	12	113^{r}	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957		*756*	66	388	56	11	85^{r}	111	25	24	71	112	99
1954	1st qtr.	*493*	39	257	36	6	71^{r}	54	23	15	36	48	99
	2nd qtr.	*610*	54	325	48	6	98^{r}	66	25	19	42	77	86
	3rd qtr.	*618*	62	324	56	5	97^{r}	54	23	19	50	76	73
	4th qtr.	*569*	66	280	51	6	99^{r}	38	18	16	51	80	61
1955	1st qtr.	*540*	73	275	33	9	92^{r}	47	21	21	47	52	81
	2nd qtr.	*763*	77	400	48	9	120^{r}	103	26	28	60	98	104
	3rd qtr.	*818*	87	432	64	9	118^{r}	103	30	26	70	105	90
	4th qtr.	*763*	99	395	54	12	116^{r}	87	33	20	69	105	72
1956	1st qtr.	*695*	103	364	37	13	109^{r}	91	27	24	58	70	87
	2nd qtr.	*890*	91	469	51	11	132^{r}	131	33	31	79	125	100
	3rd qtr	*890*	95	440	63	9	119^{r}	111	29	25	89	127	105
	4th qtr.	*786*	75	404	60	14	90^{r}	114	26	20	75	126	81
1957	1st qtr.	*674*	73	355	38	15	69^{r}	115	27	21	58	81	97
	2nd qtr.	*854*	70	440	56	10	102^{r}	132	28	29	81	130	111
	3rd qtr.	*803*	71	408	69	10	90^{r}	103	21	25	78	124	94
	4th qtr.	*692*	51	349	62	10	78^{r}	92	23	19	67	112	95
1958	1st qtr.	*540*	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Calendar Months

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957		*2,198*	915	364	247	*70,064*	23,462	13,069	4,688	1,327	30,427	640	30,552
1956	J	*166*	65	26	32	*3,825*	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,293
	F	*145*	52	34	14	*6,150*	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,587
	M	*180*	70	29	24	*8,893*	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,967
	A	*174*	79	29	22	*5,084*	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
	M	*164*	72	28	15	*3,716*	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
	J	*140*	59	32	16	*3,908*	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*236*	94	40	25	*7,721*	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
	F	*209*	80	34	20	*6,495*	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
	M	*175*	65	30	24	*5,787*	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
	A	*169*	74	27	21	*4,171*	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
	M	*157*	70	24	18	*3,837*^{r}	1,480	545	238	95	1,491^{r}	49	1,719
	J	*175*	88	30	19	*4,282*	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
	J	*168*	73	23	21	*5,683*	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
	A	*172*	69	27	19	*9,518*	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
	S	*172*	77	29	18	*5,151*	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
	O	*198*	83	37	22	*7,162*	1,738	812	508	116	2,347	73	4,648
	N	*193*	71	38	12	*5,349*	1,588	1,238	155	125	3,143	58	1,997
	D	*174*	71	25	28	*4,908*	1,943	1,032	716	109	2,557	52	2,106

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957		65.69	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.99	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S.	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
	N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
	D	120.11	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958	J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.7	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
	F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
	M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
	A	60.75^{r}	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6			48.5	38.79	84.5
	M	27.81			2,108		61.6					

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (ᵖ) *signifies "preliminary" and* (ʳ) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional*

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